

A conspectus of the families and genera of the vascular plant flora of Malaya

The genera recorded as native or naturalized in Malaya are listed in alphabetical order under the appropriate family. Family delimitation follows Brummitt (1992). Italicized names represent those genera represented solely by naturalized species. The number in parentheses after each generic name represents the numbers of species of that genus in the Malayan flora. The number of genera, and the number of species, respectively, in each family are given in square brackets after each family name.

Fern Allies

1. EUISETACEAE [1, 1]

- 1.1 *Equisetum* L. (1)

2. LYCOPODIACEAE [3, 19]

- 2.1 *Huperzia* Bernh. (12)
2.2 *Lycopodiella* Holub (2)
2.3 *Lycopodium* L. (5)

3. PSILOTACEAE [1, 2]

- 3.1 *Psilotum* Sw. (2)

4. SELAGINELLACEAE [1, 29]

- 4.1 *Selaginella* P.Beauv. (29)

Ferns

5. ADIANTACEAE [8, 31]

- | | |
|----------------------------------|---|
| 5.1 <i>Adiantum</i> L. (12) | 5.5 <i>Hemionitis</i> L. (1) |
| 5.2 <i>Cheilanthes</i> Sw. (4) | 5.6 <i>Pityrogramma</i> Link (1) |
| 5.3 <i>Coniogramme</i> Fée (1) | 5.7 <i>Syngamma</i> J.Sm. (7) |
| 5.4 <i>Doryopteris</i> J.Sm. (2) | 5.8 <i>Taenitis</i> Willd. ex Schkuhr (3) |

6. ASPLENIACEAE [1, 29]

- 6.1 *Asplenium* L. (29)

7. AZOLLACEAE [1, 1]

- 7.1 *Azolla* Lam. (1)

8. BLECHNACEAE [4, 9]

- | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 8.1 <i>Blechnum</i> L. (6) | 8.3 <i>Stenochlaena</i> J.Sm. (1) |
| 8.2 <i>Brainea</i> J.Sm. (1) | 8.4 <i>Woodwardia</i> Sm. (1) |

9. CHEIROPLEURIACEAE [1, 1]

- 9.1 *Cheiropleuria* C. Presl (1)

10. CYATHEACEAE [1, 20]

- 10.1
- Cyathea*
- Sm. (20)

11. DAVALLIACEAE [2, 14]

- 11.1
- Davallia*
- Sm. (12)

- 11.2
- Leucostegia*
- C. Presl (2)

12. DENNSTAEDTIACEAE [10, 45]

- 12.1
- Dennstaedtia*
- Bernh. (1)

- 12.6
- Odontosoria*
- Fée (1)

- 12.2
- Histiopteris*
- (J. Argadh) J.Sm. (2)

- 12.7
- Paesia*
- A.St.-Hil. (1)

- 12.3
- Hypolepis*
- Bernh. (5)

- 12.8
- Pteridium*
- Gled. ex Scop. (2)

- 12.4
- Lindsaea*
- Dryand. (23)

- 12.9
- Saccoloma*
- Kaulf. (1)

- 12.5
- Microlepia*
- C.Presl (6)

- 12.10
- Tapeinidium*
- (C.Presl) C.Chr (3)

13. DICKSONIACEAE [1, 1]

- 13.1
- Cibotium*
- Kaulf. (1)

14. DIPTERIDACEAE [1, 3]

- 14.1
- Dipteris*
- Reinw. (3)

15. DRYOPTERIDACEAE [12, 57]

- 15.1
- Acrophorus*
- C. Presl (1)

- 15.7
- Heterogonium*
- C. Presl (4)

- 15.2
- Arachniodes*
- Blume (4)

- 15.8
- Peranema*
- D. Don (1)

- 15.3
- Ctenitis*
- (C.Chr.) C.Chr. (2)

- 15.9
- Pleocnemia*
- C.Presl (4)

- 15.4
- Cyclopeltis*
- J.Sm. (1)

- 15.10
- Polystichum*
- Roth (2)

- 15.5
- Didymochlaena*
- Desv. (1)

- 15.11
- Pteridrys*
- C.Chr. & Ching (3)

- 15.6
- Dryopteris*
- Adans. (6)

- 15.12
- Tectaria*
- Cav. (28)

16. GLEICHENIACEAE [4, 14]

- 16.1
- Dicranopteris*
- Bernh. (4)

- 16.3
- Gleichenia*
- Sm. (3)

- 16.2
- Diplopterygium*
- (Diels) Nakai (5)

- 16.4
- Sticherus*
- C. Presl (2)

17. GRAMMITIDACEAE [7, 49]

- 17.1
- Acrosorus*
- Copel. (2)

- 17.5
- Prosaptia*
- C. Presl (7)

- 17.2
- Calymmodon*
- C. Presl (4)

- 17.6
- Scleroglossum*
- Alderw. (4)

- 17.3
- Ctenopteris*
- Blume ex Kunze (10)

- 17.7
- Xiphopteris*
- Kaulf. (7)

- 17.4
- Grammitis*
- Sw. (15)

18. HYMENOPHYLLACEAE [5, 45]

- 18.1
- Cephalomanes*
- C. Presl (7)

- 18.4
- Sphaerocionium*
- C. Presl (2)

- 18.2
- Crepidomanes*
- (C. Presl) C. Presl (12)

- 18.5
- Trichomanes*
- L. (7)

- 18.3
- Hymenophyllum*
- Sm. (17)

19. LOMARIOPSIDACEAE [5, 19]

- 19.1
- Bolbitis*
- Schott (5)

- 19.4
- Lomariopsis*
- Fée (1)

- 19.2
- Elaphoglossum*
- Schott ex J.Sm. (8)

- 19.5
- Teratophyllum*
- Mett. ex Kuhn (3)

- 19.3
- Lomagramma*
- J.Sm. (2)

20. MARRATIACEAE [2, 4]

- 20.1
- Angiopteris*
- Hoffm. (2)

- 20.2
- Christensenia*
- Maxon (2)

- 32.11 **Pneumatopteris** Nakai (3)
 30.12 **Pronephrium** C. Presl (9)
 30.13 **Pseudophegopteris** Ching (2)

- 30.14 **Sphaerostephanos** J.Sm. (11)
 30.15 **Trigonospora** Holttum (1)

33. VITTARIACEAE [4, 13]

- 33.1 **Antrophyum** Kaulf. (2)
 33.2 **Monogramma** Comm. ex Schkuhr (1)
 33.3 **Vaginularia** Fée (1)
 33.4 **Vittaria** Sm. (9)

34. WOODSIACEAE [5, 36]

- 34.1 **Acystopteris** Nakai (1)
 34.2 **Athyrium** Roth (2)
 34.3 **Deparia** Hook. & Grev (2)
 34.4 **Diplaziopsis** C. Chr. (1)
 34.5 **Diplazium** Sw. (30)

Gymnosperms

35. ARAUCARIACEAE [1, 2]

- 35.1 **Agathis** Salisb. (2)

36. CYCADACEAE [1, 2]

- 36.1 **Cycas** L. (2)

37. GNETACEAE [1, 9]

- 37.1 **Gnetum** L. (9)

38. PODOCARPACEAE [5, 14]

- 38.1 **Dacrycarpus** (Endl.) de Laub. (1)
 38.2 **Dacrydium** Lamb. (4)
 38.3 **Falcatifolium** de Laub. (1)
 38.4 **Nageia** Gaertn. (2)
 38.5 **Podocarpus** L'Hér. ex Pers. (6)

Angiosperms - Dicots

39. ACANTHACEAE [29, 158]

- 39.1 **Acanthus** L. (3)
 39.2 **Andrographis** Wall. ex Nees (2)
 39.3 **Asystasia** Blume (2)
 39.4 **Barleria** L. (3)
 39.5 **Chroesthes** Benoist (1)
 39.6 **Cosmianthemum** Bremek. (1)
 39.7 **Dicliptera** Juss. (1)
 39.8 **Filetia** Miq. (6)
 39.9 **Gymnostachyum** Nees (12)
 39.10 **Hemigraphis** Nees (7)
 39.11 **Hygrophila** R.Br. (8)
 39.12 **Hypoestes** Sol. ex R.Br. (1)
 39.13 **Justicia** L. (24)
 39.14 **Lepidagathis** Willd. (3)
 39.15 **Nelsonia** R.Br. (1)
 39.16 **Pararuellia** Bremek. (1)
 39.17 **Peristrophe** Nees (2)
 39.18 **Phialacanthus** Bremek. (4)
 39.19 **Phlogacanthus** Nees (1)
 39.20 **Pseuderanthemum** Radlk. (12)
 39.21 **Ptyssiglottis** T. Anderson (7)
 39.22 **Rhinacanthus** Nees (1)
 39.23 **Ruellia** L. (4)
 39.24 **Rungia** Nees (5)
 39.25 **Staurogyne** Bremek. (16)
 39.26 **Stenothyrsus** C.B. Clarke (1)
 39.27 **Strobilanthes** Blume (21)
 39.28 **Thunbergia** Retz. (7)
 39.29 **Thysanostigma** J.B. Imlay (1)

40. ACERACEAE [1, 1]

- 40.1
- Acer*
- L. (1)

41. ACTINIDIACEAE [2, 12]

- 41.1
- Actinidia*
- Lindl. (2)

- 41.2
- Saurauia*
- Willd. (10)

42. AIZOACEAE [2, 11]

- 42.1
- Sesuvium*
- L. (10)

- 42.2
- Trianthema*
- L. (1)

43. ALANGIACEAE [1, 7]

- 43.1
- Alangium*
- Lam. (7)

44. AMARANTHACEAE [10, 19]

- 44.1
- Achyranthes*
- L. (2)

- 44.6
- Cyathula*
- Blume (1)

- 44.2
- Allmania*
- R.Br. ex Wight (1)

- 44.7
- Deeringia*
- R.Br. (2)

- 44.3
- Alternanthera*
- Forssk. (3)

- 44.8
- Gomphrena*
- L. (2)

- 44.4
- Amaranthus*
- L. (5)

- 44.9
- Psilotrichopsis*
- C.C. Towns. (1)

- 44.5
- Celosia*
- L. (1)

- 44.10
- Psilotrichum*
- Blume (1)

45. ANACARDIACEAE [17, 77]

- 45.1
- Anacardium*
- L. (1)

- 45.10
- Melanochyla*
- Hook.f. (9)

- 45.2
- Androtium*
- Stapf (1)

- 45.11
- Parishia*
- Hook.f. (3)

- 45.3
- Bouea*
- Meisn. (2)

- 45.12
- Pentaspadon*
- Hook.f. (3)

- 45.4
- Buchanania*
- Spreng. (2)

- 45.13
- Pistacia*
- L. (1)

- 45.5
- Camptosperma*
- Thwaites (3)

- 45.14
- Rhus*
- L. (2)

- 45.6
- Dracontomelon*
- Blume (1)

- 45.15
- Semecarpus*
- L.f. (7)

- 45.7
- Drimycarpus*
- Hook.f. (1)

- 45.16
- Spondias*
- L. (2)

- 45.8
- Gluta*
- L. (15)

- 45.17
- Swintonia*
- Griff. (5)

- 45.9
- Mangifera*
- L. (19)

46. ANCISTROCLADACEAE [1, 1]

- 46.1
- Ancistrocladus*
- Wall. (1)

47. ANISOPHYLLEACEAE [2, 9]

- 47.1
- Anisophyllea*
- R.Br. ex Sabine (8)

- 47.2
- Combretocarpus*
- Hook.f. (1)

48. ANNONACEAE [36, 202]

- 48.1
- Alphonsea*
- Hook.f. & Thomson (12)

- 48.14
- Goniiothalamus*
- (Blume) Hook.f. & Thomson (20)

- 48.2
- Anaxagorea*
- A.St.-Hil. (1)

- 48.15
- Marsypopetalum*
- Scheff. (1)

- 48.3
- Artabotrys*
- R.Br. (13)

- 48.16
- Meiogyne*
- Miq. (2)

- 48.4
- Cananga*
- (DC.) Hook.f. & Thomson (2)

- 48.17
- Melodorum*
- Lour. (2)

- 48.5
- Cyathocalyx*
- Champ. ex Hook.f. & Thomson (8)

- 48.18
- Mezzettia*
- Becc. (2)

- 48.6
- Cyathostemma*
- Griff. (7)

- 48.19
- Mezzettiopsis*
- Ridl. (1)

- 48.7
- Dendrokingstonia*
- Rauschert (1)

- 48.20
- Miliusa*
- Lesch. ex A.DC. (3)

- 48.8
- Desmos*
- Lour. (7)

- 48.21
- Mitrella*
- Miq. (1)

- 48.9
- Disepalum*
- Hook.f. (2)

- 48.22
- Mitrephora*
- (Blume) Hook.f. & Thomson (2)

- 48.10
- Ellipeia*
- Hook.f. & Thomson (1)

- 48.23
- Monocarpia*
- Miq. (1)

- 48.11
- Enicosanthum*
- Becc. (7)

- 48.24
- Neo-Uvaria*
- Airy Shaw (2)

- 48.12
- Fissistigma*
- Griff. (8)

- 48.25
- Orophea*
- Blume (9)

- 48.13
- Friesodielsia*
- Steenis (12)

- 48.26
- Phacanthus*
- Hook.f. & Thomson (2)

- 48.27 *Platymitra* Boerl. (1)
 48.28 *Polyalthia* Blume (31)
 48.29 *Popowia* Endl. (6)
 48.30 *Psueduvaria* Miq. (8)
 48.31 *Pyramidanthe* Miq. (1)

- 48.32 *Sageraea* Dalzell (2)
 48.33 *Stelechocarpus* Hook.f. & Thomson (2)
 48.34 *Trivalvaria* (Miq.) Miq. (3)
 48.35 *Uvaria* L. (11)
 48.36 *Xylophia* L. (8)

49. APOCYNACEAE [31, 119]

- 49.1 *Aganosma* G. Don (2)
 49.2 *Alstonia* R.Br. (7)
 49.3 *Alyxia* Banks ex R.Br. (6)
 49.4 *Anodendron* R.Br. (7)
 49.5 *Beaumontia* Wall. (2)
 49.6 *Catharanthus* G. Don (1)
 49.7 *Cerbera* L. (2)
 49.8 *Chilocarpus* Blume (9)
 49.9 *Chonemorpha* G. Don (3)
 49.10 *Cleghornia* Wight (1)
 49.11 *Dyera* Hook.f. (1)
 49.12 *Epigynum* Wight (5)
 49.13 *Holarrhena* R.Br. (1)
 49.14 *Hunteria* Roxb. (1)
 49.15 *Ichnocarpus* R.Br. (3)
 49.16 *Kibatalia* G. Don (4)

- 49.17 *Kopsia* Blume (14)
 49.18 *Leuconotis* Jack (3)
 49.19 *Melodinus* J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. (5)
 49.20 *Neisosperma* Raf. (1)
 49.21 *Parameria* Benth. (3)
 49.22 *Parsonsia* R.Br. (4)
 49.23 *Pottsia* Hook. & Arn. (1)
 49.24 *Rauvolfia* L. (2)
 49.25 *Spirolobium* Baill. (1)
 49.26 *Strophanthus* DC. (4)
 49.27 *Tabernaemontana* L. (7)
 49.28 *Urceola* Roxb. (7)
 49.29 *Vallariopsis* Woodson (1)
 49.30 *Willughbeia* Roxb. (6)
 49.31 *Wrightia* R.Br. (3)

50. AQUIFOLIACEAE [1, 20]

- 50.1 *Ilex* L. (20)

51. ARALIACEAE [9, 46]

- 51.1 *Aralia* L. (3)
 51.2 *Arthrophyllum* Blume (6)
 51.3 *Brassaiopsis* Decne. & Planch. (5)
 51.4 *Dendropanax* Decne. & Planch. (2)
 51.5 *Eleutherococcus* Maxim. (1)

- 51.6 *Gastonia* Comm. ex Lam. (1)
 51.7 *Macropanax* Miq. (2)
 51.8 *Schefflera* J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. (24)
 51.9 *Trevesia* Vis. (2)

52. ARALIDIACEAE [1, 1]

- 52.1 *Aralidium* Miq. (1)

53. ARISTOLOCHIACEAE [2, 12]

- 53.1 *Aristolochia* L. (5)

- 53.2 *Thottea* Rottb. (7)

54. ASCLEPIADACEAE [30, 116]

- 54.1 *Asclepias* L. (1)
 54.2 *Atherandra* Decne. (1)
 54.3 *Calotropis* R.Br. (1)
 54.4 *Ceropegia* L. (2)
 54.5 *Cryptolepis* R. Br. (1)
 54.6 *Cynanchum* L. (4)
 54.7 *Dischidia* R.Br. (24)
 54.8 *Dregea* E. Mey. (1)

- 54.9 *Finlaysonia* Wall. (1)
 54.10 *Genianthus* Hook.f. (5)
 54.11 *Gongronema* (Endl.) Decne. (4)
 54.12 *Gongylosperma* King & Gamble (1)
 54.13 *Goniostemma* Wight (1)
 54.14 *Hemidesmus* R.Br. (1)
 54.15 *Heterostemma* Wight & Arn. (2)
 54.16 *Hoya* R.Br. (26)

- 54.17 *Lygisma* Hook.f. (1)
- 54.18 *Marsdenia* R.Br. (11)
- 54.19 *Meladerma* Kerr (1)
- 54.20 *Pentanura* Blume (1)
- 54.21 *Pentasacme* Wall. ex Wight (1)
- 54.22 *Pycnorhachis* Benth. (1)
- 54.23 *Raphistemma* Wall. (1)

- 54.24 *Sarcolobus* R.Br. (1)
- 54.25 *Sarcostemma* R.Br. (1)
- 54.26 *Secamone* R.Br. (1)
- 54.27 *Streptocaulon* Wight & Arn. (2)
- 54.28 *Telosma* Coville (1)
- 54.29 *Toxocarpus* Wight & Arn. (7)
- 54.30 *Tylophora* R.Br. (10)

55. AVICENNIACEAE [1, 4]

- 53.1 *Avicennia* L. (4)

56. BALANOPHORACEAE [2, 7]

- 56.1 *Balanophora* J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. (6)
- 56.2 *Exorhopala* Steenis (1)

57. BALSAMINACEAE [2, 15]

- 57.1 *Hydrocera* Blume (1)
- 57.2 *Impatiens* L. (14)

58. BEGONIACEAE [1, 48]

- 58.1 *Begonia* L. (48)

59. BIGNONIACEAE [9, 12]

- 59.1 *Deplanchea* Vieill. (1)
- 59.2 *Dolichandrone* (Fenzl) Seem. (1)
- 59.3 *Fernandoa* Welw. ex Seem. (1)
- 59.4 *Hieris* Steenis (1)
- 59.5 *Oroxylum* Vent. (1)
- 59.6 *Pajanelia* DC. (1)
- 59.7 *Radermachera* Zoll. & Moritzi (3)
- 59.8 *Spathodea* P. Beauv. (1)
- 59.9 *Stereospermum* Cham. (2)

60. BOMBACACEAE [5, 22]

- 60.1 *Bombax* L. (2)
- 60.2 *Coelostegia* Benth. (2)
- 60.3 *Durio* Adans. (12)
- 60.4 *Kostermansia* Soegeng (1)
- 60.5 *Neesia* Blume (5)

61. BORAGINACEAE [9, 12]

- 61.1 *Argusia* Boehm. (1)
- 61.2 *Carmona* Cav. (1)
- 61.3 *Coldenia* L. (1)
- 61.4 *Cordia* L. (3)
- 61.5 *Ehretia* P. Browne (2)
- 61.6 *Heliotropium* L. (1)
- 61.7 *Pteleocarpa* Oliv. (1)
- 61.8 *Rotula* Lour. (1)
- 61.9 *Tournefortia* L. (1)

62. BUDDLEJACEAE [1, 3]

- 62.1 *Buddleja* L. (3)

63. BURSERACEAE [6, 38]

- 63.1 *Canarium* L. (14)
- 63.2 *Dacryodes* Vahl (12)
- 63.3 *Garuga* Roxb. (1)
- 63.4 *Santiria* Blume (9)
- 63.5 *Scutinanthe* Thwaites (1)
- 63.6 *Triomma* Hook.f. (1)

64. BUXACEAE [1, 3]

- 64.1
- Buxus*
- L. (3)

65. CACTACEAE [1, 1]

- 65.1
- Opuntia*
- Mill. (1)

66. CAMPANULACEAE [4, 8]

- 66.1
- Codonopsis*
- Wall. (1)

- 66.3
- Lobelia*
- L. (5)

- 66.2
- Laurentia*
- Adans. (1)

- 66.4
- Sphenoclea*
- Gaertn. (1)

67. CAPPARACEAE [4, 17]

- 67.1
- Capparis*
- L. (9)

- 67.3
- Crateva*
- L. (3)

- 67.2
- Cleome*
- L. (4)

- 67.4
- Stixis*
- Lour. (1)

68. CAPRIFOLIACEAE [2, 5]

- 68.1
- Lonicera*
- L. (1)

- 68.2
- Viburnum*
- L. (4)

69. CARDIOPTERIDACEAE [1, 1]

- 69.1
- Cardiopteris*
- Wall. ex Royle (1)

70. CARYOPHYLLACEAE [4, 5]

- 70.1
- Cerastium*
- L. (1)

- 70.3
- Sagina*
- L. (1)

- 70.2
- Drymaria*
- Willd. ex Schult. (1)

- 70.4
- Stellaria*
- L. (2)

71. CASUARINACEAE [1, 1]

- 71.1
- Casuarina*
- L. (1)

72. CECROPIACEAE [2, 5]

- 72.1
- Cecropia*
- Loebl. (1)

- 72.2
- Poikilospermum*
- Zipp. ex Miq. (4)

73. CELASTRACEAE [16, 50]

- 73.1
- Arnicratea*
- N. Hallé (1)

- 73.9
- Lophopetalum*
- Wight ex Arn. (8)

- 73.2
- Bhesa*
- Buch.-Ham. ex Arn. (3)

- 73.10
- Maytenus*
- Molina (2)

- 73.3
- Cassine*
- L. (1)

- 73.11
- Microtropis*
- Wall. ex Meisn. (5)

- 73.4
- Celastrus*
- L. (2)

- 73.12
- Perrottetia*
- Kunth (1)

- 73.5
- Euonymus*
- L. (4)

- 73.13
- Pleurostyliia*
- Wight & Arn. (1)

- 73.6
- Glyptopetalum*
- Thwaites (2)

- 73.14
- Reissantia*
- N. Hallé (1)

- 73.7
- Kokoona*
- Thwaites (5)

- 73.15
- Salacia*
- L. (10)

- 73.8
- Loeseneriella*
- A.C.Sm. (3)

- 73.16
- Siphonodon*
- Griff. (1)

74. CHLORANTHACEAE [2, 2]

- 74.1
- Chloranthus*
- Sw. (1)

- 74.2
- Sarcandra*
- Gardner (1)

75. CHRYSOBALANACEAE [7, 15]

- 75.1
- Atuna*
- Raf. (4)

- 75.5
- Maranthes*
- Blume (1)

- 75.2
- Chrysobalanus*
- L. (1)

- 75.6
- Parastemon*
- A.DC. (1)

- 75.3
- Kostermanthus*
- Prance (2)

- 75.7
- Parinari*
- Aubl. (5)

- 75.4
- Licania*
- Aubl. (1)

76. CLETHRACEAE [1, 2]

- 76.1 *Clethra* L. (2)

77. COMBRETACEAE [5, 24]

- 77.1 *Combretum* Loebl. (10) 77.4 *Quisqualis* L. (3)
 77.2 *Getonia* Roxb. (1) 77.5 *Terminalia* L. (8)
 77.3 *Lumnitzera* Willd. (2)

78. COMPOSITAE [38, 61]

- 78.1 *Acanthospermum* Schrank (1) 78.20 *Erechtites* Raf. (2)
 78.2 *Acmella* Rich. ex Pers. (2) 78.21 *Galinsoga* Ruiz & Pav. (1)
 78.3 *Adenostemma* J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. (1) 78.22 *Grangea* Adans. (1)
 78.4 *Ageratum* L. (1) 78.23 *Gynura* Cass. (1)
 78.5 *Ainsliaea* DC. (1) 78.24 *Microglossa* DC. (1)
 78.6 *Bidens* L. (1) 78.25 *Mikania* Willd. (2)
 78.7 *Blumea* DC. (10) 78.26 *Pluchea* Cass. (1)
 78.8 *Centipeda* Lour. (1) 78.27 *Porophyllum* Adans. (1)
 78.9 *Chromolaena* DC. (1) 78.28 *Pseudognaphalium* Kirp. (1)
 78.10 *Complaya* Strother (2) 78.29 *Sigesbeckia* L. (1)
 78.11 *Conyza* Less. (2) 78.30 *Sonchus* L. (1)
 78.12 *Crassocephalum* Moench (1) 78.31 *Sphaeranthus* L. (1)
 78.13 *Dichrocephala* L'Hér. ex DC. (1) 78.32 *Spilanthes* Jacq. (1)
 78.14 *Eclipta* L. (1) 78.33 *Struchium* P. Browne (1)
 78.15 *Elephantopus* L. (3) 78.34 *Synedrella* Gaertn. (1)
 78.16 *Eleutheranthera* Poit. ex Bosc (1) 78.35 *Tridax* L. (1)
 78.17 *Emilia* (Cass.) Cass. (1) 78.36 *Vernonia* Schreb. (7)
 78.18 *Enydra* Lour. (1) 78.37 *Wollastonia* DC. ex Decne. (1)
 78.19 *Epaltes* Cass. (1) 78.38 *Youngia* Cass. (1)

79. CONNARACEAE [5, 23]

- 79.1 *Agelaea* Sol. ex Planch. (2) 79.4 *Ellipanthus* Hook.f. (1)
 79.2 *Cnestis* Juss. (1) 79.5 *Rourea* Aubl. (9)
 79.3 *Connarus* L. (10)

80. CONVULVULACEAE [16, 67]

- 80.1 *Aniseia* Choisy (1) 80.9 *Jacquemontia* Choisy (1)
 80.2 *Argyreia* Lour. (13) 80.10 *Lepistemon* Blume (1)
 80.3 *Bonamia* Thouars (1) 80.11 *Merremia* Dennst. ex Endl. (6)
 80.4 *Cuscuta* L. (1) 80.12 *Neuropeltis* Wall. (2)
 80.5 *Erycibe* Roxb. (18) 80.13 *Operculina* Silva Manso (2)
 80.6 *Evolvulus* L. (1) 80.14 *Porana* Burm.f. (1)
 80.7 *Hewittia* Wight & Arn. (1) 80.15 *Stictocardia* Hallier f. (1)
 80.8 *Ipomoea* L. (16) 80.16 *Xenostegia* D.F. Austin & Staples (1)

81. CORNACEAE [2, 4]

- 81.1 *Mastixia* Blume (3) 81.2 *Nyssa* Gronov. ex L. (1)

82. CRASSULACEAE [1, 1]

- 82.1 *Kalanchoe* Adans. (1)

83. CRUCIFERAE [3, 4]83.1 *Brassica* L. (1)83.3 *Rorippa* Scop. (1)83.2 *Cardamine* L. (2)**84. CRYPTERONIACEAE [2, 3]**84.1 *Axinandra* Thwaites (1)84.2 *Crypteronia* Blume (2)**85. CTENOLOPHONACEAE [1, 1]**85.1 *Ctenolophon* Oliv. (1)**86. CUCURBITACEAE [10, 19]**86.1 *Alsomitra* (Blume) M. Roem. (2)86.6 *Neoalsomitra* Hutch. (1)86.2 *Gymnopetalum* Arn. (2)86.7 *Solena* Lour. (1)86.3 *Gynostemma* Blume (1)86.8 *Trichosanthes* L. (4)86.4 *Hodgsonia* Hook.f. & Thomson (1)86.9 *Zanonia* Blume (1)86.5 *Momordica* L. (4)86.10 *Zehneria* Endl. (2)**87. CUNONIACEAE [1, 1]**87.1 *Weinmannia* L. (1)**88. DAPHNIPHYLLACEAE [1, 2]**88.1 *Daphniphyllum* Blume (2)**89. DATISCACEAE [1, 1]**89.1 *Tetrameles* R.Br. (1)**90. DICHAPETALACEAE [1, 8]**90.1 *Dichapetalum* Thouars (8)**91. DILLENACEAE [3, 20]**91.1 *Acrotrema* Jack (1)91.3 *Tetracera* L. (9)91.2 *Dillenia* L. (10)**92. DIPTEROCARPACEAE [9, 156]**92.1 *Anisoptera* Korth. (6)92.6 *Neobalanocarpus* P.S. Ashton (1)92.2 *Cotylelobium* Pierre (2)92.7 *Parashorea* Kurz (3)92.3 *Dipterocarpus* C.F. Gaertn. (30)92.8 *Shorea* Roxb. ex C.F. Gaertn. (59)92.4 *Dryobalanops* C.F. Gaertn. (2)92.9 *Vatica* L. (21)92.5 *Hopea* Roxb. (32)**93. DROSERACEAE [1, 3]**93.1 *Drosera* L. (3)**94. EBENACEAE [1, 63]**94.1 *Diospyros* L. (63)**95. ELAEAGNACEAE [1, 1]**95.1 *Elaeagnus* L. (1)

96. ELAEOCARPACEAE [2, 32]96.1 *Elaeocarpus* L. (29)96.2 *Sloanea* L. (3)**97. EPACRIDACEAE [1, 1]**97.1 *Styphelia* Sm. (1)**98. ERICACEAE [8, 39]**98.1 *Agapetes* D. Don *ex* G. Don (1)98.5 *Lyonia* Nutt. (1)98.2 *Cheilothea* Hook.f. (1)98.6 *Pernettyopsis* King & Gamble (1)98.3 *Diplycosia* Blume (4)98.7 *Rhododendron* L. (15)98.4 *Gaultheria* Kalm *ex* L. (3)98.8 *Vaccinium* L. (13)**99. ERYTHROXYLACEAE [1, 2]**99.1 *Erythroxylum* P.Browne (2)**100. ESCALLONIACEAE [2, 17]**100.1 *Itea* L. (1)100.2 *Polyosma* Blume (16)**101. EUPHORBIACEAE [70, 368]**101.1 *Acalypha* L. (4)101.32 *Epiprinus* Griff. (1)101.2 *Actephila* Blume (2)101.33 *Erismanthus* Wall. *ex* Müll.Arg. (1)101.3 *Agrostistachys* Dalzell (2)101.34 *Euphorbia* L. (7)101.4 *Alchornea* Sw. (5)101.35 *Excoecaria* L. (3)101.5 *Antidesma* L. (23)101.36 *Flueggea* Willd. (1)101.6 *Aporosa* Blume (24)101.37 *Glochidion* J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. (24)101.7 *Ashtonia* Airy Shaw (1)101.38 *Hevea* Aubl. (1)101.8 *Austrobuxus* Miq. (1)101.39 *Homalanthus* A. Juss. (1)101.9 *Baccaurea* Lour. (21)101.40 *Homonoia* Lour. (1)101.10 *Baliospermum* Blume (1)101.41 *Hymenocardia* Wall. *ex* Lindl. (1)101.11 *Bischofia* Blume (1)101.42 *Koiloceras* Hassk. (3)101.12 *Blachia* Baill. (1)101.43 *Lasiococca* Hook.f. (1)101.13 *Blumeodendron* (Müll.Arg.) Kurz (5)101.44 *Leptopus* Decne. (1)101.14 *Botryophora* Hook.f. (1)101.45 *Macaranga* Thouars (27)101.15 *Breynia* J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. (5)101.46 *Mallotus* Lour. (28)101.16 *Bridelia* Willd. (8)101.47 *Manihot* Mill. (2)101.17 *Cephalomappa* Baill. (3)101.48 *Margaritaria* L.f. (1)101.18 *Chaetocarpus* Thwaites (1)101.49 *Megistostigma* Hook.f. (2)101.19 *Cheilosa* Blume (1)101.50 *Melanolepis* Rchb.f. & Zoll. (1)101.20 *Chondrostylis* Boerl. (1)101.51 *Micrococca* Benth. (3)101.21 *Cladogynos* Zipp. *ex* Spanoghe (1)101.52 *Neoscortechinia* Pax (4)101.22 *Claoxylon* A.Juss. (4)101.53 *Omphalea* L. (2)101.23 *Cleidion* Blume (1)101.54 *Paracroton* Miq. (1)101.24 *Cleistanthus* Hook.f. *ex* Planch. (30)101.55 *Phyllanthus* L. (20)101.25 *Cnesmone* Blume (3)101.56 *Pimelodendron* Hassk. (2)101.26 *Croton* L. (13)101.57 *Pterococcus* Hassk. (1)101.27 *Dicoelia* Benth. (1)101.58 *Ptychopyxis* Miq. (5)101.28 *Dimorphocalyx* Thwaites (4)101.59 *Richeriella* Pax & K. Hoffm. (1)101.29 *Drypetes* Vahl (15)101.60 *Ricinus* L. (1)101.30 *Elateriospermum* Blume (1)101.61 *Sapium* P. Browne (4)101.31 *Endospermum* Benth. (1)101.62 *Sauropus* Blume (8)

- 101.63 *Sebastiania* Spreng. (2)
 101.64 *Spathiostemon* Blume (1)
 101.65 *Sumbaviopsis* J.J.Sm. (1)
 101.66 *Suregada* Roxb. ex Rottler (2)
 101.67 *Trewia* L. (1)
 101.68 *Trigonopleura* Hook.f. (1)
 101.69 *Trigonostemon* Blume (15)
 101.70 *Wetria* Baill. (1)

102. FAGACEAE [4, 65]

- 102.1 *Castanopsis* (D.Don) Spach (18)
 102.2 *Lithocarpus* Blume (38)
 102.3 *Quercus* L. (8)
 102.4 *Trigonobalanus* Forman (1)

103. FLACOURTIACEAE [11, 49]

- 103.1 *Casearia* Jacq. (12)
 103.2 *Erythrospermum* Lam. (1)
 103.3 *Flacourtia* Comm. ex L'Hér. (1)
 103.4 *Hemiscolopia* Slooten (1)
 103.5 *Homalium* Jacq. (9)
 103.6 *Hydnocarpus* Gaertn. (12)
 103.7 *Osmelia* Thwaites (2)
 103.8 *Pangium* Reinw. (1)
 103.9 *Ryparosa* Blume (6)
 103.10 *Scaphocalyx* Ridl. (1)
 103.11 *Scolopia* Schreb. (3)

104. GENTIANACEAE [5, 7]

- 104.1 *Canscora* Lam. (3)
 104.2 *Crawfurdia* Wall. (1)
 104.3 *Exacum* L. (1)
 104.4 *Gentiana* L. (1)
 104.5 *Microrhodium* C.B. Clarke (1)

105. GESNERIACEAE [20, 189]

- 105.1 *Aeschynanthus* Jack (17)
 105.2 *Agalmia* Blume (1)
 105.3 *Boea* Comm. ex Lam. (1)
 105.4 *Boeica* T. Anderson ex C.B. Clarke (2)
 105.5 *Chirita* Buch.-Ham. ex D. Don (8)
 105.6 *Cyrtandra* J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. (12)
 105.7 *Didissandra* C.B. Clarke (16)
 105.8 *Didymocarpus* Wall. (89)
 105.9 *Epithema* Blume (2)
 105.10 *Loxocarpus* R.Br. (8)
 105.11 *Loxonia* Jack (1)
 105.12 *Micraeschynanthus* Ridl. (1)
 105.13 *Monophyllaea* R.Br. (4)
 105.14 *Orchadocarpa* Ridl. (1)
 105.15 *Ornithoboea* Parish ex C.B. Clarke (1)
 105.16 *Paraboea* (C.B. Clarke) Ridl. (20)
 105.17 *Rhynchoglossum* Blume (1)
 105.18 *Rhynchochlamys* Blume (1)
 105.19 *Stauroanthus* Benth. (2)
 105.20 *Trisepalum* C.B. Clarke (1)

106. GOODENIACEAE [1, 1]

- 106.1 *Scaevola* L. (1)

107. GUTTIFERAE [7, 120]

- 107.1 *Calophyllum* L. (42)
 107.2 *Cratoxylum* Blume (6)
 107.3 *Garcinia* L. (46)
 107.4 *Hypericum* L. (1)
 107.5 *Mammea* L. (4)
 107.6 *Mesua* L. (20)
 107.7 *Ploiarium* Korth. (1)

108. HALORAGACEAE [2, 3]

- 108.1 *Gonocarpus* Thunb. (1)
 108.2 *Myriophyllum* L. (2)

109. HAMAMELIDACEAE [6, 6]

- 109.1 *Altingia* Noronha (1)
 109.2 *Distyliopsis* P.K. Endress (1)
 109.3 *Distylium* Siebold & Zucc. (1)
 109.4 *Exbucklandia* R.W.Br. (1)
 109.5 *Maingaya* Oliv. (1)
 109.6 *Rhodoleia* Champ. ex Hook. (1)

110. HERNANDIACEAE [3, 5]110.1 *Gyrocarpus* Jacq. (1)110.3 *Illigera* Blume (3)110.2 *Hernandia* L. (1)**111. HYDRANGEACEAE [1, 1]**111.1 *Dichroa* Lour. (1)**112. HYDROPHYLLACEAE [1, 1]**112.1 *Hydrolea* L. (1)**113. ICACINACEAE [11, 28]**113.1 *Apodytes* E. Mey. ex Arn. (1)113.7 *Miquelia* Meisn. (1)113.2 *Cantleya* Ridl. (1)113.8 *Phytocrene* Wall. (4)113.3 *Gomphandra* Wall. ex Lindl. (2)113.9 *Platea* Blume (2)113.4 *Gonocaryum* Miq. (5)113.10 *Sarcostigma* Wight & Arn. (2)113.5 *Iodes* Blume (4)113.11 *Stemonurus* Blume (4)113.6 *Medusanthera* Seem. (2)**114. ILLICIACEAE [1, 3]**114.1 *Illicium* L. (3)**115. IRVINGIACEAE [1, 1]**115.1 *Irvingia* Hook.f. (1)**116. IXONANTHACEAE [2, 3]**116.1 *Allantospermum* Forman (1)116.2 *Ixonanthes* Jack (2)**117. JUGLANDACEAE [1, 4]**117.1 *Engelhardtia* Lesch. ex Blume (4)**118. LABIATAE [18, 35]**118.1 *Acrocephalus* Benth. (1)118.10 *Leucas* R.Br. (5)118.2 *Acrymia* Prain (1)118.11 *Ocimum* L. (4)118.3 *Anisomeles* R.Br. (2)118.12 *Orthosiphon* Benth. (1)118.4 *Basilicum* Moench (1)118.13 *Paraphlomis* Prain (1)118.5 *Cymaria* Benth. (1)118.14 *Plectranthus* L'Hér. (1)118.6 *Gomphostemma* Wall. ex Benth. (5)118.15 *Pogostemon* Desf. (4)118.7 *Hyptis* Jacq. (3)118.16 *Satureja* L. (1)118.8 *Leonotis* (Pers.) R.Br. (1)118.17 *Scutellaria* L. (1)118.9 *Leonurus* L. (1)118.18 *Solenostemon* Thonn. (1)**119. LAURACEAE [16, 214]**119.1 *Actinodaphne* Nees (18)119.9 *Endiandra* R.Br. (10)119.2 *Alseodaphne* Nees (23)119.10 *Lindera* Thunb. (11)119.3 *Beilschmiedia* Nees (18)119.11 *Litsea* Lam. (56)119.4 *Cassytha* L. (1)119.12 *Micropora* Hook.f. (1)119.5 *Cinnadenia* Kosterm. (1)119.13 *Neolitsea* (Benth.) Merr. (6)119.6 *Cinnamomum* Schaeff. (21)119.14 *Nothaphoebe* Blume (6)119.7 *Cryptocarya* R.Br. (19)119.15 *Persea* Mill. (8)119.8 *Dehaasia* Blume (9)119.16 *Phoebe* Nees (6)

120. LECYTHIDACEAE [4, 20]

- 120.1 **Abdulmajidia** Whitmore (2) 120.3 **Careya** Roxb. (1)
 120.2 **Barringtonia** J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. (15) 120.4 **Planchonia** Blume (2)

121. LEEACEAE [1, 8]

- 121.1 **Leea** L. (8)

122. LEGUMINOSAE [81, 298]

- 122.1 **Abrus** Adans. (2) 122.42 **Koompassia** Maingay (2)
 122.2 **Acacia** Mill. (6) 122.43 **Kunstleria** Prain (4)
 122.3 **Adenanthera** L. (3) 122.44 **Leucaena** Benth. (1)
 122.4 **Aeschynomene** L. (3) 122.45 **Leucostegane** Prain (1)
 122.5 **Aganope** Miq. (2) 122.46 **Macroptilium** (Benth.) Urb. (1)
 122.6 **Albizia** Durazz. (6) 122.47 **Maniltoa** Scheff. (1)
 122.7 **Alysicarpus** Desv. (1) 122.48 **Millettia** Wight & Arn. (8)
 122.8 **Archidendron** F. Muell. (9) 122.49 **Mimosa** L. (5)
 122.9 **Bauhinia** L. (26) 122.50 **Mucuna** Adans. (5)
 122.10 **Burkilliodendron** Sastry (1) 122.51 **Neptunia** Lour. (2)
 122.11 **Caesalpinia** L. (9) 122.52 **Ormocarpum** P. Beauv. (1)
 122.12 **Cajanus** DC. (4) 122.53 **Ormosia** Jacks. (9)
 122.13 **Callerya** Endl. (3) 122.54 **Paraserianthes** I.C. Nielsen (1)
 122.14 **Calopogonium** Desv. (1) 122.55 **Parkia** R.Br. (4)
 122.15 **Canavalia** DC. (2) 122.56 **Peltophorum** (Vogel) Benth. (2)
 122.16 **Cassia** L. (1) 122.57 **Pericopsis** Thwaites (1)
 122.17 **Centrosema** (DC.) Benth. (2) 122.58 **Phylacium** Benn. (1)
 122.18 **Chamaecrista** Moench (2) 122.59 **Phyllodium** Desv. (1)
 122.19 **Christia** Moench (1) 122.60 **Pongamia** Vent. (1)
 122.20 **Clitorea** L. (2) 122.61 **Pseudarthria** Wight & Arn. (1)
 122.21 **Codariocalyx** Hassk. (1) 122.62 **Pterocarpus** Jacq. (1)
 122.22 **Crotalaria** L. (19) 122.63 **Pterolobium** R.Br. ex Wight & Arn. (2)
 122.23 **Crudia** Schreb. (11) 122.64 **Pueraria** DC. (1)
 122.24 **Cynometra** L. (3) 122.65 **Rothia** Pers. (1)
 122.25 **Dalbergia** L.f. (11) 122.66 **Saraca** L. (3)
 122.26 **Dendrolobium** (Wight & Arn.) Benth. (2) 122.67 **Senna** Mill. (8)
 122.27 **Derris** Lour. (9) 122.68 **Serianthes** Benth. (1)
 122.28 **Desmanthus** Willd. (1) 122.69 **Sesbania** Scop. (2)
 122.29 **Desmodium** Desv. (14) 122.70 **Sindora** Miq. (5)
 122.30 **Dialium** L. (4) 122.71 **Smithia** Aiton (1)
 122.31 **Dioclea** Kunth (2) 122.72 **Sophora** L. (1)
 122.32 **Dunbaria** Wight & Arn. (1) 122.73 **Spatholobus** Hassk. (10)
 122.33 **Entada** Adans. (2) 122.74 **Stylosanthes** Sw. (2)
 122.34 **Eriosema** (DC.) Rchb. (1) 122.75 **Sympetalandra** Stapf (1)
 122.35 **Erythrina** L. (3) 122.76 **Tadehagi** H. Ohashi (1)
 122.36 **Flemingia** Roxb. ex W.T. Aiton (2) 122.77 **Tephrosia** Pers. (3)
 122.37 **Fordia** Hemsl. (10) 122.78 **Teramnus** P. Browne (1)
 122.38 **Geissaspis** Wight & Arn. (1) 122.79 **Uraria** Desv. (3)
 122.39 **Indigofera** L. (6) 122.80 **Vigna** Savi (6)
 122.40 **Inocarpus** J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. (1) 122.81 **Zornia** J.F. Gmel. (1)
 122.41 **Intsia** Thouars (2)

123. LENTIBULARIACEAE [1, 13]123.1 *Utricularia* L. (13)**124. LINACEAE [2, 2]**124. *Hugonia* L. (1)124.2 *Indorouchera* Hallier f. (1)**125. LOGANIACEAE [5, 32]**125.1 *Fagraea* Thunb. (17)125.4 *Norrisia* Gardner (2)125.2 *Mitrasacme* Labill. (2)125.5 *Strychnos* L. (10)125.3 *Mitreola* L. (1)**126. LOPHOPYXIDACEAE [1, 1]**126.1 *Lophopyxis* Hook.f. (1)**127. LORANTHACEAE [13, 34]**127.1 *Amyema* Tiegh. (1)127.8 *Lepeostegeres* Blume (1)127.2 *Amylothea* Tiegh. (1)127.9 *Lepidaria* Tiegh. (1)127.3 *Barathranthus* (Korth.) Miq. (2)127.10 *Loxanthera* (Blume) Blume (1)127.4 *Dendrophthoe* Mart. (4)127.11 *Macrosolen* (Blume) Rchb. (10)127.5 *Elytranthe* (Blume) Blume (2)127.12 *Scurrula* L. (2)127.6 *Helixanthera* Lour. (7)127.13 *Taxillus* Tiegh. (1)127.7 *Kingella* Tiegh. (1)**128. LYTHRACEAE [7, 17]**128.1 *Ammannia* L. (1)128.5 *Pemphis* J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. (1)128.2 *Cuphea* P. Browne (1)128.6 *Rotala* L. (3)128.3 *Duabanga* Buch.-Ham. (1)128.7 *Sonneratia* L.f. (4)128.4 *Lagerstroemia* L. (6)**129. MAGNOLIACEAE [4, 13]**129.1 *Magnolia* L. (7)129.3 *Michelia* L. (4)129.2 *Manglietia* Blume (1)129.4 *Pachylarnax* Dandy (1)**130. MALPIGHIACEAE [4, 7]**130.1 *Aspidopterys* A.Juss. (2)130.3 *Hiptage* Gaertn. (3)130.2 *Brachylophon* Oliv. (1)130.4 *Tristellateia* Thouars (1)**131. MALVACEAE [8, 15]**131.1 *Abelmoschus* Medik. (1)131.5 *Sida* L. (5)131.2 *Abutilon* Mill. (1)131.6 *Thespesia* Sol. ex Corrêa (1)131.3 *Hibiscus* L. (4)131.7 *Urena* L. (1)131.4 *Pavonia* Cav. (1)131.8 *Wissadula* Medik. (1)**132. MELASTOMATACEAE [22, 172]**132.1 *Anerincleistus* Korth. (10)132.6 *Diplectria* (Blume) Rchb. (5)132.2 *Astronia* Blume (2)132.7 *Dissochaeta* Blume (14)132.3 *Blastus* Lour. (1)132.8 *Lijndenia* Zoll. & Moritzi (1)132.4 *Clidemia* D. Don (1)132.9 *Macrolenes* Naudin (7)132.5 *Creochiton* Blume (1)132.10 *Medinilla* Gaudich. (13)

- 132.11 *Melastoma* L. (5)
 132.12 *Memecylon* L. (26)
 132.13 *Ochthocharis* Blume (5)
 132.14 *Osbeckia* L. (3)
 132.15 *Oxyspora* DC. (13)
 132.16 *Pachycentria* Blume (3)

- 132.17 *Phyllagathis* Blume (10)
 132.18 *Plethiandra* Hook.f. (1)
 132.19 *Pogonanthera* Blume (1)
 132.20 *Pternandra* Jack (4)
 132.21 *Sarcopyramis* Wall. (1)
 132.22 *Sonerila* Roxb. (45)

133. MELIACEAE [17, 99]

- 133.1 *Aglaia* Lour. (48)
 133.2 *Aphanomixis* Blume (2)
 133.3 *Azadirachta* A. Juss. (1)
 133.4 *Chisocheton* Blume (11)
 133.5 *Chukrasia* A. Juss. (1)
 133.6 *Cipadessa* Blume (1)
 133.7 *Dysoxylum* Blume (17)
 133.8 *Heynea* Roxb. ex Sims (1)
 133.9 *Lansium* Corrêa (1)

- 133.10 *Munronia* Wight (1)
 133.11 *Pseudoclausena* T.P. Clark (1)
 133.12 *Reinwardtiodendron* Koord. (2)
 133.13 *Sandoricum* Cav. (2)
 133.14 *Toona* (Endl.) M. Roem. (4)
 133.15 *Turraea* L. (1)
 133.16 *Walsura* Roxb. (2)
 133.17 *Xylocarpus* J. König (3)

134. MELIOSMACEAE [1, 6]

- 134.1 *Meliosma* Blume (6)

135. MENISPERMACEAE [15, 24]

- 135.1 *Albertisia* Becc. (2)
 135.2 *Arcangelisia* Becc. (1)
 135.3 *Cocculus* DC. (1)
 135.4 *Coscinium* Colebr. (2)
 135.5 *Cyclea* Arn. ex Wight (2)
 135.6 *Diplocisia* Miers (1)
 135.7 *Fibraurea* Lour. (1)
 135.8 *Hypserpa* Miers (1)

- 135.9 *Limacia* Lour. (2)
 135.10 *Pericampylus* Miers (1)
 135.11 *Pycnarrhena* Miers ex Hook.f. & Thomson (1)
 135.12 *Stephania* Lour. (4)
 135.13 *Tiliacora* Colebr. (1)
 135.14 *Tinomiscium* Miers ex Hook.f. & Thomson (1)
 135.15 *Tinospora* Miers (3)

136. MENYANTHACEAE [1, 3]

- 136.1 *Nymphoides* Ség. (3)

137. MOLLUGINACEAE [2, 2]

- 137.1 *Glinus* L. (1) 137.2 *Mollugo* L. (1)

138. MONIMIACEAE [2, 2]

- 138.1 *Kibara* Endl. (1) 138.2 *Matthaea* Blume (1)

139. MORACEAE [10, 138]

- 139.1 *Antiaris* Lesch. (1) 139.6 *Maclura* Nutt. (2)
 139.2 *Artocarpus* J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. (18) 139.7 *Parartocarpus* Baill. (2)
 139.3 *Bleekrodea* Blume (1) 139.8 *Prainea* King ex Hook.f. (2)
 139.4 *Ficus* L. (102) 139.9 *Streblus* Lour. (8)
 139.5 *Hullettia* King ex Hook.f. (1) 139.10 *Trophis* P. Browne (1)

140. MYRICACEAE [1, 1]

- 140.1 *Myrica* L. (1)

141. MYRISTICACEAE [5, 63]

- | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| 141.1 Endocomia W.J. de Wilde (1) | 141.4 Knema Lour. (27) |
| 141.2 Gymnacranthera Warb. (3) | 141.5 Myristica Gronov. (10) |
| 141.3 Horsfieldia Willd. (22) | |

142. MYRSINACEAE [9, 113]

- | | |
|------------------------------------|---|
| 142.1 Aegiceras Gaertn. (1) | 142.6 Hymenandra (DC.) Spach (1) |
| 142.2 Antistrophe A.DC. (2) | 142.7 Labisia Lindl. (4) |
| 142.3 Ardisia Sw. (77) | 142.8 Maesa Forssk. (9) |
| 142.4 Embelia Burm.f. (14) | 142.9 Rapanea Aubl. (2) |
| 142.5 Grenacheria Mez (3) | |

143. MYRTACEAE [11, 215]

- | | |
|---|--|
| 143.1 Acmena DC. (1) | 143.7 Rhodamnia Jack (3) |
| 143.2 Baeckea L. (1) | 143.8 Rhodomyrtus (DC.) Rchb. (1) |
| 143.3 Cleistocalyx Blume (1) | 143.9 Stereocaryum Burret (2) |
| 143.4 Decaspermum J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. (2) | 143.10 Syzygium Gaertn. (195) |
| 143.5 Leptospermum J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. (2) | 143.11 Tristaniopsis Brongn. & Gris (6) |
| 143.6 Melaleuca L. (1) | |

144. NELUMBONACEAE [1, 1]

- 144.1 **Nelumbo** Adans. (1)

145. NEPENTHACEAE [1, 10]

- 145.1 **Nepenthes** L. (10)

146. NYCTAGINACEAE [2, 6]

- | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 146.1 Boerhavia L. (3) | 146.2 Pisonia L. (3) |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|

147. NYMPHAEACEAE [2, 5]

- | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 147.1 Barclaya Wall. (3) | 147.2 Nymphaea L. (2) |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------|

148. OCHNACEAE [5, 7]

- | | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| 148.1 Brackenridgea A. Gray (2) | 148.4 Ochna L. (1) |
| 148.2 Campylospermum Tiegh. (1) | 148.5 Sauvagesia L. (1) |
| 148.3 Euthemis Jack (2) | |

149. OLACACEAE [8, 11]

- | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| 149.1 Anacolosa (Blume) Blume (1) | 149.5 Olax L. (2) |
| 149.2 Erythrolalum Blume (1) | 149.6 Scorodocarpus Becc. (1) |
| 149.3 Harmandia Pierre ex Baill. (1) | 149.7 Strombosia Blume (3) |
| 149.4 Ochanostachys Mast. (1) | 149.8 Ximenia L. (1) |

150. OLEACEAE [6, 32]

- | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 150.1 Chionanthus L. (12) | 150.4 Myxopyrum Blume (1) |
| 150.2 Jasminum L. (14) | 150.5 Olea L. (2) |
| 150.3 Ligustrum L. (2) | 150.6 Osmanthus Lour. (1) |

151. ONAGRACEAE [1, 6]

- 151.1 *Ludwigia* L. (6)

152. OPILIACEAE [4, 4]

- 152.1 *Cansjera* Juss. (1) 152.3 *Lepionurus* Blume (1)
152.2 *Champereia* Griff. (1) 152.4 *Melientha* Pierre (1)

153. OXALIDACEAE [5, 12]

- 153.1 *Averrhoa* L. (1) 153.4 *Oxalis* L. (3)
153.2 *Biophytum* DC. (3) 153.5 *Sarcotheca* Blume (4)
153.3 *Dapania* Korth. (1)

154. PANDACEAE [2, 4]

- 154.1 *Galearia* Zoll. & Moritzi (3) 154.2 *Microdesmis* Hook.f. ex Hook. (1)

155. PASSIFLORACEAE [3, 8]

- 155.1 *Adenia* Forssk. (3) 155.3 *Passiflora* L. (4)
155.2 *Paropsia* Noronha ex Thouars (1)

156. PEDALIACEAE [1, 2]

- 156.1 *Sesamum* L. (2)

157. PENTAPHRAGMATACEAE [1, 5]

- 157.1 *Pentaphragma* Wall. ex G. Don (5)

158. PENTAPHYLACACEAE [1, 1]

- 158.1 *Pentaphylax* Gardner & Champ. (1)

159. PHYTOLACCACEAE [2, 2]

- 159.1 *Phytolacca* L. (1) 159.2 *Rivina* L. (1)

160. PIPERACEAE [3, 88]

- 160.1 *Peperomia* Ruiz & Pav. (9) 160.3 *Zippelia* Blume (1)
160.2 *Piper* L. (78)

161. PITTOSPORACEAE [1, 2]

- 161.1 *Pittosporum* Banks & Sol. (2)

162. PLANTAGINACEAE [1, 1]

- 162.1 *Plantago* L. (1)

163. PLUMBAGINACEAE [1, 1]

- 163.1 *Plumbago* L. (1)

164. PODOSTEMACEAE [1, 1]

- 164.1 *Malaccotristicha* G. Cusset & C. Cusset (1)

- 175.13 **Coptophyllum** Korth. (2)
 175.14 **Coptosapelta** Korth. (3)
 175.15 **Dentella** J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. (1)
 175.16 **Diodia** L. (2)
 175.17 **Diplospora** DC. (8)
 175.18 **Fagerlindia** Tirveng. (1)
 175.19 **Gaertnera** Lam. (6)
 175.20 **Gardenia** Ellis (5)
 175.21 **Gardeniopsis** Miq. (1)
 175.22 **Gentingia** J.T. Johanss. & K.M. Wong (1)
 175.23 **Geophila** D. Don (5)
 175.24 **Greenea** Wight & Arn. (1)
 175.25 **Guettarda** L. (1)
 175.26 **Gynochthodes** Blume (3)
 175.27 **Haldina** Ridsdale (1)
 175.28 **Hedyotis** L. (38)
 175.29 **Hydnophytum** Jack (1)
 175.30 **Hymenodictyon** Wall. (1)
 175.31 **Hypobathrum** Blume (15)
 175.32 **Ixora** L. (14)
 175.33 **Jackiopsis** Ridsdale (1)
 175.34 **Kailarsenia** Tirveng. (2)
 175.35 **Keenania** Hook.f. (1)
 175.36 **Klossia** Ridl. (1)
 175.37 **Knoxia** L. (1)
 175.38 **Kochummenia** K.M. Wong (3)
 175.39 **Lasianthus** Jack (54)
 175.40 **Lecananthus** Jack (1)
 175.41 **Lucinaea** DC. (4)
 175.42 **Metadina** Bakh.f. (1)
 175.43 **Meyna** Roxb. ex Link (2)
 175.44 **Mitracarpus** Zucc. (1)
 175.45 **Mitragyna** Korth. (2)
 175.46 **Morinda** L. (10)
 175.47 **Mussaenda** L. (11)
 175.48 **Mussaendopsis** Baill. (1)
 175.49 **Mycetia** Reinw. (4)
 175.50 **Myrmecodia** Jack (1)
 175.51 **Nauclea** L. (2)
 175.52 **Neolamarckia** Bosser (1)
 175.53 **Neonauclea** Merr. (6)
 175.54 **Nertera** Banks & Sol. ex Gaertn. (1)
 175.55 **Ochreinauclea** Ridsdale & Bakh.f. (1)
 175.56 **Ophiorrhiza** L. (21)
 175.57 **Oxyceros** Lour. (7)
 175.58 **Paederia** L. (2)
 175.59 **Pavetta** L. (14)
 175.60 **Perakanthus** Robyns (1)
 175.61 **Pertusadina** Ridsdale (2)
 175.62 **Pleiocarpidia** K. Schum. (1)
 175.63 **Porterandia** Ridl. (2)
 175.64 **Prismatomeris** Thwaites (4)
 175.65 **Psychotria** L. (64)
 175.66 **Psydrax** Gaertn. (14)
 175.67 **Rennellia** Korth. (4)
 175.68 **Rothmannia** Thunb. (4)
 175.69 **Saprosma** Blume (8)
 175.70 **Scyphiphora** C.F. Gaertn. (1)
 175.71 **Spermacoce** L. (7)
 175.72 **Streblosa** Korth. (2)
 175.73 **Tarenna** Gaertn. (39)
 175.74 **Timonius** DC. (14)
 175.75 **Uncaria** Schreb. (14)
 175.76 **Urophyllum** Wall. (26)
 175.77 **Wendlandia** Bartl. ex DC. (3)
 175.78 **Xanthophytum** Reinw. ex Blume (2)
 175.79 **Zuccarinia** Blume (1)

176. RUTACEAE [18, 54]

- 176.1 **Acronychia** J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. (1)
 176.2 **Atalantia** Corrêa (2)
 176.3 **Burkillanthus** Swingle (1)
 176.4 **Citrus** L. (4)
 176.5 **Clausena** Burm.f. (2)
 176.6 **Fortunella** Swingle (1)
 176.7 **Glycosmis** Corrêa (13)
 176.8 **Luvunga** Buch.-Ham. ex Wight & Arn. (2)
 176.9 **Maclurodendron** T.G. Hartley (2)
 176.10 **Melicope** J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. (10)
 176.11 **Merope** M. Roem. (1)
 176.12 **Merrillia** Swingle (1)
 176.13 **Micromelum** Blume (2)
 176.14 **Murraya** L. (1)
 176.15 **Paramignya** Wight (3)
 176.16 **Tetractomia** Hook.f. (2)
 176.17 **Tetradium** Lour. (2)
 176.18 **Zanthoxylum** L. (4)

177. SABIACEAE [1, 3]

- 177.1 **Sabia** Colebr. (3)

178. SALICACEAE [1, 1]

- 178.1 **Salix** L. (1)

179. SANTALACEAE [5, 9]

- | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 179.1 <i>Dendromyza</i> Danser (1) | 179.4 <i>Phacellaria</i> Benth. (1) |
| 179.2 <i>Dendrotrophe</i> Miq. (3) | 179.5 <i>Scleropyrum</i> Arn. (1) |
| 179.3 <i>Dufrenoyia</i> Chatin (3) | |

180. SAPINDACEAE [18, 46]

- | | |
|------------------------------------|---|
| 180.1 <i>Allophylus</i> L. (1) | 180.10 <i>Harpullia</i> Roxb. (2) |
| 180.2 <i>Amesiodendron</i> Hu (1) | 180.11 <i>Lepisanthes</i> Blume (7) |
| 180.3 <i>Arytera</i> Blume (1) | 180.12 <i>Litchi</i> Sonn. (1) |
| 180.4 <i>Cardiospermum</i> L. (1) | 180.13 <i>Mischocarpus</i> Blume (2) |
| 180.5 <i>Dimocarpus</i> Lour. (2) | 180.14 <i>Nephelium</i> L. (12) |
| 180.6 <i>Dodonaea</i> Mill. (1) | 180.15 <i>Paranephelium</i> Miq. (3) |
| 180.7 <i>Ganophyllum</i> Blume (1) | 180.16 <i>Pometia</i> J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. (2) |
| 180.8 <i>Glennia</i> Hook.f. (1) | 180.17 <i>Trigonachras</i> Radlk. (2) |
| 180.9 <i>Guioa</i> Cav. (4) | 180.18 <i>Xerospermum</i> Blume (2) |

181. SAPOTACEAE [10, 75]

- | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| 181.1 <i>Chrysophyllum</i> L. (1) | 181.6 <i>Mimusops</i> L. (1) |
| 181.2 <i>Diploknema</i> Pierre (1) | 181.7 <i>Palaquium</i> Blume (22) |
| 181.3 <i>Isonandra</i> Wight (1) | 181.8 <i>Payena</i> A.DC. (10) |
| 181.4 <i>Madhuca</i> Buch-Ham. ex J.F.Gmel. (29) | 181.9 <i>Pouteria</i> Aubl. (7) |
| 181.5 <i>Manilkara</i> Adans. (1) | 181.10 <i>Sarcosperma</i> Hook.f. (2) |

182. SCHISANDRACEAE [1, 2]

- 182.1 *Kadsura* Juss. (2)

183. SCROPHULARIACEAE [17, 55]

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 183.1 <i>Adenosma</i> R.Br. (5) | 183.10 <i>Mazus</i> Lour. (1) |
| 183.2 <i>Aeginetia</i> L. (1) | 183.11 <i>Microcarpaea</i> R.Br. (1) |
| 183.3 <i>Artanema</i> D. Don (1) | 183.12 <i>Picria</i> Lour. (1) |
| 183.4 <i>Bacopa</i> Aubl. (2) | 183.13 <i>Scoparia</i> L. (1) |
| 183.5 <i>Centranthera</i> R.Br. (2) | 183.14 <i>Stemodia</i> L. (1) |
| 183.6 <i>Christisonia</i> Gardner (1) | 183.15 <i>Striga</i> Lour. (1) |
| 183.7 <i>Cyrtandromoea</i> Zoll. (3) | 183.16 <i>Torenia</i> L. (7) |
| 183.8 <i>Limnophila</i> R.Br. (13) | 183.17 <i>Wightia</i> Wall. (1) |
| 183.9 <i>Lindernia</i> All. (13) | |

184. SIMAROUBACEAE [6, 8]

- | | |
|------------------------------------|---|
| 184.1 <i>Ailanthus</i> Desf. (2) | 184.4 <i>Harrisonia</i> R.Br. ex A. Juss. (1) |
| 184.2 <i>Brucea</i> J.F. Mill. (1) | 184.5 <i>Picrasma</i> Blume (1) |
| 184.3 <i>Eurycoma</i> Jack (2) | 184.6 <i>Quassia</i> L. (1) |

185. SOLANACEAE [4, 16]

- | | |
|--|------------------------------|
| 185.1 <i>Browallia</i> L. (1) | 185.3 <i>Physalis</i> L. (1) |
| 185.2 <i>Lycianthes</i> (Dunal) Hassl. (3) | 185.4 <i>Solanum</i> L. (11) |

186. STAPHYLEACEAE [1, 2]

- 186.1 *Turpinia* Vent. (2)

187. STERCULIACEAE [16, 59]

- | | |
|--|---|
| 187.1 Abroma Jacq. (1) | 187.6 Heritiera Aiton (9) |
| 187.2 Byttneria Loefl. (6) | 187.7 Kleinhovia L. (1) |
| 187.3 Commersonia J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. (1) | 187.8 Leptonychia Turcz. (2) |
| 187.4 Firmiana Marsili (1) | 187.9 Melochia L. (2) |
| 187.5 Helicteres L. (4) | 187.10 Pentapetes L. (1) |
| 187.11 Pterocymbium R.Br. (2) | 187.14 Scaphium Schott & Endl. (4) |
| 187.12 Pterospermum Schreb. (6) | 187.15 Sterculia L. (16) |
| 187.13 Pterygota Schott & Endl. (1) | 187.16 Waltheria L. (2) |

188. STYLIDIACEAE [1, 1]

- 188.1 **Stylidium** Sw. ex Willd. (1)

189. STYRACACEAE [1, 5]

- 189.1 **Styrax** L. (5)

190. SYMPLOCACEAE [1, 22]

- 190.1 **Symplocos** Jacq. (22)

191. TETRAMERISTACEAE [1, 1]

- 191.1 **Tetramerista** Miq. (1)

192. THEACEAE [7, 37]

- | | |
|----------------------------------|---|
| 192.1 Adinandra Jack (10) | 192.5 Pyrenaria Blume (5) |
| 192.2 Anneslea Wall. (1) | 192.6 Schima Reinw. ex Blume (2) |
| 192.3 Eurya Thunb. (3) | 192.7 Ternstroemia Mutis ex L.f. (7) |
| 192.4 Gordonia Ellis (9) | |

193. THYMELAEACEAE [7, 20]

- | | |
|---|---|
| 193.1 Aquilaria Lam. (5) | 193.5 Linostoma Wall. ex Endl. (1) |
| 193.2 Daphne L. (1) | 193.6 Phaleria Jack (1) |
| 193.3 Enkleia Griff. (1) | 193.7 Wikstroemia Endl. (4) |
| 193.4 Gonystylus Teijsm. & Binn. (7) | |

194. TILIACEAE [12, 57]

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 194.1 Berrya Roxb. (1) | 194.7 Microcos L. (10) |
| 194.2 Brownlowia Roxb. (6) | 194.8 Muntingia L. (1) |
| 194.3 Colona Cav. (3) | 194.9 Pentace Hassk. (16) |
| 194.4 Corchorus L. (3) | 194.10 Schoutenia Korth. (6) |
| 194.5 Diplodiscus Turcz. (2) | 194.11 Trichospermum Blume (1) |
| 194.6 Grewia L. (3) | 194.12 Triumfetta L. (5) |

195. TRIGONIACEAE [1, 1]

- 195.1 **Trigoniastrum** Miq. (1)

196. TURNERACEAE [1, 2]

- 196.1 **Turnera** L. (2)

197. ULMACEAE [3, 10]

- 197.1 *Celtis* L. (2) 197.3 *Trema* Lour. (4)
 197.2 *Gironniera* Gaudich. (4)

198. UMBELLIFERAE [5, 6]

- 198.1 *Centella* L. (1) 198.4 *Oenanthe* L. (1)
 198.2 *Eryngium* L. (1) 198.5 *Sanicula* L. (1)
 198.3 *Hydrocotyle* L. (2)

199. URTICACEAE [11, 30]

- 199.1 *Boehmeria* Jacq. (5) 199.7 *Oreocnide* Miq. (1)
 199.2 *Debregeasia* Gaudich. (2) 199.8 *Pilea* Lindl. (2)
 199.3 *Dendrocnide* Miq. (2) 199.9 *Pipturus* Wedd. (1)
 199.4 *Elatostema* J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. (10) 199.10 *Pouzolzia* Gaudich. (3)
 199.5 *Laportea* Gaudich. (1) 199.11 *Procris* Comm. ex Juss. (2)
 199.6 *Nothocnide* Blume ex Chew (1)

200. VERBENACEAE [15, 77]

- 200.1 *Callicarpa* L. (8) 200.9 *Phyla* Lour. (1)
 200.2 *Clerodendrum* L. (16) 200.10 *Premna* L. (15)
 200.3 *Congea* Roxb. (2) 200.11 *Sphenodesme* Jack (3)
 200.4 *Glossocarya* Wall. ex Griff. (2) 200.12 *Stachytarpheta* Vahl (4)
 200.5 *Gmelina* L. (2) 200.13 *Teijsmanniodendron* Koord. (6)
 200.6 *Lantana* L. (2) 200.14 *Verbena* L. (1)
 200.7 *Peronema* Jack (1) 200.15 *Vitex* L. (10)
 200.8 *Petreaovitex* Oliv. (4)

201. VIOLACEAE [2, 13]

- 201.1 *Rinorea* Aubl. (9) 201.2 *Viola* L. (4)

202. VISCACEAE [3, 6]

- 202.1 *Korthalsella* Tiegh. (2) 202.3 *Viscum* L. (3)
 202.2 *Notothixos* Oliv. (1)

203. VITACEAE [8, 51]

- 203.1 *Ampelocissus* Planch. (11) 203.5 *Nothocissus* (Miq.) Latiff (1)
 203.2 *Ampelopsis* Michx. (1) 203.6 *Parthenocissus* Planch. (1)
 203.3 *Cayratia* Juss. (5) 203.7 *Pterisanthes* Blume (12)
 203.4 *Cissus* L. (8) 203.8 *Tetrastigma* (Miq.) Planch. (12)

Angiosperms - Monocots**204. ALISMATACEAE [2, 2]**

- 204.1 *Echinodorus* Rich. ex Engelm. (1) 204.2 *Sagittaria* L. (1)

205. AMARYLLIDACEAE [2, 2]

- 205.1 *Crinum* L. (1) 205.2 *Proiphys* Herb. (1)

206. ANTHERICACEAE [1, 2]

- 206.1 *Chlorophytum* Ker Gawl. (2)

207. ARACEAE [23, 141]

- | | |
|--|--|
| 207.1 <i>Aglaodorum</i> Schott (1) | 207.7 <i>Arisaema</i> Mart. (7) |
| 207.2 <i>Aglaonema</i> Schott (4) | 207.8 <i>Colocasia</i> Schott (2) |
| 207.3 <i>Alocasia</i> (Schott) G. Don (8) | 207.9 <i>Cryptocoryne</i> Fisch. ex Wydl. (10) |
| 207.4 <i>Amorphophallus</i> Blume ex Decne. (13) | 207.10 <i>Cyrtosperma</i> Griff. (1) |
| 207.5 <i>Amydrium</i> Schott (2) | 207.11 <i>Epipremnum</i> Schott (2) |
| 207.6 <i>Anadendrum</i> Schott (3) | 207.12 <i>Furtadoa</i> M. Hotta (1) |
| 207.13 <i>Hapaline</i> Schott (1) | 207.19 <i>Pothos</i> L. (12) |
| 207.14 <i>Homalomena</i> Schott (34) | 207.20 <i>Rhaphidophora</i> Hassk. (15) |
| 207.15 <i>Lasia</i> Lour. (1) | 207.21 <i>Schismatoglottis</i> Zoll. & Moritzi (7) |
| 207.16 <i>Piptospatha</i> N.E.Br. (3) | 207.22 <i>Scindapsus</i> Schott (7) |
| 207.17 <i>Pistia</i> L. (1) | 207.23 <i>Typhonium</i> Schott (5) |
| 207.18 <i>Podolasia</i> N.E.Br. (1) | |

208. ASPARAGACEAE [1, 1]

- 208.1 *Asparagus* L. (1)

209. BURMANNIACEAE [3, 16]

- | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 209.1 <i>Burmannia</i> L. (7) | 209.3 <i>Thismia</i> Griff. (8) |
| 209.2 <i>Gymnosiphon</i> Blume (1) | |

210. CANNACEAE [1, 1]

- 210.1 *Canna* L. (1)

211. COMMELINACEAE [11, 35]

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 211.1 <i>Amischotolype</i> Hassk. (7) | 211.7 <i>Murdannia</i> Royle (6) |
| 211.2 <i>Belosynapsis</i> Hassk. (1) | 211.8 <i>Pollia</i> Thunb. (4) |
| 211.3 <i>Commelina</i> L. (9) | 211.9 <i>Rhopalephora</i> Hassk. (1) |
| 211.4 <i>Cyanotis</i> D. Don (2) | 211.10 <i>Spatholirion</i> Ridl. (1) |
| 211.5 <i>Dictyospermum</i> Wight (2) | 211.11 <i>Tradescantia</i> L. (1) |
| 211.6 <i>Floscopa</i> Lour. (1) | |

212. CONVALLARIACEAE [5, 6]

- | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| 212.1 <i>Disporum</i> Salisb. ex D. Don (1) | 212.4 <i>Tricalistra</i> Ridl. (1) |
| 212.2 <i>Ophiopogon</i> Ker Gawl. (1) | 212.5 <i>Tupistra</i> Ker Gawl. (2) |
| 212.3 <i>Peliosanthes</i> Andrews (1) | |

213. COSTACEAE [1, 3]

- 213.1 *Costus* L. (3)

214. CYMODOCEACEAE [3, 5]

- | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| 214.1 <i>Cymodocea</i> K.D. Koenig (2) | 214.3 <i>Syringodium</i> Kützing (1) |
| 214.2 <i>Halodule</i> Endl. (2) | |

215. CYPERACEAE [29, 162]

- 215.1 *Actinoschoenus* Benth. (1) 215.16 *Machaerina* Vahl (2)
 215.2 *Actinoscirpus* (Ohwi) R.W. Haines & Lye (1) 215.17 *Mapania* Aubl. (16)
 215.3 *Bulbostylis* Kunth (2) 215.18 *Oreobolus* R.Br. (1)
 215.4 *Carex* L. (12) 215.19 *Paramapania* Uittien (1)
 215.5 *Cyperus* L. (31) 215.20 *Pycreus* P.Beauv. (4)
 215.6 *Diplacrum* R.Br. (2) 215.21 *Remirea* Aubl. (1)
 215.7 *Eleocharis* R.Br. (8) 215.22 *Rhynchospora* Vahl (7)
 215.8 *Fimbristylis* Vahl (31) 215.23 *Schoenoplectus* (Rchb.) Palla (4)
 215.9 *Fuirena* Rottb. (2) 215.24 *Schoenus* L. (2)
 215.10 *Gahnia* J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. (3) 215.25 *Scirpodendron* Zipp. ex Kurz (1)
 215.11 *Hypolytrum* Rich. ex Pers. (1) 215.26 *Scirpus* L. (1)
 215.12 *Kyllinga* Rottb. (4) 215.27 *Scleria* P. J. Bergius (17)
 215.13 *Lepidosperma* Labill. (1) 215.28 *Tricostularia* Nees ex Lehm. (1)
 215.14 *Lepironia* Rich. (1) 215.29 *Websteria* S.H. Wright (1)
 215.15 *Lipocarpa* R.Br. (3)

216. DIOSCOREACEAE [2, 21]

- 216.1 *Dioscorea* L. (20) 216.2 *Stenomeris* Planch. (1)

217. DRACAENACEAE [1, 18]

- 217.1 *Dracaena* Vand. ex L. (18)

218. ERIOCAULACEAE [1, 9]

- 218.1 *Eriocaulon* L. (9)

219. FLAGELLARIACEAE [1, 1]

- 219.1 *Flagellaria* L. (1)

220. GRAMINEAE [92, 238]

- 220.1 *Acroceras* Stapf (2) 220.22 *Dactyloctenium* Willd. (1)
 220.2 *Alloteropsis* C. Presl (1) 220.23 *Dendrocalamus* Nees (7)
 220.3 *Alopecurus* L. (1) 220.24 *Dichanthium* Willemet (3)
 220.4 *Apluda* L. (1) 220.25 *Digitaria* Haller (10)
 220.5 *Aristida* L. (1) 220.26 *Dimeria* R.Br. (4)
 220.6 *Arthraxon* P. Beauv. (2) 220.27 *Dinochloa* Büse (3)
 220.7 *Arundinella* Raddi (1) 220.28 *Echinochloa* P. Beauv. (3)
 220.8 *Axonopus* P. Beauv. (2) 220.29 *Eleusine* Gaertn. (1)
 220.9 *Bambusa* Schreb. (1) 220.30 *Enteropogon* Nees (1)
 220.10 *Bothriochloa* Kuntze (2) 220.31 *Eragrostis* Wolf (9)
 220.11 *Briza* L. (1) 220.32 *Eremochloa* Büse (1)
 220.12 *Capillipedium* Stapf (1) 220.33 *Eriachne* R.Br. (2)
 220.13 *Cenchrus* L. (1) 220.34 *Eriochloa* Kunth (1)
 220.14 *Centotheca* Desv. (2) 220.35 *Eulalia* Kunth (6)
 220.15 *Chloris* Sw. (2) 220.36 *Eustachys* Desv. (1)
 220.16 *Chrysopogon* Trin. (3) 220.37 *Garnotia* Brongn. (2)
 220.17 *Coelanchne* R.Br. (1) 220.38 *Gigantochloa* Kurz ex Munro (8)
 220.18 *Coix* L. (2) 220.39 *Hemarthria* R.Br. (2)
 220.19 *Cymbopogon* Spreng. (2) 220.40 *Heteropogon* Pers. (1)
 220.20 *Cynodon* Rich. (2) 220.41 *Holttumochloa* K.M. Wong (3)
 220.21 *Cyrtococcum* Stapf (3) 220.42 *Hymenachne* P. Beauv. (1)

- 220.43 **Ichnanthus** P. Beauv. (1)
 220.44 **Imperata** Cirillo. (2)
 220.45 **Isachne** R.Br. (9)
 220.46 **Ischaemum** L. (10)
 220.47 **Kinabaluochloa** K.M. Wong (1)
 220.48 **Leersia** Sw. (1)
 220.49 **Leptaspis** R.Br. (1)
 220.50 **Leptochloa** P. Beauv. (4)
 220.51 **Lepturus** R.Br. (1)
 220.52 **Lolium** L. (1)
 220.53 **Lophatherum** Brongn. (1)
 220.54 **Maclurochloa** K.M. Wong (1)
 220.55 **Melinis** P. Beauv. (1)
 220.56 **Microstegium** Nees (4)
 220.57 **Miscanthus** Andersson (3)
 220.58 **Mnesithea** Kunth (5)
 220.59 **Myriostachya** (Benth.) Hook.f. (1)
 220.60 **Neyraudia** Hook.f. (1)
 220.61 **Oplismenus** P. Beauv. (2)
 220.62 **Oryza** L. (4)
 220.63 **Ottochloa** Dandy (1)
 220.64 **Panicum** L. (12)
 220.65 **Paspalum** L. (7)
 220.66 **Pennisetum** Rich. (3)
 220.67 **Perotis** Aiton (1)
 220.68 **Phragmites** Adans. (1)
 220.69 **Poa** L. (1)
 220.70 **Pogonatherum** P. Beauv. (1)
 220.71 **Polytrias** Hack. (1)
 220.72 **Pseudechinolaena** Stapf (1)
 220.73 **Pseudoraphis** Griff. (1)
 220.74 **Racemobambos** Holtum (1)
 220.75 **Saccharum** L. (3)
 220.76 **Sacciolepis** Nash (3)
 220.77 **Schizachyrium** Nees (2)
 220.78 **Schizostachyum** Nees (9)
 220.79 **Setaria** P. Beauv. (7)
 220.80 **Soejatmia** K.M. Wong (1)
 220.81 **Sorghum** Moench (1)
 220.82 **Sphaerocaryum** Nees ex Hook.f. (1)
 220.83 **Spinifex** L. (1)
 220.84 **Sporobolus** R.Br. (3)
 220.85 **Stenotaphrum** Trin. (2)
 220.86 **Themeda** Forssk. (3)
 220.87 **Thuarea** Pers. (1)
 220.88 **Thysanolaena** Nees (1)
 220.89 **Tripsacum** L. (2)
 220.90 **Urochloa** P. Beauv. (5)
 220.91 **Vetiveria** Bory (2)
 220.92 **Zoysia** Willd. (1)

221. HANGUANACEAE [1, 1]

- 221.1 **Hanguana** Blume (1)

222. HYDROCHARITACEAE [7, 12]

- 222.1 **Blyxa** Noronha ex Thouars (2)
 222.2 **Enhalus** Rich. (1)
 222.3 **Halophila** Thouars (4)
 222.4 **Hydrilla** Rich. (1)
 222.5 **Najas** L. (2)
 222.6 **Ottelia** Pers. (1)
 222.7 **Thalassia** Banks ex K.D. Koenig (1)

223. HYPOXIDACEAE [2, 3]

- 223.1 **Hypoxis** L. (1)
 223.2 **Molineria** Colla (2)

224. IRIDACEAE [1, 1]

- 224.1 **Trimezia** Salisb. ex Herb. (1)

225. JOINVILLEACEAE [1, 1]

- 225.1 **Joinvillea** Gaudich. ex Brongn. & Gris (1)

226. JUNCACEAE [1,1]

- 226.1 **Juncus** L. (1)

227. LEMNACEAE [3, 5]

- 227.1 **Lemna** L. (2)
 227.2 **Spirodela** Schleid. (2)
 227.3 **Wolffia** Horkel ex Schleid. (1)

228. LIMNOCHARITACEAE [1, 1]

- 228.1 *Limnocharis* Bonpl. (1)

229. LOWIACEAE [1, 3]

- 229.1 *Orchidantha* N.E.Br. (3)

230. MARANTACEAE [5, 16]

- | | |
|--|---|
| 230.1 <i>Donax</i> Lour. (2) | 230.4 <i>Schumannianthus</i> Gagnep. (1) |
| 230.2 <i>Phacelophrynium</i> K. Schum. (1) | 230.5 <i>Stachyphrynium</i> K. Schum. (4) |
| 230.3 <i>Phrynium</i> Willd. (8) | |

231. MELANTHIACEAE [1, 1]

- 231.1 *Petrosavia* Becc. (1)

232. MUSACEAE [1, 4]

- 232.1 *Musa* L. (4)

233. ORCHIDACEAE [147, 853]

- | | |
|--|---|
| 233.1 <i>Abdominea</i> J.J.Sm. (1) | 233.33 <i>Cleisomeria</i> Lindl. ex G. Don (1) |
| 233.2 <i>Acampe</i> Lindl. (1) | 233.34 <i>Cleisostoma</i> Blume (17) |
| 233.3 <i>Acanthephippium</i> Blume (3) | 233.35 <i>Coelogyne</i> Lindl. (28) |
| 233.4 <i>Acriopsis</i> Blume (5) | 233.36 <i>Collabium</i> Blume (1) |
| 233.5 <i>Adenoceros</i> Blume (4) | 233.37 <i>Cordiglottis</i> J.J.Sm. (5) |
| 233.6 <i>Aerides</i> Lour. (2) | 233.38 <i>Corybas</i> Salisb. (11) |
| 233.7 <i>Agrostophyllum</i> Blume (8) | 233.39 <i>Corymborkis</i> Thouars (1) |
| 233.8 <i>Ainia</i> Lindl. (1) | 233.40 <i>Cryptostylis</i> R. Br. (2) |
| 233.9 <i>Anoectochilus</i> Blume (8) | 233.41 <i>Cymbidium</i> Sw. (10) |
| 233.10 <i>Aphyllorchis</i> Blume (3) | 233.42 <i>Cyrtosia</i> Blume (1) |
| 233.11 <i>Apostasia</i> Blume (5) | 233.43 <i>Cystorchis</i> Blume (3) |
| 233.12 <i>Appendicula</i> Blume (11) | 233.44 <i>Dendrobium</i> Sw. (86) |
| 233.13 <i>Arachnis</i> Blume (3) | 233.45 <i>Dendrochilum</i> Blume (13) |
| 233.14 <i>Arundina</i> Blume (1) | 233.46 <i>Didymoplexiella</i> Garay (1) |
| 233.15 <i>Ascidieria</i> Seidenf. (1) | 233.47 <i>Didymoplexis</i> Griff. (1) |
| 233.16 <i>Ascocentrum</i> Schltr. ex J.J.Sm. (1) | 233.48 <i>Diglyphosa</i> Blume (1) |
| 233.17 <i>Ascochilopsis</i> Carr (1) | 233.49 <i>Dilochia</i> Lindl. (1) |
| 233.18 <i>Ascochilus</i> Ridl. (2) | 233.50 <i>Diplocaulobium</i> (Rchb.f.) Kraenzl. (1) |
| 233.19 <i>Biermannia</i> King & Pantl. (4) | 233.51 <i>Dipodium</i> R.Br. (4) |
| 233.20 <i>Brachypeza</i> Garay (1) | 233.52 <i>Doritis</i> Lindl. (1) |
| 233.21 <i>Bromheadia</i> Lindl. (10) | 233.53 <i>Epigeneium</i> Gagnep. (4) |
| 233.22 <i>Bulbophyllum</i> Thouars (110) | 233.54 <i>Epipogium</i> Borkh. (1) |
| 233.23 <i>Calanthe</i> Ker Gawl. (21) | 233.55 <i>Eria</i> Lindl. (48) |
| 233.24 <i>Cephalantheropsis</i> Guillaumin (1) | 233.56 <i>Erythroides</i> Blume (2) |
| 233.25 <i>Ceratostylis</i> Blume (12) | 233.57 <i>Erythrorchis</i> Blume (2) |
| 233.26 <i>Cheirostylis</i> Blume (3) | 233.58 <i>Eulophia</i> R.Br. ex Lindl. (5) |
| 233.27 <i>Chelonistele</i> Pfitzer (1) | 233.59 <i>Flickingeria</i> A.D. Hawkes (11) |
| 233.28 <i>Chiloschista</i> Lindl. (1) | 233.60 <i>Galeola</i> Lour (1) |
| 233.29 <i>Chroniochilus</i> J.J.Sm. (3) | 233.61 <i>Gastrochilus</i> D. Don (2) |
| 233.30 <i>Chrysoglossum</i> Blume (1) | 233.62 <i>Gastrodia</i> R.Br. (2) |
| 233.31 <i>Cirrhopetalum</i> Lindl. (12) | 233.63 <i>Geodorum</i> Jacks. (2) |
| 233.32 <i>Claderia</i> Hook.f. (1) | 233.64 <i>Goodyera</i> R.Br. (7) |

- 233.65 **Grammatophyllum** Blume (2)
 233.66 **Grosourdyia** Rchb.f. (4)
 233.67 **Habenaria** Willd. (8)
 233.68 **Herminium** L. (1)
 233.69 **Hetaeria** Blume (9)
 233.70 **Hippeophyllum** Schltr. (1)
 233.71 **Hylophila** Lindl. (2)
 233.72 **Kingidium** P.F. Hunt (1)
 233.73 **Kuhlhasseltia** J.J.Sm. (1)
 233.74 **Lecanorchis** Blume (3)
 233.75 **Lepidogyne** Blume (1)
 233.76 **Liparis** Rich. (22)
 233.77 **Ludisia** A. Rich. (1)
 233.78 **Luisia** Gaudich. (4)
 233.79 **Macodes** (Blume) Lindl. (1)
 233.80 **Macropodanthus** L.O. Williams (2)
 233.81 **Malaxis** Sol. ex Sw. (12)
 233.82 **Malleola** J.J.Sm. & Schltr. (6)
 233.83 **Mastigion** Garay, Hamer & Siegerist (1)
 233.84 **Micropera** Lindl. (3)
 233.85 **Microsaccus** Blume (5)
 233.86 **Mischobulbum** Schltr. (2)
 233.87 **Nephelaphyllum** Blume (2)
 233.88 **Nervilia** Comm. ex Gaudich. (4)
 233.89 **Neuwiedia** Blume (3)
 233.90 **Oberonia** Lindl. (29)
 233.91 **Octarrhena** Thwaites (2)
 233.92 **Oeceoclades** Lindl. (1)
 233.93 **Orchipedum** Breda (1)
 233.94 **Ornithochilus** (Lindl.) Benth. (1)
 233.95 **Pachystoma** Blume (1)
 233.96 **Paphiopedilum** Pfitzer (5)
 233.97 **Papilionanthe** Schltr. (1)
 233.98 **Pecteilis** Raf. (1)
 233.99 **Pelatantheria** Ridl. (1)
 233.100 **Pennilabium** J.J.Sm. (3)
 233.101 **Peristylus** Blume (7)
 233.102 **Phaius** Lour. (4)
 233.103 **Phalaenopsis** Blume (8)
 233.104 **Pholidota** Lindl. ex Hook. (6)
 233.105 **Phreatia** Lindl. (8)
 233.106 **Pilophyllum** Schltr. (1)
 233.107 **Platanthera** Rich. (1)
 233.108 **Plocoglottis** Blume (4)
 233.109 **Poaephyllum** Ridl. (1)
 233.110 **Podochilus** Blume (4)
 233.111 **Polystachya** Hook. (1)
 233.112 **Pomatocalpa** Breda, Kuhl & Hasselt (7)
 233.113 **Porpax** Lindl. (1)
 233.114 **Porphyroglottis** Ridl. (1)
 233.115 **Pristiglottis** Cretz. & J.J.Sm. (1)
 233.116 **Pteroceras** Hasselt ex Hassk. (8)
 233.117 **Renanthera** Lour. (2)
 233.118 **Renantherella** Ridl. (1)
 233.119 **Rhynchogyna** Seidenf. & Garay (1)
 233.120 **Rhynchostylis** Blume (2)
 233.121 **Rhytionanthos** Garay, Hamer & Siegerist (1)
 233.122 **Robiquetia** Gaudich. (1)
 233.123 **Sarcoglyphis** Garay (1)
 233.124 **Sarcostoma** Blume (1)
 233.125 **Schoenorchis** Blume (3)
 233.126 **Smitinandia** Holttum (1)
 233.127 **Spathoglottis** Blume (6)
 233.128 **Spiranthes** Rich. (1)
 233.129 **Staurochilus** Ridl. ex Pfitzer (2)
 233.130 **Stereosandra** Blume (1)
 233.131 **Taeniophyllum** Blume (16)
 233.132 **Tainia** Blume (4)
 233.133 **Thecopus** Seidenf. (2)
 233.134 **Thecostele** Rchb.f. (1)
 233.135 **Thelasis** Blume (5)
 233.136 **Thrixspermum** Lour. (29)
 233.137 **Thunia** Rchb.f. (1)
 233.138 **Trichoglottis** Blume (6)
 233.139 **Trichotosia** Blume (11)
 233.140 **Tropidia** Lindl. (4)
 233.141 **Tuberolabium** Yamam. (1)
 233.142 **Vanda** Jones ex R.Br. (1)
 232.143 **Vandopsis** Pfitzer (1)
 232.144 **Vanilla** Mill. (5)
 232.145 **Ventricularia** Garay (1)
 232.146 **Vrydagzynea** Blume (3)
 233.147 **Zeuxine** Lindl. (10)

234. PALMAE [32, 198]

- 234.1 **Areca** L. (4)
 234.2 **Arenga** Labill. (5)
 234.3 **Borassodendron** Becc. (1)
 234.4 **Calamus** L. (60)
 234.5 **Calospatha** Becc. (1)
 234.6 **Caryota** L. (2)
 234.7 **Ceratolobus** Blume (2)
 234.8 **Cocos** L. (1)
 234.9 **Corypha** L. (1)
 234.10 **Cyrtostachys** Blume (1)
 234.11 **Daemonorops** Blume (22)
 234.12 **Eleiodoxa** (Becc.) Burret (1)
 234.13 **Eugeissona** Griff. (2)
 234.14 **Iguanura** Blume (4)

- 234.15 **Johannesteijsmannia** H.E. Moore (4)
 234.16 **Korthalsia** Blume (9)
 234.17 **Licuala** Thunb. (26)
 234.18 **Livistona** R.Br. (4)
 234.19 **Maxburretia** Furtado (2)
 234.20 **Myrialepis** Becc. (1)
 234.21 **Nenga** H.A. Wendl. & Drude (3)
 234.22 **Nypa** Steck (1)
 234.23 **Oncosperma** Blume (2)

- 234.24 **Orania** Zipp. (1)
 234.25 **Phoenix** L. (1)
 234.26 **Pholidocarpus** Blume (2)
 234.27 **Pinanga** Blume (19)
 234.28 **Plectocomia** Mart. ex Blume (3)
 234.29 **Plectocomiopsis** Becc. (4)
 234.32 **Salacca** Reinw. (7)
 234.31 **Rhopaloblaste** Scheff. (1)
 234.30 **Pogonotium** J. Dransf. (1)

235. PANDANACEAE [2, 56]

- 235.1 **Freycinetia** Gaudich. (8) 235.2 **Pandanus** Parkinson (48)

236. PHILYDRACEAE [1, 1]

- 236.1 **Philydrum** Banks ex Gaertn. (1)

237. PHORMIACEAE [1, 2]

- 237.1 **Dianella** Lam. (2)

238. PONTEDERIACEAE [2, 4]

- 238.1 **Eichhornia** Kunth (1) 237.2 **Monochoria** C. Presl (3)

239. POTOMAGETONACEAE [1, 1]

- 239.1 **Ruppia** L. (1)

240. RESTIONACEAE [1, 1]

- 240.1 **Leptocarpus** R.Br. (1)

241. SMILACACEAE [2, 15]

- 241.1 **Heterosmilax** Kunth (1) 241.2 **Smilax** L. (14)

242. STEMONACEAE [2, 2]

- 242.1 **Stemona** Lour. (1) 242.2 **Stichoneuron** Hook.f. (1)

243. TACCACEAE [1, 4]

- 243.1 **Tacca** J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. (4)

244. TRICHOPODACEAE [1, 1]

- 244.1 **Trichopus** Gaertn. (1)

245. TRIURIDACEAE [1, 4]

- 245.1 **Sciaphila** Blume (4)

246. TYPHACEAE [1, 1]

- 246.1 **Typha** L. (1)

247. XYRIDACEAE [1, 7]

247.1 *Xyris* L. (7)

248. ZINGIBERACEAE [18, 150]

248.1 *Alpinia* Roxb. (23)248.2 *Amomum* Roxb. (18)248.3 *Boesenbergia* Kuntze (8)248.4 *Camptandra* Ridl. (3)248.5 *Curcuma* L. (3)248.6 *Elettaria* Maton (1)248.7 *Elettariopsis* Baker (5)248.8 *Etlingera* Giseke (10)248.9 *Geocharis* (K.Schum.) Ridl. (2)248.10 *Geostachys* (Baker) Ridl. (13)248.11 *Globba* L. (15)248.12 *Haniffia* Holtum (1)248.13 *Hedychium* J. König (7)248.14 *Hornstedtia* Retz. (7)248.15 *Kaempferia* L. (2)248.16 *Plagiostachys* Ridl. (3)248.17 *Scaphochlamys* Baker (20)248.18 *Zingiber* Boehm. (9)



Turner, I. M. 1995. "Conspectus of Families and Genera." *The Gardens' bulletin, Singapore* 47, 7-36.

View This Item Online: <https://www.biodiversitylibrary.org/item/148187>

Permalink: <https://www.biodiversitylibrary.org/partpdf/151078>

Holding Institution

Harvard University Botany Libraries

Sponsored by

BHL-SIL-FEDLINK

Copyright & Reuse

Copyright Status: In copyright. Digitized with the permission of the rights holder.

License: <http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-sa/3.0/>

Rights: <https://biodiversitylibrary.org/permissions>

This document was created from content at the **Biodiversity Heritage Library**, the world's largest open access digital library for biodiversity literature and archives. Visit BHL at <https://www.biodiversitylibrary.org>.