

SECTION XII.

Catalogue of the Works of Linnæus.

Hortus Uplandicus—Florula Lapponica—Systema Naturæ—Hypothesis Nova de Febrium Intermittentium Causa—Fundamenta Botanica—Bibliotheca Botanica—Musa Cliffortiana—Genera Plantarum—Viridarium Cliffortianum—Caroli Linnæi Corollarium Generum Plantarum—Flora Lapponica—Hortus Cliffortianus—Critica Botanica—Petri Artedi, Sueci Medici, Ichthyologia—Classes Plantarum, seu Systema Plantarum—Oratio de Memorabilibus in Insectis—Orbis Eruditi Judicium de C. Linnæi Scriptis—Oratio de Peregrinationum intra Patriam Necessitate—Oratio de Telluris Habitabilis Incremento—Flora Suecica—Animalia Sueciæ—Oeländska och Gothländska Resa—Fauna Sueciæ Regni—Flora Zeylanica—Wästgötha Resa—Hortus Upsaliensis—Materia Medica Regni Vegetabilis—Materia Medica Regni Animalis—Skänkska Resa—Philosophia Botanica—Materia Medica Regni Lapidei—Species Plantarum—Museum Tessinianum—Museum Regis Adolphi Suecorum—Frederici Hasselquist Iter Palestinum—Petri Læfvingii Iter Hispanicum—Oratio Regia—Disquisitio Quæstionis, ab Acad. Imper. Scientiarum Petropolitana, in annum 1759 pro Præmio, Propositæ—Genera Morborum—Museum Reginae Louisæ Ulricæ—Clavis Medica Duplex—Mantissa Plantarum—Mantissa Plantarum altera—Deliciæ Naturæ—Essays printed in the Transactions of the Academies of Upsal and Stockholm.

1. HORTUS UPLANDICUS, sive enumeratio plantarum exoticarum Uplandiæ, quæ in hortis vel agris coluntur, imprimis autem in horto Academico Upsaliensi. Upsal, 1731. 160 pages 8vo. This is the first work published by Linnæus, and in it the plants are already disposed according to the sexual system.

2. *Florula Lapponica*, quæ continet catalogum plantarum, quas per provincias Lapponicas Westrobothnienses observavit C. Linnæus. It was written in 1732, and inserted in the *Acta Litteraria Sueciæ* of the same year, but only in part, the second section having appeared in the same collection in 1735.

3. *Systema Naturæ, sive Regna Tria Naturæ, systematice proposita, per classes, ordines, genera et species*. Lugd. Batav. apud Haak, 1735. 14 pages folio. Of this work we have already spoken at considerable length. The two editions most in use are that of 1766–68, published at Stockholm, being the last that appeared under the author's inspection, and the enlarged but ill-digested one of Gmelin, published in 1788–1792 at Leipsic.

4. *Hypothesis Nova de Febrium Intermittentium Causa*. Harderovici, 1735. 4to. This is Linnæus's thesis, written when he took his medical degree at Harderwyk in Holland.

5. *Fundamenta Botanica, quæ majorum operum prodromi instar, theoriam scientiæ botanicæ per breves aphorismos tradunt*. Amst. 1736, apud Schouten. 36 pages 12mo. There have been eight editions of this tract, of which the last was published at Paris in 1774. 8vo.

6. *Bibliotheca Botanica, recensens libros plus mille de plantis, huc usque editos secundum systema auctorum naturale, in classes, ordines, genera et species dispositos, &c.* Amstelod. 1736, apud Schouten. 136 pages 12mo. There have been two other editions; the last of which appeared at Amsterdam in 1751.

7. *Musa Cliffortiana, Florens Hartecampi prope Harlemum*. Lugd. Batav. 1736. 40 pages 4to.

8. *Genera Plantarum earumque characteres naturales, secundum numerum, figuram, situm et proportionem omnium fructificationis partium.* Lugd. Batav. apud Wishof, 1737. 384 pages 8vo. The last edition, corrected by Linnæus, was published at Stockholm in 1764. It contains 1239 genera. Five other editions have appeared since; the two last by Schreber and Hanke.

9. *Viridarium Cliffortianum.* Amst. 1737. 8vo.

10. *Caroli Linnæi Corollarium Generum Plantarum; cui accedit Methodus Sexualis.* Lugd. Batav. 1737. 8vo.

11. *Flora Lapponica, exhibens plantas per Lapponiam crescentes, secundum systema sexuale, collectas itinere impensis Societ. Reg. Litterar. Scientar. Sueciæ, anno 1732 instituta, additis synonymis, &c.* Amstelod. apud Schouten, 1737. An improved edition was published by Sir J. E. Smith, London, 1792.

12. *Hortus Cliffortianus.* Amst. 1737. One vol. folio.

13. *Critica Botanica, in qua nomina plantarum generica, specifica et variantia examini subjiciuntur, selectiora confirmantur, indigna rejiciuntur simulque doctrina circa denominationem plantarum traditur; cui accedit Browalii Discursus de introducenda in scholas Historiæ Naturalis lectione.* Lugd. Batav. apud Wishof, 1737. A second edition, with a Dissertation on the Life and Writings of Linnæus, was given by J. E. Gilibert in 1788.

14. *Petri Artedi, Sueci Medici, Ichthyologia, sive opera omnia de Piscibus; scilicet Bibliotheca Ichthyologica; Genera Piscium; Synonyma Specierum et Descriptiones; omnia in hoc genera per-*

fectiora quam antea ulla. Posthuma vindicavit, recognovit, coaptavit et edidit C. Linnæus. Lugd. Batav. apud Wishof, 1738. A second edition, by Walbaum, appeared at Gryphishaw in 1788–1791. 3 vols 4to.

15. *Classes Plantarum, seu Systema Plantarum*; omnia a fructificatione desumpta, quorum sexdecim universalia et tredecim particularia, compendiose proposita secundum classes, ordines et nomina generica, cum clave cujusvis methodi et synonymis genericis. Lugd. Batav. apud Wishof, 1738. A second edition came out in 1747.

16. *Oratio de Memorabilibus in Insectis*, in Swedish. Stockholm, 1739. 8vo. There have been seven editions in Swedish, German, and Latin, one of which was inserted in the *Amœnitates Academicæ*.

17. *Orbis Eruditi Judicium de C. Linnæi Scriptis*. Upsal, 1741. This pamphlet was published anonymously by Linnæus, to vindicate himself against the attacks of Wallerius. A second edition by Stœver, in his *Collectio Epistolarum Caroli a Linné*. Hamburg, 1792.

18. *Oratio de Peregrinationum intra Patriam Necessitate*. Upsal, 1742. 4to. This oration was delivered by Linnæus when he assumed his professorial functions. It is also inserted in the *Amœnitates Academicæ*.

19. *Oratio de Telluris Habitabilis Incremento*. Upsal, 1743. 4to.

20. *Flora Suecica, exhibens plantas, per Regnum Sueciæ crescentes, systematice cum differentiis specierum, synonymis auctorum, nominibus incolarum, solo locorum, usu pharmacopœorum*. Lugd. Batav.

apud Wishof, 1745. A second edition was printed at Stockholm, 1755.

21. *Animalia Sueciæ*. Holm. 1745. 8vo.

22. *Oeländska och Gothländska Resa*. Travels in Öland and Gothland. Stock. och Upsal, 1745. This work was translated into German by Schreber, 1763.

23. *Fauna Sueciæ Regni, Mammalia, Aves, Amphibia, Pisces, Insecta, Vermes*; distributa per classes, ordines, genera et species. Holm. apud Salvium, 1746. A second edition also at Stockholm, 1761.

24. *Flora Zeylanica, sistens plantas Indicas Zeylonæ Insulæ, quæ olim 1670–1677, lectæ fuere a Paulo Hermanno*. Holm. 1747. A second impression was executed at Leipsic, 1748.

25. *Wästgötha Resa*. Travels in West Gothland. Stockholm, 1747. Translated into German by Schreber, 1765.

26. *Hortus Upsaliensis, exhibens plantas exoticas horto Upsaliensis Academiæ a Car. Linnæo illatas ab anno 1742, in annum 1748, additis differentiis, synonymis, habitationibus, hospitiiis, rariorumque descriptionibus, in gratiam studiosæ juventutis*. Holm. 1748.

27. *Materia Medica Regni Vegetabilis*. Holm. 1749. 8vo.

28. *Materia Medica Regni Animalis*. Upsal, 1750.

29. *Skänska Resa*. Travels in Scania. Stockholm, 1749. 434 pages 8vo. Translated into German by Klein, vol. i. The rest has not appeared.

30. *Philosophia Botanica, in qua explicantur fundamenta botanica, cum definitionibus partium,*

exemplis terminorum, observationibus rariorum, adjectis figuris. Holm. apud Kiesewetter, 1751. 362 pages 8vo. Seven editions have been published of this splendid work. It has also been translated into English by Rose, and into Spanish by Capdevila.

31. *Materia Medica Regni Lapidei*. Upsal, 1752. The three parts of the *Materia Medica* were published separately, and the two last have been inserted in the *Amœnitates Academicæ*. Two editions were afterwards required by the scientific world.

32. *Species Plantarum, exhibens plantas rite cognitatas, ad genera relatas cum differentiis specificis, nominibus trivialibus, synonymis selectis, locis natalibus, secundum systema sexuale digestas*. Holm. apud Salvium. 2 vols 8vo, 1753. Two other editions have since appeared, the last by Trattner in 1764.

33. *Museum Tessinianum, Opera Comitum C. G. Tessin, Regis Regnique Senatoris, collectum*. Latin and Swedish. Stockholm, 1753.

34. *Museum Regis Adolphi Suecorum, &c., in quo Animalia rariora imprimis Exotica, Quadrupedia, Aves, Amphibia, Pisces, Insecta, Vermes describuntur et determinantur*. In Latin and Swedish. Stockholm, 1754. Folio, with 35 plates. The preface has been translated into English by Sir J. E. Smith, and published under the title of *Linnaeus's Reflections on the Study of Nature*.

35. *Frederici Hasselquist Iter Palestinum; Ella resa til heliga landet*. Holm. 1757. These travels have been translated into German, French, and English.

36. *Petri Lœflingii Iter Hispanicum; Ella resa*

til Spanksa landerna, uti Europa och America, &c. Holm. 1758. 8vo. This work was translated into English by the Forsters. London, 1771.

37. *Oratio Regia, coram rege reginaque habita.* 1759. Folio. This is to be found also in the *Amœnitates Academicæ*.

38. *Disquisitio Quæstionis, ab Acad. Imper. Scientiarum Petropolitanæ, in annum 1759 pro Præmio, Propositæ: Sexum Plantarum argumentis et experimentis novis, &c.* Petropol. 1760. This essay has been inserted in the *Trans. of the Petersburg Academy of Sciences*, vol. vii. 1761; and in the 22d volume of the *Journal Encyclopedique*. A translation also published in London in 1786. 8vo.

39. *Genera Morborum*, Upsal, 1763. Three editions.

40. *Museum Reginae Louisæ Ulricæ, in quo Animalia rariora Exotica, imprimis Insecta et Conchylia describuntur et determinantur; et Musei Regis Adolphi prodromus tomi secundi.* Holm. 1764.

41. *Clavis Medica Duplex, exterior et interior.* Holm. 1763.

42. *Mantissa Plantarum, generum editionis sextæ et specierum editionis secundæ.* Holm. 1767.

43. *Mantissa Plantarum altera.* Holm. 1771.

44. *Deliciæ Naturæ*, an oration delivered in 1772. It was translated into Swedish by Linnæus himself, at the request of the students, and published at Stockholm, 1773. 8vo. The Latin edition has also been printed in the *Amœnitates Academicæ*.

Besides the above works, of which the *Systema Naturæ* alone would have sufficed to immortalize its author, he published numerous essays on various

subjects in the Transactions of the Academies of Sciences of Upsal and Stockholm.

In the Transactions of the Upsal Academy :—

1. *Animalia Regni Sueciæ*, 1738.
2. *Orchides, iisque affines*, 1740.
3. *Decem Plantarum genera nova*, 1741.
4. *Euporista in Febribus intermittentibus*, 1742.
5. *Pini usus œconomicus*, 1743.
6. *Abietis usus œconomicus*, 1744.
7. *Sexus Plantarum*, 1744.
8. *Scabiosæ novæ speciei descriptio*, 1744.
9. *Penthorum*, 1744.
10. *Euporista in Dysenteria*, 1745.
11. *Sexus Plantarum usus œconomicus*, 1746.
12. *Theæ potus*, 1746.
13. *Cyprini speciei descriptio*, 1746.

In the Transactions of the Stockholm Royal Academy of Sciences :—

Vol. I. 1739–40.

1. *Cultura plantarum naturalis*.
2. *Gluten Lapponum e Perca*.
3. *Æstrus rangiferinus*.
4. *Picus pedibus tridactylis*.
5. *Mures Alpini Lemures*.
6. *Passer nivalis*.
7. *Piscis aureus Chinensium*.
8. *Fundamenta œconomiae*.

Vol. II. 1741.

9. *Formicarum sexus*.

10. Officinales Sueciæ Plantæ.

11. Centuria Plantarum in Suecia rariorum.

Vol. III. 1742.

12. Plantæ Tinctoriæ Indigenæ.

13. Amaryllis formosissima.

14. Gramen Scelting.

15. Fœnum Suecicum.

16. Phaseoli Chinensis species.

17. Epilepsiæ vernensis causa.

Vol. IV. 1743.

18. De Uva Ursi seu Jackas Hapuck Sinus Hudsonici.

Vol. V. 1744.

19. Fagopyrum Sibiricum.

20. Petiveria.

Vol. VI. 1745

21. Passer procellarius.

Vol. VII. 1746.

22. Limnia.

23. Claytonia Sibirica.

24. De vermibus lucentibus ex China.

Vol. X. 1749.

25. Coluber (Chersea) scutis abdominalibus 150, squamis subcaudalibus 34.

26. Avis Sommar Guling appellata.

27. Musca Frit, insectum quod grana interius exedit.

28. Emberiza Ciris.

Vol. XIII. 1752.

29. De Characteribus Anguium.

Vol. XIV. 1753.

30. Novæ duæ Tabaci species, paniculata et glutinosa.

Vol. XV. 1754.

31. De plantis quæ Alpium Suecicarum indigenæ fieri possint.

32. Simiæ, ex Cercopithecorum genere, descriptio.

Vol. XVI. 1755.

33. Mirabilis longifloræ descriptio.

34. Lepidii descriptio.

35. Ayeniæ descriptio.

36. Gauræ descriptio.

37. Lœflingia et Minuartia.

Vol. XX. 1759.

38. Entomolithus paradoxus descriptus.

39. Gemma, penna-pavonis dicta.

40. Coccus Uvæ Ursi.

Vol. XXIII. 1763.

41. De Rubo arctico plantando.

Vol. XXIV. 1764.

42. Observationes ad cerevisiam pertinentes.

Vol. XXIX. 1769.

43. Animalis Brasiliensis descriptio.

44. Viverræ naricæ descriptio.



MacGillivray, William. 1834. "Catalogue of the works of Linnæus." *Lives of eminent zoologists, from Aristotle to Linnaeus : with introductory remarks on the study of natural history, and occasional observations on the progress of zoology* 375–385.

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