

New April 13th - 1851.

(1)

Dear papa & mother,

I left you all most uncivilly last week, standing on the stairs as it were, bidding Mrs. Lawrence good-byeing - The custom is for each person as they come up stairs to give their name to a servant in the middle of the flight, who shouts it out again to a sort of head man at the head of the stairs, who again shouts it in a loud voice as they enter the room or approach the lady - By the time we went down stairs, Mrs. Lawrence had got quite to the head of the stairs - On getting down stairs we found the library also turned into a cloak room; each person as they undcloaked gave their garment to an attendant, who gave them a duplicate of the number she tied to it before laying it away - The carriages are obliged to come to the door in a regular line, in which one passes ^{to} the door & stops, its occupants get out, or if empty, the footman outside shouts "such a carriage stops the way;" it is repeated by another half way up stairs, & another shouts it again in the entrance hall, where a crowd are waiting; if the happy person is ready they go down, otherwise the carriage drives round again to take its turn by slow advance - So, if you want your carriage, you give your name to the footman in the hall, he shouts again down stairs, & it is caught up by the one in the street, & is called along the line until your servant hears it; for many of the carriages wait in by streets or on the opposite side until their masters names are shouted, before taking their place in line - And the best arrangement is, to have some appointed place for your carriage in a street near by, when you can walk to it at once & save time & patience - But Mr. Gay & his wife were ignorant, & the consequence is they lost both; for we had ordered our carriage at 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ thinking it only a dinner party, & we came down at a little after 11 - We soft down the name, & then took our station near the door, for in the crowd you might not hear your name & so would lose your chance for that turn - It was some amusement, for there was quite a crowd waiting, & people's names were called out as they came in, & of course everyone as they went out, & I was close by & could see everyone - I had another very good look at the Duke of Wellington, & Lady Morgan - Saw Sir George Grey, & Lord Grey, Mr. Shaw

before, speaker of the house of commons, Lord Bounteagle (now being his) lady this & that, the Prussian Minister, &c. &c. After awhile Dr. Gray grew impatient & went up & down the long & wide side street & could see nothing of our carriage, & said he was sure the man was gone - Other people had taken the place of the first crowd. Mrs. Russell Steigles came down, she looks quite handsome, & is certainly English stout? She was glad to get her carriage & be back to her baby after a long waiting, but still nothing was to be found of ours. Dr. Gray & Alfred and I believe were commissioned in vain - Many like us were waiting about as patiently (or impatiently) as we, refreshed themselves in the coffee room, for there is no regular giving down to supper, but the refreshment room is open all the day. At last after 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ another investigation of the main line & side branches, Dr. Gray said the man must have gone home, & we must go to an hotel. That idea I contested, for how could I breakfast next morning in full dress, & how get back to London then, he said. We must take a street cab & go home. I still had faith Curtis would appear would we wait to the last, but compensating Dr. B. Haskin, & willing to have him from making himself any longer a public ornament of it, I consented, & we succeeded at once by getting one by stepping in advance of the line, & after driving up & down the line to find our unfortunate trapman (which took many fidget & private) another chance, we at length turned our faces towards home. Was there ever aursday like you a pleasure, genteel & pretty, & has a return spontaneously in compare with yesterday. To note, we got home towards two, my poor Land-lady waiting all this time, & quite frightened lest some accident had befallen us, we were generally so regular, just as we were announced, Curtis came with my hood & warm cloak. It seems he is to the door about 10 $\frac{1}{2}$, & was not being ready most of course drove on, & he went to his station in a side street, too far off to hear any crys, & striped man, never came down to the bid board again until about 1, when he said the carriage were fitting their. However all my trouble was well repaid in the convenience, though whether I would ask Dr. Gray to go through & again is another thing. And it costs something, more especially if you have another cab to come home in, & run the risks of its dirt & other damage. My expense for traps & very respectable forming a chandlery, & sticks & pins quite easily. But a good man does!

Thursday Miss Foster had sent for us to have dinner, but there was so much letter writing that week to Dr. Gray & me, that I went up in the morning to call & say we could not come. But Miss Foster as insisted upon it that I had to yield, particularly as she had a friend with her. She invited us to meet, a Scotch lady, Miss Davidson - So after columning & working over my mind until the last minute I hastened up - Miss Davidson was very pleasant, with a manner perhaps a little brusque, but so cordial, & so much fort. Since I guess not, that I liked her very much. She has a good deal of Scotch accent, which is as if the face were born a twit, & sounds the τ very much, with a burr through from near the French roll. The picture minatures beautiful, & there were three three of her paintings, two copies from different pictures of Queen Charlotte, very sweet & lovely, & another from an old picture of some Scotch lady. Friday I had just despatched poor Cook to the P.D. with my weekly meat, & flying myself on the sofa to rest, when in her coming back she scolded in Sir Wm. & Miss Davidson - They had come for me to walk with them in the pleasure grounds - In the forenoon we joined Miss Foster, & then walking past the pond where the mole swan made great demonstrations towards us for venturing near the nest where it mate is sitting, we passed through the vine gates & were in the pleasure ground. Which is covered $\frac{1}{2}$ acres, & which Sir Wm. is now improving by cutting down old trees, planting shrubs, & in fact making it a fine arboretum. It had been much neglected since Queen Charlotte's time, when it had been filled with temples, mosques, palaces, &c. &c. in miniature, accord my to the taste of that period, as an appendentance to the pleasure. Of these buildings only a few temples are left still scattered about the garden & grounds, & the Pagoda which is quite a structure some 10 stone high, & up which Sir Wm. now kindly took us to see the fine view from the top - It was beautiful, & the sun before a shower which wrapped us for awhile & brought out gleams of sun shine in the distance; - there are many beautiful cedars of Lebanon around, & we could look directly down up their tops & get new realisation of their exceeding & unusual beauty. Miss Foster did not try to mount the rocky stairs. It was a great relief for her to come so far & walk as far as she did around the grounds, past the little cottage built for Queen Charlotte as a ruined cellar, & which is very pretty & rustic looking - Inside it is in nice order & the Queen

used to come here & take tea, & Victoria has a fancy to do the same, & certain prompts are to be enclosed about it for her, & the rest to be thrown open to the public as liberally as the gardens, they having been open before only two days in the week - The air was chilly & raw, & though spring bio so early here it comes on very much slower than with us - Saturday I went up to dine early with the Wards at 1½ - And then went with Miss A., Miss Davidson & Sir Wm. to see Mr. Coster's paintings which he is going to send to the Exhibition of the Academy this year did I speak of meeting him at Mrs. Ward's last summer? He was so very amusing when I saw him there! He went to the Tyrol & to Venice last summer, where he painted a great deal - And these pictures are Venetian views - I admire his sea views very much, he is thought very promising as an artist, & quite the leading one in Gravine now - He is a small man, very excitable, & shows it in his face, but has an earnest, interesting expression - He has a great deal of taste in many ways; the gate of his house has for the name plate the hare's-tongue fern forked, & "the ferns" upon it, the name of his house in Kewington - There is a little yard behind & laid out in pretty little miniature, a little brook with a rustic bridge, rockery, & a wilderness of old stumps where he means to grow all sorts of ferns, his particular fancy - And there is a pretty little green-house, fern house where they grow in all sorts of ways, in little pools of water, against the wall, &c. &c. His mother & two sisters live with him, he is a widower with two sons, & still a young man - One sister married Stephen Ward, Mrs. Ward's oldest son, & the physician - Then we drove to Clapham to call upon the Wards, then to leave Miss Davidson with a friend, & go back to New, where I preferred going at once home as the clouds looked very threatening -

Sunday Dr. Gray & I in going to church at New met Sir Wm. & Miss Wroter turning their steps in the same direction, so we joined them, before parting with them we agreed to go with them next day to see a superb camellia - In the afternoon Dr. Gray & I had a delightful walk through the gardens & houses - The orchis house has some splendid things - One plant has 8 superb great bunches of flowers, each bunch $\frac{2}{3}$ of a foot long, hanging down from it.

The flowers are a superb yellow shaded with a deeper colour -

The next day Sir Wm., Miss Weston, Dr. Gray & I went to Mr. Martin's to see the *Camellia reticulata*; he is a gentleman living at Kew^{which} in a beautiful villa on the bank of the Thames, & being placed in a bend of the river is most admirably planned so that each room has a view of the river, of its own - The house is in no style of architecture, but an admirable taste without striking effect. We were shown into a large handsome room, another circular room opening into it, & on the opposite side you looked into a most charming green-house, the vines or trained that they met the beam-to roof from the other side, & thus made a pretty arch, & entirely taking off the effect of awkwardness which the one slant is apt to give; we passed through this house, where ^{were} some beautiful flowers, Camellias, an acacia trained as a vine, &c. &c. out doors on to the lovely lawn leading down apparently to the water's edge, & beautiful trees scattered over it - Thence passing round the house & through a sort of shrubbery of roses, which in the season being say are superb, we came to a green house, semi-circular in the centre & wings on each side - The whole of the centre was filled with this magnificent plant, a huge tree-like bush, reaching to the roof & spreading in all directions! Mr. Martin said they had taken off 3,000 buds & there were 3,200 on! - About half were out - Each flower measures more than 5 inches across, & they are not perfectly double, & of a rich cherry red shading with the warmth & softness of a rose! I never saw anything more magnificent in the vegetable kingdom - Mr. Martin then took us into his paper house not very large, but admirably arranged, & several in succession - When we got back he ^{took} carried up upstairs to see the view from a charming room arranged as a library, just the bese ideal of one's heart for a "morning room" - Altogether the house is I think the handsomest gentleman's house I have been in in England - There was more elegance throughout the arrangements & more in keeping - I have been in larger & more pretentious looking ones - Mr. Martin is an East Indian nabob - We drove back through Richmond, to see what was left of Queen Elizabeth's famous Green palace, viz. an old gateway, & a portion of the wall which has been built in to some modern houses -

In reaching New York brother I went to call on Mrs. Congreve, & Dr. Gray left us to go down to Turnham Green to call on Dr. Lindley; he returned in the afternoon with a most extraordinary & peculiar formality in the shape of an invitation to go in with Dr. Lindley next day to see the interior of the Crystal Palace! We were to keep the visit however as a secret, for visitors by rule are excluded, but Dr. Lindley is one of the Committee members & said he thought he could pass us in -

We were off to town early Tuesday morning. Dr. Kosher met us on the way to the station having returned from Hitcham the day before. He was on his way to London on business. I was surprised to see him so young a looking man (He will be 34 in June) and he has made a famous voyage to the South Pole, been some years in the Amazonas, &c. & has already so much game! He is very different in appearance & manner from Dr. Wm. Not so tall, & very lightly made, but springy active. He has not the courteous manner of his father, but has a quick abrupt way of speaking, but so much directness & seems to good natured that you cannot but like him. He seems full of life & energy -

On reaching London my first movements were to buy a new bonnet, I got a straw very prettily trimmed with white & white lavender colored bunches of tops inside - Then after a little more shopping during which Dr. Gray's patience, & wonder that I did not find the belt near enough in colour, were quite exhausted, though I told him he would be the first to notice the deficiency of harmony (when I put it on) we went to Marlborough House to see the Queen's Gallery - It is a collection of paintings by English artists - There were some landscapes by Constable & Gainsborough that pleased me much - Some paintings by Landseer, but I prefer engravings, give a very good idea of him, & for some of the other artists I must say I prefer the engravings as better adapted to the subjects ~~matter~~ of creating them - A great many have been improved, & most of them in that collection of yours dear Papa, which Mrs. Kinney gave you are from this gallery - "Happy as a King!" is I think a prettier engraving than painting - Saw for the first time some of Turner's landscapes, they are very striking, but I want to see more of them - Then from the gallery we took our way to Charing Cross, where taking a cab we were dropped in Piccadilly on our way to Dr. Broth's, where

we had a pleasant call - And over lunch - Then we walked, & camp'd to take an omnibus, but soon passed us, to the Horticultural rooms Regent St. Here we found Miss Foster & Sir Wm. She were going with us, & presently Dr. Lindley came in with another gentleman who was to be of the party, & in the bottom Turnham is a cab we were all stowed away, & drove to Hyde Park - From Lindley readily passed us in, but to give you a description of the interior is quite impossible. I will bring home a print - They have closed the inside windows, blue & white, certain bars red, & others yellow, but the whole effect in seeing such a great mass is not grandly but soft grand - But if the managers of the interior showed us about, through the galleries where we could look down, & below, & I wondered almost as much at the man's memory in knowing what was to be seen & what there as at anything else. There were but few things unpacked, but extensive preparations in cases glass fronted, stands of every possible shape, &c. &c. in every direction - In one place steps were putting up an immense span, in another were large specimens of chemicals, an enormous hemispherical vase of carbonate of soda, also of tartaric acid - It seemed hopeless that all could be finished, but they spoke very confidently that it will be opened the 1st of May - Down the centre are to be statuary & fountains. The fountain will be all flaws! There was one statue one of the most admirable things I ever saw, an Amazon on horseback attacked by a tiger, the tiger rests entirely on the horse, & its claws are planted in the frightened creature's sides, while its fierce jaws seize its throat - The expression of terror in the horse, its quivering shrinking, & the look in the Amazon's face of dead extremity, & yet the soul that tries to meet it as she draws back to ^{plunge} her spear are very grand. I was never more impressed by statuary - The Americans are fitting up their compartment as four rooms - And such superb furniture I never saw before - A bedstead of laurel wood, a most exquisitely carved with pretty scenes all over, it is a beautiful dark ruined wood, & there is a book-case of this sort of oak, almost the colour of our curled maple, superbly carved! The only thing disappointed was the American or rather States' department, for they seemed to be doing nothing, & a few boxes in their great space, packed as if their contents could not half fill it. The general opinion seems to be that they have too much room - And of all

Exhibitions it is one we could least hope to rival, for as yet we import almost all manufactured things; or if we make them only imitate the foreign. It was certainly a most wonderful & interesting sight, & curious to see in its days of preparation. The Manager (I have forgotten his name) told us one of the hardest things was to persuade the foreigners they really would open on the 1st of May. They advertised that after such a day no more carts would be allowed to enter the buildings; he said the next morning there were quite a number of foreigners assembled early to see if they would keep their word. But he said at 10 o'clock the exp. before they had but a few of men ready, & by morning some acres of flooring were already down & the ~~other~~^{gate} entrance quite closed. He said it had hastened them in their preparations more than ~~any~~^{The building covers 10 acres!} thing else. Dr. Gray & I began to congratulate ourselves on being abroad to see this great show & I advise everyone to come that can.

When I got back this day exp. I found the wrecks' letters acknowledged last week. And today (Friday, April 18th.) I am to thank Sue, Patrick & Charlie for their wrecks. How glad I was to hear Mary Hopper was better.

Next week Wednesday or Thursday Dr. Gray & I propose going to Paris. We stay there some six weeks, & are back here the first of June or thereabouts. We stay here until August, except going to Speurich to the meeting of the British association the 10th of July, & perhaps one or two other excursions; and we expect to sail for home the middle of August. I must therefore beg again to have you write on thin paper & enclose to Brown & Shipton, paying to them, they will forward, & in writing to you we will pay to them, & in return for our pay from Liverpool to Paris, you must pay ocean steamers. But every other week you can send per Ward steamer.

Dr. Putnam made us a flying visit from Paris yesterday afternoon. He was to be off to Edinburgh to-day. He looked well but sleepy from his night's travel.

Many thanks to Charlie for his interesting drawings. And a great deal of love to all from your very loving. ^{Janie}

Dr. Gray deserves much love.



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