

fondre cette belle et nouvelle espèce avec aucune autre connue. Cependant, sauf la taille, elle se rapproche plus du *Circaëtus fasciolatus* de M. G. R. Gray.

Nous saisissons cette occasion pour remercier M. Gurney de la libéralité et du désintéressement dont il fait preuve, en nous permettant de décrire ce remarquable oiseau. Et nous espérons que le nom, que nous lui imposons en l'honneur du voyageur qui l'a découvert, sera respecté par les amis de la science.

M. Beaudouin, de son côté, trouvera dans cet hommage la preuve que nous savons apprécier à leur valeur les sacrifices qu'il a déjà faits dans l'intérêt de la science. On sera même surpris de sa persévérance si nous apprenons à nos lecteurs que depuis son long séjour dans ces mortelles contrées, et pour la troisième fois, il est resté toujours seul des Européens qui l'y ont accompagné, et qui tous ont succombé à la peine : ce qui prouve combien il lui a fallu de courage et de force de caractère pour surmonter de semblables obstacles.

Dans l'ordre de la taille nous ne connaissons pas d'espèce plus grande que le *C. thoracicus*, si ce n'est de *C. gallicus* ou *brachydactylus*, qui lui est presque égal ; vient ensuite notre *C. beaudouini*, puis le *C. fasciolatus*, et enfin le *C. zonurus*, qui paraît le plus petit de tous.

XXVI.—*A List of the Birds of New Zealand and the adjacent Islands.*

[THIS list has been drawn up by Mr. G. R. Gray from the Synopsis of the Birds of New Zealand (embracing Auckland, Campbell and Chatham Islands), given by him in the 'Zoology' of the Voyage of H.M.S.S. Erebus and Terror, with which he has incorporated the additional species recorded by modern authors since the publication of that work. At the same time, the birds found on the neighbouring islands, viz. Norfolk, Phillip, Middleton's, Lord Howe's, Macaulay's, and Nepean Islands, &c., have been added, to complete the Avifauna of this portion of the Southern Hemisphere.—ED.]

FALCONIDÆ.

1. *HIERACIDEA NOVÆ ZEALANDIÆ*, Kaup, Isis, 1847, p. 80.
New Zealand Falcon, Lath. Gen. Syn. i. p. 57.

Falco novæ seelandiæ, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 268.

Falco novæ zealandiæ, Lath.

Falco harpe, Forst. Descr. An. p. 68, et Icon. ined. 36, 37, 38;
Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7464.

Falco australis, Hombr. & Jacq. Ann. Sci. Nat. 1841, p. 312;
Voy. au Pôle Sud, Ois. t. 1. f. 1.

Hypotriorchis novæ zealandiæ, G. R. Gr. Gen. B. i. p. 20.

'Kahu,' 'Kauaua,' 'Kari-area,' 'Kahu papango,' of the natives.

Hab. Queen Charlotte's Sound; Dusky Bay; Otago; North and South Islands, N. Z.; Auckland Island.

2. HIERACIDEA BRUNNEA.

Falco brunnea, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 139; Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7464.

Falco ferox, Peale, Expl. Exped. (1848) viii. p. 67.

Falco novæ zealandiæ, p., G. R. Gr.

Hypotriorchis novæ zealandiæ, p., G. R. Gr.

'Karearea,' 'Kaiaia,' 'Karewarewa' ? of the natives.

Hab. New Zealand.*

3. ACCIPITER APPROXIMANS, G. R. Gr. List of Accip. B. M. 1848, p. 74.

Astur approximans, Vig. & Horsf. Linn. Tr. xv. p. 181; v. Pelz. Sitz. Acad. d. Wiss. Wien, xli. p. 320.

Astur radiatus, Cuv. Règ. An. 1829, p. 332.

Astur fasciatus, Vig. & Horsf.

Nisus (Urospiza) radiatus, Kaup, Mus. Senckenb. 1845, p. 259.

Nisus (Urospiza) approximans, Kaup, Isis, 1847, p. 182.

Hab. Norfolk Island (v. Pelz.).

4. CIRCUS GOULDII, Pr. B. Consp. Av. p. 34.

Circus assimilis, (Jard. & Selb.) G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 2.

Hab. Waikouaiti; Otago; South Island, N. Z.

* What is *Falco aurioculus*, Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7464?

Beneath pure cream-coloured when adult, spotted with rufous when young; irides bright yellow.

'Kahu,' 'Kahu korakorako,' of the natives.

Hab. New Zealand.

STRIGIDÆ.

5. *ATHENE NOVÆ ZEALANDIÆ*, G. R. Gr. List of Accip. B. M. i. p. 52.

New Zealand Owl, Lath. Gen. Syn. Suppl. p. 48.

Strix novæ seelandiæ, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 296.

Strix fulva, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 65; Forst. Descr. An. p. 71, et Icon. ined. 39; Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7464.

Noctua zealandica, Quoy & Gaim. Voy. l'Astrol. Zool. i. p. 168, Ois. t. 2. f. 1.

Athene novæ seelandiæ, G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 2.

Noctua venatica, Peale, Expl. Exped. 1848, viii. p. 75.

Ninox (Spiloglaux) novæ zealandiæ, Kaup.

Ieraglaux (Spiloglaux) novæ zealandiæ, Kaup.

'Herooroo,' 'Eou hou,' 'Kou kou,' 'Kao kao,' 'Ruru ruru,' of the natives.

Hab. Queen Charlotte's Sound; Tasman's Bay, N. Z.

6. *ATHENE (SCELOGLAUX) ALBIFACIES*, G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 2.

Ninox (Sceloglaux) albifacies, Kaup.

Ieraglaux (Sceloglaux) albifacies, Kaup.

'Wekau' of the natives.

Hab. Waikouaiti, South Island, N. Z.*

ALCEDINIDÆ.

7. *HALCYON SANCTUS*, Vig. & Horsf. Linn. Tr. xv. p. 206.

Halcyon sacra, Steph. Gen. Zool. xiii. p. 98; Phill. Bot. Bay, pl. p. 156; Gould, B. of Austr. ii. pl. 21.

Dingy-plumed Kingfisher, 'The Norfolk,' Downing.

Hab. Norfolk Island.

Very like, but rather larger than Australian specimens.

8. *HALCYON VAGANS*, G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 2. pl. 1; Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7467.

* What is *Strix parvissima*, Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7465?

Size of a Starling. Mr. Ellman did not obtain a specimen.

'Ruruwekau' of the natives.

Hab. New Zealand.

What is *Scops novæ zealandiæ*, Pr. B. Consp. Av. p. 47?

Hab. New Zealand (?). (Mus. Lugd.)

Sacred Kingfisher, Lath. Gen. Syn. ii. p. 612.

Alcedo sacra, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 453.

Alcedo cyanea, Forst. Descr. An. p. 76, et Icon. ined. 59.

Alcedo vagans, Less. Voy. Coqu. Zool. i. p. 694.

Halcyon sanctus, Vig. & Horsf. Linn. Tr. xv. p. 206 (?).

Todiramphus vagans, Pr. B. Ateneo Ital. 1854, p. .

Dacelo vagans, Peale, Expl. Exped. 1848, viii. p. 162.

'Ghotarre,' 'Kotoretaro,' 'Kotaritari,' 'Kotare-popo,' 'Kotare,'
of the natives.

Hab. South Island; Bay of Islands; Dusky Bay, N. Z.*

UPUPIDÆ.

9. HETERALOCHA GOULDI, Cab. Mus. Hein. i. p. 218.

Neomorpha acutirostris et *N. crassirostris*, Gould, Syn. Austr.
Birds, pt. i.

Neomorpha gouldii, G. R. Gr. List of Gen. of B. 1841, p. 15;
Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7466.

'Ellia,' 'Huia,' of the natives.

Hab. Port Nicholson; Torirua range of mountains, N. Z.

MELIPHAGIDÆ.

10. PROSTHEMADERA NOVÆ SEELANDIÆ, G. R. Gr. List of Gen. of B. 1841, p. 20, et Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 3.

Poë Bee-eater, Lath. Gen. Syn. ii. p. 682.

Merops novæ seelandiæ, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 464.

Merops concinnata, Lath. Ind. Orn. i. p. 275.

Sturnus crispicollis, Daud. Elém. d'Ornith. p. 314.

Certhia concinnata, Forst. Descr. An. p. 78, et Icon. ined. 61.

Meliphaga concinnata, Temm. Anal. lxxxvii.

Philemon concinnatus, Vieill. Enc. Méth. p. 613.

Prosthemadera concinnata, G. R. Gr. List of Gen. of B. 1840, p. 3.

Meliphaga novæ zealandiæ, Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7466.

'Ròghee etooee,' 'Pòhe,' 'Poe,' 'Toui,' 'Tui,' 'Toi,' 'Koko,'
'Kogo,' of the natives.

Hab. Queen Charlotte's Sound; North and South Islands,
N. Z.; Auckland Island.

The specimens of this bird vary much in size.

* What is *Halcyon cinnamominus*, Swains. Zool. Illustr. ii. p. 67; G. R. Gr.
Voy. of Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 3?

Hab. New Zealand (Swains.).

11. *POGONORNIS CINCTA*, G. R. Gr. Gen. of B. i. p. 123.
Meliphaga cincta, Dubus, Bull. Acad. Sc. Brux. vi. pt. i. p. 295 ; Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7466.
Ptilotis auritus, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1839, p. 257 ; Mag. de Zool. 1840, Ois. t. 11.
Ptilotis cincta, G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 4.
 'Kotihe,' 'Ihi,' 'Tihe,' 'Hioi,' 'Kotihetihe,' of the natives.
Hab. Taranaki ; North Island, N. Z.
12. *ANTHORNIS MELANURA*, G. R. Gr. List of Gen. of B. 1840, p. 15, et Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 4 ; Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7466.
Mocking Creeper, Lath. Gen. Syn. ii. p. 735.
Certhia melanura, Sparrm. Mus. Carls. t. 5.
Certhia sannio, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 471.
Certhia olivacea, Forst. Descr. An. p. 79, et Icon. ined. 62.
Philedon dumerilii, Less. Voy. Coqu. Zool. i. p. 644. t. 21. f. 2.
Philedon sannio, Less. Compl. Buff. xi. p. 165.
Anthomyza cæruleocephala, Swains. Cl. of B. ii. p. 327.
 'He-ghobarra,' 'Koho-i-mako,' 'Kohorimako,' 'Korimako,' 'Kopara,' 'Kokomako,' 'Korimaku,' 'Korimoko,' 'Kohorimako,' of the natives.
Hab. Queen Charlotte's Sound ; Bay of Islands ; North and South Islands, N. Z. ; Auckland Island.
13. *ANTHORNIS MELANOCEPHALA*, G. R. Gr. App. to Dieff. Voy. to N. Z. ii. p. 188, et Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 4. pl. 2.
 'Mako-mako' of the natives.
Hab. Chatham Island.

CERTHIADÆ.

14. *CLIMACTERIS SCANDENS*, Temm. Pl. Col. 281. f. 2 ; v. Pelz. Sitz. Ac. d. Wiss. Wien, xli. p. 320.
Hab. Norfolk Island (*v. Pelz.*).
15. *XENICUS** *LONGIPES*, G. R. Gr. List of Gen. of B. 1855, p. 31.
Long-legged Warbler, Lath. Gen. Syn. iv. p. 465.

* Genus *XENICUS*, G. R. Gr.

Bill moderate, more or less straight, moderately narrow at base, and compressed to tip ; culmen slightly curved at apex ; margin straight ; gonys angulated one-third of its length, and advancing towards the tip, and straight

Motacilla longipes, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 979; Forst. Descr. An. p. 88, et Icon. ined. 165.

Sylvia longipes, Lath. Ind. Orn. ii. p. 529.

Acanthisitta longipes, G. R. Gr. List of Gen. of B. 1841, App. p. 6, et Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 4. pl. 3. f. 1; Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7466.

‘E-tecte tee pomou,’ ‘Kakaruai,’ ‘Mirò-mirò,’ of the natives.
Hab. Queen Charlotte’s Sound; Rima-taka Hills, N. Z.

16. *XENICUS STOKESII*, G. R. Gr., sp. nov.

Purplish brown above, tinged with olive on the lower part of the back; quills dull purplish brown with the outer margins olivaceous; beneath purplish white shining in some lights; the sides and abdomen olivaceous; a broad white streak extending from the nostrils over each eye to the hind part of the head; bill black; legs and toes pale yellow.

Bill from gape $7\frac{1}{2}$ ''; tarsi $12\frac{1}{2}$ ''; wings $2' 3''$; middle toe and claw $9\frac{1}{4}$ ''.

Hab. Rima-taka Hills, N. Z. (*Capt. Stokes, R.N.*).

17. *ACANTHISITTA CHLORIS*, G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 4. pl. 3. f. 2 ♀.

♂ *Sitta chloris*, Sparrm. Mus. Carls. t. 33.

Acanthiza tenuirostris, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1841, p. 212.

Acanthisitta tenuirostris, Lafr. Mag. de Zool. 1842, Ois. t. 27; Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7466.

♀ *Citrine Warbler*, Lath. Gen. Syn. iv. p. 464.

Motacilla citrina, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 979.

Sylvia citrina, Lath. Ind. Orn. ii. p. 529.

Motacilla citrinella, Forst. Descr. An. p. 89, et Icon. ined. 164.

Acanthisitta citrina, G. R. Gr. List of Gen. of B. 1841, App. p. 6; Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7466.

to the base. Nostrils sunk in a short broad groove, with the opening large, oval, and partly closed by a membrane. Wings short, rounded, with the third, fourth, and fifth quills nearly equal and longest. Tarsi lengthened, slender, longer than the middle toe, covered by an entire scale. Toes rather long, slender, inner shorter than the outer and free at the base, the outer one connected nearly to the first joint of the middle toe. Claws long, curved, and very acute.

- Juv. ♂ *Sitta punctata*, Quoy & Gaim. Voy. l'Astrol. i. p. 221.
t. 18. f. 1.
Acanthisitta punctata, G. R. Gr. List of Gen. of B. 1841, App.
p. 6; Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7466.
'Piwauwaw,' 'Miru miru,' 'Pihipihi,' 'Mako,' of the natives.
Hab. Port Nicholson, N. Z.
18. *MOHOUA OCHROCEPHALA*, G. R. Gr. List of Gen. of B. 1841,
p. 25; Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 5.
Yellow-headed Flycatcher, Lath. Gen. Syn. ii. p. 342.
Muscicapa ochrocephala, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 944.
Muscicapa chloris, Forst. Descr. An. p. 87, et Icon. ined. 157.
Certhia heteroclites, Quoy & Gaim. Voy. l'Astrol. i. p. 223. t. 17.
Orthonyx icterocephalus, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1839, p. 257.
Orthonyx heteroclitus, Lafr. Mag. de Zool. 1840, t. 8.
Mohoua hua, Less. Compl. Buff. ix. p. 139.
Orthonyx ochrocephala, G. R. Gr. & Mitch. Gen. of B. i. p. 151.
pl. 46.
'Mohoua houa,' 'Popokatea,' 'Mohoua,' of the natives.
Hab. Tasman's Bay; Cook's Straits, N. Z.
19. *MOHOUA ? ALBICILLA*.
Fringilla albicilla, Less. Voy. Coqu. Zool. i. p. 662.
Parus senilis, Dubus, Bull. Acad. Brux. Sc. vi. pt. i. p. 297.
Certhiparus senilis, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1842, p. 69.
Certhiparus albicillus, G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 6.
pl. 5. f. 2.
Certhiparus cinerea, Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7465 ?
'Popokotea,' 'Popokatea,' 'Hihipopokera'?, of the natives.
Hab. Port Nicholson; Bay of Islands, N. Z.

LUSCINIIDÆ.

20. *SPHENEACUS PUNCTATUS*, G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds,
p. 5; Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7465.
Synallaxis punctata, Quoy & Gaim. Voy. l'Astrol. i. p. 225.
t. 18. f. 2.
Megalurus punctatus, G. R. Gr.
'Mata,' 'Matata,' 'Toetoe,' 'Kotata,' 'Korowatito,' of the
natives.
Hab. Tasman's Bay, N. Z.

21. SPHENÆACUS FULVUS, G. R. Gr., sp. nov.

Bright fulvous, each feather marked along its shaft with black; a white streak from the nostrils passing over the eyes and enlarging beyond them on each side; the front of the head rusty; throat, breast, and middle of abdomen white, more or less minutely dotted with black.

Hab. New Zealand.

This species is much brighter in colour and the black streaks and dots are less prominent than in *S. punctatus*. It is also of a rather larger size, with the bill less and tail shorter than in the former.

22. GERYGONE IGATA, G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 5.

Curruca igata, Quoy & Gaim. Voy. l'Astrol. i. p. 201. t. 1. f. 2.

Acanthiza igata, G. R. Gr. App. Dieffenb. New Zeal. p. 189.

'Igata' of the natives.

Hab. Tasman's Bay; Cook's Straits, N. Z.

23. GERYGONE FLAVIVENTRIS, G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 5. pl. 4. f. 1.

'Titiripænamu' of the natives.

Hab. Bay of Islands; Waikouaiti, South Island, N. Z.

24. GERYGONE MODESTA, v. Pelz. Sitz. Acad. d. Wiss. Wien, xli. p. 320.

Hab. Norfolk Island.

25. GERYGONE? ALBOFRONTATA, G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 5. pl. 4. f. 2.

Hab. New Zealand.

26. CERTHIPARUS NOVÆ SEELANDIÆ, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1842, p. 69; G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 6. pl. 5. f. 1.

New Zealand Titmouse, Lath. Gen. Syn. iv. p. 558.

Parus novæ seelandiæ, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 1013.

Parus urostigma, Forst. Descr. An. p. 90, et Icon. ined. 166;

Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7465.

'Toetoe,' 'Riro riro,' 'Pipipi,' of the natives.

Hab. Dusky Bay and Northern Island, N. Z.

27. CERTHIPARUS MACULICAUDUS, G. R. Gr. App. Dieff. N. Z. ii.

p. 189, et Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 6; Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7465.

Parus zealandicus, Quoy & Gaim. Voy. l'Astrol. i. p. 210. t. 11. f. 3.

'Momo-houa,' 'Horirerire,' of the natives.

Hab. Tasman's Bay; North Island, N. Z.

28. *ZOSTEROPS TENUIROSTRIS*, Gould, P. Z. S. 1836, p. 76, Syn. B. of Austr. pt. i., et B. of Austr. Suppl. pt. iii.; v. Pelz. Sitz. Acad. d. Wiss. Wien, xli. p. 320.

Hab. Norfolk Island (*Gould*) (*v. Pelz.*).

29. *ZOSTEROPS ALBOGULARIS*, Gould, P. Z. S. 1836, p. 75, Syn. B. of Austr. pt. i., et B. of Austr. Suppl. pt. iii.; v. Pelz. Sitz. Acad. d. Wiss. Wien, xli. p. 320.

Hab. Norfolk Island (*Gould*) (*v. Pelz.*).

30. *ZOSTEROPS STRENUUS*, Gould, P. Z. S. 1855, p. 166, et B. of Austr. Suppl. pt. ii.

Hab. Lord Howe's Island.

31. *ZOSTEROPS TEPHROPLEURUS*, Gould, P. Z. S. 1855, p. 166, et B. of Austr. Suppl. pt. ii.

Hab. Lord Howe's Island.

32. *PETROICA MACROCEPHALA*, G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 6.

Great-headed Titmouse, Lath. Gen. Syn. iv. p. 557. pl. 55.

Parus macrocephalus, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 1013.

Turdus minutus, Forst. Descr. An. p. 83, et Icon. ined. 149.

Rhipidura macrocephala, Swains. Nat. Libr. Flyc. p. 122;

G. R. Gr. App. Dieff. N. Z. ii. p. 190.

Pachycephala? australis, Steph.

Miro forsterorum, G. R. Gr. App. Dieff. N. Z. ii. p. 191.

Miro macrocephala, Pr. B. Consp. Av. p. 299.

Muscicapa macrocephala, Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7465.

Muscicapa minuta, Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7465?

'Mirro mirro,' 'Pirangirangi,' of the natives.

Hab. Queen Charlotte's Sound, N. Z.; Auckland Island.*

* What is *Muscicapa melanura*, Ellman? "Tail white."

'Miro miro' of the natives.

Closely allied to *M. macrocephala*.

33. PETROICA DIEFFENBACHII, G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 6. pl. 6. f. 1.
Miro dieffenbachii, G. R. Gr. App. Dieff. N. Z. ii. p. 191.
Hab. Chatham Island.
34. PETROICA TOITOI, G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 6.
Muscicapa toitoi, Garn. Voy. Coqu. Zool. i. p. 590, Ois. t. 15. f. 3.
Miro toitoi, G. R. Gr. App. Dieff. N. Z. ii. p. 191.
Myiomoira toitoi, Reichenb.
Muscicapa albopectus, Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7465 ?
 'Nirungiru,' 'Ngirungiru,' 'Miro-miro,' 'To-i-toe,' 'Miro-toitoi,' of the natives.
Hab. Port Nicholson, N. Z.
35. PETROICA LONGIPES, G. R. Gr.
Muscicapa longipes, Garn. Voy. Coqu. Zool. i. p. 594, Ois. t. 19. f. 1; Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7465.
Myiothera novæ zealandiæ, Less.
Turdus australis, Sparrm. Mus. Carls. t. 69 ?
Miro longipes, Less. Tr. d'Orn. p. 389.
Saxicola longipes, Temm.
Petroica australis, (Sparrm.) G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 7; G. R. Gr. Gen. of B. i. p. 183 ?
Miro australis, Pr. B. Consp. Av. p. 299.
Aplonis australis, G. R. Gr. App. Dieff. N. Z. ii. p. 192 ?
 'Miro miro,' 'Totoara,' of the natives.
Hab. Bay of Islands; Dusky Bay, N. Z.
36. PETROICA ALBIFRONS, G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 7. pl. 6. f. 2.
White-fronted Thrush, Lath. Gen. Syn. iii. p. 71.
Turdus albifrons, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 822.
Turdus ochrotarsus, Forst. Descr. An. p. 82, et Icon. ined. 148.
Miro albifrons, G. R. Gr. App. Dieff. N. Z. ii. p. 190; Pr. B. Consp. Av. p. 299.
Muscicapa saxicolina, Licht.
Muscicapa albifrons, Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7465.
Hab. South Island, N. Z.

37. PETROICA ERYTHROGASTRA, Gould, B. of Austr. iii. pl. 4.
Red-bellied Flycatcher, Lath. Gen. Syn. iii. p. 343. pl. 50.
Muscicapa erythrogastra, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 944.
Petroica modesta et *P. pulchella*, Gould.
Hab. Norfolk Island.*
38. ANTHUS NOVÆ ZEALANDIÆ, G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 7.
New Zealand Lark, Lath. Gen. Syn. iv. p. 384.
Alauda novæ seelandiæ, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 799.
Alauda novæ zealandiæ, Lath.
Alauda littorea, Forst. Descr. An. p. 90, et Icon. ined. 143;
 Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7466.
 ‘Kogoo-aroure,’ ‘Kataitai,’ of the natives.
Hab. Queen Charlotte’s Sound; Bay of Islands; Cook’s Straits, N. Z.
39. ANTHUS AUCKLANDICUS, G. R. Gr., sp. nov.
Anthus novæ zealandiæ, p., G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 7.
Hab. Auckland Island.
 Probably a distinct species from the former one, with a triflingly larger foot.
40. ANTHUS ———?, G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 7.
Alauda ———, Forst. Descr. An. p. 91.
Anthus grayi, Pr. B. Consp. Av. p. 249.
Hab. Queen Charlotte’s Sound, N. Z.

TURDIDÆ.

41. TURDUS VINITINCTUS, Selater, Ibis, 1861, p. 281.
Merula vinitincta, Gould, P. Z. S. 1855, p. 165, et B. of Austr. Suppl. pt. ii.
Hab. Lord Howe’s Island.
42. TURDUS POLIOCEPHALUS, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xlv.
Turdus fuliginosus, Lath.?
Merula nestor, Gould (ex Norfolk Island).

* What is the “most beautiful small bird” from Lord Howe’s Island, referred to by Phillip in his Voy. Bot. Bay, p. 225, which he describes as “brown, with yellow breast and yellow on the wings,” and further speaks of as being “like a Humming-Bird”?

Geocichla poliocephala, Pr. B. Consp. Av. p. 268.

Merula poliocephala, Gould, B. of Austr. Suppl. pt. iii.

Hab. Norfolk Island (*Lath.*).

43. *TURNAGRA CRASSIROSTRIS*, G. R. Gr. List of Gen. of B. 1841, p. 38, et Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 7; Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7465.

Thick-billed Thrush, Lath. Gen. Syn. iii. p. 34. pl. 37.

Tanagra capensis, Sparrm. Mus. Carls. t. 45.

Turdus crassirostris, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 815.

Loxia turdus, Forst. Descr. An. p. 85, et Icon. ined. 145.

Tanagra macularia, Quoy & Gaim. Voy. l'Astrol. Zool. i. p. 186. t. 7. f. 1.

Lanius crassirostris, Cuv. Règ. An. p. 338.

Campephaga ferruginea, Vieill. Enc. Méth. p. 857.

Keropia crassirostris, G. R. Gr. List of Gen. of B. 1840, p. 28.

Otagon turdus, Pr. B. Consp. Av. p. 374.

Ceropia crassirostris, Sundev.

'Golobio,' 'Pio-pio,' 'Keropia,' 'Koho eou,' 'Kakaroeo,'
'Koropio,' of the natives.

Hab. South Island, N. Z.

MUSCICAPIDÆ.

44. *RHIPIDURA FLABELLIFERA*, G. R. Gr. App. Dieff. N. Z. ii. p. 190, et Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 8.

Fan-tailed Flycatcher, Lath. Gen. Syn. iii. p. 340. pl. 49.

Muscicapa flabellifera, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 943.

Muscipeta flabellifera, Temm.

"*Rhipidura albiscapa*, Gould," Cass. U. S. Expl. Exped. 1858, viii. p. 150.

Muscicapa ventilabrum, Forst. Descr. An. p. 86, et Icon. ined. 155; Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7465.

'Diggowaghwagh,' 'Piwaka-waka,' 'Pi-oua-ka-oua-ka,' 'Hi-waka-waka,' 'Hee-waka-waka,' 'Titiwaiko,' 'Te-waka-waka,' of the natives.

Hab. South Island; Dusky Bay; Bay of Islands, N. Z.

45. *RHIPIDURA MELANURA*, G. R. Gr. App. Dieff. N. Z. ii. p. 190, et Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 8.

Hab. Cook's Straits, N. Z.; Chatham Island.

46. RHIPIDURA PELZELNI, G. R. Gr.

Rhipidura assimilis, v. Pelz. Sitz. Acad. d. Wiss. Wien, xli.
p. 320.

Fantail, Downing, Proc. Roy. Soc. Tasmania?

Hab. Norfolk Island.

47. RHIPIDURA TRISTIS, Hombr. & Jacq. Voy. Pôle Sud, Zool.
i. p. 76. t. 111. f. 5.

Rhipidura melanura, p., Pr. B. Consp. Av. p. 324.

Hab. Otago, N. Z.

AMPELIDÆ.

48. PACHYCEPHALA XANTHOPROCTA, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 149,
et Syn. B. of Austr. pl. . f. .

Hab. Norfolk Island (*Pr. B.*); doubtful if N. S. W. (*Gould*).

49. PACHYCEPHALA LONGIROSTRIS, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 149,
et Syn. B. of Austr. pl. . f. .

Hab. Norfolk Island (*Pr. B.*); doubtful if N. S. W. (*Gould*).

50. CAMPEPHAGA LONGICAUDATA, v. Pelz. Sitz. Acad. d. Wiss.
Wien, xli. p. 321.

Hab. Norfolk Island.

Probably the same as the next species.

51. SYMMORPHUS LEUCOPYGIUS, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 145.

Campephaga leucopygia, G. R. Gr.

Hab. Norfolk Island.

CORVIDÆ.*

52. CALLÆAS CINEREA, Forst. Descr. An. p. 74, et Icon. ined. 52;
G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 8; Ellman, Zool.
1861, p. 7466.

Cinereous Wattled Bird, Lath. Gen. Syn. i. p. 364. pl. 14.

Glaucopis cinerea, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 363.

Cryptorhina callæus, Wagl.

‘Kokako’ of the natives.

Hab. New Zealand.

* What is the bird found on Lord Howe’s Island, and mentioned in Phillip’s Voy. Bot. Bay, p. 225, where it is designated “Magpie”?

53. *CALLÆAS WILSONI*, G. R. Gr. MSS.; Pr. B. Consp. Av. p. 368.
Hab. New Zealand.

STURNIDÆ.

54. *APLONIS ZELANDICUS*, G. R. Gr. App. Dieff. N. Z. ii. p. 191,
 et Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 8.
Lamprotornis zealandicus, Quoy & Gaim. Voy. l'Astrol. i. p. .
 t. 9. f. 1.
Hab. Tasman's Bay, N. Z.
55. *APLONIS OBSCURUS*, G. R. Gr. App. Dieff. N. Z. ii. p. 191, et
 Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 8.
Lamprotornis obscurus, Dubus, Bull. Acad. Sci. Brux. vi. pt. i.
 p. 297.
Hab. New Zealand; Norfolk Island (*v. Pelz.*).
56. *CREADION CARUNCULATUS*, G. R. Gr. List of Gen. of B. 1841,
 p. 51.
Wattled Stare, Lath. Gen. Syn. iii. p. 9. pl. 36.
Sturnus carunculatus, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 805; Forst. Descr.
 An. p. 81, et Icon. ined. 144; Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7466.
Creadion pharoides, Vieill. Enc. Méth.
Icterus rufusater ex I. novæ zealandiæ, Less. & Garn. Voy. Coqu.
 Zool. t. 23. f. 1.
Xanthornus carunculatus, Quoy & Gaim. Voy. l'Astrol. t. 12.
 f. 4.
Oxytornis carunculatus, Swains. Cl. of B. ii. p. 270.
 'Tieke,' 'Tira-ouake,' 'Tiaka,' 'Purourou,' 'Tierawaki,'
 'Tiaki,' 'Tieke,' of the natives.
Hab. North and South Islands; Tasman's Bay, N. Z.

PSITTACIDÆ.

57. *PLATYCERCUS PENNANTII*, Vig. & Horsf. Linn. Trans. xv.
 p. 280.
Psittacus pennantii, Lath. Ind. Orn. i. p. 90; Downing, Proc.
 Roy. Soc. Tasmania.
Psittacus gloriosus et *P. splendidus*, Shaw.
Psittacus elegans, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 318.
Hab. Norfolk Island.
 This bird differs but slightly from Australian examples.

58. *PLATYCERCUS PACIFICUS*, Vig. Zool. Journ. i. p. 529.

Pacific Parrot, Lath. Gen. Syn. i. p. 252.

Psittacus pacificus, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 329.

Cyanoramphus novæ zealandiæ, Pr. B. Rev. et Mag. de Zool. 1854, p. 153.

Platycercus novæ zealandiæ, Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7467.

'Kakiriki,' 'Powaitere,' 'Po-è-tèrè,' 'Kakariki,' of the natives.

Hab. South Island, N. Z.; Chatham Island.

59. *PLATYCERCUS RAYNERI*, G. R. Gr., sp. nov.

Upper surface green; front and vertex crimson; spot on the ear-coverts slightly indicated by obscure crimson; quills fuscous black, with the outer web of each feather light purplish blue, slightly margined with green, and narrowly edged with yellow; tail-feathers beneath fuscous black, with the ends and inner margins of the outer feathers yellow-brown.

Hab. Norfolk Island (*Mr. Rayner, R.N.*).

This species is easily distinguished from the New Zealand bird (*P. pacificus*), which has the upper surface dull green; the front, vertex, and spot on the ear-coverts carmine; quills fuscous black, with the outer web of each feather purplish blue, margined with green, and narrowly edged with yellow; and the outer tail-feathers beneath yellowish brown. The corresponding bird from Macquarie's Island (*P. erythrotis*) also differs, as it is of a general yellowish-green colour; the front, vertex, and spot on the ear-coverts are crimson; the quills fuscous black, with the outer web of the first three feathers blue, margined with green, edged with yellow; the rest of the quills have the outer webs yellowish green, edged with yellow; the under surface of the tail-feathers is entirely of a yellowish brown.

60. *PLATYCERCUS ERYTHROTIS*, Wagl. Monogr. Psitt. p. 526.

Platycercus pacificus, p., Vig. Zool. Journ. i. p. 529.

Cyanoramphus erythrotis, Pr. B. Rev. Zool. 1854, p. 153.

Platycercus pacificus, Bourj. Perr. t. 36.

Hab. Macquarie's Island.

61. *PLATYCERCUS COOKII*, G. R. Gr. List of Psitt. B. M. p. 13.

Hab. New Zealand.

2. PLATYCERCUS AUCKLANDICUS, G. R. Gr. List of Psitt. B. M. p. 13.
Psittacus pacificus, var. β , Gmel.
Psittacus novæ zealandiæ, var. 2, Kuhl.
Hab. Auckland Island.
63. ? PLATYCERCUS UNICOLOR, Vig. Zool. Journ. 1831, p. 24 ;
Lear's Parr. pl. 25.
Psittacus platycercus viridis unicolor, Bourj. Perr. t. 34.
Cyanoramphus unicolor, Pr. B. Rev. et Mag. de Zool. 1854,
p. 153.
Hab. New Zealand ?
64. PLATYCERCUS AURICEPS, Vig. Zool. Journ. i. p. 531, Suppl.
pl. 2 ; Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7467.
Psittacus pacificus, var. δ , Gmel. S. N. i. p. 329.
Psittacus (*Conurus*) *auriceps*, Kuhl, Consp. Psitt. p. 46.
Platycercus novæ zealandiæ, Bourj. Perr. t. 37.
Cyanoramphus auriceps, Pr. B. Rev. et Mag. de Zool. 1854,
p. 153 ; Souancé, Rev. Zool. 1856, p. 212.
'Potarakina' of the natives.
Hab. New Zealand.
65. PLATYCERCUS MALHERBII, G. R. Gr. List of Psitt. B. M. p. 14.
Cyanoramphus malherbii, Souancé, Rev. et Mag. de Zool. 1857,
p. 98.
Hab. Auckland Island.
66. NESTOR MERIDIONALIS, G. R. Gr. App. Dieff. N. Z. ii. p. 193,
et Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 9 ; Ellman, Zool. 1861,
p. 7467.
Southern Brown Parrot, Lath. Gen. Syn. i. p. 264.
Psittacus meridionalis, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 333.
Psittacus nestor, Lath. Ind. Orn. i. p. 110.
Psittacus australis, Shaw, Mus. Lever. p. 87.
Psittacus hypopolius, Forst. Descr. An. p. 72 ; Icon. ined. 50.
Psittacus (*Kakadoe*) *nestor*, Kuhl, Consp. Psitt. p. 86.
Nestor hypopolius, Wagl. Monogr. Psitt. p. 696 ; Gould, B. of
Austr. Suppl. pt. iii.

- Nestor novæ zealandiæ*, Less. Tr. d'Orn. p. 191.
Centropus australis, Swains. Cl. of B. ii. p. 303.
 'Kaka' of the natives.
Hab. New Zealand.
67. *NESTOR ESSLINGII*, Souancé, Rev. et Mag. de Zool. 1856, p. 223; Gould, B. of Austr. Suppl. pt. iii.
Nestor novæ zealandiæ, Pr. B. Rev. et Mag. de Zool. 1854, p. 155.
Hab. New Zealand.
68. *NESTOR NOTABILIS*, Gould, P. Z. S. 1856, p. 94; B. of Austr. Suppl. pt. iii.
 'Kea' of the natives.
Hab. Murikiku Country, Middle Island, N. Z.
69. *NESTOR PRODUCTUS*, Gould, B. of Austr. v. pl. 6.
Plyctolophus productus, Gould, P. Z. S. 1836, p. 19.
Centropus productus, Pr. B. Cab. Journ. für Ornith. 1856, p. .
 ♀ *Nestor norfolcensis*, v. Pelz. Sitz. Acad. d. Wiss. Wien, xli. p. 323.
Hab. Phillip Island; Norfolk Island.
70. *STRIGOPS HABROPTILUS*, G. R. Gr. P. Z. S. 1847, p. 62; G. R. Gr. & Mitch. Gen. of B. ii. pl. 105; Gould, B. of Austr. Suppl. pl. ; Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7467.
Centropus (?) G. R. Gr. App. Dieff. N. Z. p. 194 (note); Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 9.
 'Tarapo,' 'Kakapo,' of the natives.
Hab. North Island; South-west end of Middle Island, N. Z.

There probably exists a second species of this remarkable genus, which may be characterized by the light-blue colour on the sides and tip of each plume, in the place of yellowish green; also by the plumes being white instead of yellow, and by their being more numerous banded (regularly and irregularly) with black; these bands appear more decided on the wings and tail than in the former species. Should other specimens determine it to be a distinct species, it is proposed by Mr. G. R. Gray that it should be named *Strigops greyii*, in honour of His Excellency Sir G. Grey, K.C.B., who presented the example which forms the

subject of these remarks to the British Museum, and who has done so much in extending our knowledge of the birds of the regions on which this paper more especially treats.

Beautiful Parrots and Parroquets are recorded as having been found on Lord Howe's Island (Phill. Bot. Bay, p. 225) and on Macaulay's Island (p. 228).

A third species of the family is stated to have been found on Norfolk Island (Downing, Proc. Roy. Soc. Tasmania); but two species only are at present recorded in this list.

CUCULIDÆ.

71. *EUDYNAMYS TAITENSIS*, G. R. Gr. App. Dieff. N. Z. ii. p. 193.
Society Cuckow, Lath. Gen. Syn. ii. p. 514.

Cuculus taitensis, Sparrm. Mus. Carls. t. 32; Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7467.

Cuculus taitius, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 412.

Cuculus fasciatus, Forst. Descr. An. p. 160; Icon. ined. 56.

Eudynamys cuneicauda, Peale, Expl. Exped. 1848, p. 139.

'Kohepuroa,' 'Koekoea,' 'Kohaperoa,' 'Kohihi,' 'Kawaka-wea,' of the natives.

Hab. Port Nicholson; Otago, N. Z.

72. *CHRYSOCOCYX LUCIDUS*, G. R. Gr. App. Dieff. N. Z. ii. p. 193;
Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 10.

Shining Cuckow, Lath. Gen. Syn. ii. p. 528. pl. 23.

Cuculus lucidus, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 421; Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7467.

Cuculus nitens, Forst. Descr. An. p. 151; Icon. ined. 57.

'Poopoo arouro,' 'Pipiwawarou,' 'Pipiwarouro,' 'Pipiwarouroa,' of the natives.

Hab. Queen Charlotte's Sound; Port Nicholson, N. Z.

COLUMBIDÆ.

73. *CARPOPHAGA NOVÆ ZEALANDIÆ*, G. R. Gr. App. Dieff. N. Z. ii. p. 194.

New Zealand Pigeon, Lath. Gen. Syn.

Columba novæ seelandiæ, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 773; Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7467.

Columba zelandica, Lath. Ind. Orn. ii. p. 603.

Columba argetræa, Forst. Descr. An. p. 80; Icon. ined. 137.
Columba spadicea, (Lath.) Less. Voy. Coqu. Zool. i. p. 710.
Hemiphaga novæ zealandiæ, Pr. B. Consp. Av. ii. p. 38.
Columba spadicea leucophæa, Hombr. & Jacq. Ann. Sci. Nat.
 xiv. p. 319?

‘Hagarreroo,’ ‘Kuku,’ ‘Kukupu,’ ‘Cucupy,’ ‘Kereru,’ of
 the natives.

Hab. South Island; Dusky Bay, N. Z.

74. CARPOPHAGA SPADICEA, G. R. Gr. List of Gall. B. M. p. 6.

Columba spadicea, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. lx.

Hemiphaga spadicea, Pr. B. Consp. Av. ii. p. 39; v. Pelz. Sitz.
 Acad. d. Wiss. Wien, xli. p. 326.

Columba leucogaster, Wagl. Syst. Av.

Columba princeps, Vig. P. Z. S. 1833, p. 78.

Carpophaga princeps, Reichenb. Syst. Av. p. xxvi.

‘Wood Queest’ of the colonists, Downing, Proc. Roy. Soc.
 Tasmania.

Hab. Norfolk Island.*

75. ? CARPOPHAGA NORFOLCIENSIS, G. R. Gr. List of Gall. B. M.
 p. 5.

Columba norfolciensis, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. lx.

Columba leucomela, Temm. Pl. Col. 186.

Hab. Norfolk Island (*Lath.*).

76. PHAPS PICATA, Selby, Nat. Libr. v. p. 194.

Columba picata, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. lix.

Columba melanoleuca, Lath.

Columba jamiesoni, Quoy & Gaim. Voy. l’Uranie, p. 123.

Columba armillaris, Temm. Pig. t. 6.

Leucosarcia picata, Gould, B. of Austr. v. pl. 63; v. Pelz.
 Sitz. Acad. d. Wiss. Wien, xli. p. 326.

Hab. Norfolk Island (*v. Pelz.*).

77. PHAPS CHALCOPHTERA, Selby, Nat. Libr. v. p. 195. pl. 21.

Columba chalcophtera, Lath. Ind. Orn. ii. p. 604; Phill. Bot.
 Bay, pl. p. 162.

* What is the “very large Pigeon” referred to by Phillips in his Voy. Bot.
 Bay, p. 225, as found in Lord Howe’s Island?

Peristera chalconotus, Swains. Cl. of B. ii. p. 349.

Hab. Norfolk Island (*Phill.*).*

TETRAONIDÆ.

78. *COTURNIX NOVÆ ZEALANDIÆ*, Quoy & Gaim. Voy. l'Astrol. Zool. i. p. 242. t. 24. f. 1, et Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 10. pl. 8; Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7468.

'Koreke,' 'Moho-koreke,' 'Kokoreke,' of the natives.

Hab. Chouraki Bay; North and South Islands, N. Z.

APTERYGIDÆ.

79. *APTERYX AUSTRALIS*, Shaw, Nat. Misc. pls. 1057, 1058; Bartl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 275; Sclat. & Hochst. Nat. Hist. Rev. 1861, p. 504.

Dromiceius novæ zealandiæ, Less. Man. d'Orn. ii. p. 210.

'Kivi,' 'Kiwikiwi,' of the natives.

Hab. South-east coast of New Zealand (*Shaw*); Dusky Bay; Otago; Middle Island.

80. *APTERYX MANTELLII*, Bartl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 275; Sclat. & Hochst. Nat. Hist. Rev. 1861, p. 505.

Apteryx australis, Gould, B. of Austr. vi. pl. 2.

'Kiwi-nui' of the natives.

Hab. Hokianga River; East Cape; North Island; Houtou-rou or Little Barrier Island, near Auckland, N. Z.

81. *APTERYX MAXIMA*, Verr. Pr. B. Compt. Rend. 1856, p. 841; Sclat. & Hochst. Nat. Hist. Rev. 1861, p. 506.

Apteryx major, Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7468?

'Fireman,' Gould, B. of Austr. in letterpr. to *Apteryx australis*.

'Kiwi parure,' 'Roa roa,' of the natives.

Hab. Nelson; Middle Island, N. Z.

82. *APTERYX OWENII*, Gould, P. Z. S. 1847, p. 94; B. of Austr. iv. pl. 3; Sclat. & Hochst. Nat. Hist. Rev. 1861, p. 505.

* What is *Columba ænea*, var. β , Lath.?—*Hab.* New Zealand.

What is *Columba brunnea*, Lath.?—*Hab.* New Zealand.

Probably both are given with wrong locality.

The late Mr. Percy Earl mentioned a Pigeon of New Zealand with "the head and neck white, the former crested" (Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 10).

Apteryx mantellii, juv., Schleg.

'Kivi-iti' of the natives.

Hab. South Island; Nelson, N. Z.*

CHARADRIADÆ.

83. CHARADRIUS XANTHOCEILUS, G. R. Gr. App. Dieff. N. Z.
ii. p. 195; Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7469.

Charadrius virginianus, G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds,
p. 11.

'Tuturiwhata,' 'Pakihitaki,' 'Tuturuata,' of the natives.

Hab. New Zealand; Norfolk Island (*v. Pelz.*).

84. CHARADRIUS OBSCURUS, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 686; G. R. Gr.
Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 11. pl. 9; Ellman, Zool.
p. 7469.

Dusky Plover, Lath. Gen. Syn. v. p. 211.

Charadrius glareola, Forst. Descr. An. p. 109; Icon. ined. 122.

'Moakura,' 'Ha-poho-era,' 'Tuturiwata pukunui,' 'Pututo,'
of the natives.

Hab. South Island; Dusky Bay; Waikouaiti, N. Z.

85. CHARADRIUS BICINCTUS, Jard. & Selb. Ill. of Orn. pl. 28.
Chestnut-breasted Plover, Lath. Hist. of B. lx. p. 324.
Hiaticula bicincta, Gould, B. of Austr. vi. pl. 16; G. R. Gr.
Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 12.

Charadrius xanthocheilus, Ellman, Zool. p. 7469?

Hab. New Zealand.

86. CHARADRIUS FRONTALIS, Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7469.
Anarhynchus frontalis, Quoy & Gaim. Voy. l'Astrol. i. p. 252.
t. 31. f. 2; G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 12.
Thinornis? frontalis, G. R. Gr. Gen. of B. iii. p. 545.

Hab. Chouraki Bay, N. Z.

The bird is represented in the "Voyage of the Astrolabe" with
a deformed bill. The bill is perfectly straight in most specimens.

87. THINORNIS NOVÆ SEELANDIÆ, G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr.
Birds, p. 12. pl. 11.

New Zealand Plover, Lath. Gen. Syn. v. p. 206. pl. 83.

* What is the *Little Apteryx* (*Kiwi hoihoi*), Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7469?

Charadrius novæ seelandiæ, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 684.

Charadrius novæ zeelandiæ, Lath.

Charadrius dudoroo, Wagl. Syst. Av.

Charadrius torquatula, Forst. Descr. An. p. 108 ; Icon. ined. 121.

Hiaticula novæ seelandiæ, G. R. Gr. App. Dieff. N.Z. ii. p. 195.

Charadrius atricinctus, Ellman ?, Zool. p. 7469.

‘Doodoorooattoo,’ ‘Kukuruatu,’ of the natives.

Hab. Dusky Bay; Queen Charlotte’s Bay; between Tairi and Otago, South Island, N. Z.

88. *THINORNIS ROSSII*, G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 12. pl. 11*.

Hab. Auckland Island.

89. *HÆMATOPUS LONGIROSTRIS*, Vieill. Nouv. Dict. d’H. N. xv. p. 410; G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 12; Gould, B. of Austr. vi. pl. 7.

Hæmatopus picatus, Vig. King’s Voy. Austr. App. p. 420; G. R. Gr. App. Dieff. N. Z. ii. p. 196; Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7469.

Hæmatopus australiasianus, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 155.

‘Toria,’ ‘Torea,’ ‘Toria nui,’ of the natives.

Hab. New Zealand.

90. *HÆMATOPUS UNICOLOR*, Forst. Descr. An. p. 112; Wagl. Isis, 1832, p. 1230, et Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 12. pl. 10. *Black Oyster-catcher*, p., Lath. Gen. Hist. ix. p. 358. *Hæmatopus niger*, Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7469. *Hab.* New Zealand.

ARDEIDÆ.

91. *ARDEA FLAVIROSTRIS*, Wagl.

Herodias flavirostris, G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 12.

Ardea alba, Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7469.

Ardea alba, p., Lath. Ind. Orn. ii. p. 695.

‘Katuka,’ ‘Kotuku’ (?), ‘Koutuku,’ of the natives.

Hab. Tairi River; South Island, N. Z.

92. *ARDEA MATOOK*, Vieill. N. Dict. d’H. N. xiv. p. 416.

Blue Heron, Lath. Gen. Syn. v. p. 79.

- Ardea cærulea*, var. γ , Gmel. S. N. i. p. 631.
Ardea jugularis, Forst. Descr. An. p. 172; Icon. ined. 114.
New Zealand Heron, Lath. Hist. of B. ix. p. 128.
Herodias matook, G. R. Gr. App. Dieff. N. Z. ii. p. 196.
Ardea cinerea, Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7469.
 'Matook,' 'Matuku-wai-tai,' 'Matou-cou,' of the natives.
Hab. Queen Charlotte's Sound, N. Z.
93. *BOTAURUS POICILOPTERUS*, G. R. Gr. Gen. of B. iii. p. 557.
Ardea (Botaurus) australis, Cuv.? Less. Tr. d'Orn. p. 572.
Ardea poicilopterus, Wagl. Syst. Av. Ard.
Botaurus melanotis, G. R. Gr. App. Dieff. N. Z. ii. p. 196,
 et Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 13; Ellman, Zool. 1861,
 p. 7469.
 'Matuku,' 'Matuku-urepo'?, 'Matukuhurepo,' of the natives.
Hab. New Zealand.*
94. *PLATALEA* — ?
Ardea latirostrum (Spoonbill), Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7469.
 'Koutuku-ngutu-papa' of the natives.
Hab. Castle Point, East Coast of North Island, N. Z.
95. *PLATALEA* — ?
Spoonbill, Downing, Proc. Roy. Soc. Tasmania.
Hab. Norfolk Island (*Down.*).

SCOLOPACIDÆ.

96. *LIMOSA NOVÆ ZEALANDIÆ*, G. R. Gr. Gen. of B. iii. p. 572.
Limosa lapponica, var. *novæ zealandiæ*, G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. &
 Terr. Birds, p. 13.
Limosa baueri, Natt. Naum. Vög. Deutsch. viii. p. 429.
Gallinago punctata, Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7470.
 'Ririwaka,' 'Kohikuhikuaka,' of the natives.
Hab. Waikouaiti, N. Z.; Norfolk Island (*v. Pelz.*).
97. *TOTANUS GLOTTOIDES*, Gould, B. of Austr. vi. pl. 36.
Scolopax glottis, Linn.
Totanus glottis, v. Pelz. Sitz. Acad. d. Wiss. Wien, xli. p. 327.
Hab. Norfolk Island (*v. Pelz.*).

* What is the *Little Bittern*, Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7469?

98. *HIMANTOPUS NOVÆ ZEALANDIÆ*, Gould, P.Z.S. 1841, p. 320, et B. of Austr. vi. pl. 25; G. R. Gr. App. Dieff. N. Z. ii. p. 196.
Himantopus melas, Hombr. et Jacq. Ann. des Sci. Nat. 1841, p. 320; Voy. au Pôle Sud, Ois. t. 30. f. 2.
Himantopus niger, Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7470.
Himantopus picatus, Ellman.
 'Tutumata,' 'Poako,' 'Torea iti,' 'Torea aiti,' of the natives.
Hab. Mataineka, South Island, N. Z.*
99. *RECURVIROSTRA* — ?
Avocetta novæ zealandiæ (*Avocet*), Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7470.
 'Piwari' of the natives.
Hab. New Zealand.
100. *RECURVIROSTRA RUBRICOLLIS*, Temm. Man. d'Orn. ii. p. 592; Downing, Proc. Roy. Soc. Tasmania.
Recurvirostra novæ hollandiæ, Vieill.
Hab. Norfolk Island (*Down.*).
101. *CÆNOCORYPHA AUCKLANDICA*, G. R. Gr. Cat. of Gen. & Subg. of B. B.M. 1855, p. 119.
Gallinago aucklandica, G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 13. pl. 13.
Scolopax holmesii, Peale, Expl. Exped. 1848, viii. p. 229.
Hab. South Island, N. Z.; Auckland Island.

RALLIDÆ.

102. *OCYDROMUS AUSTRALIS*, Strickl. Ann. N. H. vii. p. 39; G. R. Gr. List of Gen. of B. 1841, p. 91, et App. Dieff. N. Z. ii. p. 197.
Troglodyte Rail, Lath. Gen. Syn. v. p. 229.
Rallus australis, Sparrm. Mus. Carls. t. 14; Ellman, Zool. p. 7470.
Rallus troglodytes, Forst. Descr. An. p. 110; Icon. ined. 126.

* What is *Himantopus albus*, Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7470?

'Torea iti' of the natives. Smaller than the former; white; wings indigo-black.

Ocydromus troglodytis, Wagl. Nat. Syst. der Amphibien, 1830, p. 98.

‘Weka’ of the natives.

Hab. South Island; Dusky Bay; Cook’s Straits; North Island; Middle Island; Milford Sound; Port Cooper, N. Z.*

103. *OCYDROMUS EARLI*, G. R. Gr.

? *Rallus rufus*, Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7470.

? ‘Moho kura’ of the natives.

? *Great Red Rail*, Ellman.

Above fuscous black, each feather broadly margined on the sides with deep fulvous; top of the head, ear-coverts, back of neck, and sides of the breast rufous fulvous; eyebrows, throat, and middle of abdomen obscure grey; sides of abdomen and vent obscure rufous fulvous, irregularly spotted with paler; under tail-coverts pale fulvous, banded with fuscous; quills fuscous, margined with fulvous, inner webs banded with reddish fulvous; bill and feet horn-coloured.

About the same size as the preceding.

Hab. New Zealand (*Mr. Percy Earl*).

104. *OCYDROMUS BRACHYPTERUS*, G. R. Gr. Gen. of B. iii. p. 596.

Gallirallus brachypterus, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1841, p. 243; Mag. de Zool. 1842, Ois. t. 24.

Gallirallus fuscus, Dubus, Esquis. Ornith. t. 11.

Rallus niger (*Great Black Rail*), Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7470.

‘Moho’ of the natives.

Hab. New Zealand.

105. *HYPOTÆNIDIA DIEFFENBACHII*, Pr. B. Compt. Rend. 1856, p. 599.

Rallus dieffenbachii, G. R. Gr. App. Dieff. N. Z. ii. p. 197.

* What is *Rallus fuscus* (*Great Brown Rail*), Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7471?

‘Moho weka’ of the natives. Larger than the *Rallus rufus*. Dark brown.

What is *Rallus strepitans* (*Great Spotted Rail*), Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7471? ‘Moho pu’ of the natives. Spotted with red and white on a brown ground.

These are supposed to be varieties of the *Ocydromus australis*.

Ocydromus dieffenbachii, G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds,
p. 14. pl. 15.

‘Moeriki’ of the natives.

Hab. Chatham Island.

106. *RALLUS ASSIMILIS*, G. R. Gr. App. Dieff. N. Z. ii. p. 197;
Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7470.

Hypotænidia striata, p., Pr. B. Compt. Rend. 1856, p. 599.

Rallus rufopes, Ellman ?, Zool. 1861, p. 7470.

‘Moho pereru ?,’ ‘Konini,’ ‘Katatai,’ ‘Moho katatai,’ of the
natives.

Hab. Cook’s Straits, N. Z.*

107. *ORTYGOMETRA AFFINIS*, G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds,
p. 14.

Porzana affinis, Pr. B. Compt. Rend. 1856, p. 599.

Rallus punctatus, Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7470.

‘Moho patatai’ of the natives ?

Hab. Nanganui River, North Island, N. Z.

108. *ORTYGOMETRA TABUENSIS*, G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr.
Birds, p. 14.

Tabuan Rail, Lath. Gen. Syn. v. p. 235.

Rallus tabuensis, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 717.

Rallus minutus, Forst. Descr. An. p. 178; Icon. ined. 130.

Crex plumbea, Gray.

Zapornia ? tabuensis, Pr. B. Compt. Rend. 1856, p. 599.

Rallus minor, Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7470.

‘Mehotatai,’ ‘Totoriwai,’ of the natives.

Hab. South Island; Otago, N. Z.; Norfolk Island.

109. *NOTORNIS MANTELLII*, Owen, Trans. Zool. Soc. iii. p. 377;
Gould, B. of Austr. pl. ; Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7470.

* What is *Rallus australis*, var. A., Lath. Hist. x. p. 373?

Hab. Lord Howe’s Island.

Is the “wingless bird on Lord Howe’s Island,” mentioned by Mr. West-
wood at a meeting of the Linnean Society, and noticed in Jard. Contr. of
Ornith. 1851, p. 10, as about the size of a Rail, the same species?

What is the *Dark Rail* (*Rallus tenebrosus*, Lath. MSS.), Lath. Hist. ix.
p. 378?

Hab. Norfolk Island.

'Moho' of the natives of North Island.

'Takahe' of the natives of South Island.

Hab. Dusky Bay; Middle Island, N. Z.

110. PORPHYRIO MELANOTUS, Temm. Man. d'Orn. ii. p. 701;
G. R. Gr. App. Dieff. N. Z. ii. p. 197; Ellman, Zool. 1861,
p. 7471.

'Pukeko,' 'Pakura,' of the natives.

Hab. Mataineka, South Island, N. Z.

111. PORPHYRIO ALBA, Temm.

Fulica alba, White's Journ. App. pl. p. 238; Phill. Bot.
Bay, pl. p. 273; Callam, Bot. Bay, 1783.

Gallinula alba, Lath. Ind. Orn. ii. p. 768.

Porphyrio melanotus (albino, var.), G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. &
Terr. Birds, p. 14.

Porphyrio melanotus, var., Pr. B.

Notornis? *alba*, v. Pelz. Sitz. Acad. d. Wiss. Wien, xli. p. 331.

Hab. Norfolk Island and other places.

Entirely white; but some differ in having bright blue between the shoulders, and spotted on the back with the same.

In Vienna Museum, from the Leverian Museum.

It is stated that a similar bird was found on Lord Howe's Island, which was incapable of flight. The wings of the male were beautifully mottled with blue.

The young are said to be black; then they become bluish grey, and afterwards pure white (Lath. Gen. Hist. ix. p. 428).*

DINORNITHIDÆ?

112. DINORNIS ———?

Dinornis ———?

'Po-waka-i' of the natives. (10 feet high.)

Hab. Probably living among the wild unexplored mountain-ranges of the Middle Island, N. Z. (*Ellman*, Zool. 1861, p. 7468).

ANATIDÆ.

113. CASARCA VARIEGATA, G. R. Gr. App. Dieff. N. Z. ii. p. 198;
Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 15. pl. 16.

* What is the "Coot" of Lord Howe's Island, Phill. Voy. Bot. Bay, p. 226?

Variegated Goose, Lath. Gen. Syn. vi. p. 441.

Anas variegata, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 505.

Anas cheneros, Forst. Descr. An. p. 92; Icon. ined. 67.

Casarca castanea, Eyton, Monogr. Anat. pl. p. 108.

Anser variegata, Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7471.

‘Pooa duggie duggie,’ ‘Tutangi tangi,’ ‘Putakitaki,’ of the natives.

Hab. Dusky Bay; Mataineka, South Island; North Island, N. Z.

114. *ANAS SUPERCILIOSA*, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 537; G. R. Gr. App. Dieff. N. Z. ii. p. 198; Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7471.

Supercilious Duck, Lath. Gen. Syn. vi. p. 497.

Anas leucophrys, Forst. Descr. An. p. 93; Icon. ined. 77.

‘He parrera,’ ‘Parera,’ ‘Tahora,’ of the natives.

Hab. Dusky Bay; Queen Charlotte’s Sound, N.Z.; Chatham, Campbell’s, and Norfolk Islands.*

115. *ANAS CHLOROTIS*, G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 15. pl. 20.

‘Pateka’ of the natives.

Hab. New Zealand.

116. *SPATULA VARIEGATA*, Gould, P. Z. S. 1856, p. 95; B. of Austr. Suppl. pt. iii.

Spatula rhynchotis, G. R. Gr. App. Dieff. N. Z. ii. p. 198; Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 15.

Anas rhynchotis, Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7471.

‘Kukupaki,’ ‘Pikau-kuku,’ ‘Rangi-tau-haruru,’ of the natives.

Hab. Mataineka, South Island, N. Z.

117. *HYMENOLAIMUS MALACORHYNCHUS*, G. R. Gr. Ann. Nat. Hist. 1843, p. 370; G. R. Gr. et Mitch. Gen. of B. iii. pl. 168.

Soft-billed Duck, Lath. Gen. Syn. vi. p. 522.

Anas malacorhynchos, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 526; Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7471.

* What is *Anas fusca* (Teal), Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7471?

‘Tetewai’ of the natives.

What is *Anas mediterranea* (Mountain Teal), Ellm. Zool. 1861, p. 7471?

‘Parera’ of the natives.

Malacorhynchus forsterorum, Wagl. Isis, 1832, p. 1235;
G. R. Gr. App. Dieff. N. Z. ii. p. 198.

Malacorhynchus membranaceus ♂, Eyton, Monogr. Anat.
p. 136.

‘Whiho,’ ‘He-wee-go,’ of the natives.

Hab. Dusky Bay, South Island; Waikowaiti, N. Z.

118. *FULIGULA NOVÆ ZEALANDIÆ*, Steph. Gen. Zool. xiii. p. 123;
G. R. Gr. App. Dieff. N. Z. ii. p. 198.

New Zealand Duck, Lath. Gen. Syn. vi. p. 543.

Anas novæ zealandiæ, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 541.

Anas atricilla, Forst. Descr. An. p. 95; Icon. ined. 79.

Anas atra, Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7471?

‘He patek,’ ‘Repo,’ ‘Papango,’ of the natives.

Hab. Dusky Bay, South Island, N. Z.

119. *NESONETTA AUCKLANDICA*, G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr.
Birds, p. 16. pl. 17.

Hab. Auckland Island.

120. *MERGUS AUSTRALIS*, Hombr. & Jacq. Ann. des Sci. Nat.
1841, p. 320; Voy. au Pôle Sud, Ois. t. 31. f. 2.

Hab. Auckland Island.

COLYMBIDÆ.

121. *PODICEPS RUFIPECTUS*, G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds,
p. 17. pl. 19; Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7471.

Podiceps (Polioccephalus) rufipectus, G. R. Gr. App. Dieff.
N. Z. ii. p. 198.

‘Totokipio,’ ‘Weiweia,’ of the natives.

Hab. Tairi, South Island, N. Z.*

ALCIDÆ.

122. *APTENODYTES PENNANTII*, G. R. Gr. Ann. of Nat. Hist.
1844, p. 315.

Patagonian Penguin, Penn. Phil. Trans. lviii. pl. .

Pinguinaria patachonica, Shaw, Nat. Misc. pl. 409.

King Penguin, Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7472.

Hairy Penguin, juv., Lath. Hist.

Hab. Stewart’s Island.

* What is the *Crested Grebe*, Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7472?

123. SPHENISCUS MINOR, G. R. Gr. App. Dieff. N. Z. ii. p. 199, et Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 16; Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7472.
Little Penguin, Lath. Gen. Syn. vi. p. 572. pl. 103.
Aptenodytes minor, G. Forst. Comm. Götting. iii. p. 147; Descr. An. p. 101; Icon. ined. 84, 85.
Eudyptula minor, Pr. B. Compt. Rend. 1856, p. 775.
Chrysocoma minor, Steph.
Catarrhactes minor, Cuv.
 'Korora' of the natives.
Hab. Dusky Bay, South Island, N. Z.
124. EUDYPTES PACHYRHYNCHUS, G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 17; G. R. Gr. & Mitch. Gen. of B. iii. p. 641. pl. 176.
Chrysocoma pachyrhynchus, Br. B. Compt. Rend. 1856, p. .
 'Tauake' of the natives.
Hab. Waikowaiti, N. Z.
125. EUDYPTES ANTIPODES, G. R. Gr. App. Dieff. N. Z. ii. p. 199; Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7472.
Catarrhactes antipodes, Hombr. & Jacq. Ann. des Sci. Nat. 1841, p. .
Aptenodytes flavilarvata, Peale, Expl. Exped. viii. p. 260.
Pygoscelis antipodes, Hombr. & Jacq. Voy. au Pôle Sud, i. p. 156. t. 33. f. 2.
 'Korara,' 'Ho-i-ho,' of the natives.
Hab. Middle Island, N. Z.; Auckland and Chatham Islands.
126. PYGOSCELIS WAGLERI, Sclat.
Aptenodytes papua, Forst. Comm. Gött. iii. p. 113. t. 3.
Aptenodyta papua, Scop. Sonn. Voy. t. 115.
Pygoscelis papua, Wagl.
Hab. Macquarie's Island.

PROCELLARIDÆ.

127. PELECANOIDES URINATRIX, G. R. Gr. App. Dieff. N. Z. ii. p. 199.
Diving Petrel, Lath. Gen. Syn. vi. p. 413.

Procellaria urinatrix, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 560.

Procellaria tridactyla, Forst. Descr. An. p. 149; Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7473.

Haladroma urinatrix, Ill. Prod. p. 274.

Puffinuria garnotii, Less. Voy. Coqu. Zool. pl. 46.

Puffinuria urinatrix, Gould, B. of Austr. vii. pl. 60.

'Teetee,' 'Titi,' of the natives.

Hab. Queen Charlotte's Sound, N. Z.; Auckland Island.

128. PUFFINUS TRISTIS, Forst. Descr. An. p. 205.

Procellaria grisea, Forst. Icon. 94, nec Gmel.

Puffinus major, G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 17.

Puffinus fuliginosus, Hombr. & Jacq. Voy. au Pôle Sud, t. 32. f. 7, nec Strickl.

Puffinus cinereus, A. Smith. Ill. Zool. Afr. pl. 56.

Puffinus gama, Pr. B.

Hab. Auckland Island.*

129. PUFFINUS CHLORORHYNCHUS, Less. Tr. d'Orn. p. 613; v. Pelz. Sitz. Acad. d. Wiss. Wien, xli. p. 331.

Puffinus sphenurus, Gould, B. of Austr. vii. pl. 58.

Hab. Norfolk Island (v. Pelz.).

130. PUFFINUS ASSIMILIS, Gould, B. of Austr. vii. pl. 59.

Nectrix nugax, Soland. MSS.

Puffinus australis, Eyton.

'Mutton-bird' of the colonists.

Hab. N.E. of New Zealand; Norfolk Island; Lord Howe's Island.

131. THALASSIDROMA MARINA, G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 17.

Procellaria marina, Linn.?

Procellaria marina, Lath. Ind. Orn. ii. p. 826.

Procellaria æquorea, Soland. MSS.; Banks, Icon. ined. 13.

Procellaria hypoleuca, Webb. & Berth.?

Pelagodroma marina, Reichenb.

Pelagodroma fregetta, Pr. B. Compt. Rend. 1856, p. 769.

Hab. Auckland Island.

* What is the *Ash-coloured Petrel*, Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7473?

132. *THALASSIDROMA MELANOGASTER*, Gould, B. of Austr. vii. pl. 62; Benn. Gath. of a Nat. p. 240.
Procellaria fregata, var., Soland. MSS.
Procellaria grallaria, Licht. Cat. Dupl. no. 764.
Procellaria oceanica, Pr. B.
Thalassidroma grallaria, G. R. Gr. Gen. of B. iii. p. 648.
Fregatta melanogastra, Pr. B. Consp. Av. ii. p. 198.
Hab. Phillip's, Norfolk, and Nepean Islands.
133. *THALASSIDROMA NEREIS*, Gould, P.Z.S. 1840, p. 178, et B. of Austr. vii. pl. 64; Benn. Gath. of a Nat. p. 240.
Procellaria nereis, Pr. B. Compt. Rend. xlii. p. 769.
Hab. Phillip's, Norfolk, and Nepean Islands.
134. *PROCELLARIA GIGANTEA*, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 563; G. R. Gr. App. Dieff. N. Z. ii. p. 199.
Procellaria ossifraga, Forst. Descr. An. p. 343; Icon. ined. 93 a.
Ossifraga gigantea, Hombr. & Jacq.
Hab. Cook's Straits, N. Z.
135. *PROCELLARIA ÆQUINOCTIALIS*, Linn. S. N. i. p. 213; Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7473.
Puffinus æquinoctialis, Steph. Gen. Zool. xiii. p. 229; G. R. Gr. App. Dieff. N. Z. ii. p. 199.
Majaqueus æquinoctialis, Reichenb.
Fuliginous Petrel, White, Journ. pl. p. 252.
 'Oi,' 'Takupu,' of the natives.
Hab. New Zealand.
136. *PROCELLARIA PARKINSONI*, G. R. Gr.
Procellaria fuliginosa, Banks, Icon. 19.
Puffinus æquinoctialis, pt., G. R. Gr. List of Anseres B. M. p. 160.
 'Taiko' of the natives.
Hab. New Zealand (*Miss R. Stone*).

This species differs from the *Procellaria æquinoctialis* in being smaller in all its proportions; the bill is nearly one-third less than that of *P. æquinoctialis*; the body is sooty black throughout,

being without the white on the mentum; the tips of the mandibles are inclined to black.

137. PROCELLARIA ATLANTICA, Gould, Ann. N. H. xiii. p. 362; v. Pelz. Sitz. Acad. d. Wiss. Wien, xli. p. 331.

Procellaria fuliginosa, Forst. Descr. An. p. 22; Icon. ined. 93b.

Procellaria grisea, Kuhl, Monogr. sp. 15 (nec Gmel.).

Petrodroma fuliginosus, Pr. B. Compt. Rend. xlii. p. 768.

Hab. Norfolk Island (*v. Pelz.*).*

138. PROCELLARIA GLACIALOIDES, A. Smith, Zool. S. Afr. Birds, pl. 51; Gould, B. of Austr. vii. pl. 48; Forst. Icon. ined. 91.

Thalassoica glacialoides, Pr. B. Compt. Rend. xlii. p. 768.

Priocella garnoti, Hombr. & Jacq. Voy. au Pôle Sud, t. 32. f. 43.

Hab. New Zealand.

139. PROCELLARIA PHILLIPPI, G. R. Gr.

Norfolk-Island Petrel, Phill. Bot. Bay, pl. p. 161.

Procellaria alba, var., Lath. Ind. Orn. ii. p. 822.

Procellaria mollis, Gould?

Hab. Norfolk Island.

140. PROCELLARIA CAPENSIS, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 565.

Daption capensis, Steph. Gen. Zool. xiii. p. 239.

Procellaria punctata (*Cape Pigeon*), Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7473.

Hab. New Zealand (*Forst.*).

141. PROCELLARIA COOKII, G. R. Gr. App. Dieff. N. Z. ii. p. 199; Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, pl. 35.

Rhantistes cooki, Pr. B. Compt. Rend. xlii. p. 768.

Cookilaria leucoptera, (Gould) Pr. B. Compt. Rend. 1856.

'E-titi,' 'Titi,' of the natives.

Hab. New Zealand.

142. PROCELLARIA GAVIA, Forst. Descr. An. p. 140; G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 18.

Hab. Queen Charlotte's Sound, N. Z.

* What is the *Grey-headed Black Petrel*, Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7473?

143. PROCELLARIA ARIEL, Gould, Ann. N. H. xiii. p. 366.
Procellaria brevirostris, Gould (juv.).
 Hab. Cook's Straits, N. Z.
144. PROCELLARIA CÆRULEA, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 560.
Procellaria similis, Forst. Descr. An. p. 59; Icon. ined. 86.
Procellaria forsteri, A. Smith, Zool. S. Afr. Birds, pl. 54.
Halobæna cærulea, I. Geoffr.; Pr. B. Compt. Rend. xlii.
 p. 768.
 Hab. North-east coast of New Zealand.
145. PRION VITTATUS, Cuv.; G. R. Gr. App. Dieff. N. Z. ii. p. 200.
Broad-billed Petrel, Lath. Gen. Syn. vi. p. 411.
Procellaria vittata, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 560.
Procellaria forsteri, Lath. Ind. Orn. ii. p. 827.
Procellaria latirostris, Bonn. Enc. Méth.
Procellaria vittata, Forst. Descr. An. p. 21; Icon. ined. 87.
Pachyptila vittata, Ill. Prod. p. 274.
Prion forsteri, Steph. Gen. Zool. xiii. p. 251.
 'Whale Bird,' Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7473.
 Hab. Dusky Bay, N. Z.
146. PRION BANKSII, G. R. Gr. List of Anseres B. M. p. 165.
Pachyptila banksii, A. Smith, Zool. S. Afr. Birds, pl. 55.
 Hab. Auckland Island.
147. DIOMEDEA EXULANS, Linn. S. N. i. p. 214; Forst. Icon.
 ined. 99, et Descr. An. p. 29.
Procellaria —? (*Great White Albatros*), Ellman, Zool.
 1861, p. 7473.
 'Toroa' of the natives.
 Hab. New Zealand.
148. DIOMEDEA FULIGINOSA, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 568?
Procellaria —? (*Brown Albatros*), Ellman, Zool. 1861,
 p. 7473.
 'Toroa pango' of the natives.
 Hab. New Zealand.

LARIDÆ.

149. LESTRIS ANTARCTICUS, Less. Tr. d'Orn. p. 616; G. R. Gr.
 App. Dieff. N. Z. ii. p. 200.

- Lestris catarractes*, Quoy & Gaim. Voy. l'Uranie, Ois. t. 38;
Gould, B. of Austr. vii. pl. 21.
Catarracta antarctica, Pr. B. Compt. Rend. xlii. p. 770.
Stercorarius antarcticus, G. R. Gr. Gen. of B. iii. p. 653.
Lestris fuscus, Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7472.
Hab. Campbell Island; Norfolk Island; Macaulay's Island.
150. *LARUS ANTIPODUM*, G. R. Gr. List of Anseres B. M. p. 169.
Larus dominicanus, (Licht.) G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr.
Birds, p. 18.
Dominicanus antipodum, Bruch, Cab. Journ. für Ornith.
1853, p. 100.
Clupeilarus antipodum, Pr. B. Compt. Rend. 1856, p. 770.
Larus littoralis, Forst.
Lestris antarcticus, Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7473.
'Karoro' of the natives.
Hab. Mount Egmont, N.Z.; Auckland Island.
151. *LARUS SCOPULINUS*, Forst. Descr. An. p. 106, et Icon. ined.
109; G. R. Gr. App. Dieff. N. Z. ii. p. 200.
Larus novæ hollandiæ, (Gmel.) G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr.
Birds, p. 18.
Bruchigavia jamesoni, pt., Pr. B. Consp. Av. ii. p. 228.
Gavia andersoni, Bruch, Cab. Journ. für Ornith. 1853,
p. 102. t. 2. f. 27.
Gelastes andersoni, Pr. B. Cab. Naumannia, 1854, p. 212.
Lestris scopulinus, Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7472.
'Piapuka,' 'He talle,' 'Tara punga,' of the natives.
Hab. Dusky Bay, South Island; Mount Egmont, N. Z.;
Auckland Island.
152. *LARUS SCHIMPERI*, Pr. B. Consp. Av. ii. p. 229.
Chroicocephalus schimperi, Bruch, Cab. Journ. für Ornith.
1853, p. 104.
Hab. New Zealand.
153. *STERNA (SYLOCHELIDON) STRENUUS*, Gould, P. Z. S. 1846,
p. 21; B. of Austr. vii. pl. 22.
Sterna major, Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7472.

Sylochelidon strenua, Pr. B. Compt. Rend. xlii. p. 772.

Hab. New Zealand (*Sclat.*).

154. STERNA POLIOCERCA, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 26.

Sylochelidon poliocerca, G. R. Gr. List of Anseres B. M. p. 175.

Thalasseus poliocercus, Gould, B. of Austr. vii. pl. 24; Benn.

Gath. of a Nat. p. 241.

Pelecanopus poliocercus, Pr. B. Compt. Rend. xlii. p. 772.

Sterna rectirostris, Peale, Expl. Exped. viii. p. 281.

Hab. Black Rock, off Norfolk Island.

155. STERNA FRONTALIS, G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 19. pl. 20*.

Sterna striata, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 609, juv.?; G. R. Gr. App.

Dieff. N. Z. ii. p. 200.

Sterna albifrons, Peale, Expl. Exped. viii. p. 279.

Hab. New Zealand.

156. STERNA ANTARCTICA, Forst. Descr. An. p. 107; Wagl. Isis, 1832, p. 1223.

Sternula? antarctica, Pr. B. Compt. Rend. xlii. p. 773.

Hab. Queen Charlotte's Sound, N. Z.†

157. GYGIS CANDIDA, Wagl.; Gould, B. of Austr. vii. pl. 30.

White Tern, Lath. Gen. Syn. vi. p. 363.

Sterna alba, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 607.

Sterna candida, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 607.

Hab. Norfolk Island.

158. HYDROCHELIDON ALBOSTRIATA, G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 19. pl. 21; Ellis, Icon. ined. (1776) 54.

'Tarapirooe' of the natives.

Hab. Waikouaiti, N. Z.

159. ANOÛS STOLIDUS, G. R. Gr. List of Gen. of B. 1841, p. 100; Gould, B. of Austr. vii. pl. 34.

Sterna stolidus, Linn. S. N. i. p. 227.

Anoûs niger, Steph. Gen. Zool. xiii. p. 140.

Megalopterus stolidus, Peale, Expl. Exped. 1848.

Hab. New Zealand.

† What is *Sterna vulgaris*, Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7472?

'Tara nui' of the natives. "Like English species. Beak and legs red." (? *Sterna gracilis*.)

160. ANOÛS LEUCOCAPILLUS, Gould, B. of Austr. vii. pl. 36.
Sterna tenuirostris, Benn. Gath. of a Nat. p. 241.
Hab. Norfolk and Nepean Islands.
161. ANOÛS CINEREUS, Gould, P. Z. S. 1845, p. 104, et B. of
 Austr. viii. pl. 37; Benn. Gath. of a Nat. p. 241.
Procelsterna albivitta, Pr. B. Compt. Rend. xlii. p. .
Hab. Norfolk and Nepean Islands.*

PELECANIDÆ.

162. PHAËTON RUBRICAUDA, Bodd. Tabl. d. Pl. Enl. p. 57.
Phaëton phœnicurus, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 583; Gould, B. of
 Austr. vii. pl. 73.
Phaëton erubescens, Banks, Icon. ined. 31.
Phœnicurus rubricauda, Pr. B. Consp. ii. p. 183.
Hab. Norfolk and Nepean Islands.
163. SULA SERRATOR, G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 19.
Pelecanus serrator, Banks, Icon. ined. 30.
Sula australis, Gould, P. Z. S. 1840, p. 177; G. R. Gr. App.
 Dieff. N. Z. ii. p. 200; Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7472.
Sula cyanops, Sundev.
 'Tara,' 'Taiko,' 'Takapu,' of the natives.
Hab. Queen Charlotte's Sound, N. Z.
164. SULA FIBER, G. R. Gr. List of Anseres B. M. p. 183.
Pelecanus fiber, Linn. S. N. i. p. 218.
Pelecanus sula, Linn. S. N. i. p. 218.
Dysporus fiber, Ill. Prod.
Pelecanus plotus, Forst. Descr. An. p. 278; Icon. ined. 108.
Sula fusca, Gould, B. of Austr. vii. pl. 78.
Hab. Enderby's Island; Lord Howe's Island?
165. SULA PISCATOR, Gould, B. of Austr. vii. pl. 79.
Pelecanus piscator, Linn. S. N. i. p. 217.

* What is *Sterna atripes*, Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7473? 'Tara nui' of the natives. "Beak and legs black." (? *St. melanauchen*.)

What is *Sterna parva*, Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7473? 'Tara paku' of the natives. One-half the size of Common Tern; plumage similar. (? *St. nereis*.)

What is *Sterna cinerea*, Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7473? 'Tara' of the natives. Not described.

- Sula erythrorhyncha*, Less. Tr. d'Orn. p. 601.
Sula rubripes, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 156.
Sula rubripeda, Peale, Expl. Exped. p. 274.
Hab. New Zealand.*
166. GRACULUS CARBOIDES, G. R. Gr. App. Dieff. N. Z. ii. p. 201.
Phalacrocorax carboides, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 156.
Pelecanus novæ hollandiæ, Steph.
Pelecanus flavirostris, Ellman ?, p. 7472.
 'Kauau tua whenua' of the natives.
Hab. New Zealand.
167. GRACULUS CIRRHATUS, G. R. Gr. App. Dieff. N. Z. ii. p. 201;
 Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 19.
Pelecanus cirrhatus, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 576.
Phalacrocorax imperialis, King.
Pelecanus carunculatus, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 576 ; Forst. Descr.
 An. p. 102, et Icon. ined. 104.
Urile carunculatum, Bp. Consp. ii. p. 176.
Hab. Queen Charlotte's Sound, N. Z.
168. GRACULUS MELANOLEUCUS, G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr.
 Birds, p. 20.
Phalacrocorax melanoleucus, Vieill. Nouv. Dict. d'H. N. viii.
 p. 88 ; Gould, B. of Austr. vii. pl. 70.
Pelecanus dimidiatus, Cuv.
Phalacrocorax flavirostris ?, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 157.
Graculus flavirostris, G. R. Gr. App. Dieff. N. Z. ii. p. 201.
Hab. New Zealand.
169. GRACULUS VARIUS, G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr. Birds,
 p. 19 ; Dieff. App. N. Z. ii. p. 201.
Pelecanus pica, Forst. Descr. An. p. 104 ; Icon. ined. 136.
Pied Shag, Lath. Gen. Syn. vi. p. 605.
Pelecanus varius, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 575.
Phalacrocorax hypoleucus, Gould, B. of Austr. vii. pl. 68.
Phalacrocorax fucosus, Peale, Expl. Exped. viii. p. .
Hypoleucus varius, Reichenb.
Hab. Queen Charlotte's Sound ; South Island, N. Z.

* Gannets are found on the rocks near Norfolk Island, Lord Howe's Island, and Macaulay's Island. See also *antea*, p. 99.

170. GRACULUS PUNCTATUS, G. R. Gr. App. Dieff. N. Z. ii. p. 201.
Spotted Shag, Lath. Gen. Syn. vi. p. 602.
Pelecanus punctatus, Sparrm. Mus. Carls. t. 10.
Pelecanus nævius, Gmel. S. N. i. p. 575.
Phalacrocorax dilophus, Vieill.
Stictocarbo punctatus, Pr. B. Consp. ii. p. 174.
Phalacrocorax punctatus, Steph. Gen. Zool. xiii. p. 88.
Phalacrocorax nævius, Cuv. Règ. An. p. 565.
 'Pa-degga-degga' of the natives.
 Hab. Queen Charlotte's Sound; Cook's Straits, N. Z.
171. GRACULUS BREVIROSTRIS, G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr.
 Birds, p. 20.
Phalacrocorax brevirostris, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 26.
Carbo flavigula, Peale.
Haliæus brevirostris, Pr. B. Consp. ii. p. 178.
 Hab. Bay of Islands, N. Z.
172. GRACULUS CHALCONOTUS, G. R. Gr. Voy. Ereb. & Terr.
 Birds, p. 20. pl. 21.*
Carbo auritus, Less. Tr. d'Orn. p. 665?
Graculus auritus, G. R. Gr. App. Dieff. N. Z. ii. p. 201.
Phalacrocorax glaucus, Hombr. & Jacq. Voy. au Pôle Sud,
 Ois. t. 31. f. 1.
Graculus glaucus, Pr. B. Consp. ii. p. 171.
 'Mapua,' 'Parekareka?' of the natives.
 Hab. Otago, South Island, N. Z.
173. GRACULUS STICTOCEPHALUS.
Carbo sulcirostris, (Brandt) Gould, B. of Austr. vii. pl. 67.
Phalacrocorax purpureigula, Peale.
Microcarbo stictocephalus, Pr. B. Consp. Av. ii. p. 178.
 Hab. New Zealand.

* What is *Pelecanus major* (*Great Green Cormorant*), Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7472? 'Kauau mu' of the natives.

What is *Pelecanus carboides* (*Little Black Cormorant*), Ellman, Zool. 1861, p. 7472? 'Kauau pango' of the natives.

What are the 'Guinea-bir' and 'Guava-bird' of Norfolk Island, referred to by Downing in Proc. Roy. Soc. Tasmania?



Gray, George Robert. 1862. "A list of the birds of New Zealand and the adjacent islands." *Ibis* 4, 214–252.

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