

of 10 miles. I walked. The object of the party was to fish - my object, to pick seaweeds. We had scarcely well set out when heavy rain came on, but we were ashamed to turn back so went forward hoping better things - & so the coming cleared up, & we got to the fishing ground in good time. The fishing was with a seine or long net to be hauled through a large pool left by the tide. As there were few seaweeds I joined the fishing party, who were in want of a hand, & was ordered forward into the water to drag the net. I thought it rather cold fun wading up to the middle & then standing in the wind on the shore, till twas time to go into the water again. It was my first experience of the thing - "dragging the net with fishes," as I kept saying to myself. We were not very successful - the rising tide only left us time for 3 hauls - In one of them our net got tangled & the fish escaped - & in the other two we caught but few. However we secured some excellent flounders, some mullets & a fish with a long nose (but delicate flavor) which they call gar fish - & on these we made an excellent supper in our tent. Mr. Herdman is a first rate cook, & stewed them deliciously. We had a good tent - the night was fine, with a bright full moon - & I was very unwilling to rise in the morn. But they had us up at daylight - (very cold!) & I started to look for Algo, & found little or none. The rest of the party somehow missed the prospect hours for the tide - so we had no more fish & breakfast on fried pork & onions instead! And so came home, waving our tails.

This is a very stupid note. It has however served a purpose, for I had a headache when it began (from laying out Algo till I awoke) & it has taken away. I wish I could ensure its being equally useful to you. Let it serve at least to show that I have not quite forgotten you or Asa, & whom my love. I fully hope to go home via Sandwich Islands, California, Panama & New York & Boston, either this year or next. If I go to New Zealand, it will be next - but if not, it may be about Xmas time this year that I shall ask for a night's lodgings at the Bob Gardsn (D.V.). - Goodnight. Yours affec  
Uttlauer.

George Town, Van Dieman's Land  
Feb. 6. 1855.

My dear Mrs. Gray

It is a very long time since I wrote to you - so long ago that I have quite forgotten when - but I know I wrote from Kynsna, & of course whether I did so after reaching Melbourne. This is little matter however as you hear of me from W<sup>r</sup>. Godwin & see some of my journal letters - & therefore know all about my affairs. I have had one or two notes from you, to myself & W.M.T. (forwarded by her) so I too am kept pretty much up in Boston news. I thought of writing to you tonight, partly because yesterday I completed my 44<sup>th</sup> year! an event doubly impressed on me this evening by some noisy children at the opposite side of the road. I had made myself smart - after the days labors, I was starting about sundown to make a call on some lady acquaintance. I had just crossed from the Hotel to the opposite side of the road when I encountered 4 or 5 children at play - who, the moment I appeared, burst out into loud laughter crying after me at the top of their voices, "Oh! Oh! what an ugly old man! What a very ugly old man you are!" I was much amused - I immediately W<sup>r</sup>. Holmes' verses "I saw him once before, As he passed by the door he came into my head. And so it has come to this, pass with poor me at last!" - The moving cause of laughter in the present case I believe was a very extraordinary wide awake which H. Christy gave me, when bearing home - which having a brain full two inches wider than any other in the Colony is a rather conspicuous object. I am told it goes by the name of "the father of wide awakes" among the young ladies of Georgetown. So much for gossiping. Now for someth<sup>t</sup> else. You would hardly suppose that I am sitting close beside a very cozy wood fire, enjoying the blaze - in this summer month (corresponding to your northern August) - but so it is. It has been

a bright warm day off full summer up to an hour of sundown when a shifting of the wind has brought up clouds & cold, & renders a fire a very pleasant companion. We have had fires several evenings - not that they were absolutely needed - but that they are very cozy. Every night since I have been in Australia I have required blankets, & frequent cloths besides. In the whole I never was in a more temperate & genial climate than this of O.D.L. so far as I have seen. I often think of this Island "all save the spirit of man is divine" - The scenery of this part of the Island is very pretty - a broad river like the Hudson, with arched hills, mountains, occasional cultivated spots along its banks. The woods however are monotonous in colour compared to your richly painted ones. Here we are thankful when varying cloud & sunshine darkens or lights up different points of view, so as to relieve the eye - When the light is uniformly diffused the dull green of the gum trees & the sombre She Oaks (*Casuarina*) bear out to diversify them. Just now, in open spots near the river, the *Bursaria spinosa*, a large shrub or small tree is very ornamental. In the distance it looks like Hawthorn - nearer it has more the look of Rosebay, every twig bearing a terminal panicle of white flowers. It is sweet scented & very common. Oddly enough they call it Myrtle - though it has no resemblance to that shrub - While their own Myrtle (*Leptospermum*) they call Tea trees. - I have been here rather more than three weeks & leave it at the begining of next week for a short visit to an Island located from whence I shall go to Hobartown. My time here has been chiefly spent at Seaweed. There is little land botany offered in the immediate vicinity & quite enough Alga fully employ my time. I was up this morning at 5 o'clock & had all my papers charged by 6 - & started after breakfast by 7 on a 5 hours walk across the woods to a

point on the shore where I expected to find good specimens - but the tide was not so low as I thought it have been, owing to a wind that blew - so I got very little comparative & only found one piece of *Cladica* (the great Bahadra of this place). My road lay through a Gumtree forest but not trees of any great size or age. The ground, for about 1/2 the distance was thickly covered with *Leptospermum* in blossom & *Melaleuca* out of flower - both shrubs 6 to 8 feet high - & the other half distance was through Braken fern (*Polystichum aculeatum*) about 4 feet high. Tomorrow I suppose the same road will lead me through smoke cedar as I perceive a bush fire is running all through the wood at that side of the village. We have daily fires all round us - as the custom is - & soon or shall have nothing but sooty walks in the woods. In these fires the larger trees are seldom burned. The fire catches the undergrowth & runs through it, after which young shrubs & grasses spring up. There are no tree ferns *Vallisneria* in this neighborhood - but I expect to see them next week at Deloraine, among the Western Mountains. I am going to spend a week or ten days with a Mr. Archer, a friend of Hooker's, in a mountainous district where he writes me I can "tumble out of bed into a pine gully" - as yet I have seen no Australian pines. The only coniferous plant in W. Australia is a sort of Cypress - which was my delight at dear Rottnest. What they call the Wild Cherry here (*Exocarpus*) looks to the passing eye, very like a Cypress - the same dense growth of twigs & general aspect - but its colour is much brighter being a cherry lively green or yellowish pea green looking so juicy among the other dry things that it is quite refreshing.

One day last week I joined an excursion headed by our Clergyman (Mr. Ferday), who is a great ally of mine, to a point on the coast about 5 miles from the Harbour Heads. We crossed the bush with a Cart, carrying our tent & sundries - a distance



Harvey, William H. 1855. "Harvey, William Henry Feb. 6, 1855 [to Jane Loring Gray]." *William Henry Harvey letters* -.

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