

The Generic Classification of Cowries

BY

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IN A PREVIOUS PAPER (SCHILDER, 1966) I have published a survey of the superfamilies, families, subfamilies, and tribus (infra families) of the "true" cowries (Cypraeidae) and of the closely allied groups of mollusca, the "false" cowries: Triviidae, Pediculariidae, and Ovulidae. In the present paper this survey will be expanded to a list of all genera and subgenera belonging to these higher taxa, with their type species and synonyms.

A similar list has been published about a quarter of a century ago (SCHILDER, 1941: 65-68), but since that time many new generic names have been established. The main morphological differences of allied taxa have been discussed two years earlier (SCHILDER, 1939).

In the present list the names of SUPERFAMILIES, FAMILIES, Subfamilies and (Tribus) have been distinguished by type styles, indicating the taxonomic category; *generic* and (*subgeneric*) names have been enumerated as coordinated names in a taxonomic order thought to be a phylogenetic order also; but to the (*subgenera*) the *genus* to which they should be united has been added in square brackets []. Synonyms have been listed in chronological order.

The nine subfamilies have been distinguished by the digits 1 to 9; a second digit indicates the tribus; these bold face figures facilitate the spotting of names enumerated in the alphabetical index.

In the systematic list the following symbols have been used:

- † the dagger designates extinct taxa
- || names invalid by homonymy
- / (preceding the name) not valid, as established by an invalid author or in an invalid way, and never adopted in a valid way
- / (separating the name and the author) wrong interpretation by adopting a wrong type species
- = objective synonym by identity of the type species
- [=] subjective synonym, as the different type species now are supposed to belong to the same subgenus or indivisible genus
- (...) misspelled generic names, invalid authors, and names of tribus have been put in parentheses

[...] opinions of the author of the present paper have been put in square brackets

The type species of genera and subgenera have been distinguished as follows:

- M monotypical
- TT type species by absolute tautonymy
- OD type species by original designation
- SD type species by subsequent designation with the author added
- ex. example only, not valid type species

The meaning of other abbreviations is as follows:

- > < type species cited between these symbols
- err. errore, name misspelled by mistake
- em. name emended by a later author on purpose
- pro name replacing another name, mostly on account of homonymy
- nud. nomen nudum (invalid)
- obl. nomen oblitum: not cited for past 50 years (invalid)
- syn. used as a synonym only (invalid)
- MS manuscript name only (invalid)

The two papers of JOUSSEAUME both published in 1884 should be distinguished: 1884a (Naturaliste, p. 414) undoubtedly is prior to 1884b (Bull. Soc. Zool. France 9: 81), as 1884a has been published February 15 1884, while 1884b has been read only before the Society on February 12 and therefore has been printed much later. Nevertheless, concerning 4 differences in spelling of new names (*Cribraria*, *Mauxiena*, *Trona*, *Zonaria*) I agree with all later writers in adopting the names of 1884b as valid, since 1884a is a popular excerpt only which contains many errors in spelling of species names.

SYSTEMATIC LIST

TRIVIACEA TROSCHER, 1863

TRIVIIDAE TROSCHER, 1863

- 1 Eratoinae SCHILDER, 1927
- 11 †(Johnstrupiini) SCHILDER, 1939
- †*Johnstrupia* RAVN, 1933
- > M †*Johnstrupia* †*saxensis* RAVN, 1933 <

- †*Eratodium* KOROBKOV, 1955
 > M *Erato* (?) †*medius* ISAEVA, 1933 <
 [possibly no genus of Triviacea at all]
- 12 †(Eratotrivini) SCHILDER, 1936
 †*Eratotrivia* SACCO, 1894
 > OD *Cypraea* †*crenata* DESHAYES, 1835 =
 †*Eratotrivia* †*crenularis* SCHILDER, 1927 <
- 13 (Eratoini) SCHILDER, 1927
 †*Proterato* SCHILDER, 1927
 > OD *Erato* †*neozelanica* SUTER, 1917 <
Sulcerato FINLAY, 1930 [*Proterato* sub-
 genus]
 > OD *Erato* †*illota* TATE, 1890 <
 [=] *Lachryma* (HUMPHREY, MS,
 SOWERBY, 1837 syn.) COTTON & GOD-
 FREY, 1932
 > OD *Erato* (*trifasciata* HUMPHREY, MS =)
Erato lachryma SOWERBY, 1832 <
Eratoena IREDALE, 1935 [*Proterato*
 subgenus]
 > OD *Ovulum corrugatum* HINDS, 1844 <
Cypraeerato SCHILDER, 1932 [*Proterato*
 subgenus]
 > OD *Erato bimaculata* TATE, 1878 <
 [=] *Lachryma* IREDALE, 1931 nud.
 > M *Lachryma bisinventa* IREDALE, 1931 <
 †*Archierato* SCHILDER, 1932
 > OD *Erato* (*Erato*) †*pyrulata* TATE, 1890 <
Eratopsis HÖRNES & AUINGER, 1880
 [Erato subgenus]
 > M *Eratopsis* †*barrandei* HÖRNES & AUINGER, 1880 <
Erato RISSO, 1826
 > M *Marginella* †*cypraeola* BROCCHI, 1814
Hespererato SCHILDER, 1932
 > OD *Ovulum vitellinum* HINDS, 1844 <
- 2 Triviinae TROSCHER, 1863
 21 (Triviellini) SCHILDER, 1939
 †*Willungia* POWELL, 1938
 > OD †*Willungia* †*tasmanica* POWELL, 1938 <
 †*Semitrivia* COSSMANN, 1903
 > OD *Trivia* †*terugata* TATE, 1890 <
Fossatrivia IREDALE, 1931
 > M *Trivia* †*caelatura* HEDLEY, 1918 <
 †*Nototrivia* SCHILDER, 1932
 > M, SD SCHILDER 1932 Foss. Cat.: *Cypraea* (*Trivia*)
 †*avellanoides* MCCOY, 1867 <
Triviella JOUSSEAUME, 1884a
 > SD JOUSSEAUME, 1884b: *Cypraea* †*oniscus* LAMARCK,
 1810 = *Cypraea aperta* SWAINSON, 1822 <
 †*Prototrivia* SCHILDER, 1941
 > M *Cypraea* (*Trivia*) †*wetherellii* EDWARDS, 1854 <
- 22 (Triviini) TROSCHER, 1863
Trivia BRODERIP, 1837
 > SD GRAY, 1847: *Cypraea europaea* MONTAGU, 1808 =
Cypraea monacha COSTA, 1778 <
 (em.) *Trivea* SWAINSON, 1840
 [=] †*Coccinella* (SOWERBY, 1823
 syn.) HERRMANNSEN, 1846
 > OD *Cypraea arctica* MONTAGU, 1803 <
Sulcotrivia SCHILDER, 1933 [*Trivia*
 subgenus]
 > OD *Cypraea* †*dimidiata* BRONN, 1831 <
- 23 (Pusulini) SCHILDER, 1936
Pseudotrivia SCHILDER, 1936
 > OD *Trivia* †*sibogae* SCHEPMAN, 1909 <
Ellatrivia IREDALE, 1931 [*Niveria* sub-
 genus]
 > OD *Triviella merces* IREDALE, 1924 <
Cleotrivia IREDALE, 1930 [*Niveria* sub-
 genus]
 > OD *Cypraea pilula* KIENER, 1843 <
Niveria JOUSSEAUME, 1884a
 > M, SD JOUSSEAUME, 1884b: *Cypraea* †*nivea* GRAY, MS =
 SOWERBY, 1832 = *Trivia nix* SCHILDER, 1922 <
Trivirostra JOUSSEAUME, 1884a, 1884b
 > SD ROBERTS, 1885: *Cypraea oryza* LAMARCK, 1810 <
Dolichupis IREDALE, 1930 [*Pusula* sub-
 genus]
 > OD *Cypraea producta* GASKOIN, 1836 <
 [=] *Trivellona* IREDALE, 1931
 > M *Trivellona excelsa* IREDALE, 1931 <
Pusula JOUSSEAUME, 1884a, 1884b
 > SD ROBERTS, 1885: *Cypraea radians* LAMARCK, 1810 <
 (err.) *Pustula* ROBERTS, 1885
 (err.) *Vusula* COSSMANN, 1896
- 30 PEDICULARIIDAE ADAMS & ADAMS, 1854
 †*Semicypraea* SCHILDER, 1936
 > OD *Cypraea koninckii* ROUAULT, 1850 <
 †*Cypraeogemmula* VREDENBURG, 1920
 > M *Trivia* †*scabriuscula* KOENEN, 1890 =
Cypraea †*liliputana* SCHILDER, 1922 <
Pediculariona IREDALE, 1935 [*Pedicu-*
laria subgenus]
 > M *Pedicularia stylasteris* HEDLEY, 1903 <
 ?[=] *Dentiora* PEASE, 1862
 > M *Dentiora rubida* PEASE, 1862 = [possibly]
Pedicularia pacifica PEASE, 1865 <
Pediculariella THIELE, 1925 [*Pedicu-*
laria subgenus]
 > OD *Pedicularia californica* NEWCOMB, 1864 <
Pedicularia SWAINSON, 1840
 > M *Pedicularia sicula* SWAINSON, 1840 <

- =|| *Thyreus* PHILIPPI, 1844
 > M *Thyreus paradoxus* PHILIPPI, 1844 =
Pedicularia sicula SWAINSON, 1840 <

CYPRAEACEA GRAY, 1824

CYPRAEIDAE GRAY, 1824

4 Bernayinae SCHILDER, 1927

- 41 (†Archicypraeini) SCHILDER, 1927
 [=] (†Mandolinini) SCHILDER, 1936
 †*Palaeocypraea* SCHILDER, 1928
 > OD †*Cypraeacites spiratus* SCHLOTHEIM, 1820 <
 [=] || †*Palaeocypraea* SAYN, 1932 [nov. genus]!
 > SD SCHILDER, 1936: *Cypraea* (†*Palaeocypraea*) || †*antiqua* SAYN, 1932 = †*Palaeocypraea primigenia* SCHILDER, 1936 <
 (=†*Porcellanites* (WALLER, 1747; ARGENVILLE, 1757; SCHRÖTER, 1782, 1783), SCHLOTHEIM, 1813 nud.
 > M †*Porcellanites seelandicus* SCHLOTHEIM, 1813 nud., which is = †*Cypraeacites spiratus* SCHLOTHEIM, 1820 according to BRONN, 1848 <

†*Pustulariopsis* SCHILDER, 1941 [†*Palaeocypraea* subgenus]

- > OD *Cypraea* †*pustulifera* PARONA, 1909 <

†*Archicypraea* SCHILDER, 1926

- > OD *Cypraea* †*lioyi* BAYAN, 1870 <

†*Mandolina* JOUSSEAUME, 1884a

- > M, SD JOUSSEAUME, 1884b: *Cypraea* || †*gibbosa* BORSON, 1820 = *Cypraea* (†*Mandolina*) || †*gibbosa* BORSON, 1820 var. *pergibba* SACCO, 1894 <

42 (Bernayini) SCHILDER, 1927

- [=] (Cypraeorbini) SCHILDER, 1927

- [=] (Zoilini) IREDALE, 1935

†*Protocypraea* SCHILDER, 1927 [*Bernaya* subgenus]

- > OD †*Eocypraea* †*orbignyana* VREDENBURG, 1920 <

†*Bernaya* JOUSSEAUME, 1884a

- > SD JOUSSEAUME, 1884b: *Cypraea* †*media* DESHAYES, 1835 < (em.) *Bernaya* COSSMANN, 1889

†*Barycypraea* SCHILDER, 1927

- > OD *Cypraea* (*Aricia*) †*caputviperae* MARTIN, 1899 <

†*Afrocypraea* SCHILDER, 1932 [possibly no Cypraeidae at all]

- > OD *Cypraea* †*chubbi* RENNIE, 1930 <

†*Zoila* JOUSSEAUME, 1884a

- > SD JOUSSEAUME, 1884b: *Cypraea* †*scottii* BRODERIP, 1831 = *Cypraea* †*friendii* GRAY, 1831 <

†*Gigantocypraea* SCHILDER, 1927 [*Zoila* subgenus]

- > OD *Cypraea* †*gigas* MCCOY, 1867 <

†*Cypraeorbis* CONRAD, 1865

- > M *Cypraea* †*sphaeroides* CONRAD, 1847 <

†*Akleistostoma* GARDNER, 1948 [†*Siphocypraea* subgenus]

- > OD *Cypraea* †*carolinensis* CONRAD, 1841 <

[=] *Muracypraea* WOODRING, 1957

- > OD *Cypraea* †*mus* LINNAEUS, 1758 <

? [=] †*Cypraeactaeon* WHITE, 1887

- > M †*Cypraeactaeon pennai* [em.] WHITE, 1887

- [figs. 1 and 2 only, according to SCHILDER, 1927] <

†*Siphocypraea* HEILPRIN, 1887

- > M †*Siphocypraea problematica* HEILPRIN, 1887 <

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(†Gisortini) SCHILDER, 1927

†*Megalocypraea* SCHILDER, 1927 [†*Gisortia* subgenus]

- > OD †*Gisortia* (†*Megalocypraea*) †*ovumstruthionis* SCHILDER, 1927 <

[=] †*Pseudogisortia* SCHILDER, 1941

- > OD †*Gisortia* †*benedicti* VREDENBURG, (1920) 1927 <

†*Gisortia* JOUSSEAUME, 1884a

- > SD JOUSSEAUME, 1884b: *Ovula* †*gisortiana* PASSY, 1859 <

†*Vicetia* FABIANI, 1905

- > M *Ovula* †*hantkeni* LEFÈVRE, 1878 <

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Cypraeinae GRAY, 1824

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(Cypraeini) GRAY, 1824

- [=] (Porcellanini) ROBERTS, 1870

- [=] (Talpariini) SCHILDER, 1936

- [=] (Mauritiini) STEADMAN & COTTON,

1946

†*Miolyncina* SCHILDER, 1932

- > OD *Cypraea* †*subovum* ORBIGNY, 1852 <

†*Trona* JOUSSEAUME, 1884b

- > OD *Cypraea* †*stercoraria* LINNAEUS, 1758 <

(err.) *Etrona* JOUSSEAUME, 1884aex. *Cypraea stercoraria* LINNAEUS, 1758[=] || †*Basterotia* JOUSSEAUME, 1884b

- > OD *Cypraea* †*leporina* LAMARCK, 1810 <

(err.) †*Basterotia* JOUSSEAUME, 1884aex. *Cypraea* †*leporina* LAMARCK, 1810= †*Cavicypraea* COSSMANN, 1896pro || †*Basterotia* JOUSSEAUME,

1884b

†*Macrocypraea* SCHILDER, 1930

- > OD *Cypraea* †*exanthema* LINNAEUS, 1767 =

- Cypraea zebra* LINNAEUS, 1758 <
 (= *Cypraea*/LAMARCK, 1801 ex.
Cypraea exanthema LINNAEUS,
 1767)
 (= *Cypraea*/JOUSSEAUME, 1884b
 SD JOUSSEAUME, 1884b: *Cypraea*
exanthema LINNAEUS, 1767)
 (= *Erythraea* (BARRELLIER, 1714;
 SOWERBY, 1839 syn.) MÖRCH,
 1877; /SCHILDER, 1924)
 pro || *Tigris* TROSCHER, 1863
 therefore
 > SD SCHILDER, 1924: *Cypraea exanthema* LINNAEUS, 1767 =
Cypraea zebra LINNAEUS, 1758 not valid <
Leporicypraea IREDALE, 1930 [*Mauri-*
tia subgenus]
 > OD *Cypraea mappa* LINNAEUS, 1758 <
 (= *Cypraea*/LAMARCK, 1799 ex.
Cypraea mappa LINNAEUS, 1758)
 (= *Cypraea*/COSSMANN, 1903: SD
 COSSMANN, 1903: *Cypraea map-*
pa LINNAEUS, 1758)
Arabica JOUSSEAUME, 1884a [*Mauri-*
tia subgenus]
 > TT, SD JOUSSEAUME, 1884b: *Cypraea arabica* LINNAEUS,
 1758 <
 (err.) *Arabia* JOUSSEAUME, 1886
 (= *Cypraea*/SWAINSON, 1840, ex.,
 SD SCHILDER, 1924: *Cypraea ara-*
bica LINNAEUS, 1758)
Mauritia TROSCHER, 1863
 > SD COSSMANN, 1903: *Cypraea mauritiana* LINNAEUS,
 1758 <
 = *Maurina* JOUSSEAUME, 1884a
 > M *Cypraea mauritiana* LINNAEUS, 1758 <
 = *Mauxiena* JOUSSEAUME, 1884b
 [err. for *Maurina*?]
 > M, OD *Cypraea mauritiana* LINNAEUS, 1758 <
 = *Etronsa* JOUSSEAUME, 1886 [err.
 for *Etrona*?]
 > M *Cypraea mauritiana* LINNAEUS, 1758 <
 (= *Cypraea*/COSSMANN, 1889, SD
 COSSMANN, 1889: *Cypraea mau-*
ritiana LINNAEUS, 1758)
 (= *Peribolus* (ADANSON, 1757)
 BLAINVILLE, 1824 (obl.) M Potan
 ADANSON, 1757 = *Cypraea mau-*
ritiana LINNAEUS, 1758 juvenis
 [adopted as generic name by KU-
 RODA, 1960 and AZUMA, 1960])
- Talparia* TROSCHER, 1863
 > M, SD SCHILDER, 1924: *Cypraea talpa* LINNAEUS, 1758 <
 (= *Cypraea*/MELVILL, 1888, SD
 MELVILL, 1888: *Cypraea talpa*
 LINNAEUS, 1758)
Cypraea LINNAEUS (1740), 1758
 > SD MONTFORT, 1810: *Cypraea tigris* LINNAEUS, 1758 <
 (err.) *Cyproea* SERRES, 1822
 (err.) *Cipraea* CHIAJE, 1827
 (cm.) *Cyprea* COSTA, 1776, ABEL,
 1787, MONTFORT, 1810
 (cm.) || *Cypria* JEFFREYS, 1867
 [=] *Cypriarius* DUMÉRIL, 1806 pro
Cypraea LINNAEUS, 1758
 (cm.) *Cypraearius* FRORIEP, 1806
 = || *Tigris* TROSCHER, 1863 [preoccu-
 pied by (LINNAEUS, 1735) OKEN,
 1816
 > TT, SD COSSMANN, 1903: *Cypraea tigris* LINNAEUS, 1758 <
 = *Erythraea* (BARRELLIER, 1714) SO-
 WERBY, 1839 syn.) MÖRCH, 1877
 pro *Tigris* TROSCHER, 1863 [nec
 KLEIN, 1753]
 (err.) (*Aerythraea* ADANSON, 1757)
 = *Vulgusella* JOUSSEAUME, 1884a
 > SD JOUSSEAUME, 1884b: *Cypraea tigris* LINNAEUS, 1758 <
 (err.) *Vulpicella* COSSMANN, 1889,
 1896, OPPENHEIM, 1894 [correc-
 ted by COSSMANN, 1906]
 [=] *Pantherinaria* SACCO, 1894
 > OD *Cypraea pantherina* SOLANDER, 1786 <
Lyncina TROSCHER, 1863
 > SD TRYON, 1883: *Cypraea lynx* LINNAEUS, 1758 <
 [=] || *Porcellana* (RUMPHIUS, 1705)
 LINCK, 1783, ROBERTS, 1870
 > SD JOUSSEAUME, 1884b: *Cypraea argus* LINNAEUS, 1758 <
 [=] *Ponda* JOUSSEAUME, 1884a
 > SD JOUSSEAUME, 1884b: *Cypraea achatina* (SOLAN-
 DER) PERRY 1811 = *Cypraea ventriculus* LAMARCK,
 1810 <
 ([=] *Lyncina*/SCHILDER, 1924)
 > SD SCHILDER, 1924: *Cypraea carneola* LINNAEUS, 1758 <
 [=] *Prolyncina* SCHILDER, 1927
 > OD *Cypraea reevei* SOWERBY, 1832 <
 [=] *Callistocypraea* SCHILDER, 1927
 > OD *Cypraea aurantium* (MARTYN, 1784 =) GMELIN,
 1791 <
 [=] *Arestorides* IREDALE, 1930
 > OD *Cypraea argus* LINNAEUS, 1758 <
 (err.) *Aristorides* CATE, 1967
 [=] *Mystaponda* IREDALE, 1930
 > OD *Cypraea vitellus* LINNAEUS, 1758 <

- 52 (Luriini) SCHILDER, 1932
 †*Jousseamea* SACCO, 1894 [em. by SCHILDER, 1927 and ICZN Opin. 673, 1963]
 > OD *Cypraea* †*sublyncoides* ORBIGNY, 1852 [= *Cypraea* †*diluviana* GRAY, 1824] <
 (=†*Jousseaumia* SACCO, 1894, original spelling)
 †*Fossacypraea* SCHILDER, 1939 [*Jousseamea* subgenus]
 > OD *Cypraea* †*hieroglyphica* SCHILDER, 1923 <
Chelycypraea SCHILDER, 1927
 > OD *Cypraea* †*testudinaria* LINNAEUS, 1758 <
Luria JOUSSEAUME, 1884a
 > SD JOUSSEAUME, 1884b: *Cypraea* †*lurida* LINNAEUS, 1758 <
 [=] *Tessellata* JOUSSEAUME, 1884a [em. by JOUSSEAUME, 1884b]
 > TT, M *Cypraea* †*tessellata* SWAINSON, 1822 <
 [=] *Basilitrona* IREDALE, 1930
 > OD *Cypraea* †*isabella* LINNAEUS, 1758 <
- 6 Erroneinae SCHILDER, 1927
- 61 (Zonariini) SCHILDER, 1932
 †*Prozonarina* SCHILDER, 1941 [†*Zonarina* subgenus]
 > OD *Cypraea* †*broccchii* DESHAYES, 1844 <
 †*Zonarina* SACCO, 1894
 > OD *Cypraea* †*pinguis*/SACCO, 1894 [nec GRATELOUP, 1845] = †*longovulina* SACCO, 1894 <
Schilderia TOMLIN, 1930
 pro|| *Globulina* CERULLI, 1911; OD *Cypraea* †*utriculata* LAMARCK, 1810
 = || *Globulina* CERULLI, 1911
 > M *Globulina* †*infernoi* CERULLI, 1911 = *Cypraea* †*utriculata* LAMARCK, 1810 juvenis <
Zonaria JOUSSEAUME, 1884b
 > OD *Cypraea* †*zonata* (CHEMNITZ, 1788) LAMARCK, 1810 [= *Cypraea* †*zonaria* GMELIN, 1791] <
 (err.) *Zonatia* JOUSSEAUME, 1884a
 ex. *Cypraea* †*zonata* (CHEMNITZ, 1788) [= *zonaria* GMELIN, 1791]
 [=] *Pseudozonaria* SCHILDER, 1927
 > OD *Cypraea* †*arabacula* LAMARCK, 1810 <
Neobernaya SCHILDER, 1927 [*Zonaria* subgenus]
 > OD *Cypraea* †*spadicea* SWAINSON, 1823 <
- 62 (Cypraeovulini) SCHILDER, 1927
 [=] (Umbiliini) SCHILDER, 1932
 †*Notoluponia* SCHILDER, 1935
 > OD †*Notoluponia* †*murraviana* †*elegantior* SCHILDER, 1935 <
- Luponia* BRODERIP, 1837 [*Cypraeovula* subgenus]
 > M *Cypraea* †*algoensis* GRAY, 1825 <
 (err.) *Lupina* BRONN, 1853
 (err.) *Luponaria* WEINKAUFF, 1881
 (err.) *Luponica* WEINKAUFF, 1881
 (err.) *Luperia* OPPENHEIM, 1901
 [=] *Gaskoinia* ROBERTS, 1870
 > M *Cypraea* †*edentula* GRAY, 1825 <
Cypraeovula GRAY, 1824
 > M, SD GRAY, 1828: *Cypraea* †*capensis* GRAY, 1828 <
 (err.) *Cypreovula* FLEMING, 1828
 (err.) *Cyprovula* GRAY, 1828, 1840, 1847
 (em.) *Cypraeovulum* SOWERBY, 1842
 (em.) *Cypraeova* SWAINSON, 1840
 (em.) *Cypraeovum* SCHAUFUSS, 1869
Guttacypraea IREDALE, 1935 [*Notocypraea* subgenus]
 > OD *Cypraea* †*pulicaria* REEVE, 1846 <
Notocypraea SCHILDER, 1927
 > OD *Cypraea* †*piperita* GRAY, 1825 <
 [=] *Thelxinovum* IREDALE, 1931
 > OD *Thelxinovum* †*möllerii* IREDALE, 1931 [= *Notocypraea* †*emblema* IREDALE, 1931] <
 †*Rhynchocypraea* COSSMANN, 1898
 [*Umbilia* subgenus]
 > OD *Cypraea* (*Luponia*) †*leptorhyncha* MCCOY, 1877 <
Umbilia JOUSSEAUME, 1884a
 > M, SD JOUSSEAUME, 1884b: *Cypraea* || *umbilicata* SOWERBY, 1825 = *Cypraea* †*hesitata* IREDALE, 1916 <
 [=] †*Rhynchocypraea* /COSSMANN, 1903
 > SD COSSMANN, 1903: †*Rhynchocypraea* †*loxorhyncha* [sic] /COSSMANN, 1903 fig. [= *Umbilia* †*maccoyi* SCHILDER, 1932 nec *Cypraea* †*toxorhyncha* TATE, 1890] <
 †*Palliocypraea* COSSMANN, 1906 [*Umbilia* subgenus]
 > OD *Cypraea* (*Aricia*) †*gastroplax* MCCOY, 1875 <
- 63 (Erroneini) SCHILDER, 1927
 [=] (Adustini) STEADMAN & COTTON, 1946
Gratiadusta IREDALE, 1930 [*Erronea* subgenus]
 > OD *Cypraea* †*pyriformis* GRAY, 1824 <
 = *Ipserrenea* IREDALE, 1935
 > OD *Ipserrenea* †*problematica* IREDALE, 1935 = *Cypraea* †*pyriformis* GRAY, 1824 juvenis [according to IREDALE, 1939] <
 [=] *Ficadusta* HABE & KOSUGE, 1966
 > OD *Cypraea* †*pulchella* SWAINSON, 1823 <

Adusta JOUSSEAUME, 1884a [*Erronea*
subgenus]

- > TT, SD JOUSSEAUME, 1884b: *Cypraea adusta*
(CHEMNITZ, 1788) = *Cypraea adusta* LAMARCK,
1810 <

[=] *Solvadusta* IREDALE, 1935

- > OD *Gratiadusta vaticina* IREDALE, 1931 <

Erronea TROSCHER, 1863

- > M, SD JOUSSEAUME, 1884b: *Cypraea erronea*
LINNAEUS, 1758 <

[=] *Palangerosa* IREDALE, 1930

- > OD *Cypraea cylindrica* BORN, 1778 <

Melicerona IREDALE, 1930 [*Erronea*
subgenus]

- > OD *Cypraea listeri* GRAY, 1824 <

Notadusta SCHILDER, 1935

- > OD *Notadusta victoriana* SCHILDER, 1935 <

Palmadusta IREDALE, 1930

- > OD *Cypraea clandestina* LINNAEUS, 1767 <

[=] *Evenaria* IREDALE, 1930

- > OD *Cypraea asellus* LINNAEUS, 1758 <

(err.) *Evanaria* STEADMAN & COTTON,
1943 [always]

Purpuradusta SCHILDER, 1939 [No-
vember] [*Palmadusta* subgenus]

- > OD *Cypraea fimbriata* GMELIN, 1791 <

[=] *Opponaria* IREDALE, 1939 [De-
cember]

- > OD *Cypraea minoridens* MELVILL, 1901 ["minoridens
series"] <

[=] *Cupinota* IREDALE, 1939 [De-
cember]

- > OD *Cypraea macula* ANGAS, 1867 <

Blasicrura IREDALE, 1930 [*Bistolida*
subgenus]

- > OD *Cypraea rhinoceros* SOUVERBIE, 1865 <

[=] *Eclogavena* IREDALE, 1930

- > OD *Cypraea coxeni* COX, 1873 <

[=] *Talostolida* IREDALE, 1931

- > OD *Cypraea teres* GMELIN, 1791 <

Bistolida COSSMANN, 1920

pro || *Stolida* JOUSSEAUME,
1884b

= || *Stolida* JOUSSEAUME, 1884a

- > TT, SD JOUSSEAUME, 1884b: *Cypraea stolida*
LINNAEUS, 1758 <

= *Derstolida* IREDALE, 1935

- > OD *Derstolida fluctuans* IREDALE, 1935 [= *Cypraea*
stolida LINNAEUS, 1758] <

Ovatipsa IREDALE, 1931

- > OD *Cypraea chinensis* GMELIN, 1791 <

Cribrarula STRAND, 1929

pro || *Cribraria* JOUSSEAUME,
1884b

(err.) *Criraria* JOUSSEAUME, 1884a

- > TT *Cypraea criraria* [err. pro *cribraria*] LINNAEUS, 1758 <

= || *Cribraria* JOUSSEAUME, 1884b

- > TT, OD *Cypraea cribraria* LINNAEUS, 1758 <

= *Nivigena* IREDALE, 1930

- > M, OD *Nivigena melwardi* IREDALE, 1930 [= variety
of *Cypraea cribraria* LINNAEUS, 1758] <

7

Erosariinae SCHILDER, 1924

71

(*Pustulariini*) SCHILDER, 1932

[=] (*Cypracacitini*) SCHILDER, 1930

[=] (*Austrocypraeini*) IREDALE, 1935

[=] (*Conocypraeini*) SCHILDER, 1936

Annepona IREDALE, 1935 [*Pustularia*
subgenus]

- > OD *Cypraea* || *annulata* GRAY, 1828 = *Pustularia*
mariae SCHILDER, 1927 <

(= *Epona* / (WEINKAUFF, 1881)
IREDALE, 1939)

- > SD WEINKAUFF, 1881: *Cypraea* || *annulata* GRAY,
1828 according to IREDALE, 1939 to be proved [in
WEINKAUFF, 1881 no type species; || *annulata* GRAY,
1828 is the first named species only] <

Pustularia SWAINSON, 1840

- > M *Cypraea cicercula* LINNAEUS, 1758 <

(err.) *Postularia* COCCONI, 1873

= *Epona* ADAMS & ADAMS, 1854

- > SD MELVILL, 1888: *Cypraea cicercula* GMELIN, 1791
= LINNAEUS, 1758 <

(err.) *Eponia* ROSSITER, 1882

(err.) || *Globularia* SOWERBY, 1842, ex.
Cypraea globulus LINNAEUS,
1758

Ipsa JOUSSEAUME, 1884a, b [*Pustula-*
ria subgenus]

- > M *Cypraea childreni* [em.] GRAY, 1825 <

† *Austrocypraea* COSSMANN, 1903

- > OD *Cypraea* (*Luponia*) † *contusa* MCCOY, 1877 <

† *Proadusta* SACCO, 1894

- > OD *Cypraea* † *splendens* / SACCO, 1894 [nec GRATELOUP,
1827] = † *denticulina* SACCO, 1894 <

[=] † *Conocypraea* OPPENHEIM, 1901

- > SD SCHILDER, 1924: *Cypraea* † *persona* OPPENHEIM,
1901 <

[=] † *Cypracacites* (SCHLOTHEIM,
1820: not available according to
IRZN art. 56b) SCHILDER, 1931

- > SD SCHILDER, 1924: † *Cypracacites* † *inflatus* / SCHLOT-
HEIM, 1820 = *Cypraea* † *meyeri* BÖTTGER, 1883 <

- (err.) †*Cyprecites* ORBIGNY, 1850
 (err.) †*Cypraeites* BÖTTGER, 1883
Propustularia SCHILDER, 1927 [†*Proadusta* subgenus]
 > OD *Cypraea surinamensis* PERRY, 1811 pro *Cypraea bicallosa* GRAY, 1831 <
- 72 (Erosariini) SCHILDER, 1924
 [=] (Nariini) SCHILDER, 1932
 [=] (Staphylaeini) IREDALE, 1935
Monetaria TROSCHER, 1863
 > SD ROBERTS, 1885: *Cypraea moneta* LINNAEUS, 1758 <
 =//*Thoracium* (RUMPHIUS, 1705) LINNAEUS, 1758 syn. [comprises *Monetaria* and *Ornamentaria*]
 =||*Aricia* BRODERIP, 1837
 > SD FISCHER, 1884: *Cypraea moneta* LINNAEUS, 1758 <
 (err.) *Aria* DESHAYES, 1865
 (err.) *Mercatoria* MELVILL, 1888
Ornamentaria SCHILDER & SCHILDER in SCHILDER, 1936 [*Monetaria* subgenus]
 > OD *Cypraea annulus* LINNAEUS, 1758 <
 =|| *Aricia*/MELVILL, 1888
 > SD MELVILL, 1888: *Cypraea annulus* LINNAEUS, 1758 <
Naria BRODERIP, 1837
 > M *Cypraea irrorata* GRAY, 1828 <
Paulonaria IREDALE, 1930 [*Erosaria* subgenus]
 > OD *Cypraea beckii* GASKOIN, 1836 <
Erosaria TROSCHER, 1863
 > SD JOUSSEAUME, 1884b: *Cypraea erosa* LINNAEUS, 1758 <
 [=]||*Ocellaria* WEINKAUFF, 1881
 > SD SCHILDER, 1927: *Cypraea spurca* LINNAEUS, 1758 <
 [=] *Ravitrona* IREDALE, 1930
 > OD *Cypraea caputserpentis* LINNAEUS, 1758 <
 [=] *Perisserosa* IREDALE, 1930
 > OD *Perisserosa brocktoni* IREDALE, 1930 = *Cypraea guttata* GMELIN, 1791 <
 [=] *Albacypraea* STEADMAN & COTTON, 1946
 > OD *Cypraea eburnea* BARNES, 1824 <
Staphylaea JOUSSEAUME, 1884a
 > TT, SD JOUSSEAUME, 1884b: *Cypraea staphylaea* LINNAEUS, 1758 <
 [=] *Purperosa* IREDALE, 1935
 > OD *Purperosa facifer* IREDALE, 1935 [= *Cypraea limacina* LAMARCK, 1810] <
 [=] *Eustaphylaea* STEADMAN & COTTON, 1946
 > OD *Cypraea semiplota* MICHELS, 1845 <
- Nucleolaria* OYAMA, 1959
 > pro *Nuclearia* JOUSSEAUME, 1884b, OD *Cypraea nucleus* LINNAEUS, 1758 <
 =||*Nuclearia* JOUSSEAUME, 1884a
 > SD JOUSSEAUME, 1884b: *Cypraea nucleus* LINNAEUS, 1758 <
- OVULIDAE FLEMING, 1828
 = [em.] AMPHIPERATIDAE ADAMS & ADAMS, 1854
- 8 *Eocypraeinae* SCHILDER, 1924
- 81 (Eocypraeini) SCHILDER, 1924
 [=] (Sulcocypraeini) SCHILDER, 1932
 [=] (Pseudocypraeini) STEADMAN & COTTON, 1943
 †*Eocypraea* COSSMANN, 1903
 > OD *Cypraea* †*inflata* LAMARCK, 1802 <
 †*Oxycypraea* SCHILDER, 1927 [†*Eocypraea* subgenus]
 > OD *Ovula* †*delphinoides* COSSMANN, 1886 <
 †*Apiocypraea* SCHILDER, 1927
 > OD *Cypraea* †*michaudiana* GRATELOUP, 1847 <
 †*Eschatocypraea* SCHILDER, 1966 [†*Apiocypraea* subgenus]
 > OD †*Eschatocypraea* †*balcombica* SCHILDER, 1966 <
Pseudocypraea SCHILDER, 1927
 > OD *Cypraea adamsonii* SOWERBY, 1832 <
 †*Sulcocypraea* CONRAD, 1865
 > M *Cypraea* †*lintea* CONRAD, 1847 <
 †*Sphaerocypraea* SCHILDER, 1927
 > OD *Cypraea* †*bowerbankii* SOWERBY, 1850 <
 [=] †*Marginocypraea* INGRAM, 1947
 > OD †*Marginocypraea* †*paraguana* INGRAM, 1947
 [= †*Sphaerocypraea* †*wegeneri* SCHILDER, 1939] <
- 82 (Cyproglobinini) SCHILDER, 1932
 [=] (Jenneriini) THIELE, 1929
 †*Cyproglobina* GREGORIO, 1880
 > M, SD COSSMANN, 1903: *Cypraea* (†*Cyproglobina*) †*parvulorbis* GREGORIO, 1880 <
 (em.) †*Cypraeoglobina* COSSMANN, 1903
 †*Luponovula* SACCO, 1894 [†*Cyproglobina* subgenus]
 > OD *Cypraea* †*proserpinac* BAYAN, 1870 [= *Cypraea* †*trugosa* BRODERIP, 1827] <
 †*Cypraeopsis* SCHILDER, 1936 [†*Cyproglobina* subgenus]
 > OD †*Cypraeopsis* †*vandervulkeri* SCHILDER, 1936 <
 †*Eotrivia* SCHILDER, 1924 [†*Cypropteria* subgenus]
 > OD *Cypraea* (*Trivia*) †*bouryi* COSSMANN, 1889 <

- †*Cypropterina* GREGORIO, 1880
 > M *Cypraea* (†*Cypropterina*) †*ceciliae* GREGORIO, 1880 <
 †*Cypraeotrivia* VREDENBURG, 1920
 [†*Cypropterina* subgenus]
 > OD *Cypraea* †*duclosiana* BASTEROT, 1825 <
Jenneria JOUSSEAUME, 1884a [†*Cyp-*
ropterina subgenus]
 > SD JOUSSEAUME, 1884b: *Cypraea pustulata* LAMARCK,
 1810 [= *pustulata* SOLANDER, 1786] <
 (= *Pustularia*/MELVILL, 1888)
 > SD MELVILL, 1888: *Cypraea pustulata* LAMARCK, 1810 <
 †*Transovula* GREGORIO, 1880
 > M, SD COSSMANN, 1903: †*Transovula* †*schefferi*
 GREGORIO, 1880 <
- 83 (†*Cypraediini*) SCHILDER, 1927
 †*Cypraedia* SWAINSON, 1840
 > M †*Cypraedia* †*cancellata* SWAINSON, 1840 [= *Cypraea*
 †*elegans* SOWERBY, 1823] <
 (err.) †*Cypraeadia* SOWERBY, 1842
 (err.) †*Cypraeidia* TATE, 1892
 = †*Cypraeoides* AGASSIZ, 1846 (pro
 †*Cypraedia* SWAINSON, 1840)
 [=] †*Protocypraeidia* SCHILDER, 1927
 > OD *Cypraea* (†*Cypraedia*) †*conigera* MARTIN, 1914 <
 †*Eucypraeidia* SCHILDER, 1939 [†*Cyp-*
raedia subgenus]
 > OD *Cypraea* †*sulcosa* LAMARCK, 1802 <
 †*Eovolva* SCHILDER, 1932
 > OD *Amphiperas* †*nigeriensis* NEWTON, 1922 <
- 9 Ovulinae FLEMING, 1828
- 91 (Ovulini) FLEMING, 1828
 = *Amphiperasini* ADAMS & ADAMS, 1854
 = (em.) *Amphiperatini* WINCKWORTH,
 1929
Prionovolva IREDALE, 1930
 > OD *Ovulum breve* SOWERBY, 1828 <
Diminovula IREDALE, 1930 [*Primovula*
 subgenus]
 > OD *Diminovula verepunctata* IREDALE, 1930 <
 [=] *Margovula* IREDALE, 1935
 > OD *Ovulum pyriforme* SOWERBY, 1828 <
Pseudosimnia SCHILDER, 1927 [*Prim-*
ovula subgenus]
 > OD *Bulla carnea* POIRET, 1789 <
 (err.) *Pseudosinarica* ARRECGROS,
 1958
Primovula THIELE, 1925
 > OD *Amphiperas beckeri* SOWERBY, 1900 <
- [=] *Dentivolva* HABE, 1961
 > OD *Ovulum dorsuosum* HINDS, 1844 <
Prosimnia SCHILDER, 1927 [*Primovula*
 subgenus]
 > OD *Ovula semperi* WEINKAUFF, 1881 [= *Ovulum*
coarctatum ADAMS & REEVE, 1848] <
Procalpurnus THIELE, 1929 [*Calpur-*
nus subgenus]
 > OD *Ovula lactea* LAMARCK, 1810 <
Calpurnus MONTFORT, 1810
 > OD *Bulla verrucosa* LINNAEUS, 1758 <
 = *Cypraela* SWAINSON, 1840
 > M *Bulla verrucosa* LINNAEUS, 1758 <
 (err.) *Cypraela* SOWERBY, 1842
Ovula BRUGUIÈRE, 1789
 > SD LAMARCK, 1801: *Ovula oviformis* LAMARCK, 1801
 [= *Bulla ovum* LINNAEUS, 1758] <
 (em.) *Ovulus* MONTFORT, 1810
 (em.) *Ovulum* SOWERBY, 1828
 (em.) *Ovularia* LINK, 1830
 (err.) *Anula* GRIFFITH, 1834
 = *Semiporcellana* COSTA, 1776 (obl.,
 ADAMS & ADAMS, 1854, syn.)
 > SD SCHILDER, this paper: *Bulla ovum* LINNAEUS, 1758 <
 = *Licium* (HUMPHREY, 1797)
 ADAMS & ADAMS, 1854, syn.
 > SD SCHILDER, this paper: *Bulla ovum* LINNAEUS, 1758 <
 = *Amphiperas* (GRONOW, 1781, not
 valid according to ICZN opinion
 261) HERRMANNSEN, 1846; A-
 DAMS & ADAMS, 1854
 > SD HERRMANNSEN, 1846: *Bulla ovum* LINNAEUS, 1758 <
 (err.) *Amphiceras* GRAY, 1847
 [=] *Parlicium* IREDALE, 1935
 > OD *Ovula costellata* LAMARCK, 1810 <
- 92 (Simniini) SCHILDER, 1927
 [=] (Volvini) SCHILDER, 1932
Simnia RISSO, 1826
 > SD GRAY, 1847: *Simnia nicaccensis* RISSO, 1826 <
 (err.) *Scymnia* RISSO, 1826 (partim)
 (err.) || *Simia* LEACH, 1847
 [=] †*Calpurna* FLEMING, 1828
 > M *Ovula* †*leathesi* J. SOWERBY, 1825 <
 [=] *Neosimnia* FISCHER, 1884
 > OD *Bulla spelta* LINNAEUS, 1758 <
Cyphoma RÖDING, 1798
 > M *Bulla gibbosa* LINNAEUS, 1758 <
 (err.) || *Cyphonia* GRAY, 1847
 = *Ultimus* MONTFORT, 1810
 > OD *Bulla gibbosa* LINNAEUS, 1758 <

- = *Binvoluta* SCHLÜTER, 1838
 > M *Ovula gibbosa* LAMARCK, 1810 [= *Bulla gibbosa* LINNAEUS, 1758] <
 = *Carinea* SWAINSON, 1840
 > M *Bulla gibbosa* LINNAEUS, 1758 <
Pellasiimnia IREDALE, 1931
 > OD *Ovulum angasi* REEVE, 1865 <
Phenacovolva IREDALE, 1930 [*Volva* subgenus]
 > OD *Phenacovolva nectarea* IREDALE, 1930 [= *Radius brevirostris* SCHUMACHER, 1817] <
 = || *Radius* SCHUMACHER, 1817
 > M *Radius brevirostris* SCHUMACHER, 1817 <
 (err. || *Volvula* PILSBRY, 1895
 > TT *Bulla volva* LINNAEUS, 1758 <
 (err.) *Volvula* PILSBRY, 1895
 = *Radius* MONTFORT, 1810
 > OD *Bulla volva* LINNAEUS, 1758 <
 = / *Birostris* FABRICIUS, 1823 nud.,
 SCHILDER, 1932 syn.
 = *Birostra* SWAINSON, 1840
 > M *Bulla volva* LINNAEUS, 1758 <

The bold face figures refer to the corresponding bold face numbers of the tribus in the Systematic List

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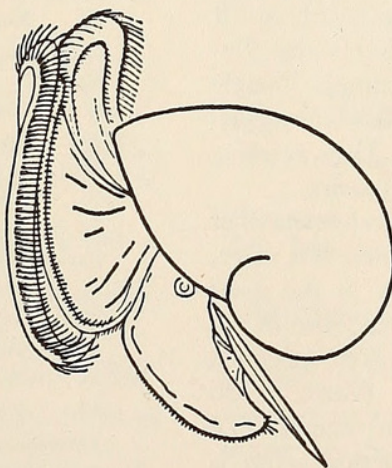
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LITERATURE CITED

SCHILDER, FRANZ ALFRED

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