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ESTABLISHED 1857.

GENERAL CATALOGUE

OF

Commercial Nurseries.

T. T. SOUTHWICK & CO.,

*Growers of Choice Fruit Trees and Fruit Tree Seedlings. Dealers
in and Importers of Fruit Tree Seeds and Seedlings,*

DANSVILLE, LIVINGSTON CO., N. Y.

This Catalogue is designed to furnish a list of such varieties as we cultivate, the articles we offer for sale and such information as may be of use to our correspondents. In August of each year we publish a Price List for the Autumn trade, and usually one in February for the Spring trade.
Sent free on application.

DANSVILLE, N. Y.:

STEAM PRESS OF A. O. BUNNELL, ADVERTISER OFFICE.

1871.

TO OUR PATRONS.

For the liberality of patronage that has kept our grounds free from the accumulation of overgrown stock, for the confidence bestowed on our house, and for the flattering reception extended to stock sent from our nurseries, we are very grateful. By faithful personal attention to the wants of our patrons, we hope for a continuance of their favors. We labor to please.

Our Business.—We give our whole attention to the production of Fruit Trees and Fruit Tree Seedlings, aiming to produce the best possible quality. We employ no traveling agents, but sell direct to the trade or planter our best stock.

System of Culture.—Our trees are all grown on soil never before used for tree culture. But one crop is grown on the same land. Little or no manure is used. We claim for trees grown on this system a superiority over those grown on old nursery lands by the aid of large amounts of manure—claim they are more hardy, healthy, and stand transplanting far better. Both the wood and the roots will be found thoroughly well ripened and in good condition to bear removal. We use the best of seedling stock, plant on choice land, give constant and clean culture.

Digging.—Believing that the next important thing after growing a good tree is to so lift it as to preserve its roots, we take more pains than is usual in digging, as well as protecting the roots from exposure after being dug. We usually commence to dig, in the autumn, about October 1st, and continue till freezing weather, and in the spring from March 15th to April 3d, usually about April 1st.

Sorting Trees into different grades is done by experienced and careful hands, care being taken to have each grade as uniform as the habits of the different varieties allow. Trees as graded by us will be found full one grade better than is often the case, particularly with those who run "cheap" trees, our No. 2 being as good as their No. 1, &c., &c. We profess to sort to a strict and honest standard.

Packing is done in the *best possible style*. We pack in firm, well secured boxes, and use an abundance of pure fresh moss. The bare cost of materials used, only is charged.

Shipping.—We connect with the Buffalo, New York & Erie Railroad, with New York, Buffalo, Rochester and Elmira, for all points. The depot of our new Railroad (E. & G. V.) is but one-fourth of a mile from our packing grounds. We prefer to have the purchaser give full shipping orders, particularly touching his own end of the route. Where no orders are given, we will use our best judgment. After stock has passed from our hands in good order we assume no responsibility. We however gladly make any correction of our mistakes, of whatever nature.

Terms.—Cash, security, or an approved note on all accounts running over thirty days. Responsible parties desiring their stock sent forward in autumn that it may be on hand for early spring use, will be accommodated with liberal terms, made known on application. Parties with whom we have not the honor of an acquaintance, and who desire a credit, will please accompany their orders with a reference to, or a letter from, a banker or other responsible source. A personal statement in addition is also acceptable.

Orders.—Please make them on a separate sheet. Prompt attention given to orders by mail or telegraph. Parties so ordering may rely on the same care being given their orders as though they personally attended. Samples sent by express. Early orders are very desirable. Correspondence solicited.

Selection of Varieties.—We grant to the buyer the selection of varieties and always send to the letter when possible. However it is impossible sometimes to send just as ordered, and in the absence of positive orders to the contrary, shall either increase on kinds ordered or send such as we know to be desirable for the section sent to. All trees guaranteed true to name.

T. T. SOUTHWICK & CO.,

COMMERCIAL NURSERIES,

DANSVILLE, N. Y.

PRICE LIST OF FRUIT TREES AND SEED- LINGS FOR AUTUMN, 1871

*Our General Catalogue containing Varieties, Specialties of Culture, Terms, etc.,
will be mailed to all who so request. Samples of Trees sent
by express at any time.*

STANDARD PEAR TREES.

Two and three years from bud.

Our stock of the above for autumn is of superb quality.

			Per Doz.	Per 100	Per 1000
Extra size and quality, most varieties	5 to 7 ft.		\$6.00	\$38.00	\$350.00
First Selection,	" " 5 to 6 ft.		5.00	32.00	300.00
Medium size,	" " 4½ to 5 ft.			26.00	250.00
Second selection,	" " 4 to 5 ft.			20.00	180.00
Third	" " 3 to 4 ft.			12.00	100.00

DWARF PEAR TREES.

Two and three years from bud.

Our "first selection" are of the usual good quality. The medium size and 2d selection are much better for transplanting in nursery than yearlings.

			Per Doz.	Per 100	Per 1000
First selection, 3 to 4 feet, stocky	- -		\$4.00	\$16.00	\$150.00
Medium size, 2½ to 3½ feet, stocky	-			12.00	100.00
Second " 2 to 3 feet	- - -			8.00	50.00
Extra " 4 to 5 feet	- - -		5.00	20.00	

STANDARD APPLE TREES.

Three and four years old.

First selection, 5 to 6 feet	-	-	-	-	18.00	150.00
Second " 4 to 5 feet	-	-	-	-	12.00	75.00

CRAB APPLE TREES.

Transcendent, Large Red, Large Yellow. We have a large and fine stock of Transcendent.

				Per Doz	Per 100	Per 1000
First selection, 5 to 6 feet, strong	-	-	-	\$4.00	\$16.00	\$150.00
Second " 4 to 5 feet	-	-	-		12.00	100.00

CHERRY TREES.

We call particular attention to our stock of yearling E. Richmond Cherry. They are unusually fine this season and we have a large stock.

		Per 100	Per 1000
1st selection, 2 and 3 years from bud, most kinds, 5 to 6 ft.		\$16.00	\$150.00
2d " " " " " " 4 " 5 ft.		14.00	100.00

One year from bud, Early Richmond and Eng. Morello.

1st selection, 3 to 4 feet, stocky and well branched	-	14.00	125.00
2d " 2 " 3 " " " " " " " " " "	-	10.00	90.00

PLUMS, ON PLUM.

PER 100 LBS, OR PER 1000							Per 100	Per 1000
Extra size	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$35.00	
1st selection, 4 to 6 feet		-	-	-	-	-	30.00	250.00
2d " 3 to 4 feet			-	-	-	-	20.00	150.00

SEEDLINGS AND GRAFTS.

		Per 1000
Mazzard Cherry Seedlings, one year, No. 1 large and fine	-	\$10.00
" " " " " " No. 2,	-	6.00
Pear Seedlings, one year, extra size,	-	25.00
" " " " " " No. 1,	-	20.00
" " " " " " No. 2,	-	15.00
Anger Quince, one year from cutting	-	15.00
Pear Grafts	-	25.00
Apple Grafts	-	10.00
Cherry Grafts	-	20.00

STANDARD PEAR TREES.

Favored by a soil peculiarly adapted to the production of a superior article of Standard Pear Trees, our success has been such as induced us to make it the specialty of our business. Standard Pear trees as grown by us are noted for their health, vigor and fine shape, being very straight, smooth, and unusually well provided with full round heads. They are exceedingly well furnished with an abundance of roots, of good quality.—THE ROOTS ARE SENT WITH THE TREE.

Varieties.—We have discarded many varieties formerly grown by us and seldom or never called for, and increased on those mostly in demand. Those marked by bold-faced type are propagated in large quantities, and the others in proportion to the demand.

Bartlett,	Osband's Summer,
Doyenne d' Ete,	Lawrence,
Clapp's Favorite,	Brandywine,
Duchesse d' Angouleme,	Beurre d' Anjou,
Seckel,	Tyson,
Bloodgood,	Sheldon,
Howell,	Swan's Orange,
Buffam,	Flemish Beauty,
Belle Lucrative,	L. B. Jersey,
Doyenne Boussock,	Beurre Clairgeau,
Vicar of Winkfield,	Urbaniste,
Kirtland,	Beurre Easter,
White Doyenne,	Stevens' Genesee,
Beurre Superfin,	Beurre Deil.

DWARF PEAR TREES.

Budded low on Anger Quince stock. We grow from fifty to seventy-five thousand per year.

VARIETIES MOSTLY GROWN.

Duchesse d' Angouleme,	Bartlett,
Howell,	Belle Lucrative,
L. B. Jersey,	Vicar of Winkfield,
Clapp's Favorite,	Seckel,
Swan's Orange,	Brandywine,
Kirtland,	Osband's Summer,
Tyson,	Buffam,
Doyenne d' Ete,	Beurre Deil,
Beurre d' Anjou,	Lawrence,
	Flemish Beauty,

CHERRY TREES.

We have been quite successful in producing a fine article of Cherry Tree. We grow annually from thirty to fifty thousand. The main portion of our stock is budded to Early Richmond (E. May), more or less to English Morello, and enough to supply the demand of the list below. We can supply E. Richmond and E. Morello, one year from bud, by the thousand at low rates. They are usually three to four feet high, well branched, stocky and abundantly rooted. They transplant very successfully, and to parties living at a distance are a very desirable article.

Early Richmond,	English Morello,
Black Eagle,	Black Tartarian,
Downer Late Red,	Napoleon Bigarreau,
Rockport Bigarreau,	Belle d' Choisy,
Reine Hortense,	Early Purple,
Yellow Spanish,	Gov. Wood.

STANDARD APPLE TREES.

VARIETIES MOSTLY GROWN.

Baldwin,	King Tom. Co.,	
Northern Spy,	Golden Russett,	
Roxbury Russet,	Red Astrachan,	
Early Harvest,	Talman Sweet,	
Maiden's Blush,	Golden Sweet,	
Fall Pippin,	Twenty Ounce,	
Early Strawberry,	Wagner,	
Autumn Strawberry,	Rambo,	

CRAB APPLE TREES.

We can usually supply Transcendent in considerable quantity.

VARIETIES MOSTLY GROWN.

Transcendent,	Soulard,	Hyslop.
Large Red Siberian,	Large Yellow Siberian.	

PLUM ON PLUM STOCK.

VARIETIES MOSTLY GROWN.

Lombard,	German Prune,	Smith Orleans,
Washington,	Imperial Gage,	Yellow Egg,
Peach,	Monroe.	

ROOT GRAFTS OF PEAR, APPLE AND CHERRY,

Made during the winter, in the best style, carefully packed in sawdust, and can be safely sent any distance early in spring. One root is used for one graft, and not short cuts as usual. Varieties to order, when orders are sent early.

SEEDLING STOCKS FOR NURSERYMEN.

We plant annually from twenty to fifty acres to Pear Seed, and grow Pear Seedlings unexcelled for size and quality either in this country or Europe. Can usually supply Mazzard Cherry Seedlings, one year, of fine quality.

FRUIT TREE SEEDS.

We can most seasons furnish Seeds of Pear, Mazzard Cherry and Apple in large quantity. We are among the largest importers of Pear Seed in the United States. We under no circumstances send out seed we are unwilling to plant ourselves.

CURRENTS.

Cherry,	La Versaillaise,	Red Dutch,
White Dutch,	White Grape.	

SCIONS.

We can supply Scions for either budding or grafting, of good quality and at low rates.