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Altifirma Nursery

WHOLESALE CATALOGUE

1894-95.

Native American Plants.

More Particularly the Rare Trees, Shrubs and Hardy
Herbaceous Perennial Plants of the Southern
Alleghany Mountains.

Terms and Conditions of Sale.—Ninety days' time, upon good reference or satisfactory security from unknown parties. Plants carefully packed and delivered at WALHALLA, S. C., without extra charge. Six at dozen rates, 50 at 100 rates, and 500 at 1,000 rates. Five per cent. discount for cash with order, and the usual TRADE discount on large orders.

RUSSELL BROS.,
Highlands, North Carolina, U. S. A.

WE HAVE had several years' practical experience in collecting and growing our **Native Ornamentals**, and are making a specialty of supplying them in large quantities at **low rates**. We are situated in southwestern North Carolina, on the Blue Ridge Mountains, at an elevation of nearly 4,000 feet, and with the natural advantages we have, such as long, cool summers, a damp climate and a rich native soil, exactly adapted to the growth of **this class of plants**, we claim to be able to furnish a very superior stock.

We will, when desired, undertake to supply our customers—especially foreign customers—with any **Native American Plants**, whether quoted in this list or not, at lowest market prices, if allowed a reasonable time to procure them in.

Deciduous Ornamental Trees.

NOTE.—We have made this list very condensed, to save time and space. If you want a description of the plants listed, write for our Descriptive Catalogue. The following is strictly nursery-grown stock, except where marked "Col.," which is collected from the forest, trimmed and packed same as other stock.

Any trees or shrubs graded to suit wants of customers at proportionate prices.

		Per doz.	100	1,000
ACER Pennsylvanicum (Striped Maple). 1 to 2 ft. Col. . . .		\$0 75		
A. rubrum (Red Maple). 1 to 2 ft. Col.	30	\$2 00	\$15 00	
2 to 3 ft. Col.	50	3 00	25 00	
A. saccharinum (Sugar Maple). 4 to 6 ft.	1 50	10 00		
A. spicatum . 4 to 5 ft.	2 00			
AMELANCHIER Botryapium (Service Berry). 1 to 2 ft. Col. . .	40	3 00	20 00	
ANDROMEDA arborea (Sour Wood). 1 to 2 feet.	1 00	6 00		
2 to 3 feet.	1 50	10 00		
3 to 6 feet.	2 00			
BETULA excelsa (Yellow Birch). 1 to 2 ft. Col.	30	2 00	15 00	
B. lenta (Black Birch). 1 to 2 ft. Col.	30	2 00	15 00	
CASTANEA Americana (American Chestnut). 1 ft.	60			
CORNUS florida (Dogwood). 1 to 2 ft.	40	3 00	25 00	
2 to 4 ft.	3 00			
4 to 6 ft. Extra fine	6 00			
C. alternifolius (Swamp Dogwood). 1 to 2 ft. Col.	75	5 00		
NOTE. —The C. Florida, 1 to 2 ft., are 3-year nursery seedlings, once transplanted, in thrifty growing condition; and we are offering them at extremely low prices.				
FRAXINUS Americana (White Ash). 1 to 2 ft. Nursery seedlings	40	3 00	25 00	
HALESIA tetraptera (Silver Bell). 1 to 2 ft. Col.	30	2 00	15 00	
ILEX monticola (Deciduous Holly). 1 to 2 ft.	50	3 00		
2 to 3 ft.	1 00	6 00		
LIRIODENDRON tulipifera (Carolina Poplar). 1 to 2 ft. Col . .	30	2 00	15 00	
MAGNOLIA Frazeri . 1 to 2 ft.	2 00			
PYRUS Americana (Mountain Ash). 4 to 6 ft.	2 00			
RHUS cotinoides (Chittim Wood). A fine tree of recent introduction. Our prices are very low. 3 ft.	2 50			

NOTE.—Any of above stock that is marked "Col." we will collect in larger sizes at proportionate prices.

Magnolia grandiflora.

Evergreen Trees.

	Per doz.	100	1,000
ABIES (<i>Tsuga</i>) Canadensis (Hemlock). 1 to 2 ft.	\$1 00	\$6 00	\$50 00
A. (<i>Tsuga</i>) Caroliniana (Carolina Hemlock). A few nursery-grown specimens from 6 in. to 3 ft. high. Prices on application.			
A. Frazeri (Southern Balsam Fir). 1 to 2 ft. Very fine . . .	1 25	8 00	
A. (<i>Picea</i>) nigra (Black Spruce). 1 to 2 ft. Very fine . . .	1 25	8 00	
ILEX opaca (American Holly) 1 to 2 ft. Heavy plants, in fine, thrifty condition	2 00	15 00	
MAGNOLIA grandiflora (Great Southern Magnolia). 1 to 2 ft.	2 50	16 00	
PINUS pungens (Table Mountain Pine). 2 to 3 ft.	2 50		
P. strobus (White Pine). 2 to 3 ft.	2 50		

NOTE.—All of above Evergreen Trees are heavy, nursery-grown stock.

Deciduous Flowering Shrubs.

	Per doz.	100	1,000
AMELANCHIER rotundifolia (Dwarf Juneberry) 1 to 3 ft.	\$0 75	\$5 00	\$40 00
ANDROMEDA ligustrina . 1 to 3 ft.	75	5 00	40 00
A. (<i>Leucothoe</i>) recurva . 1 to 3 ft.	75	5 00	40 00
ARALIA spinosa (Hercules' Club). 1 to 3 ft. Col.	1 00	5 00	40 00
AZALEA arborescens . 1 to 2 ft. Extra fine	1 20	7 00	60 00
2 to 2½ ft. Extra fine	1 50	10 00	
A. calendulacea . 1 to 2 ft.	1 00	6 50	50 00
2 to 3 ft. Extra fine	1 50	10 00	
A. nudiflora . 1½ to 2½ ft. Fine	1 00	6 50	50 00
A. (<i>Rhododendron</i>) Vaseyi . A late addition to "native flora;" beautiful and rare. 1 to 2 ft.			
	2 00	12 00	
A. viscosa . 1 to 2 ft. Heavy nursery-grown stock, well budded	60	4 00	30 00

NOTE.—We are making a specialty of Native Azaleas, and have one of the best and largest stocks in America. Our plants have all been nursery-grown several years, and are in fine, thrifty condition, producing a profusion of bloom last season; while our prices, as far as we know, are lower than those of any other dealer.

	Per doz.	100	1,000
CALYCANTHUS glaucus. 2 to 3 ft.	\$1 00	\$6 00	
CEONOTHUS Americanus	75	4 00	
CHIONANTHUS Virginica. 1 to 2 ft.	1 25	10 00	
CLETHRA acuminata. 2 to 3 ft.	1 25	9 00	
C. alnifolia. 1 to 2 ft. Blooming plants	1 00		
DIERVILLA sessilifolia. 1 to 2 ft.	50	3 00	
2 to 3 ft. Heavy	1 00	6 00	
EUONYMUS Americanus. 1 to 2 ft. Col.	50	3 00	
GAYLUSSACIA ursina. 1 to 2 ft.	50	3 00	
HAMAMELIS Virginica. 1 to 2 ft. Col.	50	3 00	
HYDRANGEA radiata. 1 to 2 ft.	1 00	6 50	\$45 00
2 to 3 ft. Heavy	1 50	10 00	
LONICERA oblongifolia. 1 to 2 ft.	1 25	8 00	
MENZIESIA globularis. 2 to 3 ft.	1 00	7 00	
PYRUS arbutifolius. 1 to 2 ft.	50	3 00	
P. erythrocarpa. 1 to 2 ft.	75	5 00	
ROSA Carolina. 2 to 3 ft.	50	3 00	
R. lucida. 1 to 2 ft.	60	4 00	
RUBUS odoratus. 3 to 4 ft.	1 00		
STUARTIA pentagyna. 1 to 2 ft. Stock very limited. Four-			
teen large specimens, 5 to 6 ft., \$7	1 50	10 00	
SYMPORICARPUS vulgaris (Red Snowberry). 1 to 2 ft.	1 00		
VACCINIUM stamineum. 1 to 3 ft.	1 00	6 00	50 00
ZANTHORHIZA apiifolia	60	4 00	30 00

Clethra alnifolia.

Rhododendron maximum.

Evergreen Shrubs.

	Per doz.	100	1,000
ANDROMEDA (<i>Leucothoe</i>) <i>Catesbæi</i> . 1 to 2 ft.	\$1 00	\$6 00	\$50 00
CASSANDRA <i>calyculata</i> . 10 to 14 ins.	75	5 00	
HYPERICUM <i>fasciculatum</i> . 10 to 15 ins. Fine	75	5 00	
KALMIA <i>angustifolia</i> . 9 to 15 ins.	60	3 00	
<i>K. glauca</i>	75	3 00	
<i>K. hirsuta</i>	1 50	8 00	
<i>K. latifolia</i> . 6 to 12 ins.	60	4 00	30 00
1 to 2 ft.	1 00	6 00	50 00
2 to 3 ft.	2 00	12 00	

NOTE.—Our stock of *K. latifolia*—especially the medium and smaller grades—is almost unlimited, and is the finest we ever saw.

LEDUM <i>latifolium</i> . About 9 ft.	1 25	8 00	
LEOPHYLLUM <i>buxifolium</i> . Under 12 in.	50	3 00	20 00
12 to 15 in. Extra heavy	2 00		
RHODODENDRON <i>Catawbiense</i> . 1 to 2 ft. Stocks very limited	1 50		
<i>R. maximum</i> . Under 6 in.	50	3 00	20 00
6 to 12 in.	60	4 00	30 00
1 to 2 ft.	1 25	8 00	70 00
2 to 3 ft. Very heavy	2 50	15 00	

NOTE.—We have a very large stock of *R. maximum*, nursery-grown three years, that is extra fine, especially the medium grades.

<i>R. punctatum</i> . 2 to 3 ft. Extra-fine	2 50		
ROSA <i>lævigata</i> (Cherokee Rose). 6 to 12 in.	1 00	6 00	

Hardy Vines and Creepers.

	Per doz.	100	1,000
AMPELOPSIS quinquefolia (Virginia Creeper). Col.	\$0 50	\$3 00	\$20 00
BIGNONIA capreolata (Cross Vine). Col.	75	5 00	40 00
B. radicans (Trumpet Flower)	1 00	6 00	
CLEMATIS Virginiana (Virgin's Bower)	60	4 00	
DECUMARIA Barbara (American Climbing Hydrangea). Col. .	75	5 00	40 00
LONICERA parviflora. A beautiful twining shrub, with hand- some glossy foliage and small purple flowers. Very strong plants	2 50		

NOTE.—The above stock will be furnished in sizes and grades comparing favorably with that sent out by other nurserymen at equal or higher prices.

Hardy Perennials, Bulbs, Small Evergreens, Etc.

Evergreens are marked with a star (*).

NOTE.—While we keep a very large stock of most of the plants named in the following list on hand at all times—all we think our trade is likely to demand—there are a few in the list that we only collect when ordered; so customers will greatly oblige us by sending their orders for such plants to be filled the following season, especially if desired in large quantities.

	Per doz.	100	1,000
AMIANTHIUM angustifolium	\$0 75	\$5 00	
+ A. muscætoxicum	50	3 00	\$20 00
ARISÆMA triphylla	50	3 00	
*ASARUM Virginicum	50	3 00	
ANEMONE nemorosa	25	1 50	12 00
AQUILEGIA Canadense (Columbine)	60	4 00	
CLINTONIA umbellata	25	1 50	12 00
CONVALLARIA majalis (Lily-of-the-Valley)	60	4 00	
DICENTRA Canadensis	50	3 00	
D. cucularia	50	3 00	
D. eximea	1 25	7 00	
+ DIPHYLLEIA cymosa	50	3 00	20 00
*EPIGEA repens (Trailing Arbutus)	60	3 50	
+ ERYTHRONIUM Americanum	25	1 50	10 00
FRITILLARIA recurva	75	5 00	
+ GALAX aphylla	50	3 00	20 00
GILLENIA trifoliata	50	3 00	
HEPATICA acutiloba	50	3 00	
+ IRIS verna	60	2 50	15 00
I. versicolor	75	4 00	
LILIUM Bolanderi each, \$1. 10 00			
L. Canadense	75	4 00	
L. " flavum	1 00	5 00	
L. " rubrum	1 25	6 00	
L. Carolinianum	1 25	6 00	
L. Catesbæi	1 50	7 00

Milla biflora.

	Per doz.	100	1,000
LILIUM Columbianum	\$1 50	\$6 00	
L. Grayi each, 40 cts.	3 50	20 00	
L. Humboldtii each, 40 cts.	2 50	12 00	
L. pardalinum	1 25	8 00	
L. Parryi each, 40 cts.	3 50	20 00	
L. parvum each, 35 cts.	2 50	12 00	
L. Philadelphicum	75		
+ L. superbum	75	4 00	\$30 00
L. rubescens	2 50		
L. Washingtonianum each, 40 cts.	2 50	15 00	
L. " smaller form	2 00	10 00	
MILLA biflora	50	3 00	
*MITCHELLA repens	50	3 00	
+ PARNASSIA asarifolia	50	2 50	15 00
+ PHLOX paniculata	50	2 50	15 00
+ PODOPHYLLUM peltatum	50	2 50	15 00
*POTENTILLA tridentata	75	4 00	
+ SANGUINARIA Canadensis	75	4 00	20 00
SILENE Virginica	75	4 00	
+ *SHORTIA galacifolia	75	4 00	30 00
STENANTHIUM angustifolium	75	4 00	
THERMOPSIS Caroliniana	1 00	5 00	
TRADESCANTIA Virginica	75	4 00	
TRILLIUM erectum	50	3 00	
T. erectum album	75	5 00	
T. erythrocarpum	50	3 00	20 00
T. grandiflorum	50	2 00	15 00
T. recurvatum	75	4 00	30 00
T. sessile var. Californicum	1 25	6 00	
T. stylosum	50	3 00	20 00
+ VIOLA pedata	40	2 00	12 00
+ *YUCCA filamentosa Very strong. Blooming size	1 00	5 00	40 00

Hardy Ferns.

Evergreens are marked with a star (*).

	Per doz.	100	1,000
+ ADIANTUM pedatum	\$0 75	\$3 50	\$25 00
+ * ASPIDIUM acrosticoides	50	2 00	15 00
* A. spinulosum	75	3 00	20 00
* CAMPTOSORUS rhizophyllus	75	3 00	20 00
* LYGODIUM palmatum	1 25	5 00	
+ OSMUNDA cinnamomea	1 25	5 00	40 00
+ O. Claytoniana	1 25	5 00	40 00
+ * POLYPODIUM vulgare	25	1 50	8 00
* P. incanum	50	3 00	15 00

Orchids.

	Per doz.	100	1,000
CALOPOGON pulchellus	\$0 50	\$3 00	
+ CYPRIPEDIUM acaule	75	4 00	\$30 00
C. arietinum	1 25		
+ C. pubescens	75	3 50	20 00
C. spectabile	1 75	14 00	
GOODYERA pubescens	75		
ORCHIS spectabilis	1 50	7 00	
PLATANThERA (<i>Habenaria</i>) ciliaris	75	4 00	
P. psycodes	1 25	6 00	

Bog and Aquatic Plants.

Evergreens are marked with a star (*).

	Per doz.	100	1,000
+ DIONEA muscipula	\$0 60	\$3 50	\$25 00
+ * HELONIAS bullata	75	4 00	30 00
NYMPHÆA odorata (Water Lily)	1 00	5 00	
+ SAGITTARIA variabilis	40	2 50	15 00
+ * SARRACENIA purpurea	75	4 00	25 00
S. variolaris	75	3 00	
VERATRUM viride	75	4 00	30 00

Galax Leaves,

On account of their beauty, cheapness and lasting qualities, are fast growing in favor with florists and others for decorative purposes, floral designs, bouquets, etc., especially during the holiday season. We are very favorably located for supplying the very best of leaves at very low rates, and will be glad to quote you prices at any and all times on any desired quantities.

Address

RUSSELL BROTHERS,
Highlands, North Carolina.