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Lepidopterorum Catalogus

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Embrik Strand

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33: H. Burgeff, Zygaenidae I: Generis Zygaena palaearctica pars. 1926. 91 p.
34: K. W. von Dalla Torre et E. Strand, Psychidae. 1929. 215 p.

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Samml. exot. Schmett., v. 3, p. 31, t. 3, f. 1-4 (1826-41). — *Napaea l.*, Jac. Hübner, Cat. Léop. Franck (1825) [1826]. — *Calydna l.*, (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 436 (1851). — Ménétériés, Léop. Ac. St.-Petersb., pars 1, p. 51 (1855). — Prittwitz in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 26, p. 311 (1865). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 442 (1868). — Her- rich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 127 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 317 (1871). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 199 (part.) (1879). — *C. l.* (in cit. *Hamannumida l.*, in corrigend. *Hamannumida* pro [falso] *Hamannumida*) in tab. *Hamannumida l.*, W. F. Kirby, Exot. Schmett., Hübner & Geyer, neue Ausg., v. 3, p. 65, t. 441, f. 1-4 (1902). — *Calydna l.*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 93 (1905). — *C. l. l.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 261 (1911). — *C. l.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 694 (part.) (non t. 135 k: = *C. l. morio*) (1917 & 16). — *C. l. l.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 21, p. 101 (not. biol.), 104, 105 (1926).

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subsp. *venusta* Godm. & Salv. *C. v.*, F. D. Mexiko, Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Nicaragua Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 433, t. 47, f. 1, 2; v. 2, p. 703 (1886 & 1901). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 94 (1905). — *C. l. v.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 262 (1911). — *C. (l.) v.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 694, t. 136 a (fig. mala) (1917 & 16).

thersander (Stoll) „*Thersander*“, *Papilio t.*, Stoll Guayana, in P. Cramer, Pap. exot., v. 4, p. 87, t. 335, Venezuela, f. A, B; p. 252 (1780 & 82). — *P. (Plebeius)* Peru, *Ruralis* t., D. H. Schneider, Nomencl. Entom., p. 40 (1785). — *Papilio t.*, Jung, Alphab. Verz. Schmett., v. 2, p. 235 (1791). — Tableau encycl. méth. Nat., v. 18, t. 43, f. 12 (fig. mal.) (1797). — (Jablonsky &) Herbst, Naturs. Ins., Schmett., v. 4, p. 285, t. 319, Brasilien, ? Argentinien

f. 8, 9 (1804). — *Tharops t.*, Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 109 (1816). — *Erycina thersandra* (!), (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 579 (1824). — *Napaea thersander*, Jac. Hübner, Cat. Lép. Franck, p. 76 (1825) [1826]. — *Erycina thersandra*, Verloren, Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 124, 209 (1837). — J. C. & S. Stevens, Cat. coll. Children, p. 43 (1840). — *Calydna thersander*, E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 5 (1847). — (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 436 (1851). — Ménétriés, Lép. Ac. St.-Pétersb., pars 1, p. 51 (1855). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 441 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 127 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 317 (1871). — ? *Talites t.*, Capronnier in Ann. Soc. Ent. Belgique, v. 17, p. 20 (1874). — Möschler in Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien, v. 26, Abh., p. 307 (1876). — *Talites t.*, C. Crüger in Verh. Ver. naturw. Unterh. Hamburg, v. 2, p. 135 (1876). — *Calydna t.*, W. F. Kirby, in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 313 (1880). — Glaser, Cat. etymol. Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 280 (1887). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 255, t. 91 (1888 & 87). — ? Bönninghausen in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit. Ges. Iris, Lep., v. 14, p. 74 (1901). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 93 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 262 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 693 (part.) t. 135 k ♂ (non t. 135 i, ♀: = *C. lusca* ♂) (1917 & 16). — H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 305 (1923). — ? P. Köhler, Fauna Argent., pars 1 (Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, Beiheft), p. 28 (1923).

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caprina Hew. *C. c.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (2), Nord-
t. [6], Calydna 2, f. 11, 12 (1859). — H. W. Brasilien
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p. 442 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr.
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Lep., p. 317 (1871). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn.
Lep. Hewitson, p. 200 (1879). — Mengel,
Cat. Erycin., p. 93 (1905). — H. Stichel in
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Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 694, t.
136 a (1917 & 16).

hemis Schaus *C. h.*, Schaus in Proc. Ent. Soc. Santa
Washington, v. 29, p. 74 (1927) (spec. incert. Catharina
sedis).

— **hiria** (God.) *Erycina h.*, (Latreille &) J. B. Godart Nord-
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h., (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Venezuela,
Lep., v. 2, p. 453 (1851). — H. W. Bates in Ecuador
J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 442
(1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl.
Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 127
(1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep.,
p. 317 (1871). — A. G. Butler in Trans.
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199 (1879). — Id. in Scient. Proc. R. Dub-
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Erycin., p. 93 (1905). — Weeks, Ill. diurn.
Lep., v. 2, p. XIII (1911). — H. Stichel in
Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 262 (1911). — A.
Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 694, ? t.
136 a, ♂ (an *C. sturnula*), ? t. 136 a, ♀
(1917 & 16). — H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss.
Ins.-Biol., v. 20, p. 84 (1925).

Syn.: *calitas* Hew. *C. c.*, Hewitson, Typ.:
Exot. Butt., v. 5 (1), t. [5], Calydna, f. 7 Amazonas
(1854). — Ménétriés, Léop. Ac. St.-Petersb.,
pars 2, Suppl., p. 79 (1857). — H. W. Bates in
Tr. Ent. Soc. Lond., n. ser., v. 5, p. 10 (not
biol.) (1859). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll.
diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 199 (1879).

catana Hew. *C. c.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (2), Nord-
t. [6], Calydna 2, f. 15 (1859). — H. W. Brasilien,
Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, Peru,
p. 442 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Ecuador

Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 127 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 317 (1871). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 200 (1879). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 255, t. 91 (1888). — E. Sharpe in Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 546 (1890). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 93 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 263 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 694, t. 136 b, ♂, ? 136 b, ♀ (1917 & 16). — *C. catanea* (!), H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 94 (1926).

sturnula (Geyer) *Ham anumida* s., (Jac. Hübner & Geyer, Zutr. Samml. exot. Schmett., v. 5, p. 45 (1837). — *Calydna* s., H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 263 (1911).
Brasilien,
Guayana,
Zentral-
Amerika,
? Argentinien

subsp. *sturnula* (Geyer) *Ham anumida* s., (Jac. Hübner & Geyer, Zutr. Samml. exot. Schmett., v. 5, p. 45, f. 995, 996 (♀) (1837). — *Calydna* s., (E. Doubleday & Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 436 (1851). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 441 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 127 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 317 (1871). — Möschler in Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien, v. 26, Abh. p. 307 (1876). — Glaser, Cat. etymol. Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 280 (1887). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 93 (1905). — *C. s.*, *Ham anumida* s., W. F. Kirby, Hübner & Geyer, Zutr. Samml. exot. Schmett., neue Ausg., p. 13, t. 662, f. 995, 996 (1908-12). — *C. s. s.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 263 (1911). — *C. s.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 694, ? t. 135 k (fig. non agnosc.) (1917 & 16). — H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 20, p. 84 (1925). — Id., l. c., v. 21, p. 105 (1926). — Id. in Mitt. Zool. Mus. Berlin, v. 15, p. 20 (♂) (1929).

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subsp. *hegias* Feld. *C. h.*, C. & R. Felder in Panama—Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien, v. 19, Abh., p. 468 (1869). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 317 (1871). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhoph., v. 1, p. 434; v. 2, p. 703 (1886 & 1901). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 93 (1905). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 22 (1910). — *C. sturnula* h., id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 263 (1911). — *C. (s.) hegias* (!), *hegias*,

- A. Seitz, *Großschmett. Erde*, v. 5, p. 694, 1137 (1917 & 24).
- euthria** Westw. *C. e.*, E. Doubleday, *List Lep. Brit. Honduras*, Mus., v. 2, p. 5 (nom. nud.) (1847). — (E. Venezuela, Doubleday &) Westwood, *Gen. diurn. Lep.*, ? Brasilien, v. 2, p. 436, t. 70, f. 10 (1851). — Ménétriés, *Lép. Ac. St.-Petersb.*, pars 2, Suppl., p. 79 (1857). — Weidemeyer in *Proc. Ent. Soc. Philadelphia*, v. 2, sep. p. 31 (1864). — H. W. Bates in *J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool.*, v. 9, p. 441 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in *Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg*, v. 22, p. 127 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, *Cat. diurn. Lep.*, p. 317 (1871). — Id., *Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson*, p. 199 (1879). — Mengel, *Cat. Erycin.*, p. 93 (1905). — H. Stichel in *Berlin. Ent. Zeit.*, v. 55, p. 22 (1910). — Id. in *Gen. Ins.*, fasc. 112B, p. 263 (? subsp. praeced.) (1911). — Weeks, *Ill. diurn. Lep.*, v. 2, p. XIII (1911). — A. Seitz, *Großschmett. Erde*, v. 5, ? t. 135 k (fig. dissimil. origin.) (1917 & 16).
- sinuata** Feld. *C. s.*, C. & R. Felder in *Verh. Zool.- Mexiko Bot. Ges. Wien*, v. 19, Abh., p. 468 (1869). — W. F. Kirby, *Cat. diurn. Lep.*, p. 317 (1871). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in *Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop.*, v. 1, p. 434 (1886). — Mengel, *Cat. Erycin.*, p. 93 (1905). — H. Stichel in *Gen. Ins.*, fasc. 112B, p. 263 (spec. non agnosc.) (1911). — A. Seitz, *Großschmett. Erde*, v. 5, p. 694 (1917).
- cabira** Hew. *C. c.*, Hewitson, *Exot. Butt.*, v. 5 (1), Amazonas t. [5], *Calydna* 2, f. 5, 6 (1854). — Ménétriés, *Lép. Ac. St.-Petersb.*, pars 2, Suppl., p. 79 (1857). — H. W. Bates in *J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool.*, v. 9, p. 442 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in *Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg*, v. 22, p. 127 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, *Cat. diurn. Lep.*, p. 317 (1871). — Id., *Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson*, p. 199 (1879). — O. Standinger (& Schatz), *Exot. Schmett.*, v. 1, p. 255, t. 91 (♀) (1888 & 87). — Mengel, *Cat. Erycin.*, p. 93 (1905). — A. Seitz, *Großschmett.*, p. 694, t. 135 k (1917 & 16). — H. Stichel in *Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol.*, v. 18, p. 305 (1923). — Id., *l. c.*, v. 20, p. 85 (1925).
- carneia** How. *C. c.*, Hewitson, *Exot. Butt.*, v. 5 (2), Amazonas t. [6], *Calydna* 2, f. 13, 14 (1859). — H. W. Venezuela, Bates in *J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool.*, v. 9, Peru p. 442 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in *Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg*, v. 22, p. 127 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, *Cat. diurn. Lep.*, p. 377 (1871). — Id., *Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson*, p. 200 (1879). — Mengel, *Cat. Erycin.*, p. 93 (1905). — Weeks, *Ill. diurn. Lep.*, v. 2, p. XIII (1911). — H. Stichel in *Gen. Ins.*, fasc. 112B, p. 263 (1911). — A. Seitz, *Großschmett. Erde*, v. 5, p.

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- cephissa** Hewitson *C. c.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. Amazonas 5 (5), t. [31], Erycinidae, f. 7, 8 (1875). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., Suppl., p. 759 (1877). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 94 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 263 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 694 (1917).
- cea** Hew. *C. c.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (2), t. Amazonas [6], Calydna 2, f. 16, 17 (♂) (1859). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 441 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 127 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 317 (1871). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 93 (1905). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 23 (part.: ♂, non ♀: = *C. calyce*) (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 263 (part., ut antea) (1911). — *C. c.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 694, t. 136 b (1917 & 16).
- calyce** Hew. *C. c.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (2), Amazonas t. [6], Calydna 2, f. 18 (♀) (in descr.: ♂, ♀) (1859). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 442 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 127 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 317 (1871). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep., p. 199 (1879). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 93 (1905). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 694, t. 125 k (♂, ♀) (1917 & 16).
- C. cea* (non Hewitson), H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 23 (♀) (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 264 (1911). — Id. in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 20, p. 84 (1925).
- zea** Schaus *C. z.*, Schaus in Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Peru v. 24, p. 403 (1902). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 94 (1905). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 22 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 264 (spec. dub., ? = *C. cea*) (1911).
- miera** Bat. *C. m.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. Nord-London, Zool., v. 9, p. 395, 411 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 127 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 317 (1871). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 93 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 264 (spec. non agnosc.) (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 694 (1917).

Species dubiae et incertae sedis.

- arius** (Cramer) „*Arius*“, *Papilio a.*, P. Cramer, Pap. Surinam exot., v. 1, p. 51, t. 31, f. E; p. 151 (1775)

- & 76). — *P. (Plebeius. Ruralis) a.*, D. H. Schneider, Nomencl. Entom., p. 39 (1785). — *Papilio a.*, Jung, Alphab. Verz. Schmett., v. 1, p. 54 (1791). — *P. a., arires* (!), (Jablonsky &) Herbst, Naturs. Ins., Schmett., v. 11, p. VIII, 307, t. 322, f. 4 (1804). — *Echenais a.*, Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 19 (1816). — *Erycina a.*, (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 122 (1824). — Verloren, Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 26, 206 (1837). — *Charis a.*, (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 453 (1851). — *Papilio a.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 459 (1868). — *Charis ? a.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 319; Suppl., p. 759 (1871 & 77). — *Charis a.*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 102 (1905). — *Calydna a.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 264 (1911).
- isala** (God.) *Erycina i.*, (Latreille &) J. B. Godart Süd- in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 579 (1824). — H. W. Amerika Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 458 (1868). — *C. ? i.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 317 (1871). — *C. i.*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 94 (1905). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 22 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 264 (1911).

26

Nomen nudum.

- phedyma** Doubl. *C. p.*, E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Pará Mus., v. 2, p. 5 (1847). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 264 (1911).

73. Genus **Emesis** Fabr.

- Emesis* (part.), J. C. Fabricius MS, Illiger in Mag. Ins.kunde, v. 6, p. 278 (1807). — Oken, Lehrb. Naturg., v. 3, I., p. 722 (1815). — Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 21 (1816). — Hoffmanns-egg (Illiger in MS) in Zool. Mag. Wiedemaun, v. 1, II., p. 98 (1818). — Children (sec. Fabr.-Illiger) in Philos. Mag., v. 7, p. 123 (1830). — Horsfield, Deser. Cat. Lep. East-Ind. Comp., v. 1, p. 62 (1828). — *E. (Diophtalma* Boisd.), Blanchard, Hist. Ins., v. 2, p. 344 (1845). — *E.* (part.), E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 9 (1847). — (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 446 (1851). — Ménétrés, Léop. Ac. St.-Petersb., pars 1, p. 51 (1855). — H. W. Bates in Trans. Ent. Soc., n. ser., v. 4, p. 4, 5, 9 (Biol.) (1859). — Weidemeyer in Proc. Ent. Soc. Philadelphia, v. 2, sep. p. 31 (1864). — Prittwitz in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 26, p. 134 (1865). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 436 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 126 (1868). — Hopffer in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 30, p. 442 (1869). — A. G. Butler, Cat. diurn. Lep. Fabr., p. 147 (1869). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 312; App., p. 651; Suppl., p. 758, 855 (1871 & 77). — Crotch (sec. Fabr.-Illiger) in Cistula Ent., v. 1, p. 66 (1872). — A. G. Butler & Herb. Druce, l. c., v. 1, p. 103 (1872). — A. G. Butler, Lep. exot., p. 40 (1874). — Id. in Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 353 (1874). — S. H. Scudder in Proc.

Amer. Ac. Sc., v. 10, p. 162 (1875). — Herb. Druce in Proc. Zool. Soc. London, 238 (1876). — Möschler in Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien, v. 26, Abh., p. 307 (1876). — Wallace, Geogr. Verbr. Thiere, v. 2, p. 519 (1876). — A. G. Butler in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 130 (1877). — Gerhard, Syst. Verz. Macrolep. N.-Amer., p. 13 (1878). — Rößler in Jahrb. Nassau. Ver. Naturk., v. 31-32, p. 225 (1879). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 195 (1879). — Id. in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 313 (1880). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 441 (1886). — Glaser, Cat. etymol., p. 288 (1887). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 252 (1888). — A. Seitz in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 50, p. 354 (not. biol.) (1889). — Röber in O. Staudinger & Schatz, Exot. Schmett., v. 2, p. 249, t. 44 (Morphol.) (1892). — E. Reutor in Acta Soc. Sc. Fenn., v. 22, Nr. 1, p. 102 (1896). — W. F. Kirby, Handb. Lep., v. 2, p. 36 (1896). — Holland, Butterfl. Book, p. 231 (1898). — Bönninghausen in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit. Ges. Iris, Lep., v. 14, p. 75 (1901). — H. G. Dyar in Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., Nr. 52, p. 34 (1902). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 95 (1905). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 37 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 264, t. 16, f. 70 a-h' (Morphol.) (1911). — Fassl in Ent. Rundschau, v. 30, p. 27 (not. biol.) (1913). — Barnes & McDunnough in Contr. nat. Hist. Lep. N.-Amer., v. 1, Nr. 6, p. 8 (1912). — Strand, Lep. Niepeltiana, v. 2, p. 18 (1916). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 695 (1917). — Campos in Revista Col. Nacion. Vicente Rocafuerte, Nr. 4, p. 38 (1921). — Barnes & Benjamin in Bull. S. Californ. Ac., v. 25, p. 16 (1926). — Holdhaus in Chr. Schröder, Handb. Entom., v. 2, p. 895 (1927). — Strand, Bull. Soc. Zool. France, 51, p. 413 (1926).

Danaus (Festivus) (part.), D. H. Schneider, Nomencl. Entom., p. 34, 35 (1785). — *Papilio Danaus* (part.), Gmelin, Linné, Syst. Nat., ed. 13, v. 1 (5), p. 2259, 2275 etc. (1790).

Plebejus [Subgen.] (part.), Linné, Syst. Nat., ed. 12, v. 1, II., p. 787 (1767). — *Plebeius (Ruralis)* (part.), D. H. Schneider, Nomencl. Entom., p. 38 (1785). — *P. (Urbicola)* (part.), id., l. e., p. 38, 40 (1785). — *Papilio (Plebejus)* (part.), Gmelin, Linné, Syst. Nat., ed. 13, v. 1 (5), p. 2340, 2360, 2370 (1790).

Phalaena (err. typ.), P. Cramer, Pap. exot., v. 1, p. 153 (1776).

Erycina (part.), Latreille, Gen. Crust. Ins., v. 4, p. 215 (1809). — *E.*, „*Erycine*“, id., Consid. gén., p. 355, 420 (1810). — *Erycina*, (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 32 etc. (1824). — Boisduval, Spec. gén. Léop., v. 1, p. 118 (1836). — Verloren, Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 206 (1837). — J. C. & S. Stevens, Cat. coll. Children, p. 43 (1840). — J. O. Westwood, Nat. Hist. Ins. Donovan, n. ed., p. 72 (1842).

Polystichtis (part.), Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 18 (1816).

Lemonias (part.), Hoffmannsegg (Illiger in MS) in Zool. Mag. Wiedemann, v. 1, II., p. 99 (1818). — Ménétériés, Léop. Ac. St.-Petersb., pars 1, p. 53 (1855). — W. H. Edwards in Papilio, v. 3, p. 9 (1883). — Id. in Trans. Amer. Ent. Soc., v. 11, p. 294 (1884). — Wright, Butt. West Coast U. S., p. 200; ed. 2, ibid. (1905 & 06).

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- Aphacitis* (part.), Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmettt., p. 19 (1816). — S. H. Scudder in Proc. Amer. Ac. Sc., v. 10, p. 116 (1875).
- Nymphalis* (part.), (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 406, 407 (1824).
- Napaea* (part.), Jac. Hübner, Cat. Léop. Franck, p. 76 (1825).
- Nimula* (part.), Blanchard in Hist. Anim. artic., v. 3, p. 465 (1840). — Chenu & H. Lucas, Enc. Hist. nat., Pap. diurn., p. 218 (1851—53).
- Charis* (part.), E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 16 (1847). — Ménétries, Léop. Ac. St.-Petersb., pars 2, Suppl., p. 81 (1857). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 318; Suppl., p. 759 (1871 & 77). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 194 (1879).
- Nelone* (part.), Boisdual (sec. Bar) in Bull. Soc. Ent. France, ser. 3, v. 2, p. 21 (nom. nud.) (1854). — Id., Consid. Léop. Guatemala, p. 23 (1870). — Capronnier in Ann. Soc. Ent. Belgique, v. 17, p. 19 (1874).
- Symmachia* (part.), H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 437 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 126 (1868). — A. G. Butler, Cat. diurn. Lep. Fabr., p. 148 (1869). — Hewitson, Equat. Lep., part 4, p. 52 (1870). — Id., Exot. Butt., v. 5 (4), p. [8, 9] *Symmachia*, S. 2 (1871). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 313 (1871). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 198 (1879). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 416, 418; v. 2, p. 702 (1886 & 1901). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmettt., v. 1, t. 91 (1888). — F. D. Godman in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 537 (1903). — Lathy in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 466 (1904). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., 82, 85 (1905). — Weeks, Ill. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. XIII (1911). — Campos in Revista Col. Nacion. Vicente Roca-fuerte, Nr. 4, p. 265 (1921).

Lucinda (Cram.) „*Lucinda*“, *Lucinde*. *Phal. [aena]* *lucinda* (err. typ., recte *Pap. l.*), P. Cramer, Pap. exot., v. 1, p. 3, p. 153 (1775 & 76). — *Emesis l.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 267 (1911).

Guayana,
Venezuela,
Colombia—
Süd-
Brasilien,
Zentral-
Amerika

subsp. *lucinda* (Cram.) Merian, Ins. Surin., t. 42, fig. dext. (fig. mal.) (1705). — ? Seba, Thesaurus, v. 4, p. 13, 19, t. 13, f. 25, 26 (fig. mal.) (1765). — ? „*Phalaena*“, Petiver, Opera Hist. nat., v. 1, Gazoph. Nat. Art., t. 146, f. 10, p. 9 (1767). — ? Merian-Buchoz, Ins.-Surin., ed. 3, t. 42, fig. dext. (1771). — „*Lucinda*“, „*Lucinde*“ *Phalaena* [recte *Papilio*] *lucinda*, P. Cramer, Pap. exot., v. 1, p. 3, t. 1, f. E, F (♂); p. 153 (1775 & 76). — *P. l.*, J. C. Fabricius, Gen. Ins., p. 258 (1776). — *P. lucindus*, id., Spec. Ins., v. 2, p. 62 (1781). — *P. (Danaus. Festivus) l.*, D. H. Schneider, Nomencl. Entom., p. 35 (1785). — *Papilio l.*, J. C. Fa-

Guayana,
? Venezuela,
Trinidad

bricius, Mant. Ins., v. 2, p. 30 (1787). — P. L. S. Müller, Naturs. Linné, Suppl., p. 288 (1789). — *P. Danaus l.*, Gmelin, Linné, Syst. Nat., ed. 13, v. 1 (5), p. 2277 (1790). — *P. lucinde* (!), Jung, Alphab. Verz. Schmett., v. 1, p. 329 (1791). — *P. lucindus*, J. O. Fabricius, Ent. syst., v. 3, I., p. 154; Index alphab., p. 124 (1793 & 96). — Fr. Weber, Nomencl. Entom., p. 105 (1795). — (Jablonsky &) Herbst, Naturs. Ins., Schmett., v. 11, p. 319, t. 324, f. 1, 2 (1804). — Turton, Gen. Syst. Nat., v. 3 (2), p. 119 (1806). — *Polystichtis lucinda*, Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 18 (1816). — *Lemonias lucindus*, Hoffmannsegg (Illiger in MS) in Zool. Mag. Wiedemann, v. 1, II., p. 100 (1818). — *Erycina lucinda*, (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 571 (part.) (1824). — *Napaea lucinda*, Jac. Hübner, Cat. Léop. Franck, p. 76 (1825). — *Erycina l.*, Verloren, Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 16, 206 (1837). — ? *Nimula l.*, Blanchard, Hist. Anim. artic., v. 3, p. 465 (1840). — *Emesis l.*, E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 9 (1847). — (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 447 (part.) (1851). — ? *Lemonias l.*, Ménétrés, Léop. Ac. St.-Pétersb., pars 1, p. 53 (1855). — *Emesis l.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 437 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 126 (1868). — A. G. Butler, Cat. diurn. Lep. Fabr., p. 147 (? part.) (1869). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 312 (1871). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 195 (1879). — Id. in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 313 (1880). — Möschler in Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien, v. 32, Abh., p. 313 (1882). — C. Crüger in Verh. Ver. naturw. Unterh. Hamburg, v. 5, p. 89 (1884). — Glaser, Cat. etymol. Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 288 (1887). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 252 (1888). — Kaye in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 186 (1904). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 96 (1905). — Weeks, Ill. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. XIII (1911). — *E. l. l.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 267 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 695, t. 136 b, c (1917 & 16).

? *E. fastidiosa* (non Ménétrés), Kaye in Trans. Ent. Soc., p. 186 (1904). — ? Weeks, Ill. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. XIII (1911).

? *E. aurimnia* (non *Melone a.* Boisduval), Kaye in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 186 (1905).

Syn.: *dyndima* (Cram.) „*Dyndima*“, Typ.: *Papilio d.*, P. Cramer, Pap. exot., v. 3, p. 142, t. 271, f. G, H (♀); p. 174 (1780). —

- Jung, Alfab. Verz. Schmett., v. 1, p. 182 (1791). — *Aphacitis d.*, Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 19 (1816). — *Lemonias d.*, Hoffmannsegg (Illiger in MS) in Zool. Mag. Wiedemann, v. 1, II., p. 100 (1818). — *Nymphalis d.*, (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 407; p. 571 (cit. part.) (1824). — *Erycina d.*, Verloren, Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 104, 209 (1837). — *Emesis d.*, (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 447 (1851). — Ménétériés, Lép. Ac. St.-Pétersb., pars 1, p. 52 (1855). — A. G. Butler, Cat. diurn. Lep. Fabr., p. 417 (? part.) (1869).
- Syn.: *lassus* (Fabr.) *Papilio l.*, J. C. Typ.: Fabricius, Mant. Ins., v. 2, p. 26 (♀) (1787). Cayenne
— *P. Danaus l.*, Gmelin, Linné, Syst. Nat., ed. 13, v. 1 (5), p. 2275 (1790). — *P. l.*, Jung, Alfab. Verz. Schmett., v. 1, p. 306 (1791). — J. C. Fabricius, Ent. syst., v. 3, I., p. 44, Index alfab., p. 124 (1793 & 96). — Fr. Weber, Nomencl. Entom., p. 99 (1795). — Turton, Gen. Syst. Nat., v. 3 (2), p. 57 (1806). — *Lemonias l.*, Hoffmannsegg (Illiger in MS) in Zool. Mag. Wiedemann, v. 1, II., p. 100 (1818). — *Nymphalis l.*, (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 406 (1824).
- subsp. *opaca* Stich. *E. l. o.*, H. Stichel in Französisch-Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 37 (1910). — Id. Guayana
in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 267 (? forma praeced.) (1911).
- subsp. *condigna* Stich. *E. l. c.*, H. Stichel Amazonas
in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 20, p. 84 (1925).
E. lucinda l. (non *Pap. l.* Cramer), H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 306 (1923).
- subsp. *castigata* Stich. *E. lucinda c.*, H. Peru,
Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 37 Bolivia,
(1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. Ecuador
267 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde,
v. 5, p. 695 (1917).
- E. fastidiosa* (non Ménétériés), Weymer (& Maassen), Lep. Reise Stübel, p. 78 (1890).
- subsp. *eurydice* Godm. *E. e.*, F. D. God Ecuador,
man in Trans. Ent. Soc. Loudon, p. 536, t. West-
21, f. 6, 7 (1903). — *E. lucinda e.*, H. Sti- Amazonas
chel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 267 (1911).
— A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 695, t. 136 c (1917 & 16). — *E. e.*, Campos
in Revista Col. Nacion. Vicente Rocafuerte,
Nr. 4, p. 39 (1921).
- subsp. *fastidiosa* Mén. *E. f.*, Ménétériés, Süd-,
Lép. Ac. St.-Pétersb., pars 1, p. 52 (nom. Zentral-
nud.); p. 90, t. 3, f. 5 (♂) (1855). — Pritt- Brasilien
witz in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 26, p. 208
(1865). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc.
London, Zool., v. 9, p. 436 (1868). — Her-
rich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver.

Regensburg, v. 22, p. 126 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 312; Suppl., p. 757 (1871 & 77). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep., p. 195 (1879). — Id., in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 313 (1880). — Glaser, Cat. etymol., p. 288 (1887). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 252, t. 90 (1888 & 87). — A. Seitz in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 50, p. 354 (1889). — Bönninghausen in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit. Ges. Iris, v. 14, p. 75 (1901). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 96 (part.) (1905). — *E. lucinda* f., H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 267 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 695, t. 136 d (1917 & 16). — H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 8 (1923). — Id., l. c., v. 21, p. 102 (not. biol.) (1926). — *E. f.*, Zikan in Ent. Rundschau, v. 45, p. 19 (1928).

Erycina lucinda (non *Pap. l.* Cramer), (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 571 (1824). — *Nimula l.*, Chenu & H. Lucas, Enc. Hist. nat., *Pap. diurn.*, p. 218, f. 363 (1851—53). — *Emesis l.*, A. G. Butler, Cat. diurn. Lep. Fabr., p. 147 (1869). — *Nelone l.*, Capronnier in Ann. Soc. Ent. Belgique, v. 17, p. 19 (1874). — *Emesis l.*, Bönninghausen in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit. Ges. Iris, Lep., v. 14, p. 75 (1901).

Emesis dyndima (non *Pap. d.* Cramer), C. Felder in Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien, v. 12, Abh., p. 474 (1862). — A. G. Butler, Cat. diurn. Lep. Fabricius, p. 147 (1869).

Syn.: *Godartii* Boisd. *Nelone g.*, Boisd. Typ.: duval, Cosidér. Léop. Guatemala, p. 24 (1870). Brésilien
— *Emesis g.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep. App., p. 651 (1871). — Id., in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 313 (1880).
— Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 96 (1905).

forma *albida* Seitz *E. lucinda* ab. *a.*, A. Typ.: Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 695, t. 136 c (♀) (1917 & 16). Bahia

subsp. *aurimna* (Boisd.) *Nelone a.*, Boisd. Guatemala—
duval, Consid. Léop. Guatemala, p. 24 (1870). Colombia
— *Emesis a.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep. App., p. 652 (1871). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 446 (1886). — *E. mandana* var. *aurimna*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 97 (part.) (1905).
— *E. lucinda a.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 268 (cit. part.) (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 695, t. 136 d, e (1917 & 16). — H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 149 (1924).

subsp. *glaucescens* Talbot *E. g.*, Talbot in West-, Bull. Hill Mus., v. 3, p. 83, t. 3, f. 1 (IV. Süd-Colombia 1929).

- E. fastidiosa* var., Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (5), t. [11], Emesis, f. 8 (1872). — *E. f.* (non Ménétriés), H. G. Dyar in Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., v. 47, p. 148 (1914). — *E. lucinda aurimna* (non *Nelone a.* Boisd.), H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 268 (1911).
 Syn.: *conformata* Stich. *E. lucinda c.*, H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 205 (X. 1929).
 subsp. *saturata* Godm. & Salv. *E. s.*, F. D. Mexiko Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 447, Nr. 14 (1886). — *E. lucinda s.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 268 (forma typica) (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 695 (1917).
E. liodes (non Godm. & Salv.), Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 99 (1905).
 forma *liodes* Godm. & Salv. *E. l.*, F. D. Typ.: Mexiko Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 447, Nr. 15, t. 43, f. 19—21; v. 2, p. 705 (1886 & 1901). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 99 (part.) (1905). — *E. lucinda saturata* forma *liodes*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 268 (1911). — *E. luc. liod.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 695 (1917).
 spreta Bates *E. s.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. Nord-London, Zool., v. 9, p. 335, 436 (1868). — Brasilien, Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Guayana, Regensburg, v. 22, p. 126 (1868). — W. F. Colombia, Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 312 (1871). — Peru A. G. Butler in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 130 (1877). — E. Sharpe in Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 572 (1890). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 96 (1905). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 42 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 273 (1911). — *E. lucinda s.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 695 (1917).
E. lucinda opaca (non Stich.), A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 695, t. 136 d (♂, ♀) (1917 & 16). — *E. l.* forma *o.*, H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 88 (1926).
E. lucinda lucinda, (non *P. l.* Cramer), H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 149 (1924).

Cohors b. **Mandaniformes**

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 lacrines Hew. *E. l.*, Hewitson in Ent. monthly Mag., Nicaragua v. 7, p. 5 (1870). — Exot. Butt., v. 5 (5), t. [11], Emesis, f. 2 (1872). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., App., p. 652; Suppl., p. 753 (1871 & 77). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn.

- Lep. Hewitson, p. 195 (1879). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 445 (1886). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 98 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 268 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 697 (1917).
- mandana** (Cram.) „*Mandana*“, *Papilio m.*, P. Cramer, Pap. exot., v. 3, p. 142; p. 175 (1780). — *Emesis m.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 268 (1911). Zentral-, Süd-Amerika—Paraguay, Argentinien
- subsp. *mandana* (Cram.) „*Mandana*, *Papilio m.*, P. Cramer, Pap. exot., v. 3, p. 142, t. 271, f. E, F; p. 175 (1780). — *P. (Plebeius Ruralis) m.*, D. H. Schneider, Nomencl. Entom., p. 39 (1785). — *Pap. m.*, Jung, Alphab. Verz. Schmett., v. 2, p. 6 (1792). — Tableau encycl. méth. Nat., v. 18, t. 43, f. 9 (1797). — *Erycina mandana* (!), Latreille, Gen. Crust. Ins., v. 4, p. 205 (1809). — *Emesis mandana* (!), Oken, Lehrb. Naturg., v. 3, I., p. 722 (1815). — *Polystichtis mandane* (!), Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 18 (1816). — *Emesis mandana*, Hoffmanns-egg (Illiger in MS) in Zool. Mag. Wiedemann, v. 1, II., p. 99 (1818). — *Napaea mandane* (!), Jac. Hübner, Cat. Léop. Franck, p. 76 (1825). — *Erycina mandana*, Boisduval, Spec. gén. Léop., p. 118 (1836). — Ménétriés, Léop. Ac. St.-Petersb., pars 1, p. 52 (1855). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 436 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 126 (1868). — A. G. Butler, Cat. diurn. Lep. Fabr., p. 147 (1869). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 312 (1871). — Herb. Druce in Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 236 (1876). — Möschler in Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien, v. 26, Abh., p. 307 (1876). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 195 (1879). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 125 (1880). — Ibid. in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 443 (part.) (1886). — E. Sharpe in Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 572 (1890). — Weymer (& Maassen), Lep. Reise Stübel, p. 30 (1890). — Dognin, Léop. Loja, p. 36 (1891). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Whymper, Travels Great Andes, Suppl. App., Extr., p. 104 (1892). — Rössler in Jahrb. Nassau. Ver. Naturk., v. 31-32, p. 225 (1897). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 97 (1905). — Röber in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 66, p. 258 (1905). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 39 (1910). — *E. m. m.*, id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 268 (1911). — *E. m.*, Fassl in Fauna exot., v. 1, p. 29 (1911). —
- Guayana, Nord-Brasilien, Venezuela, Peru—Costa Rica

A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 696, t. 136 c (1917 & 16). — *E. m.*, Strand in Int. Ent. Zeit., v. 11, p. 191 (1917) (♀); id., Lepidopt. Niepeltiana II., p. 18—19 (1916) (♂ ♀). — *E. m. m.*, H. Stichel in Int. Ent. Zeit., v. 11, p. 7 (♀) (1917). — Id. in Nene Beitr. syst. Ins.kunde, v. 1, p. 58 (1917). — *E. m.*, Campos in Revista Col. Nacion. Vicente Rocafuerte, Nr. 4, p. 39 (1921). — *E. m. m.*, H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 149 (1924). — *E. m. m.*, Talbot in Bull. Hill Mus. Witley, v. 2, p. 212 (1928).

Syn.: *polymenus* (Fabr.) *Papilio p.*, Typ.:

J. C. Fabricius, Ent. syst., v. 3, I., p. 54, Surinam
Index alphab., p. 127 (1793 & 96). — Fr.
Weber, Nomencl. Entom., p. 100 (1795). —
Turton, Gen. Syst. Nat., v. 3 (2), p. 61
(1806). — *Erycina p.*, (Latreille &) J. B.
Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 585 (1824).
— *Papilio p.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc.
London, Zool., v. 9, p. 458 (1868).

Syn.?: *arminius* (Fabr.) *Papilio a.*, J. Typ.:

C. Fabricius, Ent. syst., v. 3, I., p. 155; Patria ignota
Index alphab., p. 119 (1793 & 96). — Fr.
Weber, Nomencl. Entom., p. 105 (1795). —
Turton, Gen. Syst. Nat., v. 3 (2), p. 119
(1806). — *Erycina a.*, (Latreille &) J. B.
Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 571 (1824). —
E. a. var., Verloren, Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer,
p. 104, 209 (1837). — *E. armenius* (!), J.
C. & S. Stevens, Cat. coll. Children, p. 43
(1840). — *Nymphidium a.*, Blanchard in
Hist. An. artic., v. 3, p. 465 (1840). —
Emesis a., (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen.
diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 447 (1851). — *Nym-*
phidium a., Chenu & H. Lucas, Enc. Hist.
nat., Pap. diurn., v. 1, p. 290, f. 364 (fig.
mal.) (1851—53). — Fauvel in Bull. Soc.
Linn. Normandie, v. 6, p. 141 (1862). —
Emesis a., C. & R. Felder in Wien. Ent. Mo-
natschr., v. 6, p. 72 (1862). — A. G. Butler,
Cat. diurn. Lep. Fabr., p. 147 (1869). —
E. Sharpe in Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p.
572 (1890). — Weeks, Ill. diurn. Lep., v. 2,
p. XIII (1911).

Syn.: *ops* (Latr.) *Erycina (Emesis) o.*, Typ.

Latreille in Humboldt & Bonpland, Rec. Observ. America
Zool., v. 2, p. 89, 90, t. 7 (corr. 37), f. 3, aequinoct.
4 (1833). — *Nelone o.*, Boisduval, Consid.
Lép. Guatemala, p. 23 (? part.) (1869). —
Emesis o., M. F. Fountaine in Entomologist,
v. 46, p. 218 (1913).

forma *angulariformis* Strand *E. m.* var. Typ.:

a., Strand, Lep. Niepeltiana, v. 2, p. 18, t. Costa Rica
14, f. 12 (♀) (1916). — Id. in Int. Ent. (S. José)
Zeit., v. 11, p. 192, 208 (1917 & 18). — Id.
in Bull. Soc. Zool. France, v. 51, p. 413
(1926).

- subsp. *furor* (Butl. & Druce) *E. f.*, A. G. Costa Rica—
 Butler & Herb. Druce in Cistula, Ent., v. 1, Mexiko,
 p. 104 (1872). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. ? Trinidad
 Lep., Suppl., p. 758 (1877). — ? Kaye in
 Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 186 (1904). —
E. mandana var. *f.*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin.,
 p. 186 (1905). — *E. f.*, H. Stichel in Ber-
 lin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 40 (1910). — *E.*
mandana f., id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p.
 269 (subsp. dubia) (1911). — *E. (m.) f.*, A.
 Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 696 (1917).
 ? *Nelone mandana* (non *Pap. m.*
 Cramer), Boisdual, Consid. Lép. Guatemala,
 p. 24 (1869). — *Emesis m.*, F. D. Godman
 & O. Sulvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep-
 Rhop., v. 1, p. 443; v. 2, p. 704 (1886 &
 1901).
- subsp. *aurelia* Bat. *E. a.*, H. W. Bates in Nördl.
 Trans. Ent. Soc. London, ser. 3, v. 5, p. Brasilien,
 544 (1867). — Id. in J. Linn. Soc. London, Peru,
 Zool., v. 9, p. 437 (1868). — Herrich- Ecuador,
 Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Re- Paraguay
 gensburg, v. 22, p. 126 (1868). — W. F.
 Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 312 (1871). —
 Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 97 (1905). — H.
 Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 40
 (1910). — *E. mandana a.*, id. in Gen. Ins.,
 fasc. 112A, p. 269 (1911). — Id. in Deutsch.
 Ent. Zeit., p. 16 (1916). — *E. (m.) a.*, A.
 Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 696 (1917).
- subsp. *diogenia* Prittw. *E. d.*, Prittwitz in Süd-
 Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 26, p. 314 (1865). — Brasilien,
 H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., Paraguay,
 v. 9, p. 437 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Argentinien
 Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22,
 p. 126 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn.
 Lep., p. 313 (1871). — Böminghausen in
 Deutsch. Ent. Zeit. Ges. Iris, Lep., p. 14,
 p. 76 (1901). — H. Stichel in Berlin.
 Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 40 (1910). — *E. mandana*
d., id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 269 (1911).
 — Id. in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 12, p.
 167, 240 (1916). — *E. (m.) d.*, A. Seitz,
 Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 696, t. 136 e
 (1917 & 16). — *E. m. d.*, Strand in Int.
 Ent. Zeitschr., v. 11, p. 191 (1917). — *E. m.*
d., H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v.
 18, p. 8 (1923). — *E. m. fa. d.*, P. Köhler,
 Faun. Argentina, pars 1 (Zeit. wiss. Ins.-
 Biol., v. 18, Beiheft), p. 28 (1923). — *E.*
m. d., H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v.
 20, p. 157 (1925). — *E. mandana -d.*, Zikan
 in Ent. Rundschau, v. 45, p. 19 (1928).
E. ocyphore var. (non *Polyst. o.* Gey-
 er), Burmeister, Descr. Argent., v. 5, p.
 222 (1878). — *E. o.*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin.,
 p. 67 (1905).
 ? *E. mandana* (non *Pap. m.* Cramer),
 A. Seitz in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 50, p. 354

- (1889). — Bönninghausen in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit. Ges. Iris, v. 14, p. 79 (1901). — Ferreira, Mél. Lép., p. 209 (Biol.) (1922). — P. Köhler, Faun. Argentina, pars 1 (Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, Beiheft) p. 28 (1923).
E. tenedia, Weymer in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 55, p. 324 (1894).
- pseudomandana** Röb. *E. p.*, Röber in Int. Ent. Zeit., v. 21, p. 142 (1927) (spec. dub.) Patria ignota
- elegia** Stich. *E. e.*, H. Stichel in Mitt. Zool. Mus. Berlin, v. 15, p. 21 (1929). Rio de Janeiro
- russula** Stich. *E. r.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 40 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 269, t. 27, f. 70 (♀) (1911). Süd-Brasilien, Bolivia
 — Id. in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 12, p. 240 (1916). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 696, t. 136 f (1917 & 16).
E. clara Staudgr. in MS.
 ? *E. ciliax* (non Hewitson), Bönninghausen in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit. Ges. Iris, Lep., v. 14, p. 75 (1901).
- vulpina** Godm. & Salv. *E. v.*, F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 444; v. 2, p. 704 (1886 & 1901). — Mexiko, Honduras, Venezuela
 Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 99 (1905). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 40 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 269 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 696 (1917).
- poeas** Godm. & Salv. *E. p.*, F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 704, t. 110, f. 7—10 (1901). — Mexiko
 Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 99 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 269 (1911). — *E. p.*, „*poeas*“, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 696, 1141; t. 136 f (1917, 24 & 16).
- fatima** (Cram.) „*Fatima*“, *Papilio f.*, P. Cramer, Pap. exot., v. 3, p. 141 (part.); p. 174 (1780). — Brasilien, Guayana, Ecuador—Zentral-Amerika
Emesis f., H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 269 (1911).
- subsp. *fatima* (Cram.) „*Fatima*“, *Papilio f.*, P. Cramer, Pap. exot., v. 3, p. 141 (part.) Brasilien, Guayana, Ecuador, Colombia
 t. 271, f. C, D (non f. A, B: = *E. cerea*); p. 174 (1780). — *P. (Plebeius. Ruralis) f.*, D. H. Schneider, Nomencl. Entom., p. 39 (1785). — *Pap. f.*, Jung, Alphab. Verz. Schmett., v. 1, p. 214 (1791). — ? *Emesis f.*, Oken, Lehrb. Naturg., v. 3, I., p. 722 (1815). — *Papilio (Emesis) f.*, G. H. Schubert, Gesch. Natur., v. 3, p. 248 (1837). — *E. f.*, Ménétériés, Lép. Ac. St.-Pétersb., pars 1, p. 52 (1855). — Rössler in Jahrb. Nassau. Ver. Naturk., v. 31-32, p. 225 (1879). — ? Glaser, Cat. etymol., p. 288 (1887). — Dognin, Lép. Loja, p. 71 (1894). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 39

(1910). — *E. f. f.*, id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 269 (1911). — *E. f.*, Barnes & Mc. Dunnough in Contr. nat. Hist. Lep. N. Amer., v. 1, Nr. 6, p. 8 (1912). — *E. f. f.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 12, p. 240, 243 (1916). — *E. f.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 696, t. 136 f (1917 & 16). — *E. f. f.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 306 (1923). — Id., l. c., v. 21, p. 102 (not. biol.) (1926). — *E. f.*, Zikan in Ent. Rundschau, v. 45, p. 19 (1928).

Syn.: *fatimella* Westw. *E. f.*, (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 447 (1851). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 437 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 126 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 312 (1871). — Möschler in Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien, v. 26, Abh., p. 307 (1876). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 195 (1879). — Rössler in Jahrb. Nassau. Ver. Naturk., v. 31-32, p. 225 (1879). — W. F. Kirby in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 313 (1880). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 252, t. 90 (1888 & 87). — Bönninghausen in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit. Ges. Iris, Lep., v. 14, p. 76 (1901). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 97 (1905).

Erycina ovidius ♀ (non *Hesperia o. Fabricius*), (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 571 (1824). — Verloren, Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 209 (1837).

subsp. *nobilata* Stich. *E. f. n.*, H. Stichel Costa Rica,
in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 39 (1910). Panama,

E. fatimella (non Westwood), F. D. West-
Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Colombia
Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 442 (1886).

tenedia Feld. *E. t.*, C. & R. Felder in Wien. Ent. Brasilien,
Monatschr., v. 5, p. 99 (1861). — H. Stichel Ecuador—
in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 270 (dispos. Zentral-
non sufficiens) (1911). Amerika

subsp. *tenedia* Feld. *E. t.*, C. & R. Felder Venezuela,
in Wien. Ent. Monatschr., v. 5, p. 99 (part.) Ecuador—
(1861). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. Mexiko
London, Zool., v. 9, p. 436 (1868). — Her-
rich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver.
Regensburg, v. 22, p. 126 (1868). — W. F.
Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 312 (1871). —
E. tenedius (!), Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep.
Hewitson, p. 195 (1879). — *E. tenedia*, F.
D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Contr.-
Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 443, t. 43, f. 16—
18; v. 2, p. 704 (1886 & 1901). — Dognin,
Lép. Loja, p. 36 (1891). — Mengel, Cat.
Erycin., p. 96 (1905). — *E. t. t.*, H. Stichel
in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 41 (forma

- typica) (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 270 (f. typ.) (1911). — *E. t.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 695, t. 136 g ♂ (non ♀: = forma *fasciata*) (1917 & 16). — Strand, Lepid. Niepelt. II., p. 19 (1916).
- forma *lupina* Godm. & Salv. *E. l.*, F. D. Typ.:
Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Honduras
Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 444, t. 42, f. 13—15; (S. Pedro)
v. 2, p. 704 (1886 & 1901). — Mengel, Cat. etc.
Erycin., p. 99 (1905). — *E. tenedia t.*,
forma *l.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit.,
v. 55, p. 41 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc.
112B, p. 270 (1911). — *E. l.*, M. F. Foun-
taine in Entomologist, v. 46, p. 218 (1913).
— *E. (tenedia) l.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett.
Erde, v. 5, p. 695 (1917).
- forma *fasciata* Strand *E. t.* ab. *f.*, Strand, Typ.:
Lep. Niepeltiana, v. 2, p. 19, t. 14, f. 30 (♀) Costa Rica
(1916). — *E. lupina* forma ♀, H. Stichel in (S. José)
Int. Ent. Zeit., v. 11, p. 7 (1917). — *E. te-
nedia* forma ♀ *fasciata*, id. in Neue Beitr.
syst. Ins.kunde, v. 1, p. 58 (1917). — *E. t.*
ab. *f.*, Strand in Bull. Soc. Zool. France,
v. 51, p. 413 (1926).
„*tenedia*“ ♀, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Er-
de, v. 5, t. 136 g (non t. 136 g ♂, vide antea)
(1916).
- subsp. *melancholica* Stich. *E. t. m.*, H. Süd-
Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 12, p. 244 Brasilien
(1916). — *E. (t.) m.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett.
Erde, v. 5, p. 695 (1917). — *E. t. m.*, H.
Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 8
(1923). — Id., l. c., v. 20, p. 261 (1925). —
Zikan in Ent. Rundschau, v. 45, p. 19
(1928).
E. ocyppore (non *Polyst. o.* Geyer), H.
Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 12, p. 244
(♀) (1916).
- ravidula** Stich. *E. tenedia r.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Paraguay,
Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 41 (1910). — Id. in Zeit. Argentinien
wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 12, p. 168 (1916). — *E.* — Amazonas,
(*t.*) *r.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, Süd-
p. 695 (1917). — *E. t. r.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. Colombia
wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 20, p. 85 (not. biol.)
(1925). — *E. r.*, id., l. c., v. 20, p. 259, 261
(1925). — Id., l. c., v. 21, p. 102, 104 (1926). —
Id. in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 88 (1926). — *E.*
tenedia-r., Zikan in Ent. Rundschau, v. 45,
p. 19 (1928). — *E. t. r.*, Talbot in Bull.
Hill Mus. Witley, v. 2, p. 213 (1929).
? *E. diogenia* (non Prittwitz), Dognin,
Lép. Loja, p. 218 (1913).
? *E. tenedia* + [forma] *fasciata* (non
E. t. Feld., non ab. *fasciata* Strand), P.
Köhler, Faun. Argentina, pars 1 (Zeit. wiss.
Ins.-Biol., v. 18, Beiheft), p. 28 (1923).
- ocyppore** (Geyer) *Polystichtis o.*, (Jac. Hübner &) Uruguay,
Geyer, Zutr. Samml. exot. Schmett., v. 5, Paraguay—

- p. 44 (1837). — *Emesis o.*, H. Stichel in Zentral-
Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 270 (1911). Amerika
- subsp. *ocypore* (Geyer) *Polystichtis o.*, (Jac. Nord-
Hübner &) Geyer, Zutr. exot. Schmett., v. Brasilien,
5, p. 44, t. 170, f. 989, 990 (1837). — *Charis* Venezuela,
o., Ménétriés, Lép. Ac. St.-Petersb., pars 2, Peru
Suppl., p. 81 (1857). — *Emesis o.*, H. W.
Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9,
p. 436 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr.
Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p.
126 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn.
Lep., p. 312 (1871). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn.
Lep. Hewitson, p. 195 (1879). — Id. in
Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2,
p. 313 (1880). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p.
96 (part.) (1905). — *E. o. o.*, H. Stichel in
Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 42 (1910). — Id.
in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 270 (1911). —
Weeks, Ill. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. XIII (1911).
— A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p.
636, t. 136 g, fig. 7 (♂) (1917 & 16). — *E.*
o. o., H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v.
18, p. 308 (1923).
Syn.: *samius* Seitz *E. s.*, A. Seitz, Typ.:
Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 727, t. 136 g Peru
(♀) (1920 & 16). (Pachitea)
- subsp. *aethalia* Bat. *E. a.*, H. W. Bates in Colombia,
J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 385, Zentral-
437 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Amerika,
Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. ? Curaçao
126 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn.
Lep., p. 312 (1871). — F. D. Godman &
O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop.,
v. 1, p. 442 (part.), t. 42, f. 16-18 (1886). —
Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 97 (1905). — *E.*
ocypore a., H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit.,
v. 55, p. 42 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc.
112B, p. 270 (1911). — *E. (o.) a.*, A. Seitz,
Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 696 (1917).
? *E. zelotes* (non Hewitson), P. C.
Snellen in Tijdschr. Ent., v. 30, p. 23 (1887).
Syn.: *olivae* Butl. & Druce *E. o.*, A. Typ.:
G. Butler & Herb. Druce in Cistula Ent., Costa Rica
v. 1, p. 103 (1872). — W. F. Kirby, Cat.
diurn. Lep., Suppl., p. 758 (1877). — ? M.
F. Fountaine in Entomologist, v. 46, p. 218
(1913).
- subsp. *zelotes* Hew. *E. z.*, Hewitson, Exot. Süd-
Butt., v. 5 (5), t. [11], Emesis, f. 7 (♀) Brasilien,
(1872). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., Argentinien,
Suppl., p. 758 (1877). — Id., Cat. coll. di- Paraguay,
urn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 195 (1879). — Men- Uruguay
gel, Cat. Erycin., p. 99 (1905). — *E. ocypore*
z., H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p.
42 (1910). — Id. in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v.
12, p. 168 (1916). — *E. (o.) z.*, A. Seitz,
Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 696 (1917).

- ? *E. ocyppore* (non *Polyst. o.* Geyer),
P. H. Gosse in Entomologist, v. 13, p. 202
(1880).
satema (Schaus) *Symmachia s.*, Schaus in Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., v. 24, p. 400 (1902). — *S. saterna* (!), Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 82 (1905). — *Emesis satema*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 272 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 727 (1920). — H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 20, p. 262 (1925). — Zikan in Ent. Rundschau, v. 45, p. 19 (1928). Süd-Brasilien (Rio de Janeiro)

Cohors c. **Angulariformes**

H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 270 (1911).

- angularis** Hew. *E. a.*, Hewitson in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 162 (1870). — Id., Exot. Butt., v. 5 (5), t. [10], *Emesis*, f. 1 (1872). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 313; Suppl., p. 758 (1871 & 77). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 195 (1879). — Dognin, Léop. Loja, p. 36 (1891). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 98 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 270 (1911). — *E. a.*, „*angulata*“, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 695, 1141; t. 136 g (1917, 24 & 16). — Campos in Revista Col. Nacion. Vicente Rocafuerte, Nr. 4, p. 39 (1921). Ecuador, Peru, Bolivia
zela Butl. *E. z.*, A. G. Butler in Ann. Mag. nat. Hist., ser. 4, v. 5, p. 364 (1870). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 271 (1911). Zentral-Amerika—Venezuela
subsp. *zela* Butl. *E. z.*, A. G. Butler in Ann. Mag. nat. Hist., ser. 4, v. 5, p. 364 (1870). — Id., Exot. Butt., v. 1, p. 40, t. [14], f. 7 (1870). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 313; App., p. 651 (1871). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 196 (1879). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhoph., v. 1, p. 444 (part.); v. 2, p. 705 (1886 & 1901). — *Lemonias z.*, W. J. Holland, Butterfl. Book, p. 231 (part.) (1899). — H. G. Dyar in Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., Nr. 52, p. 34 (1902). — *Emesis z.*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 98 (part.) (1905). — *E. z. z.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 271 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 697 (part.) (non t. 136 h: = *E. z. aureola*) (1917). — J. H. Comstock, Introd. Ent., p. 767, f. 978 (Morphol.) (1925). — H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 100 (1926). — Barnes & Benjamin in Bull. S. Californ. Ac. Sc., v. 25, p. 16 (1926). Arizona, Mexiko—Colombia, Venezuela
subsp. *arcs* (Edw.) *Lemonias a.*, W. H. Edwards in Papilio, v. 2, 1882, p. 136 (1883). — Id., l. c., v. 3, p. 9 (1883). — Id. in (Nord-

- Trans. Amer. Ent. Soc., v. 11, p. 294 (1884). — W. J. Holland, Butterfl. Book, p. 231 (part.) t. 28, f. 17, 18 (1899). — Wright, Butt. West Coast U. S., p. 203, t. 27, f. 299; ed. 2, ibid. (1905 & 06). — *E. zela* a., H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 271 (forma typica) (1911). — *E. (z.) a.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 697, t. 136 h (1917 & 16). — *E. z. a.*, Barnes & Benjamin in Bull. S.-Californ. Ac. Sc., v. 25, p. 16 (1926).
E. zela (non Butler), Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 98 (1905).
 forma *cleis* (Edw.) *Lemonias c.*, W. H. Typ.: Edwards in Papilio, v. 2, 1882, p. 137 (1883). Arizona
 — Id., l. c., v. 3, p. 9 (1883). — *L. a.* „form“ c., id. in Trans. Amer. Ac. Sc., v. 11, p. 294 (1884). — *L. z.* var. c., W. J. Holland, Butterfl. Book, p. 231, t. 28, f. 19, 20 (1899). — *Emesis z. c.*, H. G. Dyar in Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., Nr. 52, p. 34 (1902). — *Lemonias c.*, Wright, Butt. West Coast U. S., p. 203, t. 27, f. 300; ed. 2, ibid. (1905 & 06). — *Emesis z.* var. c., Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 98 (1905). — *E. z. ares* forma c., H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 271 (1911). — *E. (z.) c.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 697, t. 136-h (1917 & 16). — *E. z. ares* forma c., Barnes & Benjamin in Bull. S. Californ. Ac. Sc., v. 25, p. 16 (1926).
 subsp. *aureola* Stich. *E. z. a.*, H. Stichel Mexiko
 in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 99 (1926). (Veracruz)
E. zela (non Butler), A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 697, t. 136 h, fig. 1 (1917 & 16).
sinuata Hew. *E. sinuatus*, Hewitson, Equat. Lep., part 5, p. 95 (1877). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., Suppl., p. 853 (1877). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 195 (1879). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 99 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 271 (1911). — *E. (tenedia) s.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 695 (1917). — *E. s.*, Campos in Revista Col. Nacion. Vicente Rocafuerte, Nr. 4, p. 39 (1921). Ecuador

Cohors d. Cereiformes

- Caeneiformes*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 271 (part.) (1911).
cerea (L.) *Papilio (Plebejus) caeneus*, corr: *cereus*, Guayana,
 Linné, Syst. Nat. ed. 12, v. 1, II., p. 796 Pará,
 (non p. 760: = *Delias caeneus*); Errata, Amazonas,
 p. ultima; *Pap. cereus*, Register (Nomina trivialia Papilion.) p. [11] (1767). — *Papilio cereus*, P. S. L. Müller, Naturs. Linné, Peru,
 v. 5 (1), p. 633 (1774). — (Gmelin &) Christ- Colombia,
 man, Onomatol. med., p. 47 (1775). — La- Venezuela,
 ? Argentinien

tham & Davies in J. A. Forster, Zool. Ind., v. 3, p. 27 (1795). — *Polystichtis cerea*, Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 18 (1816). — *Charis cereus*, E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 16 (1847). — *Emesis cereus, cerea*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biologie, v. 23, p. 37, 38 (1928).

Syn.: *caeneus* (L.) *Papilio* (*Plebejus*) *c.*, Linné, ut supra (1767). — *Papilio c.*, Goeze, Entom. Beytr., pars 3 (2), p. 112 (1780). — *Pap. (Plebeius. Urbicola) c.*, D. H. Schneider, Nomencl. Entom., p. 40 (1785). — *Papilio Plebejus c.*, Gmelin, Linné, Syst. Nat., ed. 13, v. 1 (5), p. 2370 (1790). — *Pap. c.*, Jung, Alfab. Verz. Schmett., v. 1, p. 93 (1791). — *P. (Nymphidium) c.*, W. F. Kirby in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 152 (1870). — *Charis c.*, id., Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 319 (part.) (1871). — *C. ceneus* (!), id., l. c., Suppl., p. 759 (part.) (1877). — *Emesis caeneus*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 39 (1909). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 271 (1911). — Id. in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 306 (1923). — Id. in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 149, 420 (1924).

Syn. ex parte: *fatima* (Cram.) „*Fa-* Typ.:
tima“, *Papilio f.*, P. Cramer, Pap. exot., Surinam
v. 3, p. 141 (part.), t. 271, f. A, B, ♂
(non f. C, D, ♀); p. 174 (1780). — *P. f.*,
Jung, Alfab. Verz. Schmett., v. 1, p. 214
(part.) (1791). — *P. fatime* (!), Tableau
encycl. méth. Nat., v. 18, t. 43, f. 10 (1797).
— *Erycina fatima*, Latreille, Gen. Crust. Ins.,
v. 4, p. 205 (part.) (1809). — „*Erycine*“ *f.*,
Id., Consid. gén., p. 440 (1810). — ? *Emesis*
f., Oken, Lehrb. Nat., v. 3, I., p. 722 (1815).
— *E. f.*, Hoffmannsegg (Illiger in MS) in
Zool. Mag. Wiedemann, v. 1, II., p. 99
(part.) (1818). — *Erycina f.*, Verloren, Cat.
syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 103 (1837). — *Emesis*
f., E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2,
p. 9 (1847). — *Symmachia f.*, H. W. Bates
in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 437
(1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl.
Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 126
(1868). — *Emesis f.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn.
Lep., p. 313 (1871). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn.
Lep. Hewitson, p. 195 (1879). — Möschler
in Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien, v. 32, Abh.,
p. 313 (1882). — Glaser, Cat. etymol. Cole-
opt. Lepidopt., p. 288 (1887). — Kaye in
Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 186 (1903). —
Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 98 (1905).

Syn.: *ovidius* (Fabr.) *Hesperia o.*, J. Hab. „in
C. Fabricius, Ent. syst., v. 3, I., p. 320; Indiis“
Index alfab., p. 78 (1793 & 96). — Fr.
Weber, Nomencl. Entom., p. 114 (1795). —
Papilio o., Donovan, Epitome Ins. Ind., t.
46, f. 7 (1800—04). — *Hesperia o.*, Tur-

- ton, Gen. Syst. Nat., v. 3 (2), p. 150 (1806). — *Emesis* o., J. C. Fabricius MS, Illiger in Mag. Ins.kunde, v. 6, p. 287 (1807). — Oken, Lehrb. Naturg., v. 3, I., p. 722 (1815). — *Erycina* o., (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 571 (part.: ♂) (1824). — *Emesis* (*Hesperia*) o., Children (sec. Fabricius-Illiger) in Philos. Mag., v. 7, p. 123 (1830). — *Erycina* o., Verloren, Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 209 (1837). — J. O. Westwood, Nat. Hist. Ins. Ind., Donovan, n. ed., p. 72, t. 46, f. 7 (1842). — *Emesis* o., (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 447, t. 72, f. 6 (1851). — Ménétriés, Lép. Ac. St.-Pétersb., pars 1, p. 51 (1855). — Weidemeyer in Proc. Ent. Soc. Philadelphia, v. 2, sep. p. 31 (patria falsa) (1864). — *Symmachia* o., A. G. Butler, Cat. diurn. Lep. Fabr., p. 148 (1869). — *Emesis* o., Crotch (sec. Fabricius) in Cistula Ent., v. 1, p. 66 (1872). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 696, t. 136 h („*caeneus*“) (1917 & 16). — ? P. Köhler, Fauna Argentina, pars 1 (Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, Beiheft), p. 28 (1923).
- cronina** Schaus *E. c.*, Schaus in Proc. Ent. Soc. Paraguay Washington, v. 30, p. 49 (1928).
- neemias** Hew. *E. n.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (5), t. [11], *Emesis*, f. 3, 4 (1872). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., Suppl., p. 75 (1877). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 196 (1879). — F. D. Godman in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 537 (? part.) (non t. 21, f. 8, 9: = *E. orichalceus*) (1903). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 98 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 271 (cit. part.) (1911). — Id. in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 17 (♂, ♀) (1916). — Id. in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 8 (1923). — Id., l. c., v. 20, p. 260 (1925).
- orichalceus** Stich. *E. o.*, H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 18 (1916). Bolivia (La Paz), ? Brasilien, Paraguay
E. neemias (non Hewitson), F. D. Godman in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 537 (? part.), t. 21, f. 8, 9 (1903). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 696, t. 137 a (1917 & 16).

Cohors e. **Emesiiformes**

- H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 272 (1911).
- temesa** (Hew.) *Symmachia t.*, Hewitson, Equat. Lep., pt. 4, p. 52 (1870). — *Emesis t.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 272 (1911). Ecuador, Peru
- subsp. *temcsa* (Hew.) *Symmochia t.*, Hewitson, Equat. Lep., pt. 4, p. 52 (1870). — Id., Exot. Butt., v. 5 (4), t. [9], *Symmachia* Ecuador

2. Charis 2, f. 17, 18 (1871). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 313; Suppl., p. 758 (1871 & 77). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 198 (1879). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 82 (1905). — *Emesis t. t.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 272 (1911). — *E. t.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 697, t. 137 a (1917 & 16). — *Symmachia t.*, Campos in Revista Col. Nacion. Vicente Roca fuerte, Nr. 4, p. 38 (1921).
- subsp. *emesine* Staudgr. *E. e.*, *Symmachia e.*, O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 253; t. 91 (1888 & 87). — *E. e.*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 99 (1905). — *E. temesa e.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 272 (1911). — *E. (t.) e.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 697 (1917).
- progne (Godm.) *Symmachia p.*, F. D. Godman in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 537, t. 21, f. 10 (1903). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 85 (1905). — *Emesis p.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 272 (1911). — ? *Symmachia p.*, Kaye in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 560 (1913). — *Emesis (brimo) p.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 696, t. 137 a (fig. mal.) (1917 & 16). *
- brimo Godm. & Salv. *E. b.*, F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Ann. Mag. nat. Hist., ser. 6, v. 3, p. 357 (1889). — Id. in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 2, p. 704, t. 110, f. 5, 6 (1901). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 99 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 272 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 696, t. 137 a (fig. mal.) (1917 & 16).
- cilix Hew. *E. c.*, Hewitson, Equat. Lep., pt. 4, p. 50 (1870). — Id., Exot. Butt., v. 5 (5), t. [11], *Emesis*, f. 5, 6 (1872). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 313; Suppl., p. 757 (1871 & 77). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 195 (1879). — *E. cilex* (!), Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 97 (1905). — *E. cilix*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 273 (1911). — *E. (tenedia) c.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 695 (1917). — *E. c.*, Campos in Revista Col. Nacion. Vicente Roca fuerte, Nr. 4, p. 39 (1921).
- peruviana (Lathy) *Symmachia p.*, Lathy in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 466, t. 27, f. 7 (1904). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 85 (1905). — *Emesis p.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 272 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 697, t. 137 a (1917 & 16). (? subsp. praeced.)
- emesia (Hew.) *Symmachia e.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (4), t. [8], *Symmachia*, f. 7 (1867). — *Emesis e.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 272 (1911).
- subsp. *emesia* (Hew.) *Symmachia e.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5, (4), t. [8], *Sym-*
- Ost-Peru
Bolivia,
Peru,
? Trinidad
Panama,
Colombia
Ecuador
Peru
Mexiko—
Venezuela
Mexiko,
Nicaragua,

- machia*, f. 7 (1867). — H. W. Bates in J. Venezuela
Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 437 (1868).
— Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min.
Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 126 (1868). —
W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 313 (1871).
— Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep., p. 313 (1879).
— F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol.
Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 416; v.
2, p. 702 (1886 & 1901). — Mengel, Cat.
Erycin., p. 82 (1905). — *Emesis e. e.*,
H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 272
(1911). — *Symmachia e.*, Weeks, Ill. diurn.
Lep., v. 2, p. XIII (1911). — *Emesis e.*,
A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 696,
727 (1917 & 20).
- subsp. *yucatanensis* (Godm. & Salv.) Yucatan
Symmachia y., F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in
Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 416;
v. 2, p. 702 (1886 & 1901). — Mengel, Cat.
Erycin., p. 84 (1905). — *E. emesia y.*, H.
Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 272
(subsp. dubia) (1911).
E. emesia (non *Symmachia e.* Hewitson),
A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 696
(1917).
- arnacis* Stich. *E. a.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.- Mexiko
Biol., v. 23, p. 40 (1928).
- vimena* Schaus *E. v.*, Schaus in Proc. Ent. Soc. Guatemala,
Washington, v. 30, p. 49 (1928). Panama
- tristis* Stich. *E. t.*, H. Stichel in Mitt. Zool. Mus. Mexiko
Berlin, v. 15, p. 22 (1929).

Cohors f. **Cypriliformes**

- H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 273 (1911).
- cypria* Feld. *E. c.*, C. & R. Felder in Wien. Ent. Peru,
Monatschr., v. 5, p. 99 (1861). — H. Sti- Nordwest-
chel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 273 (1911). Brasilien—
Zentral-
Amerika
- subsp. *cypria* Feld. *E. c.*, C. & R. Felder in Venezuela,
Wien. Ent. Monatschr., v. 5, p. 99 (1861). Ecuador,
— Id., l. c., v. 6, p. 72 (1862). — Id. in Peru,
Reise Novara, v. 2, II., p. 293, t. 36, f. 12, Nordwest-
13 (1865). — Hopffer (sec. Felder) in Ent. Brasilien,
Zeit. Stettin, v. 30, p. 442 (1869). — W. ? Panama
F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 312 (1871).
— Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p.
195 (1879). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin
in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 125 (1880).
— Id. in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop.,
v. 1, p. 445 (part.) (1886). — O. Staudin-
ger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p.
252 (1888). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p.
96 (1905). — *E. c. e.*, H. Stichel in Gen.
Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 273 (1911). — *E. c.*,

- F. A. Dixey in Proc. Ent. Soc. London, p. LXV (1913). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 697, t. 136 i (1917 & 16).
- subsp. *paphia* Feld. *E. p.*, C. & R. Felder Mexiko—
in Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien, v. 19, p. Colombia
467 (1869). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 312 (1871). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 446 (1886). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 96 (1905). — *E. cypria p.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 273 (1911). — *E. (c.) p.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 697 (1917).
- ? *E. cypria* (nou Felder), A. G. Butler & Herb. Druce in Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 353 (1874). — Fassl. in Fauna exot., v. 1, p. 29 (1911).
- subsp. *capnodis* Stich. *E. cypria capnodis*, Venezuela
H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 273 (1911). — *E. (c.) ab. capnodis*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 697, t. 137 a (forma trans.) (1917 & 16).
- heterochroa** Hopff. *E. h.*, Hopffer in Ent. Zeit. Peru,
Stettin, v. 35, p. 364 (1874). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., Suppl., p. 758 (1877). Colombia,
— O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., Bolivia
v. 1, p. 252, t. 90 (1888 & 87). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 273 (1911).
— Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 98 (1905). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 697, t. 136 i, ♂, ? ♀ (1917 & 16). — H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 149 (1924).
- heteroclita** Stich. *E. h.*, H. Stichel in Mitt. Zool. Nordost-
Mus. Berlin, v. 15, p. 21 (1929). Peru
(Pebas)
- Guppyi** Kaye *E. g.*, Kaye in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 187, t. 18, f. 9 (1904). Trinidad,
— Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 99 (1905). — H. Stichel in Colombia
Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 273 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 697, t. 142 a (1917 & 16).
- Species dubiae et incertae sedis.**
- tegula** Godm. & Salv. *E. t.*, F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. Panama
1, p. 444; v. 2, p. 705 (1886 & 1901). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 99 (1905). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 42 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 274 (? *E. mandanae* forma) (1911). — *E. (mandana) t.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 696, t. 136 f (1917 & 16).
- toltec** Reakirt *E. t.*, Reakirt in Proc. Acad. Nat. Sc. Philadelphia, v. 10, p. 248 (1866). Mexiko
— H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 436 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 126 (1868). — W. F.

Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 312 (1871). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 97 (1905). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 42 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 274 (1911). — *E. (zela) t.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 697 (1917).

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N o m i n a n u d a.

- cratida** Doubl. *E. c.*, E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Honduras Mus., v. 2, p. 9 (1847). — Weidemeyer in Proc. Ent. Soc. Philadelphia, v. 2, sep. p. 31 (1864). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 274 (1911).
- lyeortas** Doubl. *E. l.*, E. Doubleday, ut antea (1847). Honduras — Weidemeyer, ut antea (1864). — H. Stichel, ut antea (1911).
- maconis** Doubl. *E. m.*, E. Doubleday, ut antea Honduras (1847). — Weidemeyer, ut antea (1864). — H. Stichel, ut antea (1911).
- nomaea** Doubl. *E. n.*, E. Doubleday, ut antea (1847). Pará — H. Stichel, ut antea (1911).

74. Genus **Siseme** Westw.

(E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 462 (1851). — Weidemeyer in Proc. Ent. Soc. Philadelphia, v. 2, sep. p. 32 (1864). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 433 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 126 (1868). — Hopffer in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 30, p. 445 (1869). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 309; Suppl., p. 757 (1871 & 77). — S. H. Scudder in Proc. Amer. Ac. Sc., v. 10, p. 269 (1875). — Herb. Druce in Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 238 (1876). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 200 (1879). — Id. in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 313 (1880). — Glaser, Cat. etymol. Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 311 (1887). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 250 (1888). — Röber in O. Staudinger & Schatz, Exot. Schmett., v. 2, p. 250, t. 43 (Morphol.) (1892). — E. Reuter in Acta Soc. Sci. Fenn., v. 22, Nr. 1, p. 163 (1896). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 78 (1905). — O. Thieme in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 52, p. 10 (1907). — H. Stichel, l. c., v. 54, p. 40 (1909). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 274, t. 17, f. 71 a-n (Morphol.) (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 697 (1917). — Campos in Revista Col. Nacion. Viçente Rocafuerte, Nr. 4, p. 38 (1921).

Erycina (part.), Latreille in Humboldt & Bonpland, Rec. Obs. Zool., v. 1, p. 387 (1811). — Zinken-Sommer (sec. Latreille) in Mag. Ent. Germar, v. 1, p. 131 (1815). — (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 565 (1824). — Ménétriés, Lép. Ac. St.-Petersb., pars 2, Suppl., p. 79 (1857). — C. & R. Felder in Wien. Ent. Monatschr., v. 5, p. 98 (1861). — Id., l. c., v. 6, p. 98 (1862).

Eurygona (part.), E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 5 (1847).

Lasania (part.), Hopffer in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 35, p. 365 (1874). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., Suppl., p.

759 (1877). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 257 (1888).

Hopfferia, O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 257 (1888). — Röber in O. Staudinger & Schatz, Exot. Schmett., v. 2, p. 252 (1892). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 109 (1905). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 672 (1917).

1. Sectio **Hygromorphi**

H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 276 (1911).

Cohors a. **Alectryiformes**

alectryo Westwood *S. a.*, (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 463 (1851). Colombia—
— *Syseme* (!) *a.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 276 (1911). Bolivia

subsp. *alectryo* Westw. *Eurygona a.*, E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 5 (nom. nud.) (1847). — *Siseme a.*, (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 463, t. 72, f. 10 (1851). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 434 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 126 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 309 (1871). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 200 (1879). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 251, t. 90 (1888 & 87). — Weymer (& Maassen), Lep. Reise Stübel, p. 37 (1890). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 79 (1905). — *S. a. a.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 276 (forma typica) (1911). — *S. a.*, Fassl in Fauna exot., v. 1, p. 29 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 697, t. 133 b (1917 & 16). — Fassl in Ent. Rundschau, v. 35, p. 48 (1918). — *S. a. a.*, H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 149 (1924). Colombia

forma *tantilla* Thieme *S. t.*, O. Thieme Typ.:
in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 52, p. 11, t. 1, f. 23 (1907). Colombia
— *S. alectryo a.* forma *t.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 276 (Muzo)
(1911). — *S. (a.) t.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 697, t. 133 b (1917 & 16).

forma *megala* Seitz *S. (a.)* forma *m.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 698, t. 133 b (1917 & 16). Typ.:
Colombia
(Monte
Tolima etc.)

subsp. *spectanda* Stich. *S. a. s.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 54, p. 41 Ecuador
(1909). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 276 (1911). — *S. (a.) s.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 698, t. 133 b (1917 & 16).

S. lucilius (non Hopffer), Weymer (& Maassen), Lep. Reise Stübel, p. 55 (non p. 80) (1890). — ? Dognin, Léop. Loja, p. 36 (1891).

subsp. *lucilius* Hopff. *S. l.*, Hopffer in Peru, Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 35, p. 363 (1874). Bolivia
— Herb. Druce in Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 238 (1876). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep. Suppl., p. 757 (1877). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 200 (1879). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 251 (1888). — Weymer (& Maassen), Lep. Reise Stübel, p. 80 (1890). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 79 (1905). — *S. alectryo* L., H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 276, t. 27, f. 71 (♀) (1911). — *S. (a.) l.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 698 (1917). — *S. a. l.*, H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 94 (1926).

forma *transiens* Seitz *S. (alectryo)* forma *t.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, Typ.: Bolivia
p. 698 (Höhenform), t. 133 b, c (1917 & 16).

peculiaris Druce *S. p.*, Herb. Druce in Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 486, t. 34, f. 9 (1904). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 79 (1905). — O. Thieme in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 52, p. 12 (1907). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 276 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 697, t. 133 a (1917 & 16).

Cohors b. **Luculentiformes**

H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 277 (1911).

luculenta Erschoff *S. l.*, Erschoff in Trudui Russkagh. Ent. Obsch. St.-Petersb., v. 8, t. 3, f. 4 (1874). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., Suppl., p. 757 (1877). — Weymer in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 45, p. 27 (1884). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 54, p. 41 (1909). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 277 (1911). — *Hopfferia l.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 672, t. 133 e (1917 & 16).

Syn.: *militaris* (Hopffer) *Lasaia m.*, Typ.: Hopffer in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 35, p. 365 Chanchamayo (1874). — *Siseme m.*, Herb. Druce in Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 238 (1876). — *Lasaia, [Siseme] m.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., Suppl., p. 759 (1877). — *S. m.*, id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 200 (1879). — *Lasaia m.*, *Hopfferia m.*, O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, t. 91, p. 257 (1887 & 88). — *L. m.*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 109 (1905).

Cohors c. **Aristoteliformes**

Aristoteletiformes H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., v. 112B, p. 277 (1911).

aristoteles (Latr.) *Erycina a.*, Latreille in Humboldt & Bonpland, Rec. Obs. Zool., v. 1, p. 387 (1811). — *Siseme a.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 277 (1911). Colombia—Ecuador

subsp. *aristoteles* (Latr.) *Erycina a.*, Latreille in Humboldt & Bonpland, Rec. Obs. Zool., v. 1, p. 387, t. 24, f. 5, 6 (1811). — Zinken-Sommer (sec. Latreille) in Mag. Ent. Germar., v. 1, p. 131 (1815). — (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 565 (1824). — *Eurygona a.*, E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 5 (1847). — *Siseme a.*, (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 463 (cit. part.) (1851). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 433 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 126 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 309 (1871). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 200 (1879). — Glaser, Cat. etymol. Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 311 (1887). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 78 (1905). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 54, p. 41 (1909). — *S. a. a.*, id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 277 (cit. part.) (1911). — *S. a.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 698, t. 133 d (1917 & 16).

subsp. ? *minerva* (Feld.) *S. m.*, C. & R. Zentral-, Felder in Reise Novara, v. 2, II., p. 308, t. 36, f. 14, 15 (1865). — H. W. Bates in J. Süd-Colombia Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 433 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 126 (1868). — Hopffer (sec. Felder) in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 30, p. 445 (1869). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 209 (1871). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 200 (1879). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 250, t. 90 (1888). — Therese v. Bayern in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 46, p. 270 (1901). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 79 (1905). — ? Fassel in Fauna exot., v. 1, p. 29 (1911). — *S. (a.) m.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 698, t. 133 e (1917 & 16). — *S. a. m.*, H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 88 (1926).

S. aristoteles a. (non *Erycina a.* Latreille), H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 277 (1911).

subsp. *Sprucei* Bat. *S. s.*, H. W. Bates in Ost-Colombia, Ecuador J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 384, 433 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 126 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 309 (1871). — Id. in Scient. Proc. R.

- Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 313 (1880). — Weymer (& Maassen), Lep. Reise Stübel, p. 59, 63 (1890). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Whymper, Travels Great Andes, Suppl. App., p. 104 (1892). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 79 (1905). — Fassl in Ent. Rundschau, v. 31, p. 45 (1914). — *S. (a.) s.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 698 (non t. 133 e: = *S. a. saturata*) (1917). — *S. p.*, Campos in Revista Col. Nacion. Vicente Rocafuerte, Nr. 4, p. 33 (1921). „*saturata*“, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, t. 133 e, fig. 4. (U), corr. p. 1141: „*sprucei*“ (1916 & 24).
- subsp. *saturata* Thieme *S. sprucei saturata* West-
ta, O. Thieme in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 52, Ecuador
p. 11 (1907). — *S. aristoteles saturata*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 277 (1911). — *S. (a.) saturata*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 698 (non t. 133 e: = *S. a. sprucei*) (1917).
- „*sprucei*“, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, t. 133 e, fig. 2. et 3. (corr. p. 1141: fig. 3., U.: „*saturata*“) (1916 & 24).
- subsp. (?) *ochrotaenia* Seitz *S. (a.)* Ecuador
forma *o.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. (Loja)
5, p. 698, t. 133 d (1917 & 16).
- ? *S. minerva* (non Feld.), Dognin,
Lép. Loja, p. 36 (1891).
- subsp. (?) *leucodesma* Seitz *S. (a.)* West-
forma *l.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. Colombia
5, p. 698, t. 133 e (1917 & 16). (Rio Dagua)

2. Sectio Goniomorphi

H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 277 (1911).

- *pallas* (Latr.) *Erycina p.*, Latreille in Humboldt Venezuela—
& Bonpland, Rec. Obs. Zool., v. 1, p. 389 Bolivia
(1811). — *Siseme p.*, H. Stichel in Gen.
Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 277 (1911). — A. Seitz,
Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 698 (1917).
- subsp. *pallas* (Latr.) *Erycina p.*, Latreille in Venezuela,
Humboldt & Bonpland, Rec. Obs. Zool., Colombia,
v. 1, p. 389, t. 24, f. 7, 8 (1811). — Zinken- Peru
Sommer (sec. Latreille) in Mag. Ent. Ger-
mar, v. 1, p. 132 (1815). — *E. p., aristoteles*
var., (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc.
méth., v. 9, p. 365 (1824). — *Siseme p.*, H.
W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool.,
v. 9, p. 433 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in
Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v.
22, p. 126 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat.
diurn. Lep., p. 309 (1871). — Glaser, Cat.
etymol. Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 311 (1887).
— Weymer (& Maassen), Lep. Reise Stübel,
p. 36 (1890). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p.
78 (1905). — Fassl in Fauna exot., v. 1, p.
29 (1911). — *S. p. p.*, H. Stichel in Gen.

- Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 277 (forma typica) (1911).
 — *S. p.*, Fassl in Ent. Rundschau, v. 31, p. 45 (1914). — *S. p. p.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 698, t. 133 c (1917 & 16). — H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 149 (1924).
S. aristoteles var., (E. Doubleday & Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 463 (1851). — *S. a.* (non *Erycina a.*, Latreille), O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 251 (1888).
 — forma *pomona* Godm. & Salv. *S. p.*, F. D. Typ.: Godman & O. Salvin in Trans. Ent. Soc. Venezuela London, p. 132, t. 4, f. 14 (1890). — *S.* (Merida) *pallas pomona*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 698, t. 133 c (1917 & 16). — *S. pallas p.*, forma *pomona*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 278 (1911).
 forma *angustior* Seitz *S. pallas* forma *a.*, Typ.: A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 698, t. 133 c (1917 & 16). Monte Tolima
 subsp. *xanthogramma* Bat. *S. x.*, H. W. Peru, Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, Bolivia, p. 384, 433 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Ecuador Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 126 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 309 (1871). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 200 (1879). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 79 (1905). — *S. pallas x.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 278 (forma typica) (1911). — *S. p. x.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 698, t. 133 d (1917 & 16).
 forma *albescens* Stich. *S. pallas xanthogr.* Typ.: forma *a.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, Nord-Peru p. 278 (1911). — *S. p. a.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 698 (1917). (Huan-capamba),
S. pallas (non *Erycina p.* Latreille), Bolivia Herb. Druce in Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. (La Paz) 238 (1876). — Weymer (& Muassen), Lep. Reiso Stübel, p. 80 (1890).
 subsp. *atrytone* Thieme *S. a.*, O. Thieme Bolivia in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 52, p. 10, t. 1, f. 17 (1907). — *S. p. a.* (*S. athene* Staudgr. & Bang-Haas in MS), H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 278 (1911). — *S. p. a.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 698, t. 133 d (1917 & 16).
neurodes (Feld.) *Erycina n.*, C. & R. Felder in Colombia, Wien. Ent. Monatschr., v. 5, p. 98 (1861). Northwest—
 — *Siseme n.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Brasilien—Zeit., v. 54, p. 41 (1909). — Id. in Gen. Bolivia Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 278 (1911).
 subsp. *neurodes* (Feld.) *Erycina n.*, Mé- Colombia, nétrics, Léop. Ac. St.-Pétersb., pars 2, Suppl., Northwest— p. 79 (nom. nud.) (1857). — C. & R. Felder Brasilien, (Moritz in MS) in Wien. Ent. Monatschr., ? Ecuador v. 5, p. 98 (1861). — *E. n.* var., iid., l. c.,

- v. 6, p. 71 (1862). — *S. n.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 433 (part.) (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 126 (sine cit.) (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 309 (1871). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 200 (1879). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 78 (1905). — *S. n. n.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins. fasc. 112B, p. 278 (1911). — *S. n.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 698, t. 133 c (1917 & 16). — *S. n. n.* forma typica, H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 150 (1924).
- subsp. *caudalis* Bat. *S. c.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 384, 434 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 126 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 309 (1871). — Herb. Druce in Proc. Zool. Soc. Loudon, p. 238 (1876). — W. F. Kirby in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 312 (1880). — Dognin, Lép. Loja, p. 36 (1891). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 79 (1905). — *S. neurodes c.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 278 (nom. vix conserv.) (1911). — *S. (n.) c.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 698 (1917). — *S. n. n.* forma c., H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 150 (1924). — *S. n. c.*, id., l. c., p. 94 (1926).
- Bolivia,
Peru—
Süd-
Colombia

Cohors b. **Hothuriformes**

- H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 278 (1911).
- hothurus** Berg *S. h.*, C. Berg in Ann. Soc. Scient. Argent., v. 13, p. 168 (1882). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 79 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 278 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 698, 728 (1917 & 20).
- pseudopallas** Weym. *S. p.*, Weymer (& Maassen), Lep. Reise Stübel, p. 121, t. 4, f. 13 (1890). — Dognin, Lép. Loja, p. 36 (1891). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 79 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 278 (cit. part.) (1911). — Id. in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 18 (1916).
- Syn.: *hyperion* Seitz *S. pseudopallas* Typ.:
forma *h.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, Huaya-
p. 698, t. 133 a (1917 & 16). bamba
- hellotis** Thieme *S. h.*, O. Thieme in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 52, p. 10, t. 1, f. 10 (1907). — H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 18 (1916).
- S. pseudopallas* (non Weymer), H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 278 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 698, t. 133 b (1917 & 16).
- Nord-
Peru

Cohors c. **Pediadiformes**

H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 279 (1911).

pedias Godm. *S. p.*, F. D. Godman in Trans. Ent. Colombia, Soc. London, p. 534, t. 21, f. 1 (1903). — Bolivia
Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 79 (1905). — O.
Thieme in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 52, p. 10,
t. 1, f. 22 (♀) (1907). — H. Stichel in
Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 279 (1911). — A.
Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 698, t.
133 d (1917 & 16).

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75. Genus **Pachythone** Bat.

H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 389, 441 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 127 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 316; Suppl., p. 758 (1871 & 77). — S. H. Scudder in Proc. Amer. Ac. Sc., v. 10, p. 235 (1875). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 201 (1879). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 425 (1886). — *Pachytone* (-thone?), Glaser, Cat. etymol. Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 305 (1887). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 255 (1888). — Röber in O. Staudinger & Schatz, Exot. Schmett., v. 2, p. 247 (1892). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 90 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 279, t. 17, f. 72 a-e (Morphol.) (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 679 (1917).

Cracosoma, Kaye in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 185 (1904).

Lemonias (part.), Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 118 (1905).

Cohors a. **Erebiiformes**

H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 280 (1911).

erebia Bat. *P. e.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. West-London, Zool., v. 9, p. 390, 411 (1868). — Amazonas
Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 127 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 316; Suppl., p. 758 (1871 & 77). — Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (5), t. [23], Pachythone & Cremna, f. 6, 7 (1873). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 201 (1879). — *Pachytone e.*, Glaser, Cat. etymol. Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 305 (1887). — *Pachythone e.*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 90 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 280 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 679, t. 142 i (1917 & 20). — H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 20, p. 85 (1925).

pasicles Hew. *P. p.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (5), Brasilien
t. [23], Paylthone & Cremna, f. 5 (1873). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., Suppl., p. 759 (1877). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 201 (1879). — Mengel, Cat. Ery-

cin., p. 90 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 280 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 679, t. 142 i (1917 & 20).

Cohors b. **Distigmiformes**

H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 280 (1911).

- mimula** Bat. *P. m.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. Amazonas London, Zool., v. 9, p. 391, 441 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 127 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 316 (1871). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 90 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 280 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 680 (1917).
- palades** Hew. *P. p.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (5), Süd- t. [23], Pachythone & Cremna, f. 1, 2 (1873). Brasilien — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., Suppl., p. 758 (1877). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 201 (1879). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 281 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 281 (1911). — *P. palades*, „*pylades*“, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 679; t. 142 i (1917 & 20).
- philonis** Hew. *P. p.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (5), Colombia, t. [23], Pachythone & Cremna, f. 3, 4 Panama (1873). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., Suppl., p. 759 (1877). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 425 (1886). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 255 (1888). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 90 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 281 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 679 (1917).
- distigma** Bat. *P. d.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. Pará London, Zool., v. 9, p. 390, 411 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 127 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 316 (1871). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 90 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 281 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 680 (1917).

Cohors c. **Lateritiiformes**

H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 281 (1911).

- lateritia** Bat. *P. l.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. Amazonas, London, Zool., v. 9, p. 390, 441 (1868). Guayana, Trinidad
- subsp. *lateritia* Bat. *P. l.*, H. W. Bates in Amazonas, J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 390, Britisch- 441 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Guayana Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 127 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p.

- 316 (1871). — *Pachytone l.*, Glaser, Cat. etymol. Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 305 (1887). — *Pachythone l.*, O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 255 (1888). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 90 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 281 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 680, t. 142 i (1917 & 20). — H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 306 (1923). — Id. in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 412 (1924). — Id. in Zeit. wiss. Ins. Biol., v. 20, p. 85 (1925).
- subsp. *coccineata* Kaye *P. c.*, Kaye in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 185, t. 18, f. 10 (1904). — *Lemonias c.*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 118 (1905). — *L. c.*, *Pachythone c.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 76 (? *P. lateritiae* forma) (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 281 (1911). — *P. (l.) c.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 680, t. 142 i (1917 & 20). — *P. l. c.*, H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 412 (1924).
- P. lateritia* (non Bates), Kaye in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 561 (1913).
- xanthe Bat. *P. x.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 391, 441 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 127 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 316 (1871). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 90 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 281 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 680 (1917). West-Amazonas
- ignifer Stich. *P. i.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 281 (1911). Colombia—Costa Rica
- subsp. *ignifer* Stich. *P. i.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 231 (1911). — Id. in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 18 (1916). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 680 (1917). West-Colombia, Panama
- subsp. *nigriviliata* Schaus *P. n.*, Schaus in Ann. Mag. nat. Hist., ser. 8, v. 11, p. 80 (1913). — *P. ignifer n.*, H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 421 (1914). Costa Rica
- gigas Godm. & Salv. *P. g.*, F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Proc. Zool. London, p. 364 (1878). — Id. in Biol. Contr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 425, t. 44, f. 25 (♀) (1886). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 255, t. 91 (1888 & 87). — C. Oberthür in Feuille jeun. Natural., ser. 3, v. 27, p. 8 (1896). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 90 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 281 (♂) (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 680, t. 142 k (1917 & 20). Panama
- thaumaria Stich. *P. t.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 282, t. 27, f. 72 (♂) (1911). Britisch-Guayana

— A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 680 (1917).

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76. Genus **Ematurgina** Rüb.

Röber in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 61, p. 347 (1903). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 113 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 282, t. 17, f. 73 a-f (Morphol.) (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 699 (1917).

Lemonias (part.), Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (5), t. [28], Limnas etc. (1875). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 760 (1877). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 113, 116 (1905). — F. D. Godman in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 545 (1907).

Baeotis, Mengel in Ent. News Philadelphia, v. 13, p. 177 (1902). — Id., Cat. Erycin., p. 106, 107 (1905).

Nymphidium (part.), A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, t. 40 (1916).

axena (Hew.) *Lemonias axenus*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., Süd-, v. 5 (5), t. [28], Limnas etc., f. 7 (1875). — Zentral-
W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., Suppl., p. 760 (1877). — L. (?) a., F. D. Godman in Brasilien
Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 545 (♂, non ♀:
= *E. bifasciata ochrophlegma*) (1903). — L.
a., Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 116 (1905). —
Ematurgina a., H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent.
Zeit., v. 55, p. 74 (1910). — Id. in Gen.
Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 283 (1911). — *E. a.*,
Talbot in Bull. Hill Mus. Witley, v. 2, p.
212 (1928).

bifasciata (Mengel) *Baeotis b.*, Mengel in Ent. News Süd-
Philad., v. 13, p. 117 (1902). Brasilien,
Argentinien,
Paraguay

subsp. *bifasciata* (Mengel) *Baeotis b.*, Paraguay,
Mengel in Ent. News Philad., v. 13, p. 117, t. Rio Grande
8, f. 7, 8 (1902). — Id., Cat. Erycin., p. de Sul
107 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc.
112B, p. 283 (1911). — *E. b.*, *Nymphidium*
b., A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p.
699, t. 140 e (1917 & 16).

Syn.: *Mabildei* Rüb. *E. m.*, Röber in Typ.:
Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 61, p. 347 (1903). — Rio Grande
Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 113 (1905). — do Sul
O. Thieme in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 52, p.
14 (1907).

subsp. *ochrophlegma* Stich. *E. b. o.*, H. Argentinien
Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 283
(1911). — *E. (b.) o.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett.
Erde, v. 5, p. 699 (1917).

Lemonias axenus (non Hew.), F. D.
Godman in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p.
545 (part.), t. 23, f. 5 (♀) (1903). — *Ematurgina a.*, *Nymphidium a.*, A. Seitz, Groß-

- schmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 700, t. 140 e, ♀
(1917 & 16).
- leucotopa** Stich. *E. leucotopus*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 283 (1911). Bolivia, Peru
- subsp. *leucotopa* Stich. *E. leucotopus l.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 283 (1911). — *E. l.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 700 (? part.) (1917). Bolivia, Süd-Peru
- subsp. *emphatica* Stich. *E. l. a.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, t. 27, f. 73 (♂) (1911). — *E. (l.) c.*, *Nymphidium c.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 700, t. 140 e (1917 & 16). Ost-Peru
- nivosa** Stich. *E. n.*, H. Stichel in Mitt. Zool. Mus. Berlin, v. 15, p. 22 (1929). Peru (Tarapoto)
? *E. leucotopus* (part.), A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 700 (1917).
- albovata** Stich. *E. a.*, H. Stichel in Mitt. Zool. Mus. Berlin, v. 15, p. 22 (1929). Bolivia

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77. Genus **Drepanula** Rüb.

Röber in O. Staudinger & Schatz, Exot. Schmett., v. 2, p. 246 (1892). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 78 (1905). — O. Thieme in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 52, p. 10 (1907). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 284, t. 17, f. 74 a-e (Morphol.) (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 698 (1917). — H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 241 (1928).

Lemonias (part.), Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (5), t. [22], Erycinidae (1875). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., Suppl., p. 760 (1877). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 259 (1888). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 113, 117 (1905).

- calva** Staudgr. *Lemonias calvus*, O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 259, t. 92 (1888 & 87). — *Drepanula c.*, Röber in O. Staudinger & Schatz, Exot. Schmett., v. 2, p. 246 (1892). — *Lemonias, (D.) calous* (!), D. Sharp in Zool. Record, Ins., p. 221 (1893). — *D. calvus*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 78 (1905). — O. Thieme in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 52, p. 10 (1907). — *D. calva*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 285 (1911). — *D. calvus*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 699, t. 133 e (1917 & 16). Süd-Peru
- gerres** Thieme *D. g.*, O. Thieme in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 52, p. 10, t. 1, f. 20 (1907). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 285 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 699, t. 133 f (1917 & 16). Colombia
- lencates** (Hew.) *Lemonias l.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (5), t. [22], Erycinidae, f. 11 (1875). Peru
— W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., Suppl., p. 760 (1877). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 117 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins.,

fasc. 112B, p. 285 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 699 (1917).
— H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 95 (1926).

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78. Genus **Apodemia** Feld.

O. & R. Felder in Reise Novara, v. 2, II., p. 302 (1865). — Hopffer (sec. Felder) in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 30, p. 444 (1869). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 324 (part.) (1871). — Wallace, Geogr. Verbr. Thiere, v. 2, p. 519 (1876). — Gerhard, Syst. Verz. Macrolep. N. Amer., p. 14 (1878). — Streeker, Butt. a. Moths N. Amer., p. 104 (1878). — W. F. Kirby in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 314 (1880). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 466 (1886). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 260 (part.) (1888). — Röber in O. Staudinger & Schatz, Exot. Schmett., v. 2, p. 254 (part.) (non t. 45, *A. albina*: = *Hamearis*) (1892). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 119 (part.) (1905). — O. Thieme in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 52, p. 16 (1907). — A. Pagenstecher, Geogr. Verbr. Schmett., p. 417 (1909). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 11 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 285, t. 18, f. 75 a-h (Morphol.) (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 700 (1917). — Barnes & Benjamin in Bull. S. Californ. Ac. Sc., v. 25, p. 16 (1926). — Holdhaus in Chr. Schröder, Handb. Entom., v. 2, p. 895 (1927). — H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 241 (1928).

Lemonias (part.), O. & R. Felder in Wien. Ent. Monatsschr., v. 3, p. 271 (1859). — Morris in Smithson. Misc. Coll., pt. 1, p. 13 (Syn. Lep. N. Am.), p. 13; p. 105 (1860 & 62). — Prittwitz in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 24, p. 294 (1863). — Weidemeyer in Proc. Ent. Soc. Philadelphia, v. 2, sep. p. 32 (part.) (1864). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 448 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (1868). — *L. (Chrysobia* sec. Boisd.), Prittwitz in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 39, p. 247 (1871). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., App., p. 652 (1871). — Kefenstein in Zeit. ges. Naturw., v. 44, p. 228 (1874). — Mead in Wheeler, Rep. Geogr. Expl., v. 5, p. 786 (1875). — W. H. Edwards, l. c., p. 793 (1875). — Id. in Trans. Amer. Ent. Soc., v. 6, p. 293 (1877). — Gerhard, Syst. Verz. Macrolep. N. Amer., p. 14 (1878). — Möschler, (sec. W. H. Edwards) in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 39, p. 303 (1878). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 191 (part.) (1879). — Id. in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 314 (part.) (1880). — Brooklyn Ent. Soc. in Bull. Brooklyn Ent. Soc., v. 4, App., p. 3 (1881). — W. H. Edwards in Trans. Amer. Ent. Soc., v. 9, p. 7 (1882). — Id. in Papilio, v. 2, p. 47 (1882). — Id., Butt. N.-Amer., v. 2, t. *Lemonias* 1 (1883). — Id. in Papilio, v. 3, p. 9 (part.) (1883). — W. G. Wright, l. c., p. 119 (1883). — W. H. Edwards in Trans. Amer. Ent. Soc., v. 11, p. 293, 294 (1884). — J. B. Smith in Bull. Brooklyn Ent. Soc., v. 7, p. 146 (1885). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 45, 47 (1886). — Bartlett-Calvert, Cat. Lep. Chile (in An. Univ. Chile, v. 69), p. 10 (1886). —

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- Syn.: *Duryi* (Edw.) *Lemonias d.*, W. H. Edwards in Papilio, v. 2, p. 47 (1882). — Id. in Trans. Amer. Ent. Soc., v. 11, p. 294 (1884). — Skinner in J. N. York Ent. Soc., v. 4, p. 117 (1896). — W. J. Holland, Butterfl. Book, p. 230 (1899). — T. D. Cockerell in Canad. Entom., v. 31, p. 65 (♀) (1899). — *Chrysobia d.*, H. G. Dyar in Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., Nr. 52, p. 34 (1902). — Typ.: New-Mexico

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- multiplaga** Schaus *A. m.*, Schaus in Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., v. 24, p. 404 (1902). — F. D. Godman in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 546, t. 23, f. 6 (1903). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 121 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 288 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 700, t. 141 e (1917 & 16). — Barnes & McDunnough in Contr. nat. Hist. Lep. N.-Amer., v. 4, Nr. 2, p. 75, t. 12, f. 14 (1918). — H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 101 (1926). — Barnes & Benjamin in Bull. S. Californ. Ac. Sc., v. 25, p. 16 (1926). New Mexico, Texas, Mexiko (Vera Cruz)
- Palmerii** (Edw.) *Lemonias p.*, W. H. Edwards in Trans. Amer. Ent. Soc., v. 3, p. 195 (1870). — *Apodemia p.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 288 (1911). Westlich. Nordamerika, Mexiko

- subsp. *Palmerii* (Edw.) *Lemonias p.*, W. H. Edwards in Trans. Amer. Ent. Soc., v. 3, p. 195 (1870). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., App., p. 650; Suppl., p. 760 (1871 & 77). — *Chrysobia p.*, S. H. Scudder in Bull. Buffalo Soc. nat. Hist., v. 3, p. 102 (1876). — *Lemonias palmeri*, W. H. Edwards in Trans. Amer. Ent. Soc., v. 6, p. 38 (1877). — *L. palmerii*, Gerhard, Syst. Verz. Macrolep. N. Amer., p. 14 (1878). — Möschler (sec. W. H. Edwards) in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 39, p. 303 (1878). — Strecker, Butt. a. Moths N.-Amer., p. 104 (1878). — Brooklyn Ent. Soc. in Bull. Brooklyn Ent. Soc., v. 4, App. p. 3 (1881). — W. H. Edwards in Papilio, v. 3, p. 9 (1883). — *L. palmeri*, id., Butterfl. N.-Amer., v. 2, t. Lemonias 1, f. 5—8 (1883). — Id. in Trans. Amer. Ent. Soc., v. 11, p. 294 (1884). — *Apodemia p.*, F. D. Godman & Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 463 (1886). — *Lemonias p.*, W. J. Holland, Butterfl. Book, p. 331, t. 28, f. 11 (1899). — *Polystigma palmerii*, H. G. Dyar in Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., nr. 52, p. 34 (1902). — *Apodemia p.*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 121 (1905). — *Lemonias palmeri* W. G. Wright, Butt. West Coast. U. S., p. 202, t. 27, f. 297 b, c; ed. 2, ibid. (1905 & 06). — *L. palmerii*, F. S. Snow in Trans. Kansas Ac. Sc., v. 20, pt. 1, p. 156 (1908). — *Apodemia p. p.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 288 (1911). — *Lemonias palmeri*, Haskin in Ent. News Philad., v. 25, p. 306 (1914). — *Apodemia palmerii*, A. Seitz, Utah, Colorado, Arizona, Californien, Mexiko

- Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 700, t. 141 e, f (1917 & 16). — *Lemonias palmeri*, W. Stone in Ent. News Philad., v. 82, p. 114 (1921). — *Apodemia palmerii*, Barnes & Benjamin in Bull. S. Californ. Ac. Sc., v. 25, p. 16 (1926).
 forma *marginalis* Skinner *Lemonias palmeri* Typ.:
m., Skinner in Ent. News Philad., v. 31, p. Californien
 175 (1920). — *Apodemia palmerii* „form“
m., Barnes & Benjamin in Bull. S. Californ. Ac., v. 25, p. 16 (1926).
 subsp. *hypoglaucia* (Godm. & Salv.) *Lemo-* Mexiko
nias h., F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 367 (1878). — *Apodemia h.*, *Lemonias h.*, iid. in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 468, t. 45, f. 13, 14 (1886). — *A. h.*, iid., l. c., v. 2, p. 709 (1901). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 121 (1905). — *A. palmerii hypoglaucia* (laps., corr. 1926 ut infra), H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 289 (1911). — *A. (palmerii, ? walkeri) hypoglaucia*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 700, t. 141 e (1917 & 16). — *A. p. h.*, H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 101 (1926).
 subsp. ? *Hepburni* Godm. & Salv. *A. h.* Mexiko
Lemonias h., F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 468, t. 147, f. 11, 12 (1886). — *A. h.*, H. G. Dyar in Proc. Ent. Soc. Washington, v. 6, p. 103 (1904). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 121 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 289 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 700, t. 141 f (1917 & 16). — *A. palmerii h.*, Barnes & Benjamin in Bull. S. Californ. Ac. Sc., v. 25, p. 16 (1926).
 Walkeri Godm. & Salv. *Apodemia w.*, *Lemonias w.* Mexiko
 F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 468, t. 47, f. 13, 14; v. 2, p. 709 (1886 & 1901). — *A. w.*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 121 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 289 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 700, t. 141 f (1917 & 16). — H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 101 (1926).
 Carteri (Holland) *Charis c.*, W. J. Holland in Bahama-
 Ann. Carn. Mus., v. 1, Nr. 3, p. 468 (1902). Insel
 — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 141 (1905). — Nassau
C. c., *Apodemia c.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 102 (1910). — *A. (?) c.*, id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 290 (1911).
 — *A. c.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 700, t. 141 a (1917 & 16).
 castanea (Prittw.) *Calydna c.*, Prittwitz in Ent. Zeit. Süd-
 Stettin, v. 26, p. 312 (1865). — H. W. Bates Brasilien,
 in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 442 Argentinien
 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 127 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 317 (1871). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. He-

- witson, p. 199 (1879). — *Apodemia c.*, *Calydna c.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 11, 21 (1910). — *A. c.*, id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 289, t. 27, f. 75 a (♂) (1911). — *A. c.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 701, t. 141 f (1917 & 16). — H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 12, p. 240 (1916). — Id., l. c., v. 18, p. 8 (1923). — P. Köhler, Faun. Argentina, pars 1 (Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, Beiheft), p. 28 (1923). — H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 20, p. 262 (1925). — Zikan in Ent. Rundschau, v. 45, p. 19 (1928).
- stalactioides** Butl. *A. s.*, A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 228 (1867). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 289 (dispos. imperf.) (1911). Brasilien
- subsp. *stalactioides* Butl. *A. s.*, A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 228, t. 7, f. 18 (1867). — *Lemonias stalactoides* (!), H. W. Bates, l. c., p. 448 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — *Apodemia stalactioides*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 324 (1871). — *Lemonias stalactoides* (!), W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 192 (1879). — *Apodemia stalactioides*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 121 (1905). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 11 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 289 (1911). — *A. s.*, „*stalactoides*“, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 701, 1141; t. 141 f (1917, 24 & 16). — *A. s. s.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 12, p. 240 (1916). — Id., l. c., v. 18, p. 8 (1923). Süd-Brasilien
- subsp. *sontella* Schaus *Stalactis sontella*, Schaus in Proc. U. S. nat. Mus., v. 24, p. 406 (1902). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 139 (1905). — *S. s.*, *Apodemia s.*, O. Thieme in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 52, p. 16 (1907). — *S. phlegia s.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 390 (1911). — *S. (p.) s.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 719, t. 143 d (1917 & 20). — „*sontella*“, id. in Ent. Rundschau, v. 44, p. 13 (1927). Parana, Paraguay
- subsp. *canidia* (Druce) *Stalactis c.*, Herb. Druce in Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 488, t. 34, f. 8 (1904). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 139 (1905). — *Apodemia c.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 12 (1910). — *A. stalactioides c.*, id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 289 (1911). — *A. (s.) c.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 701 (1917). Zentral-nördliches Brasilien (Matto Grosso, Maranhao)
- A. stalactioides* (non Butler), O. Thieme in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 52, p. 16 (1907).
- caliginea** (Butl.) *Anatole c.*, A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 226, t. 7, Mexiko

f. 16 (1867). — *Lemonias* c., H. W. Bates, l. c., p. 448 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — *Apodemia* c., W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 324 (1871). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 120 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 289 (1911). — *Anatole* (*zygia*) c., A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 716 (1917).

Cohors b. **Naidiformes**

H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 290 (1911).

- **nais** (Edw.) *Lycaena* n. (*Chrysophanes* n.), W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., App. p. 653 (nom. nud., del. l. c., Suppl., p. 764) (1871 & 77). — *Chrysoph* n., W. H. Edwards in Trans. Amer. Ent. Soc., v. 5, p. 291 (1876). — *Lycaena* n., W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., Suppl., p. 854 (1877). — Brooklyn Ent. Soc. in Bull. Brooklyn Ent. Soc., v. 4, App. p. 3 (1881). — *Lemonias* n., W. H. Edwards in Trans. Amer. Ent. Soc., v. 9, p. 7 (1882). — Id., Butt. N.-Amer., v. 2, t. *Lemonias* 1, (Biol.) (1883). — Id. in Papilio, v. 3, p. 9 (1883). — *Nemeobius* n., B. Gerhard in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 27, p. 175 (1883). — *Lemonias* n., W. H. Edwards in Trans. Amer. Ent. Soc., v. 11, p. 294 (1884). — *Polystigma* n., F. D. Godman & O. Salvia in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 469 (1886). — *Lemonias* n., T. D. Cockerell in Entomologist, v. 21, p. 299 (1888). — H. Edwards in Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., Nr. 35, p. 30 (1889). — T. D. Cockerell in Trans. Amer. Ent. Soc., v. 20, p. 354 (1893). — H. G. Dyar in Ann. N. York Ac. Sc., v. 8, p. 230 (1895). — W. J. Holland, Butterfl. Book, p. 230, t. 28, f. 8 (1899). — *Polystigma* n., H. G. Dyar in Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., Nr. 52, p. 34 (1902). — *Lemonias* n., H. Skinner in Trans. Amer. Ent. Soc., v. 29, p. 36 (1903). — *Polystigma* n., Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 119 (1905). — *Lemonias* n., W. G. Wright, Butt. West Coast U. S., p. 202, t. 27, f. 298, b, c; ed. 2, ibid. (1905 & 06). — F. H. Snow in Trans. Kansas Ac. Sc., v. 20, pt. 1, p. 156 (1908). — *Apodemia* n., H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 11 (1910). — *Polystigma* n., Barnes & McDunnough in Contr. nat. Hist. Lep. N.-Amer., v. 1, Nr. 6, p. 8 (1912). — *Lemonias* n., R. C. Williams in Ent. News Philad., v. 25, p. 264 (1914). — *Apodemia* n., A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 700, t. 114 g (1917 & 16). — *Lemonias* n., W. Stone in Ent. News Philad., v. 32, p. 113 (1921). — *Apodemia* n., Barnes &

Colorado,
Arizona,
New-
Mexico,
Mexiko

Benjamin in Bull. S. Californ. Ac. Sc., v. 25, p. 16 (1926).

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79. Genus **Zabuella** Stich.

H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 290, t. 18, f. 76 a-d (Morphol.) (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 699 (1917).

Lemonias (part.), Burmeister, Descr. Argent., v. 5, I., (Lepid.), p. 225; Atl. p. 24 (1879). — Gosse in Entomologist, v. 16, p. 42 (1883). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 113, 117 (1905).

Charis, Gosse in Entomologist, v. 13, p. 202 (1880). — Berg in An. Soc. cient. Argent., v. 15, p. 151 (1883).

tenella (Burm.) *Lemonias tenellus*, Burmeister, Descr. Argentinien Argent., v. 5, I., Lepid., p. 225; Atlas, p. 24, t. 8, f. 8 (1878). — Gosse in Entomologist, v. 16, p. 42 (1883). — Berg in An. Soc. cient. Argent., v. 15, p. 151 (1883). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 117 (1905). — (*L.*) *t.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 74 (1910). — *Zabuella tenella*, id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 291, t. 27, f. 76 (♂) (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 699, t. 138 k (1917 & 16).

Syn.: *zabua* (Gosse) *Charis z.*, P. H. Typ.: Gosse in Entomologist, v. 13, p. 202, t. 2, f. Corientes 5 (1880).

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80. Genus **Parnes** Westw.

E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 18 (nom. nud.) (1847). — (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 464 (1851). — Weidemeyer in Proc. Ent. Soc. Philadelphia, n. ser., v. 2, sep. p. 32 (1864). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 536 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 126 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 311 (1871). — S. H. Scudder in Proc. Amer. Ac. Sc., v. 10, p. 241 (1875). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 196 (part.) (1879). — Id. in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 313 (1880). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 426 (1886). — Glaser, Cat. etymol., Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 306 (1887). — Trimen & Bowker, S.-Afr. Butterfl., v. 2, p. 1 (1887). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 253 (1888). — Röber in O. Staudinger & Schatz, Exot. Schmett., v. 2, p. 247, t. 44 (Morphol.) (1892). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 90 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 291, t. 18, f. 77 a-e (Morphol.) (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 699 (1917).

Charis (part.), E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 17 (1847).

nycteis Westw. *Charis n.*, *Parnes n.*, E. Doubleday, Pará, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 17, 18 (nom. Amazonas, nud.) (1847). — *P. n.* (Boisduval in MS), Guayana—(E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Panama

- Lep., v. 2, p. 464, t. 73, f. 3 (1851). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 436 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 126 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 311 (1871). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 196 (1879). — Id. in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 313 (1880). — F. D. Godmau & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 426 (1886). — Glaser, Cat. etymol. Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 306 (1887). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 253 (1888). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 90 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 292 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 699, t. 138 f (1917 & 16). — H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 20, p. 85 (1925).
- philotes** Westw. *P. p.*, E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 18 (nom. nud.) (1847). — (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 464 (1851). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 436 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 126 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 311 (1871). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 186 (1879). — Id. in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 313 (1880). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 253, t. 91 (1888 & 87). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 91 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 292 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 699, t. 138 f (1917 & 16). — H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 20, p. 85 (1925).

Pará,
Amazonas,
Guayana

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81. Genus **Ipidecla** Dyar

- H. G. Dyar in Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., v. 51, p. 1 (1916).
- miadora** Dyar *I. m.*, H. G. Dyar in Proc. U. S. Mexiko Nat. Mus., v. 51, p. 2 (1916).
- monenopteron** Dyar *I. m.*, H. G. Dyar in Proc. U. Mexiko S. Nat. Mus., v. 54, p. 336 (1918).

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82. Genus **Dinoplotis** Stich.

- H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 293, t. 18, f. 78 a, b (Morphol.) (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 699 (1917).
- orphana** Stich. *D. o.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 293, t. 27, f. 78 (♂) (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 699 (1917).

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83. Genus **Elaphrotis** Stich.

H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 294, t. 18, f. 79a-f (Morphol.) (1911).

Hesperia (part.), J. C. Fabricius, Ent. syst., v. 3, I., p. III, 258, 304 (1793). — Fr. Weber, Nomencl. Entom., p. 110, 113 (1795). — Turton, Gen. Syst. Nat., v. 3 (2), p. 121, 143 (1806).

Plebeius (*Ruralis*) (part.), D. H. Schneider, Nomencl. Entom., p. 38 (1785). — *Papilio* (*Plebejus*) (part.), Gmelin, Linné, Syst. Nat., ed. 13, v. 1 (5), p. 2340, 2351 (1790).

Erycina (part.), (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 442 etc. (1824). — Verloren, Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 206 (1837).

Mesene (part.), E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 442 (1851). — Ménétriés, Léop. Ac. St.-Petersb., pars 2, Suppl., p. 80 (1857). — Weidemeyer in Proc. Ent. Soc. Philadelphia, v. 2, sep. p. 31 (1864). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 440 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 127 (1868). — A. G. Butler, Cat. diurn. Lep. Fabricius, p. 149 (1869). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 315 (1871). — Möschler, in Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien, v. 26, Abh., p. 307 (1876). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 196 (1879). — Id. in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 313 (1880). — Id., Hübner & Geyer, Samml. exot. Schmett., neue Ausg., v. 3, p. 65 (1902). — Bönninghausen in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit. Ges. Iris, Lep., v. 14, p. 73 (1901). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 87 (1905). — Fassl. in Ent. Rundschau, v. 35, p. 48 (1918).

Nymphidium (part.), J. C. Fabricius MS, Illiger in Mag. Ins.kunde, v. 6, p. 286 (1807). — S. H. Scudder in Proc. Amer. Ac. Sc., v. 10, p. 230 (1875).

Emesis (part.), Oken, Lehrb. Naturg., v. 3, I., p. 722 (1815). — Hoffmannsogg (Illiger in MS) in Zool. Mag. Wiedemann, v. 1, II., p. 99 (1818). — Children (sec. Fabricius-Illiger) in Philos. Mag., v. 7, p. 122 (1830).

Lemonias „*L. maculata*“, Jac. Hübner (& Geyer), Samml. exot. Schmett., v. 1, t. 37 (1806-19). — W. F. Kirby, ibid., neue Ausg. (1894). — L. A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 706 (1917).

Echenais (part.), Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 19 (1816). — Id., Index exot. Lep., p. 1 (1821).

telephus Cram. „*Telephus*“, *Papilio t.*, P. Cramer, Guayana, Pap. exot., v. 1, p. 103, t. 66, f. E, F; p. 154 (1775 & 76). — *P. t.*, Goeze, Entom. Colombia, Beytr., pars 3 (2), p. 92 (1780). — J. C. Brasilien Fabricius, Spec. Ins., v. 2, p. 124 (1781). — *P. (Plebeius. Ruralis) t.*, D. H. Schneider, Nomencl. Entom., p. 39 (1785). — *Pap. telephus* (!), J. C. Fabricius, Mant. Ins., v. 2, p. 78 (1787). — *Pap. Plebejus telephus*, Gmelin, Linné, Syst. Nat., ed. 13, v. 1 (5), p. 2351 (1790). — *Pap. t.*, Jung, Alfab. Verz. Schmett., v. 2, p. 228 (1792). — *Hesperia t.*, J. C. Fabricius, Ent. syst., v. 3, I., p. 304; Index alfab., p. 79 (1793 & 96). — Fr. Weber, Nomencl. Entom., p. 113 (1795). —

Papilio t., (Jablonsky &) Herbst, *Naturs. Ins.*, Schmett., v. 11, p. 276, t. 318, f. 7, 8 (1804). — *Hesperia t.*, Turton, *Gen. Syst. Nat.*, v. 3 (2), p. 143 (1806). — *Nymphidium t.*, J. C. Fabricius MS, Illiger in *Mag. Ins.-kunde*, v. 7, p. 286 (1807). — *Emesis (Nymphidium) t.*, Oken, *Lehrb. Naturg.*, v. 3, I., p. 722 (1815). — *E. t.*, Hoffmannsegg (Illiger in MS), in *Zool. Mag.* Wiedemann, v. 1, II., p. 99 (1818). — *Erycina t.*, (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in *Enc. méth.*, v. 9, p. 587 (1824). — *Emesis (Hesperia) t.*, Children (sec. Fabricius-Illiger) in *Philos. Mag.*, v. 7, p. 122 (1830). — *Erycina t.*, Verloren, *Cat. syst. Lep.* Cramer, p. 38, 207 (1837). — *Mesene t.*, E. Doubleday, *List Lep. Brit. Mus.*, v. 2, p. 7 (1847). — (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, *Gen. diurn. Lep.*, v. 2, p. 442 (1851). — Ménétriés, *Lép. Ac. St.-Pétersb.*, pars 2, Suppl., p. 80 (1857). — Weidemeyer in *Proc. Ent. Soc. Philadelphia*, v. 2, sep. p. 31 (patria falsa) (1864). — H. W. Bates in *J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool.*, v. 9, p. 440 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in *Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg*, v. 22, p. 127 (1868). — A. G. Butler, *Cat. diurn. Lep. Fabr.*, p. 149 (1869). — W. F. Kirby, *Cat. diurn. Lep.*, p. 315 (1871). — *Nymphidium t.*, S. H. Scudder in *Proc. Amer. Ac. Sc.*, v. 10, p. 230 (1875). — *Mesene t.*, Möschler in *Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien*, v. 26, Abh., p. 307 (1876). — W. F. Kirby, *Cat. coll. diurn. Lep.* Hewitson, p. 196 (1879). — Id. in *Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc.*, n. ser., v. 2, p. 313 (1880). — *Mesene t.*, id., Hübner & Geyer, *Samml. exot. Schmett.*, neue Ausg., v. 3, p. 65 (1901). — Bönninghausen in *Deutsch. Ent. Zeit. Ges. Iris, Lep.*, v. 14, p. 73 (1901). — Mengel, *Cat. Erycin.*, p. 87 (1905). — H. Stichel in *Berlin. Ent. Zeit.*, v. 55, p. 51 (1910). — *Elaphrotis t.*, id. in *Gen. Ins.*, fasc. 112B, p. 295, t. 27, f. 79 (♀) (1911). — *Lemonias t.*, A. Seitz, *Großschmett. Erde*, v. 5, p. 706, t. 138 f (1917 & 16). — *Mesene t.*, Fassl in *Ent. Rundschau*, v. 35, p. 48 (1918). — *Elaphrotis t.*, H. Stichel in *Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol.*, v. 18, p. 306 (1923). — Id., l. c., v. 20, p. 85 (1925). — Id. in *Deutsch. Ent. Zeit.*, p. 88 (1926). — Syn.: *alphaea* (Hübner) „*Lemonias maculata a.*“, Jac. Hübner, *Samml. exot. Schmett.*, v. 1, t. 37, f. 1—4 (♂, ♀) (1806—19). — *Echenais a.*, id., *Verz. Schmett.*, p. 19 (1816). — Id., *Index exot. Lep.*, p. 1 (1821). — „*Lemonias Maculata a.*“, W. F. Kirby, Hübner & Geyer, *Samml. exot. Schmett.*, neue Ausg., v. 1, t. 37, f. 1—4 (1894). — Syn.: *timandra* God. *Erycina t.*, (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in *Enc. méth.*, v. 9, Brasilien

p. 585 (♀) (1824). — *Mesene t.* (E. Double-day &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 442 (1851).

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84. Genus **Imelda** Hew.

Hewitson, Equat. Lep., pt. 4, p. 56 (1870). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 326, App., p. 652 (1871). — S. H. Scudder in Proc. Amer. Ac. Sc., v. 10, p. 196 (1875). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 186 (1879). — Glaser, Cat. etymol. Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 296 (1887). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 260 (1888). — Röber in O. Staudinger & Schatz, Exot. Schmett., v. 2, p. 251 (1892). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 81 (1905). — O. Thieme in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 52, p. 13 (1907). — H. Stichel, l. c., v. 55, p. 90 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 295, t. 18, f. 80 a-f (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 714 (1917). — Campos in Revista Col. Nacion. Vicente Roca-fuerte, Nr. 4, p. 38 (1921). — H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 241 (1923).

Lemonias, C. & R. Felder in Wien. Ent. Monatschr., v. 5, p. 101 (1861). — Id. in Reise Novara, v. 2, II., p. 302 (1865). — Hopffer (sec. Felder) in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 30, p. 443 (1869).

Nymphidium (part.), Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 4 (3), t. [14], Nymphidium 3; v. 5 (5), t. 31, Erycinidae (1865—75). — Id. Descr. Butt. Boliv., p. 14 (1874). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 451 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 327; Suppl., p. 761 (1871 & 77). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 189 (1879). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 123, 128 (1905). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 706 (1917).

glaucosmia Hew. *I. g.*, Hewitson, Equat. Lep., pt. Ecuador, 4, p. 56 (1870). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., Colombia fasc. 112B, p. 296 (1911).

subsp. *glaucosmia* Hew. *I. g.*, Hewitson, Ecuador Equat. Lep., pt. 4, p. 56 (1870). — Id., Exot. Butt., v. 5 (4), t. [24], Erycinidae, f. 5 (1870). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 326 (1871). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 186 (1879). — Glaser, Cat. etymol. Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 296 (1887). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 260, t. 92 (1888). — Dognin, Lép. Loja, p. 36 (1891). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 81 (1905). — *I. mycea g.*, O. Thieme in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 52, p. 14 (1907). — *I. g. g.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 91 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 297 (1911). — *I. g.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 714, t. 128 i (1917 & 13). — Campos in Revista Col. Nacion. Vicente Roca-fuerte, Nr. 4, p. 38 (1921).

subsp. *terpna* Stich. *I. g. t.*, H. Stichel in Colombia Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 91 (1910). — *I. (g.) t.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 714 (1917).

- I. mycea* (typica) (non *Nymphidium m.* Hewitson), O. Thieme in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 52, p. 14 (♂, non ♀) (1907).
I. glauconia (!) (non *I. glaucosmia* Hew.), Fassl in Ent. Rundschau, v. 35, p. 48 (1918).
- mycea** (Hew.) *Nymphidium m.*, Hewitson, Exot. Colombia Butt., v. 5 (3), t. [14], *Nymphidium* 3, f. 19 (1865). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 451 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 328 (1871). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 189 (1879). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 123 (1905). — *Imelda m.* (typica), O. Thieme in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 52, p. 14 (part.: ♀, non ♂: = *I. glaucosmia terpsia*) (1907). — *I. m.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 90 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 297 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 714 (1917).
- aenetus** (Hew.) *Nymphidium a.*, Hewitson, Descr. Bolivia, Butt. Boliv., p. 14 (1874). — *Imelda a.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 297 (1911).
- subsp. *aenetus* (Hew.) *Nymphidium a.*, Hewitson, Descr. Butt. Boliv., p. 14 (1874). — Id., Exot. Butt., v. 5 (5), t. [31], Erycinidae, f. 12 (1875). — *N. oenetus* (!), W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., Suppl., p. 761 (1877). — *N. aenetus*, id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 189 (1879). — *N. oenetus*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 128 (1905). — *Imelda aenetus*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 90 (1910). — *I. a. a.*, id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 297 (1911). — *I. (mycea) a.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 714, t. 128 i (1917 & 13).
- subsp. *leucophryne* Stich. *I. a. l.*, H. Süd-Peru Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 297, t. 27, f. 80 (♂) (1911). — *I. (mycea) l.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 714, t. 128 i (1917 & 13).
- Kadenii** (Feld.) *Lemonias k.*, C. & R. Felder in Venezuela Wien. Ent. Monatschr., v. 5, p. 101 (1861). — Id. in Reise Novara, v. 2, II., p. 302, t. 37, f. 11, 12 (1865). — *L. k.*, *Nymphidium* n. sp., A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 229 (1867). — *N. k.*, H. W. Bates, l. c., p. 453 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — Hopffer (sec. Felder) in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 30, p. 443 (1869). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 329 (1871). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 127 (1905). — *N. (? Imelda) k.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 102

(1910). — *I. k.*, id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 297 (spec. incertae sedis) (1911). — *Nymphidium k.*, „*kadeni*“, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 714, t. 140 d (1917 & 16).

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85. Genus **Astraeodes** Schatz

(O. Staudinger &) Schatz, Exot. Schmett., v. 1, t. 93, p. 263 (1887 & 88). — Röber in O. Staudinger & Schatz, Exot. Schmett., v. 2, p. 256, t. 45 (Morphol.) (1892). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 132 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 297, t. 81a—e (Morphol.) (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 690 (1917).

Pandemos (part.), E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 7 (1847). — (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 440 (1851).

Dysmathia (part.), H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 126 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 126 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 310 (1871).

Hermathena (part.), W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 201 (1879).

arenta (Westw.) *Pandemos a.*, E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 7 (nom. nud.) (1847). — (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 440, t. 70, f. 5 (1851). — *Dysmathia a.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. Lond., Zool., v. 9, p. 434 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 126 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 310 (1871). — *Hermathena a.*, id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 204 (1879). — *Astraeodes a.*, O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 263, t. 93 (1888 & 87). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 133 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 298 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 690, t. 128 i (1917 & 13).

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86. Genus **Uraneis** Bat.

H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 411, 457 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 130 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 333; App., p. 652 (1871). — S. H. Scudder in Proc. Amer. Ac. Sc., v. 10, p. 287 (1875). — Herb. Druce in Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 239 (1876). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 202 (1879). — Glaser, Cat. etymol. Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 316 (1887). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 265 (1888). — Röber in O. Staudinger & Schatz, Exot. Schmett., v. 2, p. 255, t. 45 (Morphol.) (1892). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 129 (1905). — H. Stichel in Berlín. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 87 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc.

112B, p. 299, t. 19, f. 82a-g (Morphol.) (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 673 (1917).

Tharops (part.), A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 225 (1867).

Esthemopheles, Röber in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 64, p. 344 (1903). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 78 (1905). — O. Thieme in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 52, p. 9 (1907).

Esthemopsis (part.), O. Thieme in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 52, p. 9 (1907).

hyalina (Butl.) *Tharops h.*, A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 225, t. 6, f. 26 (1867). — *Uraneis h.*, H. W. Bates, l. c., p. 412, 457 (1868). — Herrieh-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 130 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 333 (1871). — Herb. Druce in Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 239 (1876). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep., Hewitson, p. 202 (1879). — Glaser, Cat. etymol. Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 316 (1887). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 265, t. 93 (1888 & 87). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 265, t. 93 (1888 & 87). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 129 (1905). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 87 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 300, t. 27, f. 82 (♀) (1911). — *U. h.*, „*ucalina*“, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 673, 1141; t. 138 e (1917, 24 & 16). — *U. hyalina*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 20, p. 85 (1925).

Amazonas, Peru, Bolivia
112B, p. 300, t. 27, f. 82 (♀) (1911). — *U. h.*, „*ucalina*“, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 673, 1141; t. 138 e (1917, 24 & 16). — *U. hyalina*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 20, p. 85 (1925).

zamuro (Thieme) *Esthemopsis z.*, O. Thieme in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 52, t. 1, f. 11 (1907). — *Uraneis z.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 300 (1911). — *U. z.*, „*zamura*“, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 673, 1141; t. 138 e (1917, 24 & 16).

Ecuador

ucubis Hew. *U. u.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (4), t. [42], Erycinidae, f. 4 (1870). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., App., p. 652 (1871). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 129 (1905). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 88 (forma typica) (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 300 (f. typ.) (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 673, t. 138 e (1917 & 16).

Colombia,
Ecuador,
? Pará

Esthemopsis radiata (non Godm. & Salvin), O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 250 (1888).

forma *lamprotenis* (Röb.) *Esthemopheles* l., Röber in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 64, p. 344 (1903). — *E. lamprotenis* (!), Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 78 (1905). — *E. lamprotenis*, O. Thieme in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 52, p. 9, t. 1, f. 5, 6 (1907). — *E. ucubis* forma l., H. Stichel, l. c., v. 55, p. 88 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 300 (1911). — *U. u.*, „Form“ l., A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 673, t. 138 e (1917 & 16).

Typ.:

West-
Colombia
(Rio S.
Juan)

87. Genus **Periplacis** Geyer

(Jac. Hübner &) Geyer, Zutr. Samml. exot. Schmett., v. 5, p. 32 (1837). — S. H. Scudder in Proc. Amer. Ac. Sc., v. 10, p. 245 (1875). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 84 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 301, t. 19, f. 83 a-f (Morphol.) (1911).

Lemonias (part.), (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 458 (1851).

Tharops (part.), A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 224 (1867). — H. W. Bates, l. c., p. 446 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 321 (1871). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 10, 110 (1905). — W. F. Kirby, Hübner & Geyer, Zutr. Samml. exot. Schmett., neue Ausg., p. 13 (1908-12). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 716 (1917).

glaucoma Geyer *P. g.*, (Jac. Hübner &) Geyer, Brasilien, Zutr. Samml. exot. Schmett., v. 5, p. 32, f. Bolivia 927, 928 (1837). — *Lemonius g.*, (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 458 (1851). — *Tharops g.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 224 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 321 (1871). — *Lemonias g.*, id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 192 (1879). — *Tharops g.*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 110 (1905). — *T. g.*, *Periplacis g.*, W. F. Kirby, Hübner & Geyer, Zutr. Samml. exot. Schmett., neue Ausg., p. 13, t. 650, f. 927, 928 (1908-12). — *P. g.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 302 (1911). — *Tharops g.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 717, t. 138 b (1917 & 16).

? *Tharops splendida-superba* (non *T. superba* Bates), Zikan in Ent. Rundschau, v. 45, p. 20 (1928).

splendida (Butl.) *Tharops s.*, A. G. Butler in J. Pará Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 224, t. 6, f. 24-25 (1867). — H. W. Bates, l. c., p. 446 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 321 (1871). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 110 (1905). — *Periplacis s.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 302 (1911). — *Tharops s.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 717 (1917).

superba (Bat.) *Tharops s.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Amazonas Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 397, 446 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 321 (1871). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 110 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 302

(1911). — *T. (splendidus) superba*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 717, t. 143 c
(1917 & 20). — (? forma praeced.)

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88. Genus **Tharops** Hübn.

Tharops (part.), Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 109 (1816). — (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 458 (sectio) (1851). — H. W. Bates in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, n. ser., v. 5 p. 9 (Biol.) (1859). — A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 222 (1867). — H. W. Bates, l. c., p. 445 (1868).*) — A. G. Butler, Cat. diurn. Lep. Fabr., p. 151 (1869). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 321 (1871). — S. H. Scudder in Proc. Amer. Ac. Sc., v. 10, p. 279 (1875). — Möschler in Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien, v. 26, Abh., p. 307 (1876). — A. G. Butler in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 132 (1877). — Rössler in Jahrb. Nassau. Ver. Naturk., v. 31-32, p. 225 (1879). — W. F. Kirby in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 313 (1880). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 456 (1886). — Glaser, Cat. etymol. Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 314 (1887). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 258 (1888). — Röber in O. Staudinger & Schatz, Exot. Schmett., v. 2, p. 252, t. 44 (Morphol.) (1892). — Bönninghausen in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit. Ges. Iris, Lep., v. 14, p. 77 (1901). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 109 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 302, t. 19, f. 84a-f (Morphol.) (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 716 (1917). — Strand in Soc. Ent. 33, p. 43 (1918).

Plebeius (Ruralis) (part.), D. H. Schneider, Nomencl. Entom., p. 38 (1785). — *P. (Urbicola)* (part.), id., l. c., p. 38, 40 (1785). — *Papilio (Plebejus)*, Gmelin, Linné, Syst. Nat., ed. 13, v. 1 (5), p. 2340, 2350 etc. (1790).

Hesperia (part.), J. C. Fabricius, Ent. syst., v. 3, l., p. III, 258, 301 (1793). — Fr. Weber, Nomencl. Entom., p. 110 (1795). — Turton, Gen. Syst. Nat., v. 3 (2), p. 121 (1806).

Peplia (part.), Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 20 (1816).

Aetheius (part.), Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 109 (1816).

Erycina (part.), (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 570 etc. (1824). — Verloren, Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 206 (1837).

Lemonias (part.), Hoffmannsegg (Illiger in MS) in Zool. Mag. Wiedemann, v. 1, II., p. 99 (1918). — (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 457 (1851). — Ménétriés, Léop. Ac. St.-Pétersb., pars 1, p. 53 (1855). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 191 (1879).

1. Sectio **Thamnotrichoti**

H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 304 (1911).

menander (Stoll.) „*Menander*“, *Papilio m.*, Stoll in Süd-P. Cramer, Pap. exot., v. 4, p. 86; p. 250 Brasilien

*) vide Addenda.

(1780 & 82). — *Tharops m.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 304 (1911).

und
Bolivia—
Guayana
und
Zentral-
Amerika

- subsp. *menander* (Stoll) „Menander“, *Papilio m.*, Stoll in P. Cramer, Pap. exot., v. 4, p. 86, t. 334, f. C, D (♀); p. 250 (1780 & 82). — *Pap. (Plebeius. Ruralis) m.*, D. H. Schneider, Nomencl. Entom., p. 40 (1785). — *Pap. m.*, Jung, Alphab. Verz. Schmett., v. 2, p. 22 (1792). — Tableau encycl. méth. Nat., v. 18, t. 40, f. 12 (1797). — (Jablonsky &) Herbst, Naturs. Ins., Schmett., v. 11, p. 338, t. 327, f. 3, 4 (1804). — *Tharops m.*, Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 109 (1816). — *Lemonias m.*, Hoffmannsegg (Illiger in MS) in Zool. Mag. Wiedemann, v. 1, II., p. 100 (1818). — *Erycina m.*, Verloren, Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 124 (1837). — *Tharops m.*, E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 14 (1847). — *Lemonias (Tharops) m.*, (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 458, t. 71, f. 11 (♂) (1851). — *L. m.*, Ménétriés, Lép. Ac. St.-Pétersb., pars 1, p. 53 (1855). — *Tharops m.*, A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 222 (1867). — H. W. Bates, l. c., p. 445 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 321 (1871). — Möschler in Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien, v. 26, Abh., p. 307 (1876). — Rössler in Jahrb. Nassau. Ver. Naturk., v. 31-32, p. 225 (1879). — *Lemonias m.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 192 (1879). — *Tharops m.*, id. in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 313 (1880). — Glaser, Cat. etymol. Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 314 (1887). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 258 (part.) (non t. 91: = *T. m. nitida*) (1888). — Kaye in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 187 (1904). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 109 (1905). — *T. m. m.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 304 (1911). — *T. m.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 717, t. 138 b (1917 & 16). — Fassl in Ent. Rundschau, v. 35, p. 48 (1918). — *T. m. m.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 306 (1923). — Id. in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 88 (1926).
- ? *T. isthmica* (non Godman & Salvin), Fassl in Ent. Rundschau, v. 35, p. 48 (1918).
- Syn.: *petronius* (God.) *Erycina p.*, Typ.: (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 570 (part.: ♀) (1824). — Verloren, Brasilien Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 209 (1837).

Brasilien,
Guayana,
Venezuela,
Trinidad,
Bolivia—
Panama

subsp. *nitida* Butl. *T. n.*, A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 223, t. 6, f. 20, 21 (1867). — H. W. Bates, l. c., p. 445 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 321 (1871). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 109 (1905). — *T. menander n.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 304 (1911). — *T. n.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 717, t. 138 c (1917 & 16). — Zikan in Ent. Rundschau, v. 45, p. 20 (1928).

T. menander (non *Pap. m.* Stoll), O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, t. 91 (1888). — A. Seitz, in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 50, p. 355 (not. biol.) (1889). — Bönninghausen in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit. Ges. Iris, Lep., v. 14, p. 77 (1901).

subsp. *thallus*. Stich. *T. m. t.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 304 (1911). — *T. (nitida) t.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 717 (1917).

subsp. *isthmica* Godm. & Salv. *T. i.*, F. D. Godman & Salvin in Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 365 (1878). — *Iid.* in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhoph., v. 1, p. 457, t. 44, f. 13, 14 (1886). — *T. ithmica* (!), Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 110 (1905). — *T. menander isthmica*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 305 (1911). — Strand in Soc. Ent., v. 33, p. 43 (1918).

coruscans Butl. *T. c.*, A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 222, t. 6, f. 19 (1867). — H. W. Bates, l. c., p. 445 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 321 (1871). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 258 (? *T. menander* forma ♀) (1888). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 109 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 305 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 717, t. 143 e (1917 & 20).

purpurata Godm. & Salv. *T. p.*, F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 365 (1878). — *Iid.* in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep. Rhoph., v. 1, p. 456, t. 44, f. 14, 15 (1888). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 110 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 305 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 717, t. 138 c (1917 & 16).

2. Sectio **Aplotrichoti**

H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 305 (1910).

Cohors a. **Pretiiformes**

H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 305 (1910).

pretus (Cram.) „*Pretus*“, *Papilio p.*, P. Cramer, Brasilien,
Pap. exot., v. 2, p. 131; p. 150 (1787). — Bolivia—
Tharops p., H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. Costa Rica
112B, p. 305.

subsp. *pretus* (Cram.) „*Pretus*“, *Papilio p.*, Süd-,
P. Cramer, Pap. exot., v. 2, p. 131, t. 182, f. C, Ost-
D; p. 150 (1777). — *Pap. p.*, Goeze, Entom. Brasilien
Beytr., pars 3 (2), p. 97 (1780). — J. C. Fa-
bricius, Spec. Ins., v. 2, p. 133 (1781). —
Pap. (Plebeius. Ruralis) p., D. H. Schneider,
Nomencl. Entom., p. 40 (1785). — *Pap. p.*,
J. C. Fabricius, Mant. Ins., v. 2, p. 86
(1787). — *Papilio (Plebejus) p.*, Gmelin,
Linné, Syst. Nat., ed. 13, v. 1 (5), p. 2363
(1790). — *Pap. p.*, Jung, Alphab. Verz.
Schmett., v. 2, p. 131 (1792). — *Hesperia p.*,
J. C. Fabricius, Ent. syst., v. 3, I., p. 333;
Index alphab., p. 78 (1793 & 96). — Fr.
Weber, Nomencl. Entom., p. 115 (1795). —
Papilio p., Tableau encycl. méth. Nat., v. 18,
t. 42, f. 11 (1797). — *Hesperia p.*, Turtton,
Gen. Syst. Nat., v. 3 (2), p. 157 (1806). —
J. C. Fabricius MS, Illiger in Mag. Ins-
kunde, v. 6, p. 285 (1807). — *Aetheius p.*,
Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 109 (1816).
— *Erycina p.*, (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in
Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 570 (1824). — Verloren,
Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 75, 208 (1837). —
Lemonias p., (E. Doubleday &) Westwood,
Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 458 (1851). —
Tharops p., A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc.
London, Zool., v. 9, p. 224 (1867). — H. W.
Bates, l. c., p. 446 (1868). — Herrich-Schäfer
in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg,
v. 22, p. 128 (1868). — A. G. Butler, Cat.
diurn. Lep. Fabr., p. 151 (1869). — W. F.
Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 321 (1871). —
Lemonias p., id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. He-
witson, p. 192 (1879). — „*Pretus*“,
Rössler in Jahrb. Nassau. Ver. Na-
turk., v. 31—32, p. 225 (1879). —
T. p., Bönninghausen in Deutsch. Ent.
Zeit. Ges. Iris, Lep., v. 14, p. 77 (1901). —
Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 110 (1905). — *T.*
p. p., H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p.
305 (1911). — *T. p.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett.
Erde, v. 5, p. 717, t. 138 c (1917 & 16). —
Zikan in Ent. Rundschau, v. 45, p. 20 (1929).

subsp. *picta* Godm. & Salv. *T. p.*, F. D. Bolivia—
Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Colombia,
Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 457 (1886). — Mengel, Zentral-
Cat. Erycin., p. 110 (1905). — *T. pretus pic-* Amerika
ta, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p.
305 (1911). — *T. (p.) p.*, A. Seitz, Groß-
schmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 717, t. 138 d (1917
& 16).

Cohors b. **Hebriformes**

H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 305 (1911).

hebrus (Cram.) „*Hebrus*“, *Papilio h.*, P. Cramer, Guayana,
Pap. exot., v. 1, p. 79, 153 (1775 & 76). — Pará—
Tharops h., H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. Ecuador,
112B, p. 305 (1911). Bolivia

subsp. *hebrus* (Cram.) „*Hebrus*“, *Papilio h.*, Guayana,
P. Cramer, Pap. exot., v. 1, p. 79, t. 50, f. Amazonas,
E, F; p. 153 (1775 & 76). — *P. h.*, J. C. Ecuador
Fabricius, Spec. Ins., v. 2, p. 123 (1781). —
Papilio (Plebeius. Ruralis) h., D. H. Schnei-
der, Nomencl. Entom., p. 39 (1785). —
Pap. h., J. C. Fabricius, Mant. Ins., v. 2, p.
77 (1787). — *Pap. (Plebejus) h.*, Gmelin,
Linné, Syst. Nat., ed. 13, v. 1 (5), p. 2350
(1790). — *Pap. h.*, Jung, Alphab. Verz.
Schmett., v. 1, p. 256 (1791). — *Hesperia h.*,
J. C. Fabricius, Ent. syst., v. 3, I., p. 301;
Index alphab., p. 76 (1793 & 96). — Fr.
Weber, Nomencl. Entom., p. 113 (1795). —
Papilio h., (Jablonsky &) Herbst, Naturs.
Ins., Schmett., v. 11, p. 268, t. 317, f. 5, 6
(1804). — *Hesperia h.*, Turton, Gen. Syst.
Nat., v. 3 (2), p. 141 (1806). — *Lemonias*
h., Hoffmannsegg (Illiger in MS) in Zool.
Mag. Wiedemann, v. 1, II., p. 100 (1818). —
Erycina h., (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in
Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 570 (1824). — Verloren,
Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 32, 207 (1837). —
Lemonias h., (E. Doubleday &) Westwood,
Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 458 (1851). —
Tharops h., A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc.
London, Zool., v. 9, p. 223 (1867). — H. W.
Bates, l. c., p. 446 (part.) (1868). — Her-
rich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver.
Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (part.) (1868). —
A. G. Butler, Cat. diurn. Lep. Fabr., p. 151
(1869). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep.,
p. 321 (1871). — *Lemonias h.*, id., Cat. coll.
diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 192 (1879). —
Tharops h., O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot.
Schmett., v. 1, p. 258, t. 91 (1888 & 87). —
Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 110 (1905). — *T.*
h. h., H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B,
p. 307 (1911). — *T. h.*, A. Seitz, Groß-
schmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 716, t. 138 d (1917
& 16). — *T. h. h.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss.
Ins.-Biol., v. 20, p. 85 (1925).

Syn.: *pelidna* (Hübner) *Peplia p.*, Jac.
Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 20 (1816).

forma (?) *gemma* Seitz *T. (h.)* forma *g.*, Typ.:
A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 716, t. Carabaya
138 d (1917 & 16).

subsp. *ion* (Westw.) *Tharops i.*, E. Double- Pará
day, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 14 (nom.
nud.) (1847). — *Lemonias i.*, (E. Double-

day &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 458 (1851). — *L. hebrus* var. *i.*, Westwood, l. c., p. 533 (1852). — *Tharops i.*, A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 223, t. 6, f. 22, 23 (1867). — *T. h.*, var. *a.* *Lemonias i.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 321 (1871). — *T. h.* var. *i.*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 110 (1905). — *T. h. i.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 306 (1911). — *T. (h.) i.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 716 (1917).

T. hebrus (non *Pap. h.* Cramer), H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 446 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (1868).

subsp. *ergines* Seitz *T. (h.)* forma *e.*, A. Bolivia
Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 716 (1917).
(? = *T. clotho*)

clotho Stich. *T. c.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 306, t. 27, f. 84 (♀) (1911). — A. Bolivia,
Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 717, t. Peru
138b (fig. mal.) (1917 & 16). — H. Stichel
in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 19 (♂) (? subsp.
præc.) (1916).

cicuta (Hew.) *Lemonias c.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., Amazonas,
v. 5 (3), t. [18], *Lemonias* 2, f. 24—26 Guayana
(1863). — *Tharops c.*, A. G. Butler in J.
Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 223 (1867).
— H. W. Bates, l. c., p. 446 (1868). — Her-
rich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver.
Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (1868). — W. F.
Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 321 (1871). —
Möschler in Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien,
v. 26, Abh., p. 307 (1876). — *Lemonias c.*,
W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewit-
son, p. 192 (1879). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin.,
p. 110 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins.,
fasc. 112B, p. 306 (1911). — *T. (h.)* „Form“
c., A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p.
716 (1917).

felsina (Hew.) *Lemonias f.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., Süd-
v. 5 (3), t. [18], *Lemonias* 2, f. 27, 28 (♀) Brasilien
(1863). — *Tharops f.*, A. G. Butler in J.
Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 223 (1867).
— H. W. Bates, l. c., p. 446 (1868). — Her-
rich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver.
Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (1868). — W. F.
Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 321 (1871). — ?
A. G. Butler in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p.
132 (♂) (1877). — *Lemonias f.*, W. F. Kir-
by, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Fabr., p. 191
(1879). — *Tharops f.*, O. Staudinger (&
Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 258, t. 91
(1888). — Bönninghausen in Deutsch. Ent.
Zeit. Ges. Iris, Lep., v. 14, p. 77 (1901). —
Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 110 (1905). — H.

Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 306 (1911).
 — *T. f.*, „*felina*“, A. Seitz, Großschmett.
 Erde, v. 5, p. 717, t. 138 a (1917 & 16).

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89. Genus **Zelotaea** Bat.

H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 381, 434 (1868).
 — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22
 p. 126 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 310; Suppl., p.
 757 (1871 & 77). — A. G. Butler in Cistula Ent., v. 1, p. 171 (1873).
 — S. H. Scudder in Proc. Amer. Ac. Sc., v. 10, p. 290 (1875). —
 W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 203 (1879). — Gla-
 ser, Cat. etymol. Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 317 (1887). — O. Staudinger
 (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 251 (1888). — Röber in O.
 Staudinger & Schatz, Exot. Schmett., v. 2, p. 251, t. 43 (1892). —
 Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 81 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins.,
 fasc. 112B, p. 306, t. 19, f. 85 a-e (Morphol.) (1911). — A. Seitz,
 Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 672 (1917).

Pandemos (part.), E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus.,
 v. 2, p. 7 (1847).

phasma Bat. *Z. p.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. Nord-
 London, Zool., v. 9, p. 382 (1868). — H. Brasilien
 Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 308
 (1911).

subsp. *phasma* Bates *Z. p.*, H. W. Bates in Amazonas,
 J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 382, Matto Grosso
 434 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr.
 Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p.
 126 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn.
 Lep., p. 310 (1871). — Glaser, Cat. etymol.
 Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 317 (1887). — O.
 Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v.
 1, p. 251 (1888). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin.,
 p. 81 (1905). — *Z. p. p.*, H. Stichel in Gen.
 Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 308 (forma typica) (1911).
 — *Z. p.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v.
 5, p. 672 (1917). — *Z. p. p.*, H. Stichel in
 Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 306 (1923).

forma *achroa* Bat. *Z. a.*, H. W. Bates in J. Typ.:
 Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 382, 434 Amazonas
 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. (Tapajoz)
 Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 126
 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep.,
 p. 310 (1871). — Glaser, Cat. etymol. Cole-
 opt. Lepidopt., p. 317 (1887). — Mengel,
 Cat. Erycin., p. 81 (1905). — *Z. phasma p.*
 forma *a.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc.
 112B, p. 308, t. 27, f. 85 (♂) (1911). —
Z. (p.) a., A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v.
 5, p. 672, t. 128 i (1917 & 13).

forma *pellea* Staudgr. *Z. p.*, O. Staudinger Typ.:
 (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 251, t. Amazonas
 90 (1888 & 87). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. (Massauari)
 81 (1905). — *Z. phasma p.* forma *pellea*,
 H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 308
 (1911). — *Z. (phasma) pellea*, A. Seitz,

- Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 672, t. 128 i (1917 & 13).
- subsp. *dubia* Bat. Z. d., H. W. Bates in J. Pará Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 382, 434 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 126 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 310 (1871). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 203 (1879). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 81 (1905). — *Z. phasma d.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 308 (1911). — *Z. (p.) d.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 673 (1917).
- subsp. *eidothea* Butl. *Pandemos e.*, E. Rio de Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 7 Janeiro (nom. nud.) (1847). — *Zelotaea e.*, A. G. Butler in Cistula Ent., v. 1, p. 171 (1873). — *Z. idothea* (!), W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., Suppl., p. 757 (1877). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 81 (1905). — *Z. phasma eidothea*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 308 (1911). — *Z. (p.) e.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 673 (1917).

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90. Genus **Pandemos** Hübn.

Pandemos (part.), Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 25 (1816). — Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 7 (1847). — (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 440 (1851). — Ménétris, Léop. Ac. St.-Pétersb., pars 2, Suppl., p. 80 (1857). — Weidemeyer in Proc. Ent. Soc. Philadelphia, v. 2, sep., p. 31 (1864). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 456 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 130 (1868). — A. G. Butler, Cat. diurn. Lep. Fabr., p. 156 (1869). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 332, App., p. 652; Suppl., p. 761 (1871 & 77). — A. G. Butler in Cistula Ent., v. 1, p. 79 (1872). — S. H. Scudder in Proc. Amer. Ac. Sc., v. 10, p. 236 (1875). — Möschler in Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien, v. 26, Abh., p. 309 (1876). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 203 (1879). — Glaser, Cat. etymol. Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 305 (1887). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 478 (1886). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 263 (1888). — *Pandemos* (!), W. F. Kirby, Handb. Lep., v. 2, p. 37, (1896). — *Pandemos*, Röber in O. Staudinger & Schatz, Exot. Schmett., v. 2, p. 255, t. 45 (Morphol.) (1892). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 129 (1905). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 72 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 308, t. 20, f. 86 a-f (Morphol.) (1911). — *Pandema* (!), Fassl in Eut. Rundschau, v. 32, p. 64 (1915). — *Pandemos*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 718 (1917). — H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 23, p. 41 (1928).

Danaus (Festivus) (part.), D. H. Schneider, Nomencl. Entom., p. 34, 35 (1785). — *Papilio Danaus* (part.), Gmelin, Linné, Syst. Nat., ed. 13, v. 1 (5), p. 2275, 2277 (1790).

Curetis (part.), Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 102 (1816).

Lemonias (part.), Hoffmannsegg (Illiger in MS) in Zool. Mag. Wiedemann, v. 1, II., p. 99 (1818).

Pieris (part.), (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 139 (1824). — Verloren, Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 178 (1837).

Erycina (part.), Verloren, Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 206 (1837).

Tachyris (part.), W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 463, 464 (1871).

Agnostogyna, Röber in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 86, p. 176 (1925). — Id. in Int. Ent. Zeit., v. 22, p. 72 (1928).

pasiphaë (Cram.) „*Pasiphae*“, *Papilio p.*, P. Cramer, Guayana, Pap. exot., v. 1, p. 127, t. 80, f. E (♀) (fig. Venezuela, mala); p. 154 (1775 & 76). — *Papilio p.*, Amazonas, Jung, Alphab. Verz. Schmett., v. 2, p. 88 Ost-Colombia, (1792). — (Jablonsky &) Herbst, Naturs. Ins., Schmett., v. 5, p. 81, t. 90, f. 4 (1792). Peru
— *Pieris p.*, Verloren, Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 42 (1837). — *Pandemos p.*, *Tachyris p.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 332, Suppl., p. 761; p. 464 (1871 & 77). — *P. p.*, Möschler in Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien, v. 26, Abh., p. 309 (1876). — Glaser, Cat. etymol. Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 305 (1887). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 263, t. 93 (♂, ♀) (1888 & 87). — W. F. Kirby, Handb. Lep., v. 2, p. 37 (1896). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 129 (1905). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 72 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 310 (1911). — Fassl in Ent. Rundschau, v. 32, p. 64 (not. biol.) (1915). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 718, t. 128 k (1917 & 13). — Fassl in Ent. Rundschau, v. 35, p. 48 (1918). — H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 306 (1923).

Syn.: *arcas* (Cram.) „*Arcas*“, *Papilio a.*, Typ.:

P. Cramer, Pap. exot., v. 2, p. 127, t. 179, f. Surinam
E, F (♂); p. 147 (1777). — *P. a.*, Goeze, Entom. Beytr., pars 3 (2), p. 93 (1780). — J. C. Fabricius, Spec. Ins., v. 2, p. 63 (1781). — *Danaus (Festivus) a.*, D. H. Schneider, Nomencl. Entom., p. 35 (1785). — *Pap. a.*, J. C. Fabricius, Mant. Ins., v. 2, p. 30 (1787). — *Papilio Danaus arcus* (!), Gmelin, Linné, Syst. Nat., ed. 13, v. 1 (5), p. 2277 (1790). — *P. a.*, J. C. Fabricius, Ent. syst., v. 3, I., p. 157; Index alphab., p. 119 (1793 & 96). — Fr. Weber, Nomencl. Entom., p. 105 (1795). — Tableau encycl. méth. Nat., t. 40, f. 10 (1797). — *P. arcasius* (!), (Jablonsky &) Herbst, Naturs. Ins., Schmett., v. 11, p. 337, t. 327, f. 1, 2 (1804). — *P. arcas*, Turton, Gen. Syst. Nat., v. 3 (2), p. 120 (1806). — *Pandemos arcassa* (!), Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 25 (1816). — *Lemonias arcas*, Hoffmannsegg (Illiger in MS) in Zool. Mag. Wiedemann, v. 1, II., p. 100

(1818). — *Erycina a.*, Verloren, Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 74, 208 (1837). — *Pandemos a.*, E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 7 (1847). — (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 440 (1851). — Mé-nétriés, Lép. Ac. St.-Pétersb., pars 2, Suppl., p. 80 (1857). — Weidemeyer in Proc. Ent. Soc. Philadelphia, v. 2, sep. p. 31 (patria falsa) (1864). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 456 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 130 (1868). — A. G. Butler, Cat. diurn. Lep. Fabricius, p. 156 (1869). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 203 (1879). — A. G. Weeks, Ill. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. XIII (1911).

Syn.: *ormenus* (Hübner) *Curetis o.*, Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 25 (1816).

Syn.: *perigone* (God.) *Pieris p.*, (La- treille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 139 (♀) (1824). — Verloren, Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 179 (1837). Typ.: Guayana

palaeste Hew. *P. p.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (4), t. [24], Erycinidae (1870). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 310 (1911). Colombia, Costa Rica

subsp. *palaeste* Hew. *P. p.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (4), t. [24], Erycinidae, f. 7, 8 (1870). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., App., p. 652 (1871). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 203 (1879). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 2, p. 710 (? subsp. propr.) (1901). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 130 (1905). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 72 (1910). — *P. p. p.*, id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 310 (1911). — *P. p.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 718, t. 128 k (1917 & 13).

subsp. *salvator* Stich. *P. p. s.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 310, t. 27, f. 86 (♂) (1911). — *P. (p.) s.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 718 (1917). Costa Rica

Godmanii Dewitz *P. g.*, Dewitz in Mitt. Münch. Ent. Ver., v. 1, p. 90, t. 2, f. 7 (1877). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 479 (1886). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 263 (1888). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 130 (1905). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 72 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 310 (spec. incert. sed.) (1911). — *P. godmannii*, „*godmani*“, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 718, t. 128 k (1917 & 13).

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Nomina nuda.

eurycida Doubl. *P. e.*, E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 7 (1847). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 310 (1911). Pará

- cydon** Westw. *Eurygona* ? c., E. Doubleday, List Patria ignota Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 6 (1847). — *Pandemos* c., (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 440 (1851).

91. Genus **Dysmathia** Bat.

H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 382, 434 (part.) (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 126 (part.) (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 310 (part.) (1871). — S. H. Scudder in Proc. Amer. Ac. Sc., v. 10, p. 100 (1875). — Glaser, Cat. etymol. Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 287 (1887). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 251 (1888). — Röber in O. Staudinger & Schatz, Exot. Schmett., v. 2, p. 251 t. 43 (Morphol.) (1892). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 81 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 311, t. 20, f. 87 a-e (Morphol.) (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 717 (1917).

portia Bat. D. p., H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. Pará, London, Zool., v. 9, p. 383, 434 (1868). — Amazonas, Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Guayana Regensburg, v. 22, p. 126 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 310 (1871). — Glaser, Cat. etymol. Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 287 (1887). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 251, t. 90 (1888 & 87). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 81 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 312 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 717, t. 138 a (1917 & 16).

glaucoconia Stich. D. g., H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., Britisch-fasc. 112B, p. 312, t. 27, f. 87 (♂) (1911). Guayana — D. (*portia*) *glaucogonia*, „*glaucoconia*“, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 717; 728, 1138 (1917, 19, 20 & 24).

glaucina Stich. D. g., H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Amazonas Biol., v. 23, p. 41 (1928). (Teffé)

cindra Staudgr. D. c., O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Ost-Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 251, t. 90 (1888 & Amazonas 87). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 81 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 312 (1911). — D. *cindra*, „*cintra*“, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 717; t. 138 a (1917 & 16).

costalis Bat. D. c., H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. West-London, Zool., v. 9, p. 383, 434 (1868). — Amazonas Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 126 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 310 (1871). — Glaser, Cat. etymol. Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 287 (1887). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 251 (1888). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 81 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 312 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 718 (1917).

92. Genus **Joiceya** Talbot

Talbot in Bull. Hill Mus. Witley, v. 2, p. 214, t. 10, f. 1—4 (Morphol.) (1928).

praeclara Talb. *J. praeclarus*, Talbot in Bull. Hill Mus. Witley, v. 2, p. 214, t. 9, f. 18 (1928).

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93. Genus **Rodinia** Westw.

Rodinia (divisio, part.), (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 430 (1851). — R., S. H. Soudder in Proc. Amer. Ac. Sc., v. 10, p. 264 (1875). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 54, p. 42 (1909). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 312 t. 20, f. 88 a-f (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 666 (1917).

Erycina (part.), Saunders in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, v. 5, p. 216, 221 (1849). — Id., l. c., n. ser., v. 5, p. 106 (1859). — J. G. Wood, Insects abroad, p. 624 (1874).

Euerycina, (sectio; subgen.) Saunders in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, n. ser., v. 5, p. 95, 97; p. 106 (1859). — E., H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 402, 453 (genus) (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 130 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., 330 (1871). — S. H. Scudder in Proc. Amer. Ac. Sc., v. 10, p. 170 (1875). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 193 (1879). — Glaser, Cat. etymol. Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 290 (1887). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 248 (1888). — Röber in O. Staudinger & Schatz, Exot. Schmett., v. 2, p. 244 (1892). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 72 (1905).

Diorhina (part.), O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, t. 89 (1887).

calphurnia (Saund.) *Erycina* (*Zeonia*) c., *E. calphurnia* (!), Saunders in Trans. Ent. Soc. Amazonas London, v. 5, p. 216; 221, t. 20, f. 7, 7a (1849). — *Erycina* (*Rodinia*) *calphurnia*, (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 430 (1851). — *Erycina* (*Euerycina*) *calphurnia*, Saunders in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, n. ser., v. 5, p. 97, 106 (♀, non ♂: t. 10, f. 8: = *R. delphinia*) (1858). — *Euerycina* c., H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 453 (part.: ♀, non ♂) (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 61 (part., ut antea) (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 330 (part.) (1871). — *Erycina* c., J. G. Wood, Insects abroad, p. 624, f. 362 (1874). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 193 (1879). — *Euerycina* c., Glaser, Cat. etymol. Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 290 (1887). — *E. calphurnia*, O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 248 (1888). — *E. calphurnia*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 72 (part.) (1905). — *Rodinia* c., H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit.,

- v. 54, p. 42 (1909). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 314, t. 27, f. 88 (♂) (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 666, t. 110 A f (1917 & 20). — H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 20, p. 85 (1925). — *R. calpharnia*, O. Michael, Erinn. S.-Amer. (Ent. Zeit. 1926—28, Beilage), p. 47 (1928).
- delphinia** (Staudgr.) *Euecyina d.*, *Diorhina d.*, Amazonas, Pará
O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 248; t. 89 (♂, non ♀) (1888 & 87). — *Rodinia d.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 54, p. 42 (1909). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 314 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 666, t. 110 A f (1917 & 20). — H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 20, p. 85 (1925). — Id., l. c., v. 23, p. 42 (1928). — O. Michael, Erinn. S.-Amer., (Ent. Zeit. 1926-28, Beilage), p. 47 (1928).
Erycina (Euecyina) calphurnia, Saunders in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, n. ser., v. 5, p. 106 (part.: ♂), t. 10, f. 8 (1858). — *Euecyina c.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 453 (part.: ♂) (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 61 (♂) (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 330 (♂) (1871). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 72 (♂) (1905).
Syn.: *vulnerata* Rüb. *Rodinia (Eue-* Typ.:
rycina) v., Röber in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. Amazonas
84, p. 94 (♀) (1923). (Maues)

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94. Genus **Thisbe** Hübn.

Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 24 (1816). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 326 (1871). — S. H. Scudder in Proc. Amer. Ac. Sc., v. 10, p. 281 (1875). — Möschler in Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien, v. 26, Abh., p. 308 (1876). — W. F. Kirby, in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 314 (1880). — Glaser, Cat. etymol. Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 315 (1887). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 260 (1888). — Röber in O. Staudinger & Schatz, Exot. Schmett., v. 2, p. 254, t. 45 (Morphol.) (1892). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 121 (1905). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 86 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 314, t. 20, f. 89 a-g (Morphol.) (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 715 (1917). — Fassel in Ent. Rundschau, v. 35, p. 48 (1918).

Lemonias (part.), Hoffmannsegg (Illiger in MS) in Zool. Mag. Wiedemann, v. 1, II., p. 99 (1818). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 450 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (1868). — A. G. Butler & Herb. Druce in Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 353 (1874). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhopt., v. 1, p. 463 (1868).

Nymphalis (part.), (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 419 (1824).

- Erycina* (part.), (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 578 (1824). — Verloren, Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 206 (1837).
- Pyrrhogyra* (part.), (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 253 (1851).
- Nymphidium* (part.), E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 10 (1847). — (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 447 (1851). — Ménétériés, Léop. Ac. St.-Petersb., pars 2, Suppl., p. 80 (1857). — Weidemeyer in Proc. Ent. Soc. Philadelphia, v. 2, sep. p. 31 (1864). — Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (1, 3), t. [12, 14] Nymphidium 1, 3 (1852 & 65). — A. G. Butler in Ent. monthly Mag., v. 3, p. 223 (1867). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 452 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 327 (1871). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 189 (1879). — Id. in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin. Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 314 (1880). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 477; v. 2, p. 709 (1886 & 1901). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 261 (1888). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 122, 125, 128 (1905). — H. G. Dyar in Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., v. 47, p. 148 (part.) (1914).
- Desmazona* (part.), Boisduval, Consid. Léop. Guatemala, p. 21 (1870).
- Anatole* (part.), A. G. Butler in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 134 (1877).
- Nymphidium* (part.), A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, t. 140 (1916).

Cohors a. **Ireneiformes**

H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 315 (1911).

- irenea** (Stoll) „*Irenea*“, *Papilio i.*, Stoll in P. Brasilien, Cramer, Pap. exot., v. 4, p. 77; 250 (1780 & 82). — *Thisbe i.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 87 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 315 (1911). Guayana—Colombia, Zentral-Amerika, Peru
- subsp. *irenea* (Stoll) „*Irenea*“, *Papilio i.*, Stoll in P. Cramer, Pap. exot., v. 4, p. 77, t. 328, f. C, D (♀); p. 250 (1780 & 82). — *P. i.*, Jung, Alphab. Verz. Schmett., v. 1, p. 293 (1791). — *Lemonias i.*, Hoffmannsegg (Illiger in MS) in Zool. Mag. Wiedemann, v. 1, II., p. 100 (1818). — *Nymphalis i.*, (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 419 (1824). — *Erycina i.*, Verloren, Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 122 (1837). — *Pyrrhogyra ? i.*, (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 253 (1850). — *Thisbe irenea* (!), W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 326 (1871). — Möschler in Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien, v. 26, Abh., p. 308 (1876). — *Anatole i.*, A. G. Butler in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 134 (1877). — *Thisbe i.*, W. F. Kirby, in Scient. Proc. Guayana, Amazonas, ? Venezuela

R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 315 (1880).*)
 — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett.,
 v. 1, p. 260 (part.), t. 92 (1888). — Mengel,
 Cat. Erycin., p. 122 (1905). — *T. irenea i.*,
 H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p.
 86 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B,
 p. 316 (1911). — *T. irenaea*, A. G. Weeks,
 Ill. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. XIII (1911). —
T. irenea, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde,
 v. 5, p. 716 (part.), t. 140 f ♂ (non ♀: ?
 = *T. i. atlantis*) (1917 & 16). — *T. i. i.*, H.
 Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 20, p.
 85 (1925).

Syn.: *belise* (Stoll) „Belise“, *Papilio* Typ.:
b., Stoll in P. Cramer, Pap. exot., v. 4, Surinam

p. 171, t. 376, f. E, F (♂); p. 248
 (1781 & 82). — *Thisbe b.*, Jac. Hübner,
 Verz. Schmett., p. 24 (1816). — *Lemonias*
b., Hoffmannsegg (Illiger in MS) in Zool.
 Mag. Wiedemann, v. 1, II., p. 100 (1818).
 — *Erycina b.*, (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in
 Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 578 (1824). — Verloren,
 Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 140, 209 (1837).
 — *Nymphidium b.*, (E. Doubleday &) West-
 wood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 449 (1851).
 — *N. belisa* (!), Ménétriés, Léop. Ac.
 St.-Pétersb., pars 2, Suppl., p. 80 (1857).
 — *Thisbe belise*, A. G. Butler in Ent.
 monthly Mag., v. 3, p. 223 (1867). — *Le-*
monias b., H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc.
 London, Zool., v. 9, p. 450 (1868). — Her-
 rich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver.
 Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — *Nym-*
phidium b., W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn.
 Lep. Hewitson, p. 189 (1879).

subsp. *belides* Stich. *T. i. b.*, H. Stichel in Colombia,
 Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 87 (1910). Zentral-

? *Desmozona belise* (non *Pap. b.* Amerika,
 Stoll), Boissduval, Consid. Léop. Guatemala, Taboga-
 p. 21 (1870). Insel

? *Lemonias irenaea* (non *Pap. ire-*
nea Stoll), A. G. Butler & Herb. Druce in
 Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 354 (1874). —
 ? *Lemonias irenea*, F. D. Godman & O. Salvin
 in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p.
 463; v. 2, p. 709 (1886 & 1901). — ? *Nym-*
phidium irenaea, H. G. Dyar in Proc. U. S.
 Nat. Mus., v. 47, p. 148 (1914). — *Thisbe*
irenea, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5,
 p. 715 (1917). — ? *T. irenaea*, Fassl in Ent.
 Rundschau, v. 35, p. 48 (1918).

subsp. *atlantis* Stich. *T. i. a.*, H. Stichel Trinidad,
 in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 87 (1910). — Venezuela,
 Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 316, t. 27, ? Peru
 f. 89 (♂) (1911). — ? *T. i.* „form“ *a.*,
 Talbot in Bull. Hill Mus. Witley, v. 2, p.
 213 (1928).

*) vide Addenda.

- T. irenaca* (non *Pap. irenea* Stoll), Kaye in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, 1903, p. 188 (1904). — *T. irenea*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 715, t. 140 f ♀ (non ♂) (1917 & 16).
- subsp. *interjecta* Talbot *T. irenea interjecta*, Talbot in Bull. Hill Mus., v. 2, p. 213 (1928). Matto Grosso, West-Amazonas
- subsp. *prodiga* Stich. *T. irenaca p.*, H. Stichel in Mitt. Zool. Mus. Berlin, v. 15, p. 22 (1929). Espirito Santo
- molela** (Hew.) *Nymphidium m.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (3), t. [14], *Nymphidium* 3 (1865). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 87 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 316 (1911). Amazonas, Guayana, Venezuela
- subsp. *molela* (Hew.) *Nymphidium m.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (3), t. [14], *Nymphidium* 3, f. 23, 24 (1865). — A. G. Butler in Ent. monthly Mag., v. 3, p. 223 (1866). — *Lemonias m.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 450 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — *Thisbe m.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 326 (1871). — *Nymphidium m.*, id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 326 (1871). — *Nymphidium m.*, id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 189 (1879). — *Thisbe m.*, id. in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 314 (1880). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 260 (part.) (1888). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 122 (1905). — *T. m. m.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 87 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 316 (1911). — *T. m.*, A. G. Weeks, Ill. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. XIII (1911). — *T. m.*, *Nymphidium m.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 715, t. 140 g (1917 & 16). — *T. m. m.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 307 (1923).
- subsp. *palilis* Stich. *T. m. p.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 87 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 316 (1911). — *T. m. ab. p.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 715 (1917). Niederländ.-Guayana
- T. molela* (non *Nymphidium m.* Hewitson), Möschler in Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien, v. 26, Abh., p. 308 (1876).

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- H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 316 (1911).
- lyeorias** (Hew.) *Nymphidium l.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (1), t. [12], *Nymphidium* 1 (1852). — *Thisbe l.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Zentral-Amerika, Colombia

- Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 87 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 316 (1911).
- subsp. *lycorias* (Hew.) *Nymphidium* (?) Panama
l., E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 10 (nom. nud.) (1847). — *N. l.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (1), t. [12], *Nymphidium* 1, f. 7, 8 (1852). — Weidemeyer in Proc. Ent. Soc. Philadelphia, v. 2, sep. p. 32 (1864). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 452 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — *Desmozona l.*, Boisduval, Consid. Léop. Guatemala, p. 21 (1870). — *Nymphidium l.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 329 (1871). — A. G. Butler & Herb. Druce in Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 354 (1874). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 190 (1879). — Id. in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 314 (1880). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 477; v. 2, p. 710 (1886 & 1901). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 261 (non t. 92: = *T. l. germanus*) (1888). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 125 (1905). — *Thisbe l.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 87 (1910). — *T. l. l.*, id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 316 (forma typica) (1911). — *Nymphidium l.*, M. F. Fountaine in Entomologist, v. 46, p. 217 (1913). — *Thisbe l.*, *N. l.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 715, t. 140 f (1917 & 16). — H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 101 (forma indiv.) (1926).
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- subsp. *germanus* (Godm. & Salv.) *Nymphidium g.*, F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 478 (1886). — *N. lycorias* var. *g.*, O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 261 (1888). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 125 (1905). — *N. l.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 87 (Unterart.)
- Typ.:
 Costa Rica
 (Irazu),
 Veragua
 (Calobre)
- Colombia

(1910). — *Thisbe l. g.*, id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 317 (1911). — *T. (l.) g.*, *Nymphidium g.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 715, t. 140 f (1917 & 16).

Nymphidium lycorias (non Hewitson), O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, t. 92 (1888). — ? Fassl in Ent. Rundschau, v. 35, p. 48 (1918).

subsp. *incarum* Seitz *T. (lycorias)* forma Peru
i., *Nymphidium i.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 715, t. 140 f (1917 & 16).

3

95. Genus **Polystichis** Hübner.

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Hesperia (part.), J. C. Fabricius, Ent. syst., v. 3, I, p. III, 258, 324 (1793). — Fr. Weber, Nomencl. Entom., p. 110, 113 etc. (1795). — Turton, Gen. Syst. Nat., v. 3 (2), p. 121, 147 etc. (1806).

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- Echenais* (part.), Jac. Hübner, *Verz. Schmett.*, p. 19 (1816). — Id., *Index exot. Lep.*, p. 4 (1821). — W. F. Kirby, *Cat. diurn. Lep.*, p. 325 (1871).
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- Cremna* (part.), E. Doubleday, *List Lep. Brit. Mus.*, v. 2, p. 14 (1847).
- Nymula*, Erichson in *Schomburgk, Guiana*, v. 3, p. 601 (1848).
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- Aricoris*, A. G. Butler in *J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool.*, v. 9, p. 221 (1867).
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Charis (part.), A. G. Butler, Cat. diurn. Lep. Fabricius, p. 150 (1869). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 102 (1905).
Mesosemia ? (part.), W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 292 (*M. argenissa*) (1871). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 50 (1905).
Tharops (part.), F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 2, p. 707 (1901). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 110 (1905).
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Mescene (part.), Henneguy, Ins., p. 190 (1904).
Thisbe (part.), A. G. Weeks, Ill. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. XIII (1911).

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subsp. *lucianus* (Fabr.) *Hesperia lucianus*, J. C. Fabricius, Ent. syst., v. 3, I., p. 313 (♂); Index alphab., p. 77 (1793 & 96). — Fr. Weber, Nomencl. Entom., p. 113 (1795). — Turton, Gen. Syst. Nat., v. 3 (2), p. 147 (1806). — *Echenais luciane*, Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 19 (1816). — *Erycina lucianus*, (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 587 (cit. part.) (1824). — *Lemonias l.*, A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 216 (1867). — Id., Cat. diurn. Lep. Fabricius, p. 152 (1869). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 323 (cit. part.) (1871). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 191 (1879). — *Cricosoma l.*, Kaye in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 184 (1904). — *Lemonias l.*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 115 (cit. part.) (1905). — *Polystichtis luciana l.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 75 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 320 (1911). — ? *Lemonias leucianus* (!), H. G. Dyar in Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., v. 47, p. 148 (1914). — *L. luciana*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 706, t. 137 e (1917 & 16). Venezuela, Trinidad, Panama, Taboga Insel, ? Guadeloupe

Lemonias pseudocrispus (non Westwood), F. D. Godman & Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 462 (part.) (1886). — ? *Cricosoma p.*, Kaye in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 185 (1904). — ? *Lemonias pseudocrisbus* (!), A. G. Weeks, Ill. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. XIII (1911).

Syn.: *nepia* (Westw.) *Lemonias n.*, E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 17 (1847). — (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Typ.: Venezuela

Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 459 (part.), t. 73, f. 2 (♀) (1851). — Ménétriés, Léop. Ae. St.-Pétersb., pars 2, Suppl., p. 81 (1857). — A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 217, t. 6, f. 11 (♂) (1867). — H. W. Bates, l. c., p. 447 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (1868). — A. G. Weeks, Ill. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. XIII (1911).

subsp. *pseudocrispus* (Westw.) *Lemonias* Guayana,
p., (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Pará,
 Lep., v. 2, p. 459 (1851). — *L. pseudo-* Amazonas,
crispus, A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Matto Grosso,
 Zool., v. 9, p. 216, t. 6, f. 9, 10 (♂, Peru,
 ♀) (1867). — *L. pseudocrispus*, H. W. Bates, Bolivia
 l. c., p. 447 (cit. part.) (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (part.) (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 322 (part.) (1871). — Möschler in Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien, v. 26, Abh., p. 308 (1876). — A. G. Butler in Traus. Ent. Soc. London, p. 132 (1877). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 191 (1879). — Id. in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 314 (1880). — O. Standinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 259 (part.) (1888). — *Polystichtis p.*, W. F. Kirby, Hübner & Geyer, Samml. exot. Schmett., neue Ausg., v. 3, p. 66 (1901). — *Lemonias p.*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 115 (cit. part.) (1905). — *Polystichtis luciana p.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 75 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 320 (1911). — *Lemonias (l.) p.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 706, t. 137 e (1917 & 16). — *Polystichtis l. p.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 19, p. 160 (1924). — Id., l. c., v. 20, p. 85 (1925). — Id. in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 95 (1926).

„*Crispus*“, *Papilio c.*, P. Cramer, Typ.:
 Pap. exot., v. 2, p. 33; p. 148, t. 118, f. F Surinam
 (non f. D, E: = *P. emylus* ♂) (1777). — *P. c.*, Goeze, Entom. Beytr., pars 3 (2), p. 94 (part.: ♂). — (Jablonsky &) Herbst, Naturs. Ins., Schmett., v. 11, p. 305 (part.) t. 322, f. 3 (1804). — Jung, Alphab. Verz. Schmett., v. 1, p. 147 (part.) (1891).

„*Lemonias maculata luciana*“
 (non *Hesperia lucianus* Fabr.), Jac. Hübner (& Geyer), Samml. exot. Schmett., v. 1, t. 36, f. 3, 4 (♂) (non f. 1, 2: = *P. nepioides*) (1806—19). — *L. Maculata l.*, W. F. Kirby, l. c., neue Ausg., ibid., ut antea (1894—98). — *Erycina lucianus*, Verloren, Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 55, 207 (1837). — ? *Polystichtis luciana l.*, Talbot in Bull. Hill Mus. Witley, v. 2, p. 212 (1928).

? Syn.: *lucetia* (Hübner) *Echenais* l., J. Hübner, Index exot. Lep., p. 4 (part.) (1821).

Syn. part.: *nepioides* (Butl.) *Lemonias* Typ.:
n., A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Tapajoz,
Zool., v. 9, p. 217, ♂, non ♀, t. 6, f. 12 (non Pará
f. 13, vide postea) (1867). — *L. pseudocrispus* var. *nepioides* (!), Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 115 (part.) (1905).

subsp. *concinna* Stich. *P. luciana* c., H. West-
Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 75 Colombia
(1910). — *Lemonias* (l.) c., A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 706 (1917).

Lemonias pseudocrispus (non Westwood), F. D. Godman & Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 462 (part.) (1886).

nepioides (Butl.) *Lemonias* n., A. G. Butler in J. Pará,
Linn. Soc., Zool., v. 9, p. 547: ♀, non ♂, t. Amazonas,
6, f. 13 (non f. 12: = *P. lucianus pseudocrispus*) (1867). — *L. pseudocrispus* var. a. Guayana
L. nepioides, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep.,
p. 322 (1871). — *L. p.* var. *nepioides* (!),
Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 115 (part.) (1905).
— *Polystichtis nepioides*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 76 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 320 (1911). — *Lemonias* (*luciana*) n., A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 706, t. 137 e (fig. mala) (1917 & 16). — *Polystichtis* n., H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 307 (1923).

„*Lemonias maculata luciana*“ (non *Hesperia lucianus* Fabricius), Jac. Hübner (& Geyer), Samml. exot. Schmett., v. 1, t. 36, f. 1, 2 (♂) (non f. 3, 4: = *P. lucianus pseudocrispus*) (1806—19). — *L. Maculata* l., W. F. Kirby, l. c., neue Ausg., ibid., ut antea (1894—98).

Lemonias pseudocrispus (non Westwood), H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 447 (part.) (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (part.) (1868).

? Syn.: *lucetia* (Hübner) *Echenais* l., Jac. Hübner, Index exot. Lep., p. 4 (part.) (1821).

Syn.: *melanogyra* (Bat.) *Lemonias* Typ.:
m., H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Pará
Zool., v. 9, p. 447 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 322 (1871). — *Polystichtis* m., id., Hübner & Geyer, Samml. exot. Schmett., neue Ausg., v. 3, p. 66 (1902). — *Lemonias* m., Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 115 (1905).

lyncestes (Hew.) *Lemonias* l., Hewitson, Exot. Butt., Guayana,
v. 5 (5), t. [21], Erycinidae, f. 50, 51 Brasilien,
(1874). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., Süd-
Suppl., p. 760 (1877). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Colombia

- Lep. Hewitson, p. 191 (1879). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 117 (1905). — *Polystichtis l.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 320 (1911). — *Lemonias l.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 706 (1917). — *Polystichtis l.*, H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 89 (1926).
- emylius** (Cram.) „*Emylius*“, *Papilio e.*, P. Cramer, Pap. exot., v. 1, p. 104; 152 (1775 & 76). — *Polystichtis e.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 320 (1911). Nördliches Süd-Amerika
- subsp. *emylius* (Cram.) „*Emylius*“, *Papilio e.*, P. Cramer, Pap. exot., v. 1, p. 104, t. 66, f. G, H (♀); p. 152 (1775 & 76). — *P. emylius* (!), Goeze, Entom. Beytr., pars 3 (2), p. 89 (1780). — *Pap. emylius*, J. C. Fabricius, Spec. Ins., v. 2, p. 125 (1781). — *Pap. (Plebeius. Ruralis) e.*, D. H. Schneider, Nomencl. Entom., p. 39 (1785). — *Pap. e.*, J. C. Fabricius, Mant. Ins., v. 2, p. 78 (1787). — *Pap. (Plebejus) e.*, Gmelin, Linné, Syst. Nat., ed. 13, v. 1 (5), p. 2351 (1790). — *Pap. e.*, Jung, Alphab. Verz. Schmett., v. 1, p. 191 (1791). — *Hesperia e.*, J. C. Fabricius, Ent. syst., v. 3, l., p. 305; Index alphab., p. 76 (1793 & 96). — *H. emyleus* (!), Fr. Weber, Nomencl. Entom., p. 113 (1795). — *Pap. emylius*, (Jablonsky &) Herbst, Naturs. Ins., Schmett., v. 11, p. 277, t. 318, f. 9, 10 (1804). — *Hesperia e.*, Turton, Gen. Syst. Nat., v. 3 (2), p. 143 (1806). — *Echenais emylia* (!), Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 19 (1816). — *Lemonias emylius*, Hoffmannsegg (Illiger in MS) in Zool. Mag. Wiedemann, v. 1, II., p. 100 (1818). — *Erycina e.*, (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 577 (1824). — *E. aemylius* (!), Verloren, Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 38, 207 (1837). — *Calospila ae.*, E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 15 (1847). — *Nymula emylius*, Erielson in Schomburgk, Guiana, v. 3, p. 601 (1848). — *Lemonias e.*, (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 459 (1851). — Ménétriés, Léop. Ac. St.-Pétersb., pars 2, Suppl., p. 81 (1857). — *L. aemylius*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 446 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (1868). — *L. emylius*, A. G. Butler, Cat. diurn. Lep. Fabr., p. 152 (1869). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 322 (1871). — Möschler in Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien, v. 26, Abh., p. 308 (1876). — *L. aemylius*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 191 (1879). — *L. emylius*, id. in Scient. Proce. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 314 (1880). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 258 (part.) (non t. 92: = *P. e. emylia*) Guayana, Venezuela, Trinidad, Pará, Amazonas, Matto Grosso

(1888). — *L. emylus*, W. F. Kirby, Handb. Lep., v. 2, p. 39, t. 38, f. 8, 9 (1895). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 114 (cit. part.) (1905). — *Polystichtis e. e.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 320 (1911). — ? *Lemonias eurylcus* (!), A. G. Weeks, Ill. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. XIII (1911). — *L. emylus*, Kayo in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 564 (1913). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 705, t. 137 f (1917 & 16). — *Polystichtis e. e.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 307 (1923). — Id., l. c., v. 19, p. 160 (1924). — Talbot in Bull. Hill Mus. Witley, v. 2, p. 213 (1928).

Erycina lucianus (non *Hesperia l.* Fabricius), (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 587 (1824).

Syn. part.: *crispus* (Cram.) „*Crispus*“, *Papilio c.*, P. Cramer, Pap. exot., v. 2, p. 33, t. 118, f. D, E (♂) (non f. F); p. 148 (1777). — *P. c.*, Goeze, Entom. Beytr., pars 3 (2), p. 94 (part.) (1780). — *Pap. (Plebeius. Ruralis) c.*, D. H. Schneider, Nomencl. Entom., p. 39 (1785). — *Pap. c.*, Jung, Alfab. Verz. Schmett., v. 1, p. 147 (1791). — (Jablonsky &) Herbst, Naturs. Ins., Schmett., v. 11, p. 305, t. 322, f. 1, 2 (1804). — *Echcnais crispa* (!), Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 19 (1816). — *Lemonias crispus*, Hoffmannsegg (Illiger in MS) in Zool. Mag. Wiedemann, v. 1, II., p. 100 (1818). — *Erycina c.*, Verloren, Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 55 (1837). — *Lemonias c.*, E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 16 (1847). — (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 459 (cit. part.) (1851). — Ménétriés, Léop. Ac. St.-Pétersb., pars 1, p. 53 (part.) (1855). — Weidemeyer in Proc. Ent. Soc. Philadelphia, v. 2, sep. p. 32 (patria falsa) (1864). — A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 216 (1867). — ? W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 191 (1879). — *Mesene c.*, Henneguy, Ins., p. 190, t. 2, f. 3, 4 (♂, ♀) (1904).

subsp. *emylia* Stich. *P. emylus emylia*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 321 (1911). — *Lemonias (e.) e.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 705 (1917). — *Polyst. e. e.*, H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 89 (1926). West-Amazonas, Colombia, Peru, Ecuador

Lemonias emylus (non *Pap. e.* Cramer), O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 258 (part.), t. 92 (1888 & 87). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 115 (1905).

? *Lemonias crispus* (non *Pap. c.* Cramer), Fassl in Ent. Rundschau, v. 35, p. 48 (1918).

- subsp. *crispinella* Stich. *P. e. c.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 321 (1911). Süd-Peru,
Bolivia
— *L. (e.) c.*, „*crispinellus*“, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 705, 1141; t. 137 f (1917, 24 & 16). — *P. e. crispinella*, H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 95 (1926).
Lemonias emylius (non *Pap. e.* Cramer), Bönninghausen in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., Ges. Iris, Lep., v. 14, p. 78 (1901).
- asteria** Stich. *P. a.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 321 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 705 (1917). West-Colombia
- cilissa** (Hew.) *Lemonias c.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (3), t. [19], *Lemonias* 4, f. 33, 34 (1863). Nicaragua—
Panama
— A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 216 (1867). — H. W. Bates l. c., p. 447 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (1868). — Boisdual, Consid. Léop. Guatemala, p. 22 (1870). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 323 (1871). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 191 (1879). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer. Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 461 (1886). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 116 (1905). — *Polystichtis c.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 321 (1911). — *Lemonias c.*, H. G. Dyar in Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., v. 47, p. 148 (1914). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 705, t. 137 f (1917 & 16).

Cohors b. **Parthaoniformes**

- H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 322 (1911). — Id. in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 206 (1929).
- rhodope** (Hew.) *Lemonias r.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (1), t. [16], *Lemonias* 1 (1853). — Amazonas,
Peru,
Polystichtis r., H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 322 (1911). Trinidad,
Venezuela
- subsp. *rhodope* (Hew.) *Lemonias r.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (1), t. [16], *Lemonias* 2, f. 6, 7 (1853). — H. W. Bates in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, n. ser., v. 5, p. 5 (Biol.) (1859). — A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 217 (1867). — H. W. Bates, l. c., p. 446 (part.) (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (part.) (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 322 (1871). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 191 (1879). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 258 (1888). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 114 (1905). — *Polystichtis r. r.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 322 (1911). — *Lemonias r.*, A. G. Weeks, Ill. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. XIII (1911). — Kaye in Trans. Ent. Soc.

London, p. 564 (1913). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 704, t. 137 e (1917 & 16). — *Polystichtis r. r.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 86 (1925).

? *Lemonias ancile*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (3), t. [19], *Lemonias* 4, f. 32 (♀) (non f. 30, 31: = *P. parthaon*) (1863).
 subsp. *bubo* (Butl.) *Lemonias b.*, A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 217, t. 6, f. 14, 15 (1897). — *L. rhodope* var. a. *L. b.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 322 (1871). — *L. r.* var. *b.*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 114 (1905). — *Polystichtis r. b.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 322 (subsp. dub.) (1911). — *Lemonias (r.) b.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 704 (1911).
Lemonias rhodope (non Hewitson), H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 446 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (1868).

subsp. *amphis* (Hew.) *Lemonias a.*, Hewitson, Equat. Lep., pt. 4, p. 52 (1870). — Id., Exot. Butt., v. 5 (5), t. [20], *Lemonias* 5, f. 43 (♀) (1872). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 322; Suppl., p. 760 (1871 & 77). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 191 (1879). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 114 (1905). — *Polystichtis a.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 322 (1911). — *Lemonias (rhodope) a.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 704, t. 137 d (1917 & 16). — *L. a.*, Campos in Revista Col. Nacion. Vicente Rocafuerte, Nr. 4, p. 40 (1921).

Syn.: *fusus* (Staudgr.) *Lemonias f.*, Typ.: O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 258, t. 92 (♂) (1888 & 87). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 117 (1905).

Syn.: *haemus* Stich. *P. h.*, H. Stichel Typ.: in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 19 (1916). Pebas

parthaon (Dalm.) *Papilio p.*, Dalman, Anal. Ent., p. 46 (♂) (1823). — *Lemonias p.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 446 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 322 (1871). — Möschler in Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien, v. 26, Abh., p. 308 (1876). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 191 (1879). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 114 (1905). — A. G. Weeks, Ill. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. XIII (1911). — *Polystichtis p.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 322 (1911). — *Lemonias p.*, Kaye in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 564 (1913). — *L. p.*, „*parthaon*“, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 704, 1141; t. 137 c (1917, 24

? Amazonas

Ecuador,
Peru,
West-
AmazonasTyp.:
PebasTyp.:
PebasGuayana,
Venezuela,
Trinidad,
Amazonas,
Peru

& 13). — *Polystichtis p.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 307 (1923). — Id. in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 95 (1926).

Syn.: *thermodoë* (Geyer) *Calospila t.*, Typ.: (Jac. Hübner &) Geyer, Zutr. Samml. exot. Brasilien Schmett., v. 4, p. 358, t. 122, f. 715, 716 (1832). — E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 15 (1847). — *Lemonias, C. t.*, W. F. Kirby, Hübner & Geyer, Zutr. exot. Schmett., neue Ausg., p. 13, t. 614, f. 714, 716 (1908—12).

Syn.: *ancile* (Hew.) *Lemonias a.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 3 (5), t. [19], *Lemonias* 4, f. 30, 31 (♀) (non f. 32: ? = *P. rhodope*) (1863). — A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 219 (1867).

Lemonias rhesa (non Hewitson), A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 218 (♀, non ♂), t. 6, f. 16 (1867).

pelarge (Godm. & Salv.) *Lemonias p.*, F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 366 (1878). — Id. in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 461, t. 44, f. 17, 18; v. 2, p. 708 (1886 & 1901). — *Polystichtis p.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 322 (1911). — H. G. Dyar in Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., v. 47, p. 148 (1914). — ? *L. (parthaon) pelarge*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 704, t. 137 e (1917 & 16).

Typ.:

Amazonas,

Mexiko,

Guatemala,

Tobago-

Insel,

Colombia

Cohors c. *Zeangeriformes*

H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 322 (1911).

zeanger (Stoll) „*Zeanger*“, *Papilio z.*, Stoll, Suppl. Nördliches P. Cramer, Pap. exot., p. 165, p. 384 (1791). Süd- — *Polystichtis z.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., Amerika fasc. 112B, p. 322 (1911).

subsp. *zeanger* (Stoll) „*Zeanger*“, *Papilio z.*, Stoll, Suppl. P. Cramer, Pap. exot. p. 165, t. 37, f. 2, 2 B; p. 384 (1791). — *Erycina z.*, (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 572 (1824). — Verloren, Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 167, 210 (1837). — *Lemonias z.*, A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 218 (1867). — H. W. Bates, l. c., p. 446 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min.Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 322 (1871). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 191 (1879). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 114 (1905). — *Polystichtis z. z.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 323 (forma typica) (1911). — *Lemonias z.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 704 (part.) (non t. 137 g: = forma *rhesa*) (1917). — *Polystichtis z. z.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 20, p. 86 (1925).

Guayana,

Venezuela,

Amazonas

- Lemonias cerealis* (non Hewitson), A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 704 (part.), t. 137 g, ♂ (forma indiv.) (non ♀, vide postea) (1917 & 16).
 Syn.: *zeangira* Hübn. P. z., Jae. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 18 (1816).
 forma *rhesa* (Hew.) *Lemonias r.*; Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (2), t. [17], *Lemonias* 2, f. 15, 16 (1858). — A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 218 (♂, non ♀) (1867). — H. W. Bates, l. c., p. 446 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 322 (1871). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 191 (1879). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 114 (part.) (1905). — A. G. Weeks, Ill. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. XIII (1911). — *Polystichtis zeanger* z. forma *r.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112 B, p. 323 (1911). — *Lemonias* (z.) *r.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 704 (1917).
Lemonias zeanger (non *Papilio* z. Stoll), A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 704 (part.), t. 137 g (1917 & 16).
 subsp. *pirene* (Godm.) *Lemonias p.*, F. D. Godman in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 544, t. 23, f. 3 (1903). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 118 (1905). — *Polystichtis zeanger p.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112 B, p. 323 (1911). — *Lemonias* (z.) *p.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 704, t. 137 g (1917 & 16). — *L. p.*, Campos in Revista Col. Nacion. Vicente Rocafuerte, Nr. 4, p. 40 (1921). — *Polystichtis zeanger p.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 20, p. 86 (1925).
 subsp. *gyges* Stich. P. z. g., H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112 B, p. 323 (1911). — *Lemonias* (z.) *g.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 704, t. 137 g (1917 & 16).
rubrica Stich. P. r., H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 206 (1929).
cerealis (Hew.) *Lemonias c.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 3 (5), t. [19], *Lemonias* 4 (1863). — *Polystichtis c.*, H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 19 (1916).
 subsp. *cerealis* (Hew.) *Lemonias c.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (3), t. [19], *Lemonias* 4, f. 37 (♀) (1863). — A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 217 (1867). — H. W. Bates, l. c., p. 447 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 323 (1871). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 192 (1879). — A. G. Butler in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 132 (1877). — E. Sharpe in Proc.

Typ.:
Amazonas

Ost-Peru,
West-
Amazonas,
Ecuador

Nord-Peru
West-
Colombia

Nord-
Brasilien

Pará,
Amazonas,
Brasilien

- Zool. Soc. London, p. 547 (1890). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 115 (1905). — *Polystichtis c.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 323 (1911). — *Lemonias c.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 704 (part.), t. 137 g ♀ (non ♂: = *P. zeanger* forma, vido antea) (1917 & 16). — *Polystichtis c. c.*, H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 19 (1916). — Id. in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 20, p. 86 (1925).
 Syn.: *cuprea* Butl. *Lemonias c.*, A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 218, t. 6, f. 17, 18 (♂) (1867). — H. W. Bates, l. c., p. 446 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 322 (1871). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 114, t. 92 (1888 & 87).
Lemonias zeanger (non Pap. z. Stoll), (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 458 (1851).
 forma *caecina* (Feld.) *Lemonias c.*, C. & Typ.:
 R. Felder in Reise Novara, v. 2, II., p. 301, t. 37, f. 7, 8 (1865). — Hopffer (sec. Felder) in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 30, p. 443 (1869). — *L. cerealis* var. a. *L. caecina*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 323 (1871). — *L. c.* var. *caecina*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 447 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (1868). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 115 (1905). — *Polystichtis caecina*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 323 (? forma *P. cerealis* ♀) (1911). — *Lemonias (cerealidis) caecina*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 704 (1917).
 ? *Papilio flegia* Fabr. *Charis f.*, A. G. Butler, Cat. diurn. Lep. Fabr., p. 150 (1869). (? nom. prior; cit. al. vide postea).*)
 subsp. *cayapona* Stich. *P. cerealis cayapona*, H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 19 (1916). Bahia Matto Grosso

Cohors d. Thariformes

- H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 323 (1911).
thara (Hew.) *Lemonias t.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 2 (5), t. [17], *Lemonias* 2 (1857). — *Polystichtis t.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 323 (1911). Nördliches Süd-Amerika
 subsp. *thara* (Hew.) *Lemonias t.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (2), t. [17], *Lemonias* 2, f. 17, 18 (♂) (1857). — A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 219 (1867). — H. W. Bates, l. c., p. 446 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (1868). — W. Amazonas

*) Conf. p. 638.

F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 322; Suppl., p. 760 (1871 & 77). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 191 (1879). — F. D. Godman in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 544 (1903). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 114 (part.) (1905). — *Polystichtis t. t.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 323 (1911). — *Lemonias t.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 705 (part.) (non t. 137 g, h: = *P. t. nomia*) (1917). — *Polystichtis t. t.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 20, p. 86 (1925).

Syn.: *melia* (Bat.) *Lemonias m.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 397, 447 (♀) (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 323 (1871).

Syn.: *caelestis* Rüb. *Lemonias c.*, Röhber in Int. Ent. Zeit., v. 21, p. 105 (♂) (1927). Typ.: S. Paulo de Olivença

subsp. *pulchra* (Lathy) *Lemonias p.*, Lathy in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 467, t. 27, f. 8 (1904). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 118 (1905). — *Polystichtis thara p.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 324 (1911). — *Lemonias p.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 705, t. 137 h (1917 & 16).

Ecuador,
Peru

subsp. *nomia* (Godm.) *Lemonias n.*, F. D. Godman in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 544 (1903). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 118 (1905). — *Polystichtis thara n.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 324 (1911).

Französ.,
Britisch-
Guayana,
Venezuela

Lemonias thara var., Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (5), t. [20], *Lemonias* 5. f. 41 (♀), 42 (♂) (1872). — ? *L. t.*, A. G. Weeks, Ill. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. XIII (1911). — *L. t.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 705 (part.), t. 137 g, h (1917 & 16).

Typ.:
Cayenne

martialis (Feld.) *Lemonias m.*, C. & R. Felder in Reise Novara, v. 2, II., p. 301 (♀) (1865). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 447 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (1868). — Hopffer (sec. Felder) in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 30, p. 443 (1869). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 323 (1871). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 115 (1905). — *Polystichtis m.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 324 (1911). — *Lemonias (thara) m.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 705 (1917). (? *P. thara* subsp., nom. prior quam praeced.)

Niederländ.-
Guayana
(Surinam)

pione (Bat.) *Lemonias p.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 398, 446 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 322; Suppl.,

Pará,
Amazonas,
Trinidad

p. 760 (1871 & 77). — Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (5), t. [20], *Lemonias* 5, f. 46 (1872). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 113 (1905). — *Polystichtis p.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 324 (1911). — *Lemonias p.*, Kaye in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 564 (1913). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 705, t. 137 h (1917 & 16).

Cohors e. **Idmoniformes**

H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 324 (1911).

- apotheta** (Bat.) *Lemonias a.*, H. W. Bates in J. Brasilien Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 399, 449 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — *Echenais a.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 325 (1871). — *Lemonias a.*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 112 (1905). — *Polystichtis a.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 324 (1911). — *Lemonias a.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 704 (1917).
- maeon** (Godm.) *Lemonias m.*, F. D. Godman in Britisch-Guayana Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 542, t. 22, f. 13 (1903). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 113 (1905). — *Polystichtis m.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 324 (? forma praeced.) (1911). — *Lemonias (apotheta) m.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 704, t. 137 h (1917 & 16).
- maeonides** (Godm.) *Lemonias m.*, F. D. Godman in West-Colombia Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 542, t. 22, f. 14 (1903). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 113 (1905). — *Polystichtis m.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 324 (1911). — *Lemonias (apotheta) m.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 704, t. 137 h (1917 & 16).
- idmon** (Godm. & Salv.) *Lemonias i.*, F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Ann. Mag. nat. Hist., ser. 6, v. 3, p. 357 (1889). — *Id.* in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 2, p. 708, t. 110, f. 15—18 (1901). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 117 (1905). — *Polystichtis i.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 324 (1911). — *Lemonias (apotheta) i.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 704 (1917).
- arachne** Stich. *P. a.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. Amazonas, Ost-Peru 112B, p. 324 (1911). — *Lemonias a.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 704 (1917). — *Polystichtis a.*, H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 421 (♀) (1924).
- laobatas** (Hew.) *Lemonias l.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (5), t. [22], Erycinidae (1875). — *Polystichtis l.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. Panama, Nördliches Süd-Amerika 112B, p. 325 (1911).
subsp. *laobatas* (Hew.) *Lemonias l.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (5), t. [22], Erycinidae, f. 1, 2 (♀) (1875). — W. F. Kirby, Panama, Colombia, Venezuela

Cat. diurn. Lep., Suppl., p. 760 (1877). — Id. Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 191 (1879). — *L. labotas* (!), F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 464 (part.: ♀, non ♂, t. 45, f. 8, 9: = *P. andraemon*) (1886). — *L. laobatus* (!), Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 117 (1905). — *Polystichtis laobatus*, Stichol in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 76, 84 (1910). — *P. l. l.*, id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 325 (1911). — *Thisbe labotus* (!), A. G. Weeks, Ill. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. XIII (1911). — *Lemonias laobatas*, „labotas“, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 705, 1141; t. 137i (1917, 24 & 16).

Syn.: *Trötschi* (Godm. & Salv.) *Tha-* Typ.:
rops t., F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. West-
Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 2, p. 707, t. 110, Colombia
f. 13, 14 (♂, non ♀) (1901). — Mengel, Cat. (Rio S.
Erycin., p. 110 (1905). — *L. (laobatas) t.*, Juan),
A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 705 Chiriqui
(1917).

subsp. *simplaris* Stich. *P. l. s.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 325 (1911). Amazonas
— *Lemonias (l.) s.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 705 (1917).

andraemon Stich. *P. a.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Colombia,
Zeit., v. 55, p. 77 (1910). — *Lemonias (laobatas) a.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. Panama
5, p. 705, t. 137i (1917 & 16).

Lemonias labotas (non *L. laobatas* Hew.), F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 464 (♂, non ♀), t. 45, f. 8, 9 (1886).

caligata Stich. *P. c.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 325 (1911). — *Lemonias c.*, A. Seitz, West-
Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 705 (1917). Colombia

byzeres (Hew.) *Lemonias b.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., Brasilien
v. 5 (5), t. [20], *Lemonias* 5, f. 39, 40 (1872). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., Suppl., p. 760 (1871). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 192 (1879). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 116 (1905). — *Polystichtis b.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 325 (1911). — *Lemonias b.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 705, t. 142 d (1917).

Cohors f. *Argenissiformes*

H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 325 (1911).

zeurippa (Boisd.) *Hypophylla z.*, Boisduval, Spec. Zentral-
gén. Léop., v. 1, Expl. pl. p. 5 (1836). — Amerika
Polystichtis lasthenes (part.), H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 325 (1911).

subsp. *zeurippa* (Boisd.) *Hypophylla z.*, Mexiko,
Boisduval, Spec. gén. Léop., v. 1, Expl. pl., Honduras
p. 5, t. 20, f. 5 (1836). — *H. zeurippe* (!),
E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p.

9 (1847). — *Nymphidium* z., (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 449 (1851). — „*zeurippe*“, Weidemeyer in Proc. Ent. Soc. Philadelphia, v. 2, sep. p. 33 (1864). — *Lemonias zeurippe*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 447 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 323 (1871). — *L. zeurippa*, F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 462, t. 45, f. 4, 5; v. 2, p. 709, t. 110, f. 21, 22 (♀) (1886 & 1901). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 259 (1888). — *L. zeurippe*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 116 (1905). — *Polystichtis lasthenes zeurippa*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 326 (1911). — *Lemonias* (l.) z., A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 704 (1917).

Syn.: *eumedes* Doubl. *Hypophylla* e., Typ.:
E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, Honduras
p. 9 (? ♀) (1847). — „*eumedes*“, Weidemeyer in Proc. Ent. Soc. Philadelphia, v. 2, sep. p. 33 (1864).

subsp. *lasthenes* (Hew.) *Lemonias* l., Hewitson in Ent. monthly Mag., v. 7, p. 5 (1870). — Id., Exot. Butt., v. 5 (5), t. [20], *Lemonias* 5, f. 47 (1872). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., Suppl., p. 760 (1877). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep., p. 101 (1879). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 463, t. 45, f. 1-3 (1886). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 258 (1888). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 118 (1905). — *Polystichtis l. l.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 325 (1911). — *Lemonias l.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 704, t. 137k (1917 mal.) (1917 & 16).

flora (Staudgr.) *Lemonias florus*, O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 258, t. 92 (1888 & 87): — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 117 (1905). — *Polystichtis lasthenes flora*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 325 (1911). — *Lemonias florus*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 704, t. 137k (1917 & 16).

? *Lemonias zeurippa* (non *Hypophylla* z. Boisduval), Fassl in Ent. Rundschau, v. 31, p. 37 (1914).

candace (Druce) *Nymphidium c.*, Herb. Druce in Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 487, t. 34, f. 1 (1904). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 129 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 370 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 710 (1917). — *Polystichtis c.*, H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 20 (1916).

Nicaragua—
Panama

Colombia

Süd-
Brasilien,
? Argentinien
Paraguay

- ? *Nymphidium arche* (non Hewitson), P. H. Gosse in Entomologist, v. 13, p. 203 (1880).
- martia** (Godm.) *Lemonias m.*, F. D. Godman in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 543, t. 23, f. 2 (1903). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 118 (1905). — *Polystichtis m.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 326 (1911). — *Lemonias m.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 704, t. 137 k (1917 & 16). Colombia
- sudias** (Hew.) *Lemonias s.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (2), t. [17], *Lemonias* 2, f. 12—14 (1857). — Weidemeyer in Proc. Ent. Soc. Philadelphia, v. 2, sep. p. 32 (1864). — A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 213 (1867). — H. W. Bates, l. c., p. 447 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (1868). — *Hypophylla s.*, Boisduval, Consid. Léop. Guatemala, p. 23 (1870). — *Lemonias s.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 323 (1871). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 191 (1879). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 463; v. 2, p. 709 (1886 & 1901). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 116 (part.) (1905). — *Polystichtis s.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 326 (1911). — *Lemonias s.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 704, t. 137 k (1917 & 16). Mexiko, Honduras, Guatemala
- argenissa** (Stoll) „*Argenissa*“, *Papilio argenisse* (error typ.) *a.*, Stoll, Suppl. P. Cramer, Pap. exot., p. 130, t. 27, f. 4, 4c; p. 382 (1790). — *Nymphalis argenissa*, (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 389 (1824). — Verloren, Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 163, 200 (1837). — *Papilio a.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 459 (1868). — *Mesosemia ? a.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 292 (1871). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 50 (1905). — *Polystichtis a.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 76 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 326 (1911). — *Lemonias a.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 705, t. 137 i (1917 & 16). Colombia
- Syn.: *petronius* (Fabr.) *Hesperia p.*, Typ.: J. C. Fabricius, Ent. syst., v. 3, I., p. 324; Indien Index alphab., p. 78 (1793 & 96). — Fr. (error!) Weber, Nomencl. Entom., p. 114 (1795). — *Papilio p.*, Donovan, Epitome Ins. Ind., t. 43, f. 2 (1800). — (Jablonsky &) Herbst, Naturs. Ins., Lep., v. 11, p. 389 (1804). — *Hesperia p.*, Turton, Gen. Syst. Nat., v. 3 (2), p. 152 (1806). — *Erycina p.*, (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 570 (part.: ♂) (1824). — J. O. Westwood, Nat. Hist. Ins. Ind. Donovan, n. ed., p. 65, t. 43, f. 2 (part.: ♂) (1842). — *Lemonias p.*, (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn.

Lep., v. 2, p. 458 (1851). — *Emesis p.*, A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 228 (1867). — *Lemonias p.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 322 (1871). — Glaser, Cat. etymol. Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 297 (1887). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 114 (1905).

Lemonias sudi (non Hewitson), O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 259, t. 92 (1888 & 87).

Syn.: *Staudingeri* (Godm.) *Lemonias* Typ.:
s., F. D. Godman in Trans. Ent. Soc. Lon- Colombia
don, p. 543 (1903). (San Pablo)

fannia (Godm.) *Lemonias f.*, F. D. Godman in Trans. Britisch-
Ent. Soc. London, p. 545, t. 23, f. 4 (1903). Guayana
— Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 118 (1905).
— *Polystichtis f.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins.,
fasc. 112B, p. 326 (1911). — *Lemonias f.*, A.
Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 705, t.
137 i (1917 & 16).

Cohors g. *Ireniformes*

H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 326 (1911).

latona Hew. *Lemonias l.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. Amazonas,
5 (1), t. [16], *Lemonias l* (1853). — *Poly- Venezuela*
stichtis l., H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc.
112B, p. 326 (1911).

subsp. *latona* (Hew.) *Lemonias l.*, Hewit- Amazonas
son, Exot. Butt., v. 5, (1), t. [16], *Lemonias*
1, f. 1, 2 (1853). — *Aricoris l.*, A. G. But-
ler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p.
221 (1867). — *Lemonias l.*, H. W. Bates, l.
c., p. 447 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in
Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22,
p. 128 (1868). — *Calliona l.*, W. F. Kirby,
Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 323 (1871). — *Lemonias*
l., id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p.
192 (1879). — Glaser, Cat. etymol. Coleopt.
Lepidopt., p. 279 (1887). — *Calliona l.*, O.
Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v.
1, p. 259 (1888). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin.,
p. 113 (1905). — *Polystichtis l. l.*, H.
Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 326
(1911). — *Calliona l.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett.
Erde, v. 5, p. 709, t. 138 a (1917 & 16).

subsp. *delia* Stich. *P. l. d.*, H. Stichel in Venezuela
Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 327, t. 27, f. 90
(♂) (1911). — *Calliona (l.) d.*, A. Seitz,
Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 709 (1917).

irene (Westw.) *Lemonias i.*, (E. Doubleday &) Pará,
Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 459 Amazonas
(1851). — Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (1), t.
[16], *Lemonias l*, f. 3 (1853). — H. W.
Bates in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, n. ser.,
v. 5, p. 5 (not. biol.) (1859). — *Aricoris i.*,
A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool.,

v. 9, p. 221, t. 7, f. 8 (♀) (1867). — *Lemonias i.*, H. W. Bates, l. c., p. 447 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (1868). — *Calliona i.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 323 (1871). — *Lemonias i.*, id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 192 (1879). — *Calliona i.*, Glaser, Cat. etymol. Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 279 (1887). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 253, t. 91 (1888 & 87). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 113 (1905). — *Polystichtis i.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 327 (1911). — *Calliona i.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 709, t. 138 a (1917 & 16). — *Polystichtis i.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 20, p. 86 (1925).

siaka (Hew.) *Lemonias s.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. Amazonas 5 (2), t. [17], *Lemonias* 2, f. 10, 11 (1858). — *Aricoris s.*, A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 221 (1867). — *Lemonias s.*, H. W. Bates, l. c., p. 398 (♀), 447 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (1868). — *Calliona s.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 323 (1871). — *Lemonias s.*, id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 192 (1879). — *Calliona s.*, O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 259 (1888). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 113 (1905). — *Polystichtis s.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 327 (1911). — *Calliona s.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 709, t. 138 a (1917 & 16).

Species dubiae et incertae sedis.

flegia (Fabr.) *Papilio f.*, J. C. Fabricius, Mant. Cayenne Ius., v. 2, p. 51 (1787). — *P. (Nymphalis) f.*, Gmelin, Linné, Syst. Nat., v. 1 (5), p. 2327 (1790). — *P. f.*, Jung, Alfab. Verz. Schmett., v. 1, p. 226 (1791). — J. C. Fabricius, Ent. syst., v. 3, l., p. 244; Index alfab., p. 122 (1793 & 96). — Fr. Weber, Nomeucl. Entom., p. 110 (1795). — Turton, Gen. Syst. Nat., v. 3 (2), p. 37 (1806). — *Charis f.*, A. G. Butler, Cat. diurn. Lep. Fabr., p. 150 (? = *Lemonias caecina* Feld., vide antea) (1869). — *Lemonias f.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 323 (1871). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 115 (1905). — *Polystichtis* (?) *f.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 74 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 327 (1911).

eupolemia (God.) *Erycina e.*, (Latreille &) J. B. Amerika Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 572 (1824). (? Nicaragua) — ? *Lemonias e.*, Ménétériés, Léop. Ac. St.-Pétersb., pars 1, p. 53 (1855). — ? Weidemeier in Proc. Ent. Soc. Philadelphia, v. 2,

- sep., p. 32 (1864). — *Erycina e.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 458 (1868). — *Lemonias e.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 323 (1871). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 116 (1905). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 74 (1910). — *Polystichtis* (?) *e.*, id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 327 (1911).
- luceres** (Hew.) *Lemonias l.*, Hewitson, Equat. Lep., Ecuador pt. 4, p. 53 (1870). — Id., Exot. Butt., v. 5 (5), t. [20], *Lemonias* 5, f. 49 (1872). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 323; Suppl., p. 760 (1871 & 77). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 115 (1905). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 74 (1910). — *Polystichtis* (?) *l.*, id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 327 (1911). — *Lemonias l.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 705 (1917). — Campos in Revista Col. Nacion. Vicente Rocafuerte, Nr. 4, p. 40 (1921).
- antanitis** (Hew.) *Lemonias a.*, Hewitson, Descr. Bolivia Butt. Boliv., p. 15 (1874). — Id., Exot. Butt., v. 5 (5), t. [22], Erycinidae, f. 4, 5 (1875). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., Suppl., p. 760 (1877). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 192 (1879). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 116 (1905). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 74 (1910). — *Polystichtis* (?) *a.*, id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 327 (1911). — *Lemonias a.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 705 (1917).

Nomen nudum.

- phoronis** (Doubl.) *Lemonias p.*, E. Doubleday, List Pará Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 16 (1847). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 327 (1911).

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96. Genus **Catocyclotis** Stich.

H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 328 (part.), t. 21, f. 91a-e (Morphol.) (1911).

- Hesperia* (part.), J. C. Fabricius, Ent. syst., v. 3, I., p. III., 258, 322; Index alphab., p. 74 (1793 & 96). — Fr. Weber, Nomencl. Entom., p. 110, 114 (1795). — Turton, Gen. Syst. Nat., v. 3 (2), p. 121, 151 (1806). — Hopffer in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 30, p. 443 (1869).
- Erycina* (part.), (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 580 (1824). — J. O. Westwood, Nat. Hist. Ins. Ind. Donovan, n. ed., p. 66 (1842).
- Lemonias* (part.), (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 459 (1851). — A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 215 (1867). — H. W. Bates, l. c., p. 449 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — A. G. Butler, Cat. diurn. Lep. Fabr., p. 153 (1869). — Id. in Cistula Ent., v. 1, p. 79 (1872). — A. G. Butler &

- Herb. Druce in Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 354 (1874). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., Suppl., p. 760 (1877). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 191 (1879). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 459 (1886). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 259 (1888). — Bönninghausen in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit. Ges. Iris, Lep., v. 14, p. 78 (1901). — F. D. Godman in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 542 (1903). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 113 (1905).
- Calospila* (part.), E. Doubleday (non Geyer), List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 15 (1847).
- Desmozona* (part.), C. & R. Felder in Reise Novara, v. 2, II., p. 294 (1865). — Hopffer (sec. Felder) in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 30, p. 443 (1869).
- Echenais* (part.), W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 325, 326 (1871). — Glaser, Cat. etymol. Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 287 (1887). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 113, 116 etc. (1905). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 706 (1917).
- *aemulius* (Fabr.) *Hesperia a.*, J. C. Fabricius, Brasilien—
Ent. syst., v. 3, I., p. 322 (1793). — *Cato-* Zentral-
cyclotis a., H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. Amerika
112B, p. 328 (1911).
- subsp. *aemulius* (Fabr.) *Hesperia a.*, J. Süd-
C. Fabricius, Syst. Ent., v. 3, I., p. 322; Brasilien
Index alphab., p. 74 (1793 & 96). — Fr.
Weber, Nomencl. Entom., p. 114 (1795). —
Papilio a., Donovan, Epitome Ins. Ind., t.
44, f. 2 (1800). — (Jablonsky &) Herbst,
Natur. Ins., Schmett., v. 11, p. 383 (1804).
— *Hesperia a.*, Turton, Gen. Syst. Nat., v.
3 (2), p. 151 (1806). — *Erycina a.*, (La-
treille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v.
9, p. 580 (1824). — J. O. Westwood, Nat.
Hist. Ins. Ind. Donovan, n. ed., p. 66, t.
44, f. 2 (1842). — *Lemonias a.*, (*Nympho-*
dium geris Boisduval in MS), (E. Double-
day &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2,
p. 459 (1851). — A. G. Butler in J.
Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 215 (1867).
— H. W. Bates, l. c., p. 449 (1868). —
Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver.
Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — A. G.
Butler, Cat. diurn. Lep. Fabr., p. 153 (1869).
— *Echenais a.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn.
Lep., p. 326 (1871). — *Lemonias a.*, id.,
Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 191
(1879). — *Echenais a.*, Glaser, Cat. etymol.
Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 287 (1887). — *Le-*
monias a., Bönninghausen in Deutsch. Ent.
Zeit. Ges. Iris, Lep., v. 14, p. 78 (1901).
— *Echenais a.*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p.
113 (1905). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent.
Zeit., v. 55, p. 34 (1910). — *Catocyclotis*
a. a., H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B,
p. 329 (1911). — *Echenais a.*, A. Seitz,
Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 709, t. 138 g
(1917 & 16).

Syn.: *geris* (Doubl.) *Calospila g.* (Nym-
phidium g., Boisd. in MS), E. Doubleday, Typ.:
 List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 15 (nom.
 nud.) (1847). Brasilien

Syn.: *hemixanthe* (Feld.) *Desmoo-
 na h.*, C. & R. Folder in Reise Novara, Typ.:
 v. 2, II., p. 294, t. 37, f. 17, 18 (1865). — Brasilien
D. h. (*Hesperia aemulius*), Hopffer (sec.
 Felder) in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 30, p. 443
 (1869).

subsp. *adelina* (Butl.) *Lemonias a.*, A. Costa Rica,
 G. Butler in Cistula Ent., v. 1, p. 79 (1872). Panama—
 — A. G. Butler & Herb. Druce in Proc. Ecuador
 Ent. Soc. London, p. 354 (1874). — W.
 F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., Suppl., p. 760
 (1877). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in
 Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 459,
 t. 47, f. 9, 10 (1886). — O. Staudinger
 (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 259,
 t. 92 (1888 & 87). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin.,
 p. 116 (1905). — *Catocyclotis aemulius ade-
 lina*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p.
 329 (1911). — *Echenais (ae.) a.*, A. Seitz,
 Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 709, t. 138 g
 (1917 & 16).

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97. Genus **Anatole** Hübner.

Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 24 (part.) (1816). — Id., Index
 exot. Lep., p. 7 (1821). — H. W. Bates in Trans. Ent. Soc. Lon-
 don, n. ser., v. 5, p. 5, 9 (not. biol.) (1859). — Id. in J. Linn.
 Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 449 (part.) (1868). — A. G. Butler,
 Cat. diurn. Lep. Fabr., p. 153 (1869). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn.
 Lep., p. 326 (part.) (1871). — S. H. Scudder in Proc. Amer.
 Ac. Sc., v. 10, p. 111 (1875). — Möschler in Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges.,
 Wien, v. 26, Abh., p. 308 (1876). — A. G. Butler in Trans. Ent.
 Soc. London, p. 133 (1877). — W. F. Kirby, in Scient. Proc. R.
 Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 314 (1880). — Glaser, Cat. etymol.
 Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 274 (part.) (1887). — O. Staudinger (&
 Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 259 (part.) (1888). — Röber in
 O. Staudinger & Schatz, Exot. Schmett., v. 2, p. 253, t. 45 (Morphol.)
 (1892). — E. Reuter in Acta Soc. Sc. Fenn., v. 22, p. 166 (1896).
 — W. F. Kirby, Hübner & Geyer, Samml. exot. Schmett., neue
 Ausg., v. 3, p. 65 (1902). — Bönninghausen in Deutsch. Ent.
 Zeit. Ges. Iris, Lep., v. 14, p. 78 (1901). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin.,
 p. 110 (part.) (1905). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p.
 88 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 329 (part.), t. 21,
 f. 92 a-i (Morphol.) (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5,
 p. 715 (part.) (1917).

Lemonias (maculata) (part.), Jac. Hübner, Samml. Exot.
 Schmett., v. 1, t. 35 (1806—19). — *L.* (part.), Hoffmanns-
 egg (Illiger in MS) in Zool. Mag. Wiedemann, v. 1, II.,
 p. 99 (1818). — (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn.
 Lep., v. 2, p. 458 (1851). — Ménétriés, Léop. Ac. St.-
 Pétersb., pars 1, p. 53 (1855). — Weidemeyer in Proc.
 Ent. Soc. Philadelphia, v. 2, sep. p. 32 (1864). — H. W.

- Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 449 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 191 (1879). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 462 (1886). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 117 (1905).
Apodemia (part.), W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 324 (1871). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 545 (1903). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 119 (1905). — O. Thieme in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 52, p. 16 (1907). — St. Edwards (sec. Turner) in Ent. monthly Mag., v. 54, p. 65 (1918). — Id. in Proc. S. London Ent. Soc., 1917—18, p. 72 (1918).
Nymphidium (part.), A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, t. 140 (1916).

1. Sectio **Belonoxiae**

H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 331 (1911).

zygia Hübn. „*Lemonias maculata* z.“, Jac. Hübner (& Geyer), Samml. exot. Schmett., v. 1, t. 35 (1806—19). — *Anatole* z., id., Verz. Schmett., p. 24 (1816). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 89 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 331 (1911).
 Brasilien, Bolivia, bis Guayana, Venezuela, Colombia

subsp. **zygia** Hübn. „*Lemonias maculata* z.“, Jac. Hübner (& Geyer), Samml. exot. Schmett., v. 1, t. 35, f. 1, 2 (♂), 3, 4 (nec minus ♂, non ♀). — *Anatole* z., id., Verz. Schmett., p. 24 (1816). — Id., Index exot. Lep., p. 7 (1821). — *Lemonias* z., Hoffmannsegg (Illiger in MS) in Zool. Mag. Wiedemann, v. 1, II., p. 100 (1818). — *Anatole* z., E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 15 (1847). — *Lemonias* z., (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 458 (1851). — Ménétriés, Léop. Ac. St.-Pétersb., pars 1, p. 53 (1855). — *Anatole* z., A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 225 (1867). — *Lemonias* z., H. W. Bates, l. c., p. 449 (part.) (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (part.) (1868). — *Anatole* z., W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 326 (part.) (1871). — Möschler in Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien, v. 26, Abh., p. 308 (1876). — A. G. Butler in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 133 (1877). — *Lemonias* z., W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 191 (1879). — Id. in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 314 (1880). — *Anatole* z., Glaser, Cat. etymol. Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 274 (1887). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 259 (1888). — „*Lemonias Maculata* z.“, *Anatole* z., W. F. Kirby, Hübner, Samml. exot. Schmett., neue Ausg., v. 1, t. 35 (♂) (1894, 95); v.

3, p. 66 (1901). — *A. z.*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 111 (part.) (1905). — *A. z. z.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 331 (forma typica) (1911). — *A. z.*, *Nymphidium z.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 716, t. 140 g (1917 & 16). — *A. z. z.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 19, p. 161 (1924). — Id., l. c., v. 20, p. 86 (1925).

Syn.: *calctor* (Dalm.) *Papilio c.*, Dalman, Anal. Entom., t. 44 (1823).

forma ♀ *chca* (Hew.) *Lemonias c.*, Hewitson, Typ.:
Exot. Butt., v. 5 (3), t. [19], *Lemonias* 4, f. Amazonas
38 (1863). — *Anatole c.*, A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 226 (1867). — *Lemonias c.*, H. W. Bates, l. c., p. 450 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — *Anatole c.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 326 (1871). — *Lemonias c.*, id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 191 (1879). — *Anatole c.*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 111 (1905). — *Anatole zygia z. forma c.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 331 (1911). — *A. (z.) „Form“ c.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 716 (1917). — *A. z. z. forma c.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins. Biol., v. 19, p. 161 (1924). — Id., l. c., v. 20, p. 86 (1925).

Nymphidium epione (non *Erycina epone* God.), A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, t. 140 g (corr. p. 1141: „chea“) (1916 & 24).

subsp. *epone* (God.) *Erycina e.*, (Latreille & Zentral-,
J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 580 Süd-
(1824). — *Lemonias e.*, (E. Doubleday & Brasilien
Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 458
(1851). — *Anatole e.*, A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 226 (1867). — *A. zygia c.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 331 (1911). — *A. (z.) e.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 716 (non „*epione*“ t. 140 g: = forma *chea*, vide antea) (1917 & 16). — *A. z. e.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 20, p. 262 (♀) (1925). — *A. zygia-e.*, Zikan in Ent. Rundschau, v. 45, p. 20 (1928).

Lemonias zygia (non Hübner), H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 449 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — *Anatole z.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 326 (1871). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 111 (1905). — Bönninghausen in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit. Ges. Iris, Lep., v. 14, p. 78 (1901).

subsp. *cgaensis* Butl. *A. e.*, A. G. Butler in West-
J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 225, t. Amazonas,
6, f. 28 (♀) (1867). — *Lemonias c.*, H. W. Colombia,
Bates, l. c., p. 450 (1868). — Herrich-Schäf- Ost-Peru

- fer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — *Anatole e.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 326 (1871). — *Lemonias e.*, id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 191 (1879). — *Anatole e.*, O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 259, t. 92 (♂, ♀) (1888 & 87). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 112 (1905). — *A. zygia e.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 332 (cit. part.) (1911). — *A. (z.)* ♀-Form *e.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 716 (1917). — *A. z. e.*, H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 207 (1929).
- A. zygia* (non Hübner), Fassl in Ent. Rundschau, v. 35, p. 48 (1918).
- subsp. *baroptenosa* Stich. *A. z. b.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 89 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 332 (1911). — *A. (z.) b.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 716 (1917). Mittleres Amazonas-Gebiet
- subsp. *restricta* Talbot *A. z. r.*, Talbot in Bull. Hill Mus., Witley, v. 2, p. 113, t. 8, f. 11, 12 (1928). Matto Grosso
- subsp. *peristera* Stich. *A. z. p.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 89 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 332 (1911). — *A. (z.) p.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 716 (1917). — *A. z. p.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 20, p. 86 (♀) (1925). Bolivia, Peru
- *glaphyra* (Westw.) *Lemonias g.* (E. Doubleday & Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 458 (1851)). Süd-Brasilien, Paraguay, Argentinien
- subsp. *glaphyra* (Westw.) *Lemonias g.*, *Anatole g.* (E. Doubleday & Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 458; t. 71, f. 3 (1851)). — *A. g.*, A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 227 (1867). — *Lemonias g.*, H. W. Bates, l. c., p. 448 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — *Apodemia g.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 324 (1871). — *Lemonias g.*, id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 191 (1879). — *Apodemia g.*, F. D. Godman in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 545 (1903). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 119 (1905). — O. Thieme in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 52, p. 16 (1907). — *Anatole g.*, H. Stichel, l. c., v. 55, p. 90 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 332 (cit. part.) (1911). — *A. g. g.*, id. in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 12, p. 241 (1916). — *A. g.*, *Nymphidium g.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 716, t. 140 (1917 & 16). — *A. g.*, St. Edwards in Proc. S. London Entom. Soc., 1917-18, p. 72 (1918). — Id. (sec. Turner) in Ent. monthly Mag., v. 54, p. 65 (1918). Südost-Brasilien

- subsp. *modesta* Mengel *Anatole m.*, Mengel Paraguay,
in Ent. News Philad., v. 13, p. 176, t. 8 Matto Grosso,
(1902). — Id., Cat. Erycin., p. 111 (1905). Minas
— *A. glaphyra m.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Geraes,
Ins.-Biol., v. 12, p. 241 (1916). — *A. (g.) m.*, Nord-
A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 716 Argentinien
(1917). — *A. g. m.*, H. Stichel in Zeit.
wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 9 (1923). — Id.,
l. c., v. 20, p. 260 (1925). (Subsp. dubia!).
— *A. glaphyra* (non Westwood), H. P.
Gosse in Entomologist, v. 13, p. 203 (1880).
— H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 332
(1911). — P. Köhler, Fauna Argent., pars
1 (Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, Beiheft), p.
30 (1923). — ? Talbot in Bull. Hill Mus.,
Witley, v. 2, p. 214 (1928).
forma *campanicola* Seitz *A. (g.)* forma c., Typ.:
Nymphidium c., A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, Corrientes
v. 5, p. 716, t. 140 e (1917 & 16).

2. Sectio **Brachysoxiae**

H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 332 (1911).

- agave** (Godm. & Salv.) *Lemonias a.*, F. D. Godman Panama,
& O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.- Colombia
Rhop., v. 1, p. 462, t. 47, f. 7, 8 (♂) (1886).
— Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 117 (1905). —
Anatole a., H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit.,
v. 55, p. 90 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc.
112B, p. 332, t. 27, f. 92 (♀) (1911). — A.
Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 716, t. 142 i
(1917 & 20).
leucogonia Stich. *A. l.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. Colombia
112B, p. 332 (1911). — A. Seitz, Groß-
schmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 716 (1917).

4.

Nomina nuda.

- mella** Doubl. *A. m.*, E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mexiko
Mus., v. 2, p. 15 (1847). — *Lemonias m.*,
Weidemeyer in Proc. Ent. Soc. Philadelphia,
v. 2, sep. p. 32 (1864). — *Anatole m.*, H.
Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 332
(1911).
paetyas Doubl. *A. p.*, E. Doubleday, ut supra (1847). Venezuela
— H. Stichel, ut supra (1911).

98. Genus **Echenais** Hübn.

Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 19 (part.) (1816). — Id., Index
exot. Lep., p. 4 (1821). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p.
325 (part.) (1871). — S. H. Scudder in Proc. Amer. Ac. Sc.,
v. 10, p. 161 (1875). — Möschler in Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien,
v. 26, Abh., p. 308 (1876). — A. G. Butler in Trans. Ent. Soc.
London, p. 133 (1877). — Rössler in Jahrb. Nassau. Ver. Naturk.,
v. 31-32, p. 225 (1879). — W. F. Kirby in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin
Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 314 (1880). — Glaser, Cat. etymol. Coleopt.

Lepidopt., p. 287 (part.) (1887). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 260 (part.) (1888). — Röber in O. Staudinger & Schatz, Exot. Schmett., v. 2, p. 253, t. 45 (Morphol.) (1892). — E. Reuter in Acta Soc. Sc. Fenn., v. 22, Nr. 1, p. 167 (part.) (1896). — W. F. Kirby, Hübner & Geyer, Samml. exot. Schmett., neue Ausg., v. 3, p. 66 (1902). — Bönninghausen in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit. Ges. Iris, Lep., v. 14, p. 78 (1901). — *Euchenais* (!), Kaye in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 187 (1904). — *Echenais*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 111 (part.) (1905). — W. F. Kirby, Hübner & Geyer, Zutr. Samml. exot. Schmett., neue Ausg., p. 14 (part.) (1908–12). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 28, 34 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 333 (part.), t. 21, f. 93a-o (Morphol.) (1911). — *Euchenais* (!), M. F. Fountaine in Entomologist, v. 46, p. 217 (1913). — *Echenais*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 706 (part.) (1917). — Campos in Revista Col. Nacion. Vicente Rocafuerte, Nr. 4, p. 40 (1921). — Holdhaus in Chr. Schröder, Handb. Entom., v. 2, p. 732 (1927).

Danaus (Festivus) (part.), D. H. Schneider, Nomencl. Entom., p. 34, 35 (1785).

Plebeius (Ruralis) (part.), D. H. Schneider, Nomencl. Entom., p. 38 (1785). — *Papilio (Plebejus)* (part.), Gmelin, Linné, Syst. Nat., ed. 13, v. 1 (5), p. 2340, 2357 (1790).

Hesperia (part.), J. C. Fabricius, Ent. syst., v. 3, I., p. 258, 314 (1793). — Fr. Weber, Nomencl. Entom., p. 110, 113 (1795). — Turton, Gen. Syst. Nat., v. 3 (2), p. 121, 147 (1806).

Peplia (part.), Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 20 (1816).

Anatole (part.), Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 25 (1816).

— H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 329, 332 (1911).

— A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 715, 716 (1917).

Erycina (part.), (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 580 (1824). — Verloren, Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 206 (1837).

Lemonias (part.), Hoffmannsegg (Illiger in MS) in Zool. Mag. Wiedemann, v. 1, II., p. 99 (1818). — (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 457 (1851). — Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (1), t. [16, 19], *Lemonias* 1, 4 (1853 & 63). — Ménétriés, Lép. Ac. St.-Pétersb., pars 1, p. 53 (1855). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 446 (1868). — Herrieh-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 123 (1868). — Hewitson, Equat. Lep., pt. 3, p. 53; pt. 4, p. 97 (1870). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 322; Suppl., p. 760 (1871 & 77). — Hewitson, Descr. Butt. Boliv., p. 14 (1874). — Id., Exot. Butt., v. 5 (5), t. [20, 22], *Lemonias* 5, *Erycinidae* (1872 & 75). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 366 (1878). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 191 (1879). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 460; v. 2, p. 708 (1886 & 1901). — E. Sharpe in Proc. Zool.-Soc. London, p. 547 (1890). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 244 (1897). — *Limonias* (!) Warren in Nov. Zool., v. 7, p. 225 (1900). — *Lemonias*, Bönninghausen in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit. Ges. Iris, Lep., v. 14, p. 78, 79 (1901). — Schaus in Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., v. 24, p. 405 (1902). — F. D. Godman in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 542 (1903). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 111 (1905). — O. Thieme in

- Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 52, p. 15 (1907). — A. G. Weeks, Ill. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. XIII (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 703 (1917). — Campos in Rev. Col. Nacion. Vicente Rocafuerte, Nr. 4, p. 40 (1921). — Zikan in Ent. Rundschau, v. 45, p. 20 (1923).
Calospila (part.), E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 15 (1847). — (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, t. 71 (1851). — A. G. Butler, Cat. diurn. Lep. Fabr., p. 153 (1869).
Calydna (part.), H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 394, 441 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 127 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 317 (1871). — Glaser, Cat. etymol. Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 280 (1887). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 92 (1905). — A. G. Weeks, Ill. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. XIII (1911).
Adelotypa, Warren in Novit. Zool., v. 2, p. 82 (1895).
Catocyclotis (part.), H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 328 (1911).
Hermathena Mengel in Ent. News Philad., v. 24, p. 112 (1913).

Cohors a. **Aristiformes**

H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 234 (1911).

- aristus** (Stoll) „*Aristus*“, *Papilio a.*, Stoll, Suppl. P. Guayana, Cramer, Pap. exot., p. 170; 382 (1787). — Amazonas
Echenais a., H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 28, 29 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 334 (1911).
 subsp. *aristus* (Stoll) „*Aristus*“ *Papilio a.*, Guayana
 Stoll, Suppl. P. Cramer, Pap. exot., p. 170, t. 39, f. 4, 4C; p. 382 (1787). — *Peplia ariste* (!), Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 20 (1816). — *Erycina aristus*, (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 580 (1824). — Verloren, Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 168 (1837). — *Lemonias a.*, (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 458 (part.) (non t. 71, f. 12: = *E. hübnéri*) (1851). — Ménétrés, Léop. Ac. St.-Pétersb., pars 1, p. 53 (1855). — *Lemonias a.*, A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 215 (cit. part.) (1867). — H. W. Bates, l. c., p. 449 (sine cit.) (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (sine cit.) (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 325 (part.) (1871). — *Lemonias a.*, id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 191 (1879). — *Echenais a.*, id. in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 314 (1880). — Kaye in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 495 (1904). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 112 (part.) (1905). — A. G. Weeks, Ill. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. XIII (1911). — *E. a. a.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 335 (1911). — *E. a.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 707

- (part.), t. 138 f, fig. 6, ♂ (fig. mala) (corr. p. 1141: ♀, sed falso) f. 7, ♀ (1917, 16 & 24).
- subsp. *cretata* Stich. *E. a. c.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 335 (1911). — Id. in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 307 (1923). — Id., l. c., v. 20, p. 86 (1925).
- ? *Lemonias aristus* (non Pap. a. Stoll), E. Sharpe in Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 547 (1890). — *Echenais a.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 707 (1917).
- Hübneri** (Butl.) *Lemonias h.*, A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 204 (1867). — *Echenais h.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 29 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 335 (1911).
- subsp. *Hübneri* (Butl.) *Lemonias h.*, A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 204, t. 6, f. 4, 5 (1867). — *Echenais aristus* var. c. *Lemonias h.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 325 (1871). — *E. a. h.*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 112 (1905). — *E. h. h.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 29 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 335 (1911). — *E. h.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 707, ? t. 138 f (fig. mala) (1917 & 16).
- Calospila aristus* (non Pap. a. Stoll), (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. Ins., v. 2, p. 458 (part.), t. 71, f. 12 (1851). — *Lemonias a.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 449 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868).
- subsp. *sordida* Butl. *E. s.*, A. G. Butler in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 133 (1877). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 113 (1905). — *E. hübneri s.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 29 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 335 (1911). — *Lemonius s.*, A. G. Weeks, Ill. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. XIII (1911). — *Echenais (hübneri) s.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 707 (1917). — *E. h. s.*, H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 20 (1916). — Id. in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 307 (1923). — Id., l. c., v. 19, p. 161 (1924).
- subsp. *pauvillia* Stich. *E. h. p.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 335 (1911). — *E. (h.) p.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 707 (1917).
- alector** (Butl.) *Lemonias a.* (non *Hamanumida a.* Geyer, vide *Cremna a.*), A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 214 (sine cit.) (1867). — *Echenais a.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 31 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 335 (1911).

Amazonas

Nördliches
Süd-
AmerikaPará,
AmazonasGuayana,
Venezuela,
Amazonas,
Ost-Peru

Süd-Peru

Amazonas,
Peru,
Bolivia

subsp. *alector* (Butl.) *Lemonias a.*, A. G. Amazonas,
Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, Peru
p. 214 (sine cit.), t. 6, f. 1 (♀) (1867). —
Echenais aristus var. a. *Lemonias alector*,
W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 325 (1871).
— *Echenais a.*, id. in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin
Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 314 (1880). — *E. ar.*
var. *alector*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 112
(1905). — *E. alector a.*, H. Stichel in Gen.
Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 335 (forma typica)
(cit. part.) (1911). — *E. a.*, Seitz, Groß-
schmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 707 (part.) (non t.
138 f: = *E. aminias*) (1917). — *E. a. a.*,
H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins. Biol., v. 18, p.
307 (1923). — *E. hübnéri* (ex err.) *a.*,
id., l. c., v. 20, p. 86 (1925). — *E. a.* forma
typica, id. in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 95
(1926).

Lemonias aristus (non *Pap. a.*
Stoll), H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London,
Zool., v. 9, p. 449 (♀) (1868). — Herrich-
Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Re-
gensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868).

„*violaceus*“ (non *E. violacea* Butler),
A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, t. 138 g
(corr. p. 1141: *alector*) (1916 & 24).

forma *glaucobrithis* Stich. *E. alector a.* Typ.:
forma *g.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., Ost-Peru
v. 55, p. 31 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins.,
fasc. 112B, p. 335 (1911). — *E. (a.) glaucob-*
brithis (!), *glaucobrithis*, A. Seitz, Groß-
schmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 728, 1138 (1917, 20
& 24).

forma *mollis* Butl. *E. m.*, A. G. Butler in Typ.:
Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 133, t. 3, f. 4 Fonteboa
(1877). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 113
(1905). — *E. alector a.* forma *m.*, H. Stichel
in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 31 (1910).
— Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 336 (1911).
— *E. (a.) m.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde,
v. 5, p. 707 (part.) ? t. 138 g, fig. 5, ♂,
(? fig. 6, ♀; an forma *violacea*) (figurae
certe non agnosc.) (1917).

forma *violacea* (Butl.) *Lemonias v.*, A. Typ.:
G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., Ega
v. 9, p. 214, t. 6, f. 2 (♂), f. 3 (♀) (1867). (= Teffé)
— *Echenais aristus* var. b. *Lemonias v.*, W.
F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 325 (1871). —
Echenais v., id. in Trans. Ent. Soc. London,
p. 133 (1877). — *E. aristus* var. *v.*, Mengel,
Cat. Erycin., p. 112 (1905). — *E. alector a.*
forma *v.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit.,
v. 55, p. 31 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc.
112B, p. 336 (♀) (1911). — Id. in Deutsch.
Ent. Zeit., p. 21 (♂, ♀) (1916). — Id., l.
c., p. 95 (1926).

Lemonias aristus, H. W. Bates in J.
Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 215 (1868).

— Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868).

Echenais alector a. forma typica, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 335 (♂) (1911).

? *E. (alector) mollis*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 707 (part.) ? t. 138 g, fig. 6, ♀ (? fig. 5, ♂; vide supra) (1917 & 16).

subsp. *ansemna* Stich. *E. alector ansemna*, Bolivia
H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 31 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 336 (1911). — *E. (al.) an.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 707 (1917).

forma *micator* Seitz *E. micator* (? Schaus Typ.:
in MS), A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, Peru
p. 703, t. 138 h (♂, non ♀) (1917 & 16). (R. Pa-
E. alector, ♀-Form, A. Seitz, l. c., p. chitea)
728, 1138 (1920 & 24).

amasis (Hew.) *Lemonias a.*, Hewitson, Equat. Lep., Ecuador,
pt. 4, p. 97 (♀), (1870). — Id., Exot. Butt., Bolivia
v. 5 (5), t. [20], *Lemonias* 5, f. 48 (1872).
— W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 325;
Suppl., p. 760 (1871 & 77). — *Lemonias a.*,
id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 191
(1879). — *Echenais a.*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin.,
p. 112 (1905). — H. Stichel in Deutsch.
Ent. Zeit., p. 20 (1916). — *Anatole (zygia)*
a., A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p.
716 (1917). — *Echenais a.*, Campos in Re-
vista Col. Nacion. Vicente Rocafuerte,
Nr. 4, p. 40 (1921).

Anatole zygia egaensis (non *A.*
e. Butler), H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc.
112B, p. 332 (1911).

Syn.: *virgo* Stich. *E. v.*, H. Stichel in Typ.:
Ent. Mitt., v. 3, p. 119 (1914). Bolivia
(Mapiiri)

leucocyana Geyer *E. l.*, (Jac. Hübner &) Geyer, Nördl.
Zutr. Samml. exot. Schmett., v. 5, p. 29 Süd-
(1837). — *E. l.* + *E. hemileuca* (part.), H. Amerika
Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 336
(1911).

subsp. *leucocyana* Geyer *E. l.*, (Jac. Hüb- Amazonas,
ner &) Geyer, Zutr. Samml. exot. Schmett., Venezuela,
v. 5, p. 29, f. 915, 916 (1837). — *Lemonias* Peru
l., (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn.
Lep., v. 2, p. 458 (1851). — A. G. Butler,
in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 214,
t. 6, f. 6, 7 (1867). — *Echenais aristus*
var. d. *E. l.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p.
325 (1871). — *E. a.* var. *l.*, Möschler in
Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien, v. 26, Abh., p.
308 (1876). — *E. a.* var. *leucocyanea* (!),
W. F. Kirby in Scienc. Proc. R. Dublin
Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 314 (1880). — *E. a.*
var. *leucocyana*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p.
112 (1905). — *E. l.*, W. F. Kirby, Hübner

& Geyer, Zutr. Samml. exot. Schmett., p. 14, t. 648, f. 915, 16 (1908—12). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 29, 30 (1910). — A. G. Weeks, Ill. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. XIII (1911). — *E. l. l.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 336 (1911). — *E. l.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 707 (1917). — H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 20, p. 87 (1925).

Calospila aristus (non *Papilio a.* Stoll), E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 15 (1847). — *Lemonias a.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 449 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868).

subsp. *hemileuca* (Bat.) *Lemonias h.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 399, 449 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — *Echenais h.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 325 (1871). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 112 (1905). — *E. h. h.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 30 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 336 (1911). — *E. leucocyana h.*, id. in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 21 (1916). — *E. h.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 707 (1917). — *E. h. h.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 19, p. 161 (1924). — *E. leucocyana h.*, id. in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 254 (1928).

epixanthe Stich. *E. hemileuca* subsp. nova, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 30 (1910). — *E. h. epixanthe*, id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 336 (1911). — Id. in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 21 (1916). — *E. (h.) e.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 707 (1917). — *E. e.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 20, p. 87 (bona spec.) (1925). „*catenifera*“, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, p. 707, t. 138 h (corr. p. 1141: *aminias*, sed falso) (1917, 16 & 24).

aminias (Hew.) *Lemonias a.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (3), t. [19], *Lemonias* 4, f. 29 (1863). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 449 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — *Echenais a.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 325 (1871). — *Lemonias a.*, id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 191 (1879). — *Echenais a.*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 112 (1905). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 29 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 336 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 707, t. 138 f „*alector*“ (fig. mala); p. 1141 (1917, 16 & 24). — H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 307 (1923).

Guayana,
Pará,
Amazonas

Amazonas,
Peru

Amazonas

- leucophaea** Hübn. *E. l.*, Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 19 (nom. nud.) (1816). — Id., Samml. exot. Schmett., v. 2, t. 13 (1820–26). — Id., Index exot. Lep., p. 4 (1821). — *Lemonias l.*, (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 458 (1851). — *Echenais aristus* var. *e. l.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 325 (1871). — *Lemonias l.*, id., Cal. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 191 (1879). — *Echenais l.*, id., Hübner & Geyer, Samml. exot. Schmett., neue Ausg., v. 2, t. 226; v. 3, p. 66 (1897 & 1902). — *E. aristus* var. *l.*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 112 (1905). — *E. l.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 32 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 336 (1911). — *E. aristus* var. *l.*, A. G. Weeks, Ill. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. XIII (1911). — *E. l.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 138 i (♀, fig. mala) (1917 & 16).
Lemonias aristus (non *Pap. a.* Stoll), H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 449 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868).
- balista** (Hew.) *Lemonias b.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (3), t. [18], *Lemonias* 3, f. 22, 23 (1863). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 449 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — *Echenais b.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 325 (1871). — *Lemonias b.*, id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 191 (1879). — *Echenais b.*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 111 (1905). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 32 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 337 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 707, t. 142 f (1917 & 16). — H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 307 (1923). — Id. in Mitt. Zool. Mus. Berlin, v. 15, p. 23 (♀) (1929).
Lemonias aristus var., A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 215 (1867).
- argiella** (Bat.) *Calydna a.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 394, 441 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 127 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 317 (1871). — Glaser, Cat. etymol. Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 280 (1887). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 92 (1905). — *Echenais a.*, *Calydna a.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 22, 32 (1910). — *E. a.*, id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 337 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 707 (1917).
- sejuncta** Stich. *E. s.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 32 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 337 (1911). — A. Seitz, Groß-

Nord-
Brasilien,
Venezuela

Amazonas,
Ecuador

Süd-
Brasilien

Süd-
Brasilien
(Rio,

- schmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 707 (1917). — H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 9 (1923). — Id., l. c., v. 20, p. 262 (1925). — Zikan in Ent. Rundschau, v. 45, p. 20 (1928).
- malca** (Schaus) *Lemonias m.*, Schaus in Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., Nr. 24, p. 405 (1902). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 118 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 337 (1911). — *E. malea* (!), A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 707 (1917). — *E. malca*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 9 (1923). — *E. malea* (!), Zikan in Ent. Rundschau, v. 45, p. 20 (1928).
- tinea** (Bat.) *Calydna t.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 394, 441 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 127 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 317 (1871). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 92 (1905). — *Echenais t.*, *Calydna t.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 22, 32 (1910). — *E. t.*, id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 337 (1911). — A. G. Weeks, Ill. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. XIII (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 706, t. 142 f (1917 & 20). — Zikan in Ent. Rundschau, v. 45, p. 20 (1928).
- eudocia** (Godm. & Salv.) *Lemonias e.*, F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 244 (1897). — Id. in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 2, p. 708, t. 110, f. 19, 20 (1901). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 118 (1905). — *Echenais e.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 32 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 337 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 707 (1917).
- lampros** (Bat.) *Lemonias l.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, v. 9, p. 399, 449 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — *Echenais l.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 326 (1871). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 113 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 337 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 707 (1917).
- Minas)
Süd-
Brasilien
(Sao Paulo,
Parana,
Rio,
Minas)
Brasilien,
Guayana,
Venezuela
Mexiko
West-
Amazonas,
Ost-Peru

Cohors b. **Densemactatiformes**

H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B. p. 337 (1911).

- densemactata** (Hew.) *Lemonias d.*, Hewitson, Equat. Lep., pt. 3, p. 53 (1870). — *Echenais d.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 325 (1871). — *Lemonias d.*, id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 192 (1879). — *L. d.*, *L. densimactata* (!), F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 460; t. 44, f. 19 (1886). — *L. densemactata*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 117 (1905). — H.
- Nicaragua
bis
Ecuador

- Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 337 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 708, t. 138 k (fig. mala) (1917 & 16). — *Lemonias d.*, Campos in Revista Col. Nacion. Vicente Rocafuerte, Nr. 4, p. 40 (1921).
 Syn.: *debilis* (Godm. & Salv.) (non *Mesene d.* Bates), F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 366 (1878).
- glauca** (Godm. & Salv.) *Lemonias g.*, F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 460, t. 44, f. 20 (1917 & 16). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 117 (1905). — A. G. Weeks, Ill. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. XIII (1911). — *Echenais g.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 338 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 708, t. 138 k (fig. mala) (1917 & 16). Costa Rica, Venezuela
- curulis** (Hew.) *Lemonias c.*, Hewitson, Describ. Butt. Boliv., p. 14 (1874). — Id., Exot. Butt., v. 5 (5), t. [22], Erycinidae, f. 3 (1875). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep. Suppl., p. 760 (1877). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 192 (1879). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 116 (1905). — *Echenais c.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 337 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 708, t. 142 h (1917 & 20). Bolivia
- mellita** (Thieme) *Lemonias m.*, O. Thieme in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 52, p. 15, t. 1, f. 7 (♀) (1907). — *Echenais m.* (? ♀ praeced.), H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 338 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 708 (1917). Ecuador
- zerna** (Hew.) *Lemonias z.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (5), t. [20], *Lemonias* 5, f. 44 (1872). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., Suppl., p. 760 (1877). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 191 (1879). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 117 (1905). — *Echenais z.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 338 (forma typica) (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 708, t. 142 h (1917 & 20). — Zikan in Ent. Rundschau, v. 45, p. 20 (1928). Bolivia, Brasilien
- forma *luteonaevia* Stich. *E. zerna* forma *l.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 338 (1911). — *E. (z.) l.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 708 (1917). Typ.: Bolivia (Yungas)

Cohors c. **Pentheiformes**

H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 338 (1911).

- pentheia** (Cram.) „*Pentheia*“, *Papilio p.*, P. Cramer, Pap. exot., v. 2, p. 75, 150 (1777). — *Echenais p.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 35 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 338 (1911). Guayana bis Süd-Brasilien, Peru

- subsp. *penthea* (Cram.) „*Penthea*“, *Papilio p.*, P. Cramer, Pap. exot., v. 2, p. 75, t. 143, f. E; p. 150 (1777). — *P. pentheus*, J. C. Fabricius, Spec. Ins., v. 2, p. 127 (1781). — *P. (Danaus. Festivus) p.*, D. H. Schneider, Nomencl. Entom., p. 36 (1785). — *P. p.*, J. C. Fabricius, Mant. Ins., v. 2, p. 82 (1787). — *Papilio Plebejus p.*, Gmelin, Linné, Syst. Nat., ed. 13, v. 1 (5), p. 2357 (1790). — *Pap. p.*, Jung, Alphab. Verz. Schmett., v. 2, p. 94 (1791). — *Hesperia penthea*, J. C. Fabricius, Ent. syst., v. 3, l., p. 314; Index syst., p. 78 (1793 & 96). — Fr. Weber, Nomencl. Entom., p. 113 (1795). — *Papilio p.*, Tableau encycl. méth., Nat., v. 18, t. 44, f. 5 (1797). — (Jablonsky &) Herbst, Naturs. Ins. Schmett., v. 11, p. 342, t. 327, f. 9 (1804). — *Hesperia p.*, Turton, Gen. Syst. Nat., v. 3 (2), p. 147 (1806). — *Anatole p.*, Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 24 (1816). — *Lemonias pentheus*, Hoffmanns-egg (Ulliger in MS) in Zool. Mag. Wiedemann, v. 1, II., p. 100 (1818). — *Erycina penthea*, (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 112 (1824). — *E. pentheus*, Verloren, Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 62, 208 (1837). — *Calospila penthea*, E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 15 (1847). — *Lemonias pentheus*, (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 458 (1851). — *L. penthea*, Ménétriés, Léop. Ac. St.-Pétersb., pars 1, p. 53 (1855). — *L. pentheus*, A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 215 (part.) (1867). — H. W. Bates, l. c., p. 449 (part.) (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (part.) (1868). — *Calospila penthea*, A. G. Butler, Cat. diurn. Lep. Fabr., p. 153 (1869). — *Echenais p.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 325 (part.) (1871). — Möschler in Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien, v. 26, Abh., p. 308 (1876). — *Lemonias p.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 191 (part.) (1879). — *Echenais p.*, Rössler in Jahrb. Nassau. Ver. Naturk., v. 31-32, p. 225 (1879). — W. F. Kirby in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 314 (1880). — Glaser, Cat. etymol., Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 287 (1887). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 260 (part.) (non t. 92: = forma *penthides*) (1888). — Weymer (& Maassen), Lep. Reise Stübel, p. 88 (1890). — Bönninghausen in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit. Ges. Iris, Lep., v. 14, p. 78 (1901). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 112 (part.) (1905). — *E. p. p.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 35 (part.) (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 338 (part.) (1911). — *E. penthia* (!), A. G.

Guayana,
Venezuela,
Pará bis
Sao Paulo

- Weeks, Ill. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. XIII (1911).
 — *E. penthea*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 708, t. 138 h (1917 & 16). — St. Edwards in Proc. S. London, Ent. Soc., 1917-18, p. 72 (1918). — Id. in Ent. monthly Mag., v. 54, p. 65 (1918). — *E. p. p.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 19, p. 161 (1924). — *E. p.*, id. (sec. Seitz) in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 159 (1928).
- forma *echion* Stich. *E. penthea e.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 36 (1910).
 — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 339 (1911).
 — *E. (p.) e.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 708 (1917).
 Typ.:
 Britisch
 Guayana
 (Camaria)
- subsp. *auseris* (Hew.) *Lemonias a.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (3), t. [18], *Lemonias* 3, f. 21 (♀) (1863). — *Echenais (penthea) a.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 708 (1917). — *E. p. a.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 307 (1923). — Id., l. c., v. 20, p. 87 (1925).
Lemonias pentheus (non *Pap. penthea* Cramer), A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 215 (cit. falso *L. auseris* Hew.) (1867). — *L. penthea*, H. W. Bates, l. c., p. 449 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — *Echenais p.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 325 (cit. falso *Lem. auselus*) (1861). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 112 (cit. ut antea) (1905). — *E. p. p.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 35 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 338 (1911).
- forma *penthides* Stich. *E. penthea penthides*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 35 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 339 (1911). — *E. (p.) p.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 708, t. 137 i (1917 & 16). — *E. p. penthides*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 20, p. 87 (? forma praeced.) (1925).
E. penthea (non *Pap. p.* Cramer), O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 260, t. 92 (1888 & 87). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 112 (1905).
- forma *nilios* Stich. *E. p. n.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 36 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 339 (1911). — *E. (p.) n.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 708, t. 138 i (♂, ♀) (1917 & 16). — *E. p. n.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 20, p. 87 (? *E. p. auseris* forma) (1925).
 Typ.:
 Obidos,
 Pebas,
 Iquitos
- subsp. *nitelina* Stich. *E. p. n.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 35 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 339 (1911). — *E. (p.) n.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 708 (1917).
 Typ.:
 Peru,
 West-
 Amazonas

- petronia** Schaus *E. p.*, Schaus in Ann. Mag. nat. Costa Rica
Hist., ser. 8, v. 11, p. 301 (1913).
- annulifera** (Godm.) *Lemonias a.*, F. D. Godman in Britisch-
Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 542, t. 22, f. 12 Guayana,
(1903). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 118 Amazonas
(1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. (R. Madeira)
112B, p. 339 (1911). — A. Seitz, Groß-
schmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 706, t. 138 h (1917
& 16).
- torquata** Stich. *E. t.*, H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Bolivia
Zeit., p. 21 (1916).

Cohors d. Sentiiformes

- H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 339 (1911).
- senta** (Hew.) *Lemonias s.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., Amazonas,
v. 5 (1), t. [16], *Lemonias* 1, f. 4, 5 (1853). Ost-Peru
— A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London,
Zool., v. 9, p. 216 (1867). — H. W. Bates,
l. c., p. 449 (1868). — *Echenais s.*, W. F.
Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 325 (1871). — *Lemo-*
nius s., id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p.
191 (1879). — *Echenais s.*, Mengel, Cat.
Erycin., p. 111 (1905). — H. Stichel in
Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 33 (1910). — Id.
in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 339 (1911). —
A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 708,
t. 138 i (1917 & 16). — H. Stichel in Zeit.
wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 307 (1923). — Id.
in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 96 (1926).
- borsippa** (Hew.) *Lemonias b.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., Amazonas
v. 5 (3), t. [19], *Lemonias* 4, f. 35, 36
(1863). — A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc.
London, Zool., v. 9, p. 219 (1867). — H. W.
Bates, l. c., p. 449 (1868). — Herrich-Schäf-
fer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg,
v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — *Echenais b.*, W. F.
Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 325 (1871). —
Lemonias b., id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. He-
witson, p. 192 (1879). — *Echenais b.*, Men-
gel, Cat. Erycin., p. 111 (1905). — H. Stichel
in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 33 (1910). —
Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 339 (1911). —
A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 709
(1917)*. — H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-
Biol., v. 20, p. 87 (1925).
- borsippina** (Butl.) *Lemonias b.*, A. G. Butler in Amazonas
J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 219, (Tapajoz)
t. 6, f. 29 (1867). — H. W. Bates, l. c.,
p. 449 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr.
Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p.
129 (1868). — *Echenais b.*, W. F. Kirby,
Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 325 (1871). — Mengel,
Cat. Erycin., p. 111 (1905). — H. Stichel in
Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 33 (1910). — Id.
in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 339 (spec. non
agnosc.) (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett.
Erde, v. 5, p. 709 (1917).

- elpinice** (Godm.) *Lemonias e.*, F. D. Godman in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 542, t. 23, f. 1 (1903). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 118 (1905). — *Echenais e.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 34 (1910). — *Catocyclotis e.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 329 (1911). — *Echenais e.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 709, t. 138 g (♀), 142 f (♂) (1917, 16 & 20). Colombia
- bolena** (Butl.) *Calospila* ? *b.* (*Nymphidium b.* Boisduval in MS), E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 15 (nom. nud.) (1847). — *Lemonias b.*, A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 215, t. 6, f. 8 (1867). — H. W. Bates, l. c., p. 447 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 323 (1871). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 191 (1879). — *Limonias* (!) *b.*, Warren in Novit. Zool., v. 7, p. 225 (1900). — *Lemonias b.*, Bönninghausen in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit. Ges. Iris, Lep., v. 14, p. 79 (1901). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 115 (1905). — *Echenais b.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 33 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 339 (1911). — *Lemonias b.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 706, t. 138 k (1917 & 16). — *Echenais b.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 21, p. 102 (1926). — *Lemonias b.*, Zikan in Ent. Ruudschau, v. 45, p. 20 (1928). Süd-Brasilien (Rio, Sta. Catharina)
- Syn.: *xanthobrunnea* Warr. *Adelotypa x.*, Warren in Novit. Zool., v. 2, p. 82 (1895). Typ.: Süd-Amerika (? Chile)
- quinquemaculata** (Mengel) *Hermathena q.*, Mengel in Ent. News Philad., v. 24, p. 112 (1913). — *Echenais q.*, H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 410 (1924). Colombia (Neiva)
- charessa** Stich. *E. c.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 34 (1901). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 709 (1917). Nord-Brasilien (R. Juruá)

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Nomen nudum.

- monina** (Doubl.) *Calospila m.*, E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 15 (nom. nud.) (1847). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 340 (1911). Pará

99. Genus **Thysanota** Stich.

H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 340, t. 21, f. 94 a-f (Morphol.) (1911). — *Thyranota* (error typ.), id., l. c., fasc. 112A, p. 22 (1910).

Lemonias (part.), H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 398, 446 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in

- Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (1868).
 — W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 191 (1879). — F. D. Godman in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 542 (1903).
Echenais (part.), W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 325 (1871). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 260 (1888). — E. Reuter in Acta Soc. Sc. Fenn., v. 22, Nr. 1, p. 167 (1896). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 112 (1905). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 706 (1917).
galena (Bat.) *Lemonias g.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 398, 449 (1868). Guayana, Pará,
 — *Echenais g.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Amazonas,
 Lep., p. 325 (1871). — *Lemonias g.*, id., Matto Grosso
 Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 191 (1879).
 — *Echenais g.*, O. Staudinger (& Schatz),
 Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 260 (1888). — *Lemonias g.*, F. D. Godman in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 542 (1903). — *Echenais g.*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 112 (1905). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 36 (1910). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 708, t. 138 k, fig. 1 (♂), fig. 2 (♂, Unters., non ♀ sec. corr. p. 1141) (1917, 16 & 24). — *Thysanota g.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 20, p. 87 (1925). — Talbot in Bull. Hill Mus. Witley, v. 2, p. 215 (1928).

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100. Genus **Aricoris** Westw.

Aricoris (part.), (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 450 (1851). — C. & R. Felder in Reise Novara, v. 2, II., p. 295 (1865). — Hopffer (sec. Felder) in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 30, p. 443 (1869). — S. H. Scudder in Proc. Amer. Ac. Sc., v. 10, p. 120 (1875). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 13 (1910). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 719 (1917). — A., H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 341, t. 22, f. 95 a-f (Morphol.) (1911).

Erycina (part.), (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 577 (1824).

Theopse (part.), H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 455 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 130 (1869). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 330 (1871). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 133, 137 (1905).

Melanopse, Röber in O. Staudinger & Schatz, Exot. Schmett., v. 2, p. 257 (1892). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 137 (1905).

tutana (God.) *Erycina t.*, (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 577 (1824). — Brasilien (Bahia,
Aricoris t., (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Minas
 Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 450 (1851). — *Theopse t.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Geraes)
 Zool., v. 9, p. 455 (1868). — Herrich-

- Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 130 (1868). — *T. (?) t.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 331 (1871). — *T. t.*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 135 (1905). — *Melanope t.*, *Aricoris t.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 13; p. 86, 102 (1910). — *A. t.*, id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 342 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 722, t. 141 g (1920 & 16). — H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 9 (1923). — Id., l. c., v. 20, p. 260 (1923). — Zikan in Ent. Rundschau, v. 45, p. 20 (1928).
- Syn.: *tisiphone* Westw. *A. t.*, (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 450, t. 72, f. 7 (1851). — *Theope t.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 455 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 130 (1868). — *T. (?) t.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 331 (1871). — *T. t.*, id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 197 (1879). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 135 (1905). — *Aricoris t.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 86 (1910). Typ.: Brasilien
- Syn.: *bahiana* Feld. *A. b.*, C. & R. Felder in Reise Novara, v. 2, II., p. 295, t. 38, f. 3, 4 (1865). — *Theope b.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 455 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 130 (1868). — *Aricoris b.*, Hopffer (sec. Felder) in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 30, p. 443 (1869). — *Theope b.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 331 (1871). — *Melanope b.*, Röber in O. Staudinger & Schatz, Exot. Schmett., v. 2, p. 257 (1892). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 137 (1905). Typ.: Bahia
- monotona** Stich. *Melanope m.*, *Aricoris m.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 13; p. 102 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 342, t. 27, f. 95 (♂) (1911). — *A. (t.) m.* (Form), A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 722, t. 141 g (1920 & 16). Sao Paulo (Casa Branca)

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101. Genus **Orimba** Herr.-Schäff.

Boisduval in Bull. Soc. Ent. France, ser. 3, v. 2, p. 21 (nom. nud., not. biol. sec. Bar) (1854). — Herrich-Schäffer (Boisduval in MS), Außereur. Schmett., p. 55 (1856). — S. H. Scudder in Proc. Amer. Ac. Sc., v. 10, p. 234 (1875). — Glaser, Cat. etymol. Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 304 (1887). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 68 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 343, t. 22, f. 96 a-g (Morphol.) (1911). — Strand, Lepid., Niepelt., v. 1, p. 49 (1914). — *Orimba*, *Olimba* (!), Dalla Torre (sec. Herrich-Schäffer) in Ent. Nachr. Bl. Troppau, v. 9; p. 58 (1927).

- Plebeius (Ruralis)* (part.), D. H. Schneider, Nomencl. Entom., p. 38 (1785). — *Papilio (Plebejus)*, Gmelin, Linné, Syst. Nat., ed. 13, v. 1 (5), p. 2336, 2354 (1790).
- Heliconius, Papilio (H.)* (part.), Gmelin, Linné, Syst. Nat., ed. 13, v. 1 (5), p. 2249, 2253 (1790).
- Hesperia* (part.), J. C. Fabricius, Ent. syst., v. 3, I., p. III., p. 258, 306 etc. (1793). — Fr. Weber, Nomencl. Entom., p. 110, 113 (1795). — Turton, Gen. Syst. Nat., v. 3 (2), p. 121, 144 (1806). — Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 25 (1816).
- Lemonias* (part.), Hoffmannsegg (Illiger in MS) in Zool. Mag., v. 1, II., p. 99 (1918). — Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (1), t. [16], Lemonias 1 (1853). — H. W. Bates in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, n. ser., v. 5 (not. biol.) (1859). — Id. in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 447 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 322 (1871). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 191 (1879).
- Pandemos* (part.), Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 25 (1816). — (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 440 (1851).
- Acraea* (part.), (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 64 (1819).
- Nymphalis* (part.), (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 426 (1824).
- Erycina* (part.), (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 577, 590 (1824). — Verloren, Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 206 (1837).
- Polyommatus* (part.), (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 680 (1824). — Verloren, Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 211 (1837).
- Lycaena* (part.), (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 495 (1852).
- Theope* (part.), E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 6 (1847).
- Aricoris* (part.), (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 449 (1851). — Weidemeyer in Proc. Ent. Soc. Philadelphia, v. 2, sep. p. 32 (1864). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 456 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 130 (1868). — Hopffer (sec. Felder) in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 30, p. 443 (1869). — A. G. Butler, Cat. diurn. Lep. Fabr., p. 156 (1869). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 652; Suppl., p. 761 (1871 & 77). — A. G. Butler, Lep. exot., p. 82 (1874). — Möschler in Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien, v. 26, Abh., p. 309 (1876). — Wallace, Geogr. Verbr. Thiere, v. 2, p. 520 (1876). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 202 (1879). — Id. in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 314 (1880). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 479 (1886). — Glaser, Cat. etymol. Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 276 (1887). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 263 (1888). — A. Seitz, in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 50, p. 355 (1889). — Röber in O. Staudinger & Schatz, Exot. Schmett., v. 2, p. 256, t. 45 (Morphol.) (1892). — E. Reuter in Acta Soc. Sc. Fenn., v. 22, p. 171 (1896). — Bönninghausen in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit. Ges. Iris, Lep., v. 14, p. 80 (1901). — Grose Smith

- (& W. F. Kirby), Lep. exot., v. 3, p. 2 ad t. Erycinidae 1 (1902). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 130 (1905). — F. A. Dixey in Proc. Ent. Soc. London, p. 53 (1908). — A. G. Weeks, Ill. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. XIII (1911). — F. A. Dixey in Proc. Ent. Soc. London, p. 55 (1913). — H. G. Dyar in Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., v. 47, p. 148 (1914). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 719 (1917). — Fassl in Ent. Rundschau, v. 35, p. 48 (1918). — Campos in Revista Col. Nacion. Vicente Rocafuerte, Nr. 4, p. 40 (1921). — H. Stichel (sec. Seitz) in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 237 (1928).
- Setabis*, E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 19 (1847). — S. (*Arotes* Boisduval in MS), (E. Doubleday & Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 450 (1851). — S. H. Scudder in Proc. Amer. Ac. Sc., v. 10, p. 268 (1875).
- Limnas* (part.), (E. Doubleday & Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 459 (1851).
- Lycæna* (part.), (E. Doubleday & Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 495 (1852).
- Necyria* (part.), Saunders in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, n. ser., v. 5, p. 97, 108 (1858). — Weidemeyer in Proc. Ent. Soc. Philadelphia, v. 2, sep. p. 30 (1864).
- Catagrammina*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 411, 453 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 130 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 330 (1871). — S. H. Scudder in Proc. Am. Ac. Sc., v. 10, p. 136 (1875). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 203 (1879). — Glaser, Cat. etymol. Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 280 (1887). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 262 (1888). — Röber in O. Staudinger & Schatz, Exot. Schmett., v. 2, p. 255, t. 45 (Morphol.) (1892). — W. F. Kirby, Handb. Lep., v. 2, p. 42 (1896). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 129 (1905).
- Themone* (?), W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 203 (*T. flammula*) (1879).
- Esthemopsis* (part.), Strand, Rhop. Niepeltiana, v. 2, p. 20 (*E. inariella*) (1916). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 674 (1917).

Cohors a. **Lagiformes**

Epitiformes + *Lagiformes*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 345, 346 (1911).

epitus (Cram.) „*Epitus*“, *Papilio e.*, P. Cramer, Pap. Guayana, exot., v. 3, p. 140, 174 (1780). — *Orimba e.*, Pará—
H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 68 Ecuador
(1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 345
(1911).

subsp. *epitus* (Cram.) „*Epitus*“, *Papilio e.*, Guayana,
P. Cramer, Pap. exot., v. 3, p. 140, t. 270, Pará,
f. O (♀); p. 174 (1780). — *Pap. e.*, (Jab- Ost-
lonsky &) Herbst, Naturs. Ins., Schmett., Amazonas
v. 6, p. 82, t. 136, f. 5 (1793). — Tableau
encycl. méth., v. 18, t. 39, f. 5 (1797). —
Lemonias e., Hoffmannsegg (Illiger in MS)
in Zool. Mag. Wiedemann, v. 1, II, p. 100
(1818). — *Erycina e.*, Verloren, Cat. syst.

Lep. Cramer, p. 103 (1837). — *Aricoris e.*, (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 450 (1851). — *A. e.* var., A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 229 (part.), t. 7, f. 12 (♀) (non f. 9, 10, 14: = *O. e. epiphanis*) (1867). — *A. e.*, H. W. Bates, l. c., p. 456 (cit. part.) (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 130 (1868). — A. G. Butler, Cat. diurn. Lep. Fabr., p. 156 (1869). — *A. cepha* var. a. Pap. e., W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 332 (1871). — *A. c.* var. *e.*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 130 (part.) (1905). — *Orimba e. e.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 68 (forma typica) (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 345 (f. typ.) (1911). — *Aricoris e.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 720 (part.), t. 141 h (1917 & 16).

Syn.: *cepha* (Fabr.) *Papilio c.*, J. C. Typ.:
Fabricius, Mant. Ins., v. 2, p. 15 (♀) (1787). Cayenne
— *P. (Heliconius) c.*, Gmelin, Linné, Syst. Nat. ed. 13, v. 1 (5), p. 2253 (1890). — *Pap. c.*, Jung, Alphab. Verz. Schmett., v. 1, p. 112 (1791). — *P. c.*, J. C. Fabricius, Ent. syst., v. 3, l., p. 169; Index alphab., p. 120 (1793 & 96). — Fr. Weber, Nomencl. Entom., p. 105 (1795). — Turton, Gen. Syst. Nat., v. 3 (2), p. 47 (1806). — *Acraea c.*, (Latreille &) J. B. Gedart in Enc. méth., Zool., v. 9, p. 240 (1819). — *Aricoris c.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 332 (part.); Suppl., p. 761 (1871 & 77). — Möschler in Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien, v. 26, Abh., p. 309 (1876). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 303 (1879). — Id. in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 314 (1880). — Glaser, Cat. etymol. Colcept. Lepidept., p. 276 (1887). — *Orimba c.*, id., l. c., p. 304 (1887). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 263 (part.), t. 93 (♂, non ♀: = forma *cephisa*) (1888 & 87). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 130 (part.) (1905).

Syn.: *bias* (Fabr.) *Papilio b.*, J. C. Typ.:
Fabricius, Mant. Ins., v. 2, p. 15 (♂) Cayenne
(1787). — *Pap. (Plebejus) b.*, Gmelin, Linné, Syst. Nat., ed. 13, v. 1 (5), p. 2354 (1790). — *Pap. b.*, Jung, Alphab. Verz. Schmett., v. 1, p. 77 (1791). — *Hesperia b.*, J. C. Fabricius, Ent. syst., v. 3, l., p. 307 (1793). — Fr. Weber, Nomencl. Entom., p. 113 (1795). — Turton, Gen. Syst. Nat., v. 3 (2), p. 144 (1806). — *Lemonias b.*, Hoffmannsegg (Illiger in MS) in Zool. Mag. Wiedemann, v. 1, II., p. 100 (1818). — *Lycaena b.*, (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 495 (1852).

- Syn.: *epigia* (God.) *Nymphalis e.*, Typ.:
(Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., Surinam
v. 9, p. 426 (♀) (1824). — *Erycina e.*,
Verloren, Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 209
(1837).
- Syn.: *jaera* (Hübner) *Hesperia j.*, Jac.
Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 25 (♀) (1816).
- Syn.: *cataleuca* Herr.-Schäff. *Orim-* Typ.:
ba c., (Boisduval in MS), Herrich-Schäffer, Surinam
Aufercur. Schmett., p. 55, f. 28, 29 (♂)
(1853). — *Olimba* (!) *c.*, Dalla Torre in
Ent. Nachr. Bl. Troppau, v. 1, p. 58 (1927).
- Syn.: *arcas* Herr.-Schäff. *O. a.* (non
Pap. a. Cramer), Herrich-Schäffer, Aufer-
cur. Schmett., p. 55 (1853). — Dalla Torre
(sec. Herrich-Schäffer) in Ent. Nachr. Bl.
Troppau, v. 1, p. 57 (1927).
- forma *cephisa* Stich. *O. cepha c.* forma Typ.:
cephisa, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., Amazonas
v. 55, p. 68 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins.,
fasc. 112B, p. 345 (1911). — *Aricoris*
(*e.*) ♀-Form *cephisa*, „*cephise*“, A. Seitz,
Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 720, 1141; t.
141 h (1917, 24 & 16).
- Aricoris cepha* (non *Pap. c.* Fa-
bricius), O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot.
Schmett., t. 93 (♀, non ♂, vide supra)
(1887).
- subsp. *epiphanis* Stich. *O. epitus epi-* West-
phanis, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., Amazonas
v. 55, p. 68 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins.,
fasc. 112B, p. 345 (1911).
- Aricoris epitus* var., A. G. But-
ler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9,
p. 229, t. 7, f. 9 (♂), f. 10, 14 (♀) (non
f. 12, vide supra) (1867). — *A. e.*, H. W.
Bates, l. c., p. 456 (1868). — *A. e.* „race“,
A. G. Butler, Cat. diurn. Lep. Fabr., p.
156 (1869). — *A. e.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett.
Erde, v. 5, p. 720 (1917).
- subsp. *paroemia* Stich. *O. e. p.*, H. Sti- Ecuador,
chel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., ? Süd-
(1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. Colombia
345, t. 27, f. 96 a (♀) (1911). — Strand,
Lep. Niepeltiana, v. 1, p. 49 (1914). —
H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 22
(1916). — *Aricoris (e.) p.*, A. Seitz, Groß-
schmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 720 (1920). — *Orim-*
ba e. p., H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit.,
p. 422 (1924).
- myrtis** (Westw.) *Setabis m.*, E. Doubleday, List Pará,
Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 19 (nom. nud.) Amazonas,
(1847). — *Aricoris (S.) m.*, (E. Double- Venezuela
day &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v.
2, p. 450 (1851). — *Orimba m.* + *O. py-*
thia p., H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B,
p. 345; 347 (1911).
- subsp. *myrtis* (Westw.) *Aricoris (Setabis)* Pará,
m., (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. di- Ost-

urn. Lep., v. 2, p. 450 (♀) (1851). — *A. m.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 403 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 333 (1871). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 203 (1879). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 131 (1905). — *Orimba m.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 70 (1910). — *O. m. m.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 345 (1911). — *Aricoris m.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 720 (1917). — *Orimba m.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 308 (♀ = *O. pythia* ♂) (1923). — Id., l. c., v. 20, p. 87 (1925). — Id. in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 96 (1926).

Amazonas,
Südost-
Peru,
? Venezuela

Syn.: *pythia* (Hew.) *Lemonias p.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (1), t. 16, *Lemonias* 1, f. 8, 9 (♂) (1853). — H. W. Bates in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, n. ser., v. 5, p. 5 (1859). — *Aricoris p.*, A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 220 (1867). — H. W. Bates, l. c., p. 403, 456 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 130 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 333 (1871). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 131 (1905). — *Orimba p.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 70 (1910). — ? *Aricoris m.*, A. G. Weeks, Ill. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. XIII (1911). — *Orimba p. p.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 347 (1911). — *Aricoris p.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 721 (♂, non ♀: ? = *O. pythioides*) (1920).

Typ.:
Amazonas

subsp. ? *gelasine* (Bat.) *Aricoris g.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 402, 457 (♀) (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 130 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 331 (1871). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 264, t. 93 (♀) (1888 & 87). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 131 (1905). — *Orimba g.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 70 (1910). — *O. myrtis g.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 346 (1911). — *Aricoris g.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 720, t. 141 i (1917 & 16). (Subsp. dub. an forma praeced.)

West-
Amazonas,
? Ost-
Colombia

Aricoris myrtis var., A. G. Butler in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 136 (1877).

? *A. lagus* (non *Pap. l.* Cramer), A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 220 (part.), t. 7, f. 2, ♂ (non f. 4, ♀) (1867).

- ? *A. phytioides* (!) (non *A. pythioides* Btl.), Fassl in Ent. Rundschau, v. 32, p. 45 (1915).
- Salvini** (Staudgr.) *Aricoris* s., O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmott., v. 1, p. 264, t. 93 (♂) (1888 & 87). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 132 (1905). — *Orimba pythia* s., H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 347 (1911). — *Aricoris (pythia)* s., A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 721, t. 141 k (1920). — *Orimba* s., H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 20, p. 88 (1925). (Spec. dub., ? snbsp. praeced.).
- amethystina** (Butl.) *Aricoris a.*, A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 220, t. 7, f. 7 (♂) (1867). — H. W. Bates, l. c., p. 456 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 130 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 333 (1871). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 131 (1905). — *Orimba a.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 347 (1911). — *Aricoris a.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 720 (1917). — ? *Orimba myrtis a.*, H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 98 (1926). (Spec. dnbia).
- disparilis** (Bat.) *Aricoris d.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 403, 457 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 130 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 331 (1871). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 131 (1905). — *Orimba d.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 346 (1911). — *Aricoris d.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 720 (1917).
- epilecta** Stich. *O. e.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 71 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 346 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 720 (1917).
- Buckleyi** (Gr. Smith) *Aricoris b.*, Grose Smith in Ann. Mag. nat. Hist., ser. 7, v. 2, p. 72 (1898). — Grose Smith (& W. F. Kirby), Rhop. Exot., v. 3, t. Erycinidae 1, f. 9, 10, p. 3 (1902). — *Orimba b.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 69 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 346 (1911). — *Aricoris b.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 720 (1917). (? spec. mixta, ♂ = *O. epitus paroemia*, ♀ = *O. phaedon*). — Campos in Revista Col. Nacion. Vicente Rocafuerte, Nr. 4, p. 40 (1921).
- velutina** (Butl.) *Aricoris v.*, A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 229, t. 7, f. 11 (1867). — H. W. Bates, l. c., p. 403, 457 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 130 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 331 (1871). — Möschler in Verh.
- Ost-Peru, Ecuador
- Amazonas (Santarem)
- Nord-Brasilien (Tapajoz)
- Ost-Peru (Iquitos)
- Ecuador
- Guayana, Amazonas, Ost-Peru, Bolivia, ? Sta. Catharina

- Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien, v. 26, Abh., p. 309 (1876). — A. G. Butler in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 136 (1877). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 264, t. 93 (1888 & 87). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 131 (1905). — *Orimba v.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 346 (1911). — *Aricoris v.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 720, t. 141 k (1917 & 16). — *Orimba v.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 20, p. 87 (1925). — Id. in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 96 (1926).
- forma *hamata* Talbot *O. hamatus*, Talbot Typ.:
in Bull. Hill Mus., v. 2, p. 215, t. 8, f. 6 Matto Grosso
(♀) (1928).
- phaedon** (Godm.) *Aricoris p.*, F. D. Godman in Ecuador
Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 547 (1903).
— Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 132 (1905). —
Orimba p., H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit.,
v. 55, p. 69 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins.,
fasc. 112B, p. 346 (1911). — *Aricoris p.*,
A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 720
(1917). — Campos in Revista Col. Nacion.
Vicente Rocafuerte, Nr. 4, p. 40 (1921).
- plagiaria** (Grose Sm.) *Aricoris p.*, Grose Smith Ecuador
(& W. F. Kirby), Rhop. exot., v. 3, t.
Erycinidae 2, f. 12, 13 (♂), p. 4 (1902).
— Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 132 (part.)
(1905). — *Orimba p.*, H. Stichel in Gen.
Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 346 (cit. part.) (1911).
— *Aricoris p.*, Campos in Revista Col. Na-
cion. Vicente Rocafuerte, Nr. 4, p. 40 (1921).
— H. Stichel (sec. Seitz) in Deutsch. Ent.
Zeit., p. 143 (1928).
? Amazonas
- serica** (Westw.) *Aricoris s.*, (E. Doubleday &) Amazonas
Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 450,
t. 72, f. 8 (♀) (1851). — A. G. Butler
in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p.
229, t. 7, f. 13 (♂) (1867). — H. W. Bates,
l. c., p. 456 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer
in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg,
v. 22, p. 130 (1868). — W. F. Kirby,
Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 332 (1871). — Mengel,
Cat. Erycin., p. 130 (1905). — *Orimba s.*,
H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 346
(1911). — *Aricoris s.*, A. Seitz, Groß-
schmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 721 (1920).
- lagus** (Cram.) „*Lagus*“, *Papilio l.*, P. Cramer, Pap. Nördliches
exot., v. 2, p. 31, 149 (1777). — *Orimba* Süd-,
l., H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. Zentral-
347 (part.) (1911). — *O. cyanea*, id., l. c., Amerika
p. 348 (1911).
- subsp. *lagus* (Cram.) „*Lagus*“, *Papilio l.*, Guayana,
Cramer, Pap. exot., v. 2, p. 31, t. 117, Venezuela,
f. F, G; p. 149 (1777). — *Pap. l.*, Trinidad,
Goeze, Entom. Beytr., pars 3 (2), p. Amazonas,
96 (1780). — J. C. Fabricius, Spec. Matto Grosso
Ins., v. 2, p. 125 (1781). — *P. (Plebeius)*.

Ruralis) L., D. H. Schneider, Nomencl. Entom., p. 39 (1785). — *Pap.* L., J. C. Fabricius, Mant. Ins., v. 2, p. 78 (1787). — *P. (Plebejus)* L., Gmelin, Linné, Syst. Nat., ed. 13, v. 1 (5), p. 2354 (1790). — *Papilio* L., Jung, Alfab. Verz. Schmett., v. 1, p. 303 (1791). — *Hesperia* L., J. C. Fabricius, Ent. syst., v. 3, I., p. 306; Index alfab., p. 77 (1793 & 96). — Fr. Weber, Nomencl. Entom., p. 113 (1795). — *Papilio* L., (Jablonsky &) Herbst, Naturs. Ins., Schmett., v. 11, p. 287, t. 320, f. 1, 2 (1804). — *Hesperia* L., Turton, Gen. Syst. Nat., v. 3 (2), p. 144 (1806). — *Pandemos lagis* (!), Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 25 (1816). — *Lemonias lagus*, Hoffmannsegg (Illiger in MS) in Zool. Mag. Wiedemann, v. 1, II., p. 100 (1818). — *Polyommatus* L., (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 680 (1824). — Verloren, Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 54, 212 (1837). — *Theope* L., E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 6 (1847). — *Pandemos* L., (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 440 (1851). — *Aricoris* L., A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 220 (part.), t. 7, f. 4 (♀) (non f. 2: ? = *O. myrtis gelasine* ♂) (1867). — H. W. Bates, l. c., p. 456 (cit. part.) (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 130 (part.) (1868). — A. G. Butler, Cat. diurn. Lep. Fabr., p. 157 (part.) (1869). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 331 (part.) (1871). — Möschler in Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien, v. 26, Abh., p. 309 (1876). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 202 (1879). — Id. in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 314 (1880). — Glaser, Cat. Etymol. Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 276 (part.) (1887). — *Orimba* L., Henneguy, Ins., p. 190, t. 2, f. 5, 6 (♂, ♀) (1904). — *Aricoris* L., Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 130 (cit. part.) (1905). — A. G. Weeks, Ill. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. XIII (1911). — *Orimba l. l.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 347 (1911). — *Aricoris* L., Kaye in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 565 (1913). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 720 (part.) (non t. 141 k: ? = *O. l. cyanea*) (1917). — *Orimba* L., Talbot in Bull. Hill Mus. Witley, v. 2, p. 216 (1928).

Syn.: *pherephatte* (God.) *Erycina* p., (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 590 (♀) (1824). — *Limnas* p., (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 460 (1851). — *Aricoris* p., W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 202 (1879).

Typ.:
Brasilien

- Syn.: *petavia* (Feld.) *Aricoris* p., C. Typ.:
 & R. Felder in Reise Novara, v. 2, II., p. Cayenne
 295, t. 38, f. 5, 6 (♀, non ♂) (1865). —
 Hopffer (sec. Felder) in Ent. Zeit. Stet-
 tin, v. 30, p. 443 (1869).
- Syn.: *inquinata* (Butl.) *Aricoris* i., A.
 G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool.,
 v. 9, p. 229, t. 7, f. 1 (1867). — W. F.
 Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 332 (1871). —
 Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 131 (1905).
- subsp. *cyanea* (Butl.) *Aricoris* c., A. G. Amazonas,
 Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. Ecuador,
 9, p. 221, t. 7, f. 5, 6 (♂, ♀) (1867). — Colombia
Orimba c. c., H. Stichel in Gen. Ins.,
 fasc. 112B, p. 348 (1911). — *Aricoris* c.,
 A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 721
 (1920). — *Orimba lagus* c., H. Stichel in
 Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 309 (1923).
 — Id., l. c., v. 20, p. 88 (1925). — Id.,
 l. c., v. 23, p. 42 (1928). — Id. in Deutsch.
 Ent. Zeit., p. 207 (1929).
- Aricoris lagus* (non *Pap. l.* Cramer),
 H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool.,
 v. 9, p. 456 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer
 in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg,
 v. 22, p. 130 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat.
 diurn. Lep., p. 333 (1871). — Glaser, Cat.
 etymol. Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 276 (1887).
 — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 130 (1905). —
 ? A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 720,
 t. 141 k (1917 & 16).
- ? *A. jansoni* (non Butler), Fassl in
 Ent. Ruudschau, v. 35, p. 48 (1918).
- forma ♀ *Butleri* (Bat.) *Aricoris* b., H. Typ.:
 W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., Tapajoz
 v. 9, p. 456, 459 (♀, non ♂: = *O. pythi-*
oides) (1868). — *A. butleri* (err. typ.),
 W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 333
 (1871). — *A. butleri*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin.,
 p. 131 (1905). — *Orimba* b., H. Stichel in
 Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 346 (1911). —
O. lagus cyaneus forma b., id. in Zeit. wiss.
 Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 308 (1923). — Id.,
 l. c., v. 20, p. 88 (1925).
- subsp. *Jansoni* (Butl.) *Aricoris* j., A. G. Panama,
 Butler in Cistula Ent., v. 1, p. 31 (1870). Nicaragua,
 — Id., Lep. exot., v. 1, p. 82, t. 14, f. 5 Costa Rica
 (1874). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep.,
 p. 332; App., p. 652 (1871). — Id. in
 Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2,
 p. 314 (1880). — F. D. Godman & O.
 Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop.,
 v. 1, p. 480 (1886). — O. Staudinger (&
 Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 264, t.
 93 (1888 & 87). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin.,
 p. 131 (1905). — *Orimba cyaneus* j., H.
 Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 348
 (1911). — *Aricoris* j., F. A. Dixey in Proc.
 Ent. Soc. London, p. LXV (1913). — H. G.

- Dyar in Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., v. 47, p. 148 (1914). — *Aricoris (cyanea)* „Form“ j., A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 721 (1920). — *Orimba lagus* j., H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 308 (1923). — Id. in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 422 (1924).
- Staudingeri** Stich. *O. s.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 20, p. 88 (1925). Amazonas
- Aricoris butleri* (non Bates), O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 264, t. 93 (♀) (1888 & 87). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 131 (1905). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 720, t. 141 i (1917 & 16).
- pythioides** (Butl.) *Aricoris p.*, A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 220 (1867). Amazonas, Peru, Ecuador, ? Bolivia, Ost-Colombia
- subsp. *pythioides* (Butl.) *Aricoris p.*, A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 220, t. 7, f. 3 (1867). — H. W. Bates, l. e., p. 456 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 130 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 333 (1871). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 264 (1888). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 131 (1905). — *Orimba lagus p.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 347 (1911). — ? *Aricoris pythioides* (!), Fassl in Ent. Rundschau, v. 32, p. 45 (♂, non ♀: ? = *O. myrtis gekasine*) (1915). — ? *A. pythioides* (!), id., l. e., v. 35, p. 48 (1918). — *Orimba lagus pythioides*, H. Stichel in Ent. Mitt., v. 3, p. 121 (1914). — ? *Aricoris (l.) p.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 721 (1920). — *Orimba pythioides* (!), *O. pythioides p.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 308, 309 (1923). — *O. pythioides p.*, id., l. e., v. 20, p. 88 (1925). — Id. in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 96 (1926).
- = *Aricoris pythia* (non *Lemonias p.* Hewitson), A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 721 (♀, non ♂: = *O. myrtis m.*) (1920). — ? *A. p.*, Bönninghausen in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit. Ges. Iris Lep., v. 14, p. 81 (1901).
- forma *amazona* Stich. *O. p. p.* forma a., Typ.: H. Stichel in Mitt. Zool. Mus. Berlin, v. 15, p. 23 (1929). Iquitos
- subsp. *striata* (Druce) *Aricoris s.*, Herb. Druce in Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 488, t. 34, f. 12 (♀) (1904). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 131 (1905). — *Orimba lagus s.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v.

- 55, p. 69 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 347 (1911). — *Orimba l. s.*, Strand, Lepid. Niepeltiana, v. 1, p. 49 (1914). — *A. (l.) s.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 721 (1920). — *A. s.*, Campos in Revista Col. Nacion. Vicente Rocafuerte, Nr. 4, p. 41 (1921).
- rhodinos** Stich. *O. r.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 348 (1911). — Strand, Lep. Niepeltiana, v. 1, p. 50 (1914). — *Aricoris r.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 721 (1920). Ecuador (Sarayaku)
- megalia** Stich. *O. m.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 348 (1911). — *Aricoris m.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 721, (1920). Peru (Tarapoto)

Cohors b. **Alcmaeoniformes**

H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 348 (1911).

- alcmaeon** (Hew.) *Aricoris a.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (5), t. [28] (1875). — *Orimba a.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 70 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 348 (1911). Ecuador, Colombia
- subsp. *alcmaeon* (Hew.) *Aricoris a.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (5), t. [28], Limnas etc., f. 4 (1875). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., Suppl., p. 761 (1877). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 203 (1879). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 132 (1905). — *Orimba a. a.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 71 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 348 (1911). — *Aricoris a.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 721, t. 142 k (1920). Ecuador
- subsp. *maia* (Godm.) *Aricoris m.*, F. D. Godman in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 547, t. 23, f. 10 (1903). — Mongel, Cat. Erycin., p. 132 (1905). — *Orimba alcmaeon m.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 71 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 348, t. 27, f. 96 b (♀) (1911). — *Aricoris (a.) m.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 721, t. 141 k (1920 & 16). West-Colombia

Cohors c. **Cruentatiformes**

H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 349 (1911).

- cruentata** (Butl.) *Aricoris c.*, A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 221 (♂, ♀), t. 7, f. 15 (♂) (1867). — *Lemonius c.*, H. W. Bates, l. c., p. 447 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 323 (1871). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 192 (1879). — *Aricoris c.*, O. Staudinger West-Amazonas, Colombia

- (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 264 (part.) (non t. 93, ♂, ♀: = *O. helice*) (1888 & 87). — F. D. Godman in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 548 (♂, ♀) (1903). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 132 (cit. part.) (1905). — *Orimba* c., H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 349 (cit. corrigend.) (1911). — *Aricoris* e., A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 722 (part.) (non t. 142 k: = *O. helice*) (1920). — *Orimba* c., H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 20, p. 88 (part., ♂, non ♀: = *O. helice*) (1925). — Id., l. c., v. 23, p. 43, 44 (forma typica) (cit. part.) (1928).
- preciosa** Stich. *O. p.*, H. Stichel in Mitt. Zool. Mus. Berlin, v. 15, p. 23 (♀) (1929). Ost-Peru (Pebas)
- helice** (Godm.) *Aricoris* h., F. D. Godman in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 548 (♀) (1903). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 132 (1905). — *Orimba heliodora* forma *helice*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 23, p. 43 (cit. part.) (1928).
Aricoris cruentata (non Butler), O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 246 (part.), t. 93 (♂, ♀) (1888 & 87). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 722, t. 142 k (♂) (1920).
Orimba heliodora (non *Aricoris* h., Staudinger), H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 349 (1911). — *Aricoris* h., A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 722, t. 142 k (♀) (1920). — H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 20, p. 89 (1925).
- heliodora** (Staudgr.) *Aricoris* h., O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 264, t. 93 (♂) (1888 & 87). — A. Seitz, in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 50, p. 355 (1889). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 132 (1905). — A. Seitz, Großschmett., v. 5, p. 722 (part.), t. 142 k (♂) (1920). — *Orimba* h., H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 349 (cit. part.) (1911). — Id. in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 23, p. 43 (cit. corrigend.) (1928).
- cleomedes** (Hew.) *Aricoris* e., Hewitson in Ent. monthly Mag., v. 7, p. 4 (1807). — Id., Exot. Butt., v. 5 (5), t. [3], Erycina Symmachia etc., f. 11 (1875). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., App., p. 652; Suppl., p. 761 (1871 & 77). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 202 (1879). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 480 (1886). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 132 (1905). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 722 (part.), t. 142 k (♂) (1920). — *Orimba* h., H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 349 (cit. part.) (1911). — Id. in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 23, p. 43 (cit. corrigend.) (1928).
- Nicaragua, Costa Rica

forma *inariella* (Strand) *Esthemopsis* Typ.:
i., Strand, Lep. Niepeltiana, v. 2, p. 20, t.
 14, f. 29 (1916). — A. Seitz, Großschmett.
 Erde, v. 5, p. 674 (1917). — *Orimba cleo-*
medes (?) *inariella*, H. Stichel in Neue
 Beitr. syst. Ins.-kunde, v. 1, p. 59 (1917).
 — *Esthemopsis i.*, Strand in Bull. Soc.
 Zool. France, v. 51, p. 413 (1926).

flammula (Bat.) *Aricoris f.*, H. W. Bates in J. Amazonas,
 Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 404, 457 Ost-Peru,
 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Venezuela
 Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 130
 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep.,
 p. 333 (1871). — *Themone* ? *f.*, id., Cat.
 coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 203 (1879).
 — *Aricoris f.*, id. in Scient. Proc. R. Dub-
 lin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 314 (1880). —
 Grose Smith (& W. F. Kirby), Rhop. Exot.,
 v. 3, t. Erycinidae 1, f. 7, 8, p. 2 (1902).
 — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 131 (1905). — A.
 G. Weeks, Ill. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. XIII
 (1911). — *Orimba f.*, H. Stichel in Gen.
 Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 349 (1911). — *Aricoris*
f., A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p.
 722, t. 143 b (1920). — *Orimba f.*, H. Sti-
 chel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 309
 (1923). — Id., l. c., v. 20, p. 89 (1925). —
Aricoris f., O. Michael, Erinn. S.-Amer.
 (Ent. Zeit., 1926—28, Beil.), p. 47 (1928).
 — *Orimba f.*, H. Stichel in Mitt. Zool.
 Mus. Berlin, v. 15, p. 23 (1929).

tapaja (Saund.) *Necyria t.*, Saunders in Trans. Amazonas
 Ent. Soc. London, n. ser., v. 5, p. 108, t.
 11, f. 17 (non 18) (1858). — Weidemeyer
 in Proc. Ent. Soc. Philadelphia, v. 2, sep.
 p. 31 (patria falsa) (1864). — *Catagram-*
mina t., H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc.
 London, Zool., v. 9, p. 411, 453 (1868).
 — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min.
 Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 130 (1868). —
 W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 330
 (1871). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. He-
 witson, p. 203 (1879). — Glaser, Cat. ety-
 mol., p. 280 (1887). — O. Staudinger (&
 Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 262, t.
 92 (♀) (1888 & 87). — W. F. Kirby,
 Handb. Lep., v. 2, p. 42 (1896). — Mengel,
 Cat. Erycin., p. 129 (1905). — *Orimba t.*,
 H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55,
 p. 72 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc.
 112B, p. 349 (forma typica), t. 27, f. 96 c
 (♂) (1911). — *Aricoris t.*, A. Seitz, Groß-
 schmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 721, t. 143a (1920). —
Orimba t., H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-
 Biol., v. 18, p. 309 (1923). — Id., l. c.,
 v. 20, p. 89 (1925). — *Aricoris t.*, O.
 Michael, Erinn. S.-Amer. (Ent. Zeit. 1926
 —28, Beil.), p. 50 (1928).

- forma *Hewitsoni* (Kirby) *Catagrammina* Typ.: R.
h., W. F. Kirby, Handb. Lep., v. 2, p. Tapajoz
 42 (part.: ♂, non ♀) (1896). — *Orimba*
tapaja forma *h.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins.,
 fasc. 112B, p. 349 (1911). — *Aricoris t.*
(h.), A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p.
 721 (1920).
Necyria tapaja var., Saunders in
 Trans. Ent. Soc. London, n. ser., v. 5, p.
 108, t. 11, f. 18 (1858).
xanthodesma Stich. *O. x.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. West-
 wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 23, p. 44 (1928). Amazonas,
 (Teffé)
Fassli (Seitz) *Aricoris f.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Rio Songo
 Erde, v. 5, p. 721, t. 143 a (1920).

Species incertae sedis.

- terias* (Godm.) *Aricoris* (?) *t.*, F. D. Godman in Paraguay
 Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 584, t. 23, f.
 11 (1904). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 132
 (1905). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit.,
 v. 55, p. 71 (1910). — *Orimba t.*, id. in
 Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 349 (1911). —
Aricoris t., A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde,
 v. 5, p. 722, t. 142 k (1920).
hippocrate (Godm.) *Aricoris h.*, F. D. Godman in Ecuador
 Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 547, t. 23, f. 9
 (1904). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 132
 (1905). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit.,
 v. 55, p. 71 (1910). — *Orimba h.*, id. in
 Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 350 (1911). —
Aricoris (cleomedes) h., A. Seitz, Groß-
 schmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 722 (1920). — *A. h.*,
 Campos in Revista Col. Nacion. Vicente Ro-
 cafuerte, Nr. 4, p. 40 (1921).

28

Nomen nudum.

- maeonis* (Doubl.) *Setabis m.*, E. Doubleday, List Pará
 Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 19 (1847). — H.
 Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 350
 (1911).

102. Genus **Theopo** Doubl.

- E. Doubleday (non F. Moore, 1858), List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2,
 p. 6 (1847). — (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep.,
 v. 2, p. 439 (1851). — Carus-Gerstäcker, Handb. Zool., p. 233
 (1863). — Weidemeyer in Proc. Ent. Soc. Philadelphia, v. 2, sep. p.
 31 (1864). — Prittwitz in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 26, p. 312 (1865).
 — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 453 (1868).
 — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22,
 p. 130 (1868). — Hopffer (sec. Felder) in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 30,
 p. 442 (1869). — A. G. Butler, Cat. diurn. Lep. Fabr., p. 156 (1869).
 — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 330 (1871). — Capronnier in Ann.
 Soc. Ent. Belgique, v. 17, p. 19 (1874). — S. H. Scudder in Proc.
 Amer. Ac. Sc., v. 10, p. 280 (1875). — Wallace, Geogr. Verbr.

Thiere, deutsch. Ausg. A. B. Meyer, v. 2, p. 520 (1876). — A. G. Butler in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 156 (1877). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 197 (1879). — Id. in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 314 (1880). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 480 (1886). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 262 (1888). — A. Seitz in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 50, p. 355 (not. biol.) (1889). — Röber in O. Staudinger & Schatz, Exot. Schmett., v. 2, p. 257, t. 45 (Morphol.) (1892). — Bönninghausen in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit. Ges. Iris, Lep., v. 14, p. 81 (1901). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 133 (1905). — W. F. Kirby, Hübner & Geyer, Zutr. Samml. exot. Schmett., neue Ausg., p. 14 (1908-12). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 84 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, t. 350, p. 350, f. 97a-g (Morphol.) (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 722 (1920). — Holdhaus in Chr. Schröder, Handb. Entom., v. 2, p. 732 (1927). — Dalla Torre (sec. Herrich-Schäffer) in Ent. Nachr. Bl. Troppau, v. 1, p. 11 (1927).

Hesperia (part.), J. C. Fabricius, Ent. syst., v. 3, I., p. III, 258 (1793). — Fr. Weber, Nomencl. Entom., p. 110, 114 (1795). — Turton, Gen. Syst. Nat., v. 3 (2), p. 121, 150 (1806).

Lemonias (part.), Hoffmannsegg (Illiger in MS) in Zool. Mag. Wiedemann, v. 1, II., p. 99 (1818).

Polyommatus (part.), (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 676 (1824).

Psadilopteris (part.), (Jac. Hübner &) Geyer, Zutr. Samml. exot. Schmett., v. 5, p. 26 (1837).

Cohors a. **Pieridoidiformes**

H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 352 (1911).

pieridoides Feld. *T. p.*, C. & R. Felder in Reise Bahia,
Novara, v. 2, II., p. 292, t. 37, f. 19, 20 Venezuela,
(1865). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. Trinidad
London, Zool., v. 9, p. 453 (1868). — Her-
rich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver.
Regensburg, v. 22, p. 130 (1868). — Hopf-
fer (sec. Felder) in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 30,
p. 442 (1869). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn.
Lep., p. 330 (1871). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn.
Lep. Hewitson, p. 198 (1879). — O. Staudin-
ger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p.
263, t. 93 (1888 & 87). — Mengel, Cat. Ery-
cin., p. 133 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen.
Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 352 (1911). — Kaye in
Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 565 (1913). —
A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 722,
t. 143 f (1920).

Bahlmanni Fassl *T. b.*, Fassl in Ent. Zeit., v. 36, p. Grao Pará
46 (1922). (Spec. dub., ? forma aut fem. (Rio Xingu)
praececd.).

Cohors b. **Eudociiformes**

H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 352 (1911).

eudocia Westw. *T. e.*, (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Nördliches
Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 439 (1851). — H. Süd-

- Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 352 (1911). Amerika, Zentral-Amerika, ? Süd-Brasilien
- subsp. *eudocia* Westw. *T. e.*, E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 6 (nom. nud.) (1847). — (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 439, t. 70, f. 4 (1851). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 453 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 130 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 330 (1871). — A. G. Butler in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 136 (1877). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 198 (1879). — Id. in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 314 (1880). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 263 (part.) (non t. 93: = *T. e. acosma*) (1888). — ? Bönninghausen in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit. Ges. Iris, Lep., v. 14, p. 82 (1901). — Kaye & Guppy in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 190, 226, t. 18, f. 1, 1a-d (larva, Biol.) (1904). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 133 (part.) (1905). — Zerny in Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien, v. 60, p. (98) (Biol. sec. Guppy) (1910). — *T. e. e.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 86 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 352 (1911). — *T. e.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 722, t. 143 f (1920). — *T. e. e.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 20, p. 89 (1925). — *T. e.*, M. Hering, Biol. Schmett., p. 402 (Biol. sec. Seitz-Guppy) (1926).
- subsp. *acosma* Stich. *T. e. a.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 86 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 352 (1911). — *T. (e.) a.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 722, t. 143 f (1920).
- T. eudocia* (non Westwood), F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 263 (part.) (non t. 46, f. 10-12: = *T. e. pulchralis*) (1886). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 263 (part.), t. 93 (1888 & 87).
- subsp. *pulchralis* Stich. *T. e. p.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 86 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 352 (1911). — *T. (e.) p.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 723 (1920).
- T. eudocia* (non Westwood), F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 481 (part.), t. 46, f. 10-12 (1886). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 263 (part.) (non t. 93: = *T. e. acosma*) (1888).
- Pará, Ost-, Mittel-A Amazonas, Venezuela, Trinidad, ? Süd-Brasilien
- West-A Amazonas, Matto Grosso, Ost-Colombia
- Zentral-Amerika, Colombia

Cohors c. **Hypoleuciformes**

- H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 352 (1911).
- simplicia** Bat. *T. s.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. Amazonas
 London, Zool., v. 9, p. 406, 454 (1868). —
 Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver.
 Regensburg, v. 22, p. 130 (1868). — W. F.
 Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 331 (1871). —
 Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p.
 197 (1879). — Id. in Scient. Proc. R. Dub-
 lin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 23 (1880). —
 Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 134 (1905). — H.
 Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 352
 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v.
 5, p. 723 (1920).
- hypoleuca** Bat. *T. h.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Amazonas
 Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 406, 454 (1868).
 — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min.
 Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 130 (1868). — W.
 F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 331 (1871).
 — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 134 (1905). —
 H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 352
 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v.
 5, p. 723 (1920).
- azurea** Bat. *T. a.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. Amazonas
 London, Zool., v. 9, p. 406, 454 (1868). —
 Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver.
 Regensburg, v. 22, p. 130 (1868). — W. F.
 Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 331 (1871). —
 H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 353
 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v.
 5, p. 723 (1920).
- lycaenina** Bat. *T. l.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. Amazonas,
 London, Zool., v. 9, p. 406, 454 (1868). — Trinidad,
 Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. ? Espirito
 Regensburg, v. 22, p. 130 (1868). — W. F. Santo
 Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 331 (1871). —
 Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p.
 197 (1879). — Id. in Scient. Proc. R.
 Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 23 (1880). —
 ? Bönninghausen in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit.
 Ges. Iris, Lep., v. 14, p. 82 (1901). —
 Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 134 (1905). — H.
 Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 353
 (1911). — Kaye in Trans. Ent. Soc. London,
 p. 566 (1913). — A. Seitz, Großschmett.
 Erde, v. 5, p. 723 (1920).
- foliorum** Bat. *T. f.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. Amazonas,
 London, Zool., v. 9, p. 407, 454 (1868). — Matto Grosso,
 Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Venezuela,
 Regensburg, v. 22, p. 130 (1868). — W. Trinidad,
 F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 331 (1871). — ? Panama
 Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 197 (Kanalzone)
 (1879). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 134
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Honduras,
Guatemala,
Mexiko

Panama

Pará,
Amazonas

Ost-
Amazonas

West-
Amazonas,
Ost-Peru

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- theritas** Hew. *T. t.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 Amazonas, (2), t. [7], Theope, f. 1, 2 (1860). — H. Venezuela, W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., Panama v. 9, p. 454 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 130 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 330 (1871). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 197 (1879). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 133 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 355 (1911). — A. G. Weeks, Ill. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. XIII (1911). — *T. t.*, „*thersitas*“, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 724, 1141; t. 143 g (1920 & 24). — *T. theritas*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 309 (1923).
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Nicaragua
- West-
Amazonas
- Mittel-
Amazonas
- Zentral-
Amerika
bis
Süd-
Brasilien
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Guatemala,
Taboga-
Insel

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v. 55, p. 43 (part.) (1910). — P. Köhler in
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e., P. Cramer, Pap. exot., v. 1, p. 79, t. 50, Pará
f. C, D; p. 152 (1775 & 76). — *P. e.*,
Goeze, Ent. Beytr., pars 3 (2), p. 89 (1780).
J. C. Fabricius, Spec. Ins., v. 2, p. 122
(1781). — *Pap. (Plebeius, Ruralis) e.*, D.
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— *Papilio e.*, J. C. Fabricius, Mant. Ins., v.
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Linné, Syst. Nat., ed. 13, v. 1 (5), p. 2346
(1790). — *Papilio e.*, Jung, Alfab. Verz. Schmett.,
v. 1, p. 194 (1791). — *Hesperia e.*, J. C. Fabricius,
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— *Papilio e.*, Tableau encycl. méth. Nat., v. 18, t. 44, f. 3 (1797). — (Jablonsky &)
Herbst, Naturs. Ins., Schmett., v. 11, p. 266, t. 317,
f. 3, 4 (1804). — *Hesperia e.*, Turton, Gen. Syst. Nat., v. 3 (2), p. 138
(1806). — „*Lemonias maculata e.*“, Jac. Hübner (& Geyer),
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(!), id., Verz. Schmett., p. 19 (1816). — *Lemonias epulus*,
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(Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 585
(1824). — Verloren, Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer; p. 32; 206
(1837). — *Lemonias e.*, E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus.,
v. 2, p. 16 (1847). — (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep.,
v. 2, p. 459 (1851). — Ménétrics, Léop. Ac. St.-Pétersb.,
pars 1, p. 53 (1855). — *Apodemia e.*, A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London,

Zool., v. 9, p. 227 (1867). — *Lemonias e.*, H. W. Bates, l. c., p. 447 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (1868). — *Apodemia e.*, A. G. Butler, Cat. diurn. Lep. Fabr., p. 153 (1869). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 324 (1871). — *Lemonias e.*, id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 192 (1879). — *Apodemia e.*, id. in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 314 (1880). — Glaser, Cat. etymol. Coleopt. Lepidept., p. 276 (1887). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 260 (part.) (1888). — „*Lemonias Maculata e.*“, *Apodemia e.*, W. F. Kirby, Hübner & Geyer, Samml. exot. Schmett., neue Ausg., v. 1, t. 38, f. 1—4; v. 3, p. 67 (1894—95; 1902). — *A. e.*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 119 (1905). — *Hamearis e.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 43 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 361 (1911). — *H. e.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 701 (part.) (non t. 141 b: = *H. pasquita*) (1917). — *H. e. e.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 20, p. 90 (1925). — *Apodemia e.*, Giacomelli in Bol. Instit. Clinica Quirurg. Buenos Aires, anno 4, p. 688 (1928). — *Hamearis e.*, *H. (Apodemia) e.*, P. Köhler in Rev. Soc. Ent. Argent., Nr. 6, p. 23; p. 26 (forma tipica) (1928).

H. campestris (non *Lemonias c.* Bates), A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 701 (1917).

„*propitia*“ (non *H. epulus p.* Stichel), A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, t. 141 b, fig. 2, 3 (1916).

subsp. *propitia* Stich. *H. e. p.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 43 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 361 (1911). — Id. in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 22 (♂, ♀) (1916). — *H. (e.) p.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 701 (part.) (non t. 141 b: = *H. epulus e.*) (1917). — *H. e. p.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 20, p. 90 (1925). — Talbot in Bull. Hill Mus. Witley, v. 2, p. 216 (1928). — ? *H. e. (prope) p.*, P. Köhler in Rev. Soc. Ent. Argent., Nr. 6, p. 23 (1928).

Anatole epulus (non *Pap. e.* Cramer), A. G. Butler in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 134 (1877).

subsp. *signata* Stich. *H. e. s.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 43 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 361 (1911). — Id. in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 12, p. 168 (1916). — *H. (e.) s.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 701, t. 141 b (1917 & 16). — *H. e. fa. s.*, P. Köhler, Fauna Argent., pars 1 (Zeit. wiss. Ins.-

Amazonas,
Matto Grosso

Rio Grande
do Sul,
Paraguay,
Argentinien

Biol., v. 18, Beiheft), p. 29, t. 3, f. 17, 18 (non f. 21: error typ.) (1923). — *H. e. s.*, id. in Rev. Soc. Ent. Argent., Nr. 6, p. 23, 24, 26, t. 2 (1928). — *Apodemia s.*, Giacomelli in Bol. Instit. Clinica Quirurg. Buenos Aires, anno 4, p. 688 (1928).

? *Apodemia epulus* (non *Pap. e.* Cramer), Bönninghausen in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit. Ges. Iris, Lep., v. 14, p. 79 (1901).

? *H. (epulus) minuscula* (non *Apodemia m.* Giacomelli), A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 701, t. 142 h (1917 & 20).

zachaeus (Fabr.) *Hesperia z.*, J. C. Fabricius, Suppl. Cayenne

Ent. syst., p. 431; Index Suppl., p. 25 (1798 & 99). — *Erycina zachea* (!), (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 585 (1824). — *Mesene zacheus* (!), (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 442 (1851). — *Papilio zachaeus*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 458 (1868). — *Apodemia epulus* var. a. *Hesperia z.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 324 (1871). — *A. e.* var. *z.*, Glaser, Cat. etymol. Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 276 (1887). — „*Hesperia*“ *z.*, ? *Hamearis z.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 44 (1910). — *Apodemia epulus* var. *z.*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 119 (1905). (Spec. dubia, ? forma praeced.)

Apodemia epulus „race“, A. G. Butler, Cat. diurn. Lep. Fabr., p. 153 (1869).

pasquita Stich. *H. e. p.* (*Apodemia p.*, Bang-Haas Matto Grosso, Amazonas

in MS), H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 22 (♀) (1916). — *H. p.*, id. in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 20, p. 90 (1925).

H. epulus (non *Pap. e.* Cramer), A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 701 (part.) t. 141 b (1917 & 16).

Hubrichi Stich. *H. h.*, H. Stichel in Rev. Soc. Ent. Argentinien, Argent., Nr. 1, p. 12 (1926). — P. Köhler, (Santa Fe)

l. c., Nr. 6, p. 25, ? t. 2 (specim. detrit., incert. agnoscend.), t. 3 (org. copul.) (1928).

H. epulus signatus (non *H. e. signata* Stich.), C. Bruch in Rev. Soc. Ent. Argent., Nr. 1, p. 2, t. 1, f. 1—5 (Biol.), t. 3 (imag.) (1926).

2. Sectio Oxyopoda

H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 361 (1911).

erostratus (Westw.) *Anatole e.* (*Nymphidium e.* Venczuela, Boisduval in MS), E. Doubleday, List Lep. Amazonas, Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 15 (nom. nud.) (1847). Colombia, — *Lemonias e.*, *A. e.*, (E. Doubleday &) Panama, Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 458, Taboga- t. 71, f. 4 (1851). — *Apodemia e.*, A. G. Insel, Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, ? Bolivia

- p. 227 (1867). — *Lemonias e.*, H. W. Bates, l. c., p. 448 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (1868). — *Apodemia e.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 324 (1871). — *Lemonias e.*, id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Howitson, p. 192 (1879). — *Apodemia e.*, id. in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 314 (1880). — *Hamearis e.*, *Lemonias e.*, F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 465, t. 45, f. 6, 7 (1886). — *Apodemia e.*, O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 260, t. 92 (1888 & 87). — Weymer (& Maassen), Lep. Reise Stübel, p. 16 (1890). — ? *A. erostatus* (!), Bönninghausen in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit. Ges. Iris, Lep., v. 14, p. 79 (1901). — *A. erostratus*, Therese v. Bayern in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 46, p. 271 (1901). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 119 (1905). — *Hamearis e.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 44 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 361 (1911). — H. G. Dyar in Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., v. 47, p. 148 (1914). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 701, t. 141a, b (1917 & 16). — *Apodemia e.*, Giacomelli in Bol. Instit. Clinica Quirurg. Buenos Aires, anno 4, p. 688 (1928).
- forma *antaeus* Seitz *H. (e.)* forma *a.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 701, t. 141b (1917 & 16). — *Apodemia a.*, Giacomelli in Bol. Instit. Clinica Quirurg. Buenos Aires, anno 4, p. 688 (1928). Typ.: Merida
- campestris** (Bat.) *Lemonias c.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 397, 448 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 324 (1871). — ? P. H. Gosse in Entomologist, v. 13, p. 203 (1880). — ? F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 125 (1880). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 119 (1905). — *H. epulus* fa. *campestris* (!), *H. e.* form. *campestris*, P. Köhler, Faun. Argentina, pars 1 (Zeit. wiss. Ins. Biol., v. 18, Beiheft), p. 29 (? part.); p. 34, ? t. 3, f. 19—21 (fig. pessim., ? forma propo *H. e. propitia*) (1923). — *H. campestris*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 9, 310 (1923). — ? *H. epulus* var. *c.*, P. Köhler in Rev. Soc. Ent. Argent., Nr. 6, p. 23 (1928). — *Apodemia c.*, Giacomelli in Bol. Instit. Clinica Quirurg. Buenos Aires, anno 4, p. 688 (1928). Amazonas, Süd-Brasilien, Argentinien, Paraguay, ? Colombia
- domina** (Bat.) *Lemonias d.*, H. W. Bates in Ent. monthly Mag., v. 1, p. 204 (1864). — *Apodemia d.*, A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 227 (1867). — *Lemonias d.*, H. W. Bates, l. c., p. 448 (1868). — Her- Panama, Taboga-Insel

rich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — *Apodemia d.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 324 (1871). — *Hamearis d.*, *Lemonias d.*, F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 465, t. 45, f. 10—12 (1886). — *Apodemia d.*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 121 (1905). — *Hamearis d.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 362 (1911). — H. G. Dyar in Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., v. 47, p. 148 (1914). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 702 (1917). — *Apodemia d.*, Giacomelli in Bol. Instit. Clinica Quirurg. Buenos Aires, anno 4, p. 688 (1928).

Drucei (Giac.) *Apodemia d.*, Giacomelli in A. Scient. Argent., v. 78, p. 165 (1914). — A. Seitz (sec. Giacomelli) in Ent. Rundschau, v. 32, p. 29 (1915). — *Hamearis d.*, id., Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 728 (1920). — *Apodemia e.*, Giacomelli in Bol. Instit. Clinica Quirurg. Buenos Aires, anno 4, p. 688, 689 (1928). (? subsp. praeced.).

H. dovina (non Schaus), A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 701, t. 141c (1917 & 16). — *Apodemia d.*, Giacomelli in Bol. Instit. Clinica Quirurg. Buenos Aires, anno 4, p. 689 (part.) (1928).

chilensis (Feld.) *Lemonias c.*, C. & R. Felder in Chile, Reise Novara, v. 2, II., p. 301 (1865). Argentinien

subsp. *chilensis* (Feld.) *Lemonias c.*, C. & R. Felder in Reise Novara, v. 2, II., p. 301, t. 37, f. 13, 14 (1865). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 448 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (1868). — Hopffer (sec. Felder) in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 30, p. 443 (1869). — *Apodemia c.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 324 (1871). — *Lemonias c.*, id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep., Hewitson, p. 192 (1879). — *Apodemia c.*, id. in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 314 (1880). — *Lemonias c.*, Bartlet-Calvert in An. Univ. Chile, v. 69, sep. p. 10 (1886). — *Apodemia c.*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 119 (1905). — *Hamearis c.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 44 (part.) (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 362 (part.) (1911). — *H. c.*, „*chilenus*“, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 701 (part.), t. 141b; p. 728 (1917, 16 & 20). — *H. chilensis*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 23, p. 44 (part.) (1928). — P. Köhler in Rev. Soc. Ent. Argent., Nr. 6, p. 24 (1928). — *Apodemia c.*, Giacomelli in Bol. Instit. Clinica Quirurg. Buenos Aires, anno 4, p. 688 (1928).

- subsp. *cosquina* (Giacom.) *Apodemia c.*, Argentinien
Giacomelli in Bol. Instit. Clinica Quirurg.
Buenos Aires, anno 4, p. 688, 689, t., f. 4
(1928).
H. chilensis (non *Lemonias c.* Felder),
H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p.
44 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B,
p. 362 (1911). — Id. in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-
Biol., v. 23, p. 44 (1928).
H. notialis (non Stichel), P. Köhler,
Fauna Argentina, pars 1 (Zeit. wiss. Ins.-
Biol., v. 18, Beiheft), p. 29, t. 3, f. 22—24
(fig. mal.) (1923).
forma *umbrata* (Giacom.) *Apodemia u.*, Gi- Typ.:
acomelli in Bol. Instit. Clinica Quirurg., anno Cosquin
4, p. 688, 689, t., f. 5 (1928).
subsp. *dovina* Schaus *H. d.*, Schaus in Proc. Bolivia
U. S. Nat. Mus., v. 24, p. 404 (1902). —
Apodemia d., Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 119
(1905). — *Hamearis d.*, H. Stichel in Ber-
lin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 44 (1910). — Id.
in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 362 (1911).
— *Apodemia d.*, Giacomelli in Bol. Instit.
Clinica Quirurg. Buenos Aires, anno 4, p.
688 (part.) (1928).
cisandina Seitz *H. c.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, Argentinien
v. 5, p. 701, t. 141 d (1917 & 16). — *Apo-* (Santiago
demia c., Giacomelli in Bol. Instit. Clini- del
ca Quirurg. Buenos Aires, anno 4, p. 688 Estero)
(1928).
notialis Stich. *H. n.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Argentinien
Zeit., v. 55, p. 45 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins.,
fasc. 112B, p. 362, t. 27, f. 98 (♀) (1911).
— A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 701
(1917). — H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-
Biol., v. 23, p. 45 (♂) (1928). — ? P. Köh-
lor in Rev. Soc. Ent. Argent., Nr. 6, p. 24,
26 (1928). — *Apodemia n.*, Giacomelli in Bol.
Instit. Clinica Quirurg., anno 4, p. 688 (1928).
hippodice (Godm.) *Symmachia h.*, F. D. Godman in Brasilien
Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 537, t. 21, f. 11 (Chapada)
(1903). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 85 (1905).
— *Hamearis h.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent.
Zeit., v. 55, p. 82 (1910). — Id. in Gen.
Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 362 (1911). — „*hippo-*
dice“, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, t.
142 g (sine descr.) (1920).

Cohors b. *Albiniformes*

- H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 362 (1911).
albina (Feld.) *Lemonias albinus* (Moritz in MS), Venezuela,
C. & R. Felder in Wien. Ent. Monatschr., Colombia,
v. 5, p. 101 (1861). — Id., Reise Novara, Panama,
v. 2, II, p. 299, t. 37, f. 1—4 (1865). — Taboga-
Anatole a., A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. Insel
London, Zool., v. 9, p. 227 (1867). — *Le-*
monias a., H. W. Bates, l. c., p. 448 (1868).

— Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — Hopffer (sec. Felder) in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 30, p. 443 (1869). — *Apodemia a.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 324 (1871). — *Lemonias a.*, id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 192 (1879). — *Apodemia a.*, id. in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 314 (1880). — *Hamearis a.*, F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 466 (1886). — *Apodemia a.*, Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 119 (1905). — *Hamearis albina*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 45 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 362 (1911). — *H. albinus*, *Nymphidium albina*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 702; t. 140 h (♀), 141 a (♂) (1917 & 16). — *Apodemia albinus*, Giacomelli in Bol. Instit. Clinica Quirurg. Buenos Aires, anno 4, p. 688 (1928).

Cohors c. **Auriniiformes**

H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 363 (1911).

aurinia (Hew.) *Lemonias a.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (3), t. [18], *Lemonias* 3 (1863). — *Hamearis aurimna* (!), H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 44 (corr.: Deutsch. Ent. Zeit. 1916, p. 22: *H. aurinia*) (1910). — *H. aurinia*, id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 363 (1911). — *Apodemia aurimia* (!), Giacomelli in Bol. Inst. Clinica Quirurg. Buenos Aires, anno 4, p. 688 (1928).

Brasilien,
Peru,
Uruguay

subsp. *aurinia* (Hew.) *Lemonias a.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (3), t. [18], *Lemonias* 3, f. 19, 20 (1863). — *Apodemia a.*, A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 227 (1867). — *Lemonias a.*, H. W. Bates, l. c., p. 448 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 128 (1868). — *Apodemia a.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 324 (1871). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 192 (1879). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 119 (1905). — *Hamearis a. a.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 44 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 363 (1911). — *H. a.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 702, t. 141a (1917 & 16). — *H. a. a.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 20, p. 90 (1925). — *Apodemia aurimia aurimia* (!), Giacomelli in Bol. Instit. Clinica Quirurg. Buenos Aires, anno 4, p. 688 (1928). — *Hamearis aurinia*, P. Köhler in Rev. Soc. Ent. Argent., Nr. 6, p. 26 (1928).

Amazonas-
Rio Grande
do Sul,
? Argentinien

subsp. *incana* Stich. *H. a. i.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 45 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 363

Peru

- (1911). — *H. (a.) i.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 702 (1917). — *Apodemia auri-mia i.*, Giacomelli in Bol. Instit. Clinica Quirurg. Buenos Aires, anno 4, p. 688 (1928).
- subsp. *gauehoana* Stich. *H. a. g.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 45 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 363 (1911). — *H. (a.) g.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 702 (1917). — *H. a. forma g.*, P. Köhler, Fauna Argent., pars 1 (Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, Beiheft), p. 30, t. 3, f. 25 (1923). — *Apodemia g.*, Giacomelli in Bol. Instit. Clinica Quirurg. Buenos Aires, anno 4, p. 688 (1928). Uruguay, Rio Grande do Sul
- colchis** (Feld.) *Lemonias e.*, C. & R. Felder in Reise Novara, v. 2, II., p. 300, t. 37, f. 5, 6 (1865). — *Apodemiu e.*, A. G. Butler in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 228, t. 7, f. 17 (1867). — *Lemonias e.*, H. W. Bates, l. c., p. 448 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — Hopffer (sec. Felder) in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 30, p. 443 (1869). — *Apodemia e.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 324 (1871). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 192 (1879). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 121 (1905). — *Hamearis e.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 45 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 363 (1911). — *H. e.*, *Nymphidium e.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 702; t. 140 h (1917 & 16). — *H. e.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 19, p. 9 (1923). — Talbot in Bull. Hill Mus., Witley, v. 2, p. 216 (1928). — *Apodemia e.*, Giacomelli in Bol. Instit. Clinica Quirurg. Buenos Aires, anno 4, p. 688 (1928). Brasilien (Minas Geraes, Matto Grosso)
- Middletoni** (Sharpe) *Anatole m.*, E. Sharpe in Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 574, t. 46, f. 8, 9 (1890). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 111 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 363 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 701, t. 141 a (1917 & 16). Brasilien (Matto Grosso)
- Syn. ex parte: *philene* Stich. *H. p.* (*Apodemia p.* Bang-Haas in MS), H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 22 (♀ in descript., verum ♂) (1916).
- forma *philene* Stich. *H. p.*, H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 22 (♂, non ♀; vide supra) (1916). Typ.: Cuyaba
- ochracea** (Mengel) *Apodemia o.*, Mengel, in Ent. News Philadelphia, v. 13, p. 176, t. 8, f. 5, 6 (1902). — Id., Cat. Erycin., p. 121 (1905). — *Hamearis o.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 363 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 702, t. 141 d (1917 Paraguay

& 16). — *Apodemia o.*, Giacomelli in Bol. Instit. Clinica Quirurg. Buenos Aires, anno 4, p. 688 (1928).

Cohors d. **Theodoriformes**

H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 363 (1911).

theodora (Godm.) *Riodina* (?) *t.*, F. D. Godman Brasilien
in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 535, t. 21, (Chapada)
f. 2, 3 (1903). — *Apodemia t.*, O. Thieme in
Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 52, p. 9 (1907). —
Hamearis t., H. Stichel, l. c., v. 55, p. 45
(1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p.
363 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde,
v. 5, p. 702, t. 142 g (1917 & 16). — *Apo-*
demia t., Giacomelli in Bol. Instit. Clinica
Quirurg. Buenos Aires, anno 4, p. 688 (1928).

albofasciata (Godm.) *Riodina* (?) *a.*, F. D. Godman Argentinien,
in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 535, t. Paraguay
21, f. 4 (1903). — *Apodemia a.*, O. Thieme
in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 52, p. 9 (1907). —
Hamearis a., H. Stichel, l. c., v. 55, p. 45
(1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 364
(1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v.
5, p. 702, t. 142 g (1917 & 16). — Giacomelli in Bol. Instit. Clinica Quirurg. Buenos Aires, anno 4, p. 687 (1928).

Cohors e. **CinERICIIFORMES**

H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 364 (1911).

cinericia Stich. *H. c.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Argentinien
Zeit., v. 55, p. 46 (1910). — Id. in Gen.
Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 364 (1911). — A. Seitz,
Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 702 (1917). —
Apodemia c., Giacomelli in Bol. Instit. Clinica
Quirurg. Buenos Aires, anno 4, p. 688
(1928).

guttata Stich. *H. g.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Argentinien
Zeit., v. 55, p. 46 (1910). — Id. in Gen.
Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 364 (1911). — A. Seitz,
Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 702 (1917). — H.
Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 23, p. 45
(not. synonym.) (1928). — P. Köhler in Rev.
Soc. Ent. Argent., Nr. 6, p. 25 (1928). —
Apodemia g., Giacomelli in Bol. Instit. Clinica
Quirurg. Buenos Aires, anno 4, p. 688
(1928).

Syn.: *minuscule* Giacom. *Apodemia m.*,
Giacomelli in An. Soc. Cient. Argent., v.
72, p. 23 (1911). — Id. in Bol. Instit.
Clinica Quirurg. Buenos Aires, anno 4, p.
688 (1928).

Syn.: *guayapensis* Köhl. *H. (notialis)* fa. *g.*, *H. g.*, P. Köhler, Fauna Argent.,

pars 1 (Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18 (Beiheft), p. 29, p. 30, t. 2, f. 26—28 (1928).

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104. Genus **Peplia** Hübn.

Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 20 (part.) (1816). — Id., Index exot. Lep., p. 5 (1821). — Jac. Hübner (& Geyer), Samml. exot. Schmett., v. 2, t. 14 (1822—26). — W. F. Kirby, Hübner & Geyer, Samml. exot. Schmett., neue Ausg., v. 3, p. 67 (1902). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 59 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 364, t. 22, f. 99a-g (Morphol.) (1911).

Plebeius (Ruralis) (part.), D. H. Schneider, Nomencl. Entom., p. 38 (1785). — *Papilio (Plebejus)*, Gmelin, Linné, Syst. Nat., ed. 13, v. 1 (5), p. 2336, 2354 (1790).

Hesperia (part.), J. C. Fabricius, Ent. syst., v. 3, I., p. III, 258, 305 (1793). — Fr. Weber, Nomencl. Entom., p. 110, 113 (1795). — Turton, Gen. Syst. Nat., v. 3 (2), p. 121, 143 (1806).

„*Limnas*“ (*subtilis*), Jac. Hübner (& Geyer), Samml. exot. Schmett., v. 1, t. 31 (1806—19). — „*L. Subtilis*“, W. F. Kirby, l. c., neue Ausg., ibid. (1894—95).

Erycina (part.), Latreille, Gen. Crust. Ins., v. 4, p. 205 (1809). — E., „*Erycine*“, id., Consid. gén., p. 355, 420 (1810). — *Erycina* (part.), (Latreille &) Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 575 (1824). — Verloren, Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 206 (1837). — J. C. & S. Stevens, Cal. coll. Children, p. 43 (1840).

Emesis (part.), Oken, Lehrb. Naturg., v. 3 (1), p. 722 (1815—16).

Lemonias (part.), Hoffmannsegg in Zool. Mag., v. 1, II., p. 99 (1818).

Napaea (part.), Jac. Hübner, Cat. Léop. Franck, p. 76 (1825).

Desmozona (part.), Blanchard in Hist. An. art., v. 3, p. 465 (1840). — Id., Hist. Ins., v. 2, p. 343 (1845). — Chenu & H. Lucas, Enc. Hist. Nat., Pap. diurn., v. 2, p. 215 (1851—53). — *Desomzonia* (!), *Desmozona*, Boisduval (sec. Bar) in Bull. Soc. Ent. France, ser. 3, v. 2, p. 21 (1854). — C. & R. Felder in Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien, v. 12, Abh., p. 471 (1862). — Fauvel in Bull. Soc. Linn. Normandie, v. 6, p. 141 (1862).

Nymphidium (part.), E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 10 (1847). — (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 449 (1851). — Ménétériés, Léop. Ac. St.-Pétersb., pars 1, p. 52, pars 2, p. 110 (1855 & 57). — Carus-Gerstäcker, Handb. Zool., p. 233 (1863). — Weidemeyer in Proc. Ent. Soc. Philadelphia, v. 2, sep. p. 31 (1864). — Prittwitz in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 26, p. 314 (1865). — H. W. Bates in Ent. monthly Mag., v. 3, p. 156 (1866). — Id. in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 452 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — A. G. Butler, Cat. diurn. Lep., Fabr., p. 154 (1869). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 327 (1871). — Möschler in Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien, v. 26, Abh., p. 309 (1876). — A. G. Butler in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 134 (1877). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 189

(1879). — Id. in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 314 (1880). — Rössler in Jahrb. Nassau. Ver. Naturk., v. 31-32, p. 225 (1879). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 125 (1880). — Id. in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 470; v. 2, p. 710 (1886 & 1901). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 260 (1888). — A. Seitz in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 50, p. 355 (1889). — Röber in O. Staudinger & Schatz, Exot. Schmett., v. 2, p. 254, t. 45 (1892). — E. Reuter in Acta Soc. Sc. Fenn., v. 22, p. 169 (1896). — Bönninghausen in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., Ges. Iris, Lep., v. 14, p. 80 (1901). — F. D. Godman in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 546 (1903). — Kaye in Trans. City London Ent. Nat. Hist. Soc., 1902, p. 51, 52 (1903). — Kaye & Guppy in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 188, 227 (1904). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 122 (1905). — H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 377 (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, t. 139, p. 709 (1913 & 17). — W. P. Comstock in J. N. York Ent. Soc., v. 22, p. 152 (1914). — H. G. Dyar in Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., v. 47, p. 148 (1914). — Fassl in Ent. Rundschau, v. 35, p. 48 (1918).

— *lamis* (Stoll) „*Lamis*“, *Papilio* L., Stoll in P. Cramer, Pap. exot., v. 4, p. 88, 250 (1780 & 82). — *Peplia* L., H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 366 (1911).
Brasilien
(? Argentinien)
bis
Zentral-Amerika

subsp. *lamis* (Stoll) „*Lamis*“, *Papilio* L., Stoll in P. Cramer, Pap. exot., v. 4, p. 88, t. 335, f. F, G; p. 250 (1780 & 82). — *P. (Plebeius. Ruralis)* L., D. H. Schneider, Nomencl. Entom., p. 40 (1785). — *Papilio* L., J. C. Fabricius, Mant. Ins., v. 2, p. 78 (1787). — *Papilio (Plebejus)* L., Gmelin, Linné, Syst. Nat., ed. 13, v. 1 (5), p. 2354 (1790). — Jung, Alphab. Verz. Schmett., v. 1, p. 304 (1791). — *Hesperia* L., J. C. Fabricius, Ent. syst., v. 3, I., p. 305; Index alphab., p. 77 (1793 & 96). — Fr. Weber, Nomencl. Entom., p. 113 (1795). — (Jablonsky &) Herbst, Naturs. Ins., Schmett., v. 11, p. 282, t. 319, f. 4, 5 (1804). — *Hesperia* L., Turton, Gen. Syst. Nat., v. 3 (2), p. 143 (1806). — *Erycina* L., Latreille, Gen. Crust. Ins., v. 4, p. 205 (1809). — „*Erycine*“ L., id., Consid. gén., p. 440 (1810). — *Emesis* L., Oken, Lehrb. Naturg., v. 3, I., p. 722 (1815-16). — *Peplia* L., Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 20 (1816). — *Lemonias* L., Hoffmannsegg (Illiger in MS) in Zool. Mag. Wiedemann, v. 1, II., p. 100 (1818). — *Peplia* L., Jac. Hübner, Samml. exot. Schmett., v. 2, t. 14, f. 1-4 (1820-26). — *Erycina* L., (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 575 (1824). — *Napaea* L., Jac. Hübner, Cat. Léop. Franck, p. 76 (1825). — *Erycina* L., Verloren, Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 124, 209 (1837). — *Desmozona* L., Blanchard

Guayana,
Trinidad,
Nord-
Columbia
bis
Mexiko,
Pará,
Amazonas,
Matto Grosso

in Hist. An. art., v. 3, p. 465 (1840). — *Erycina* l., J. C. & S. Stevens, Cat. coll. Children, p. 43 (1840). — *Nymphidium* l., E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 10 (1847). — (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 449 (1851). — *Desmozona damis* (!), *Desmozona d.*, Chenu & H. Lucas, Enc. Hist. nat., Pap. diurn., v. 2, p. 219, f. 365 (1851—53). — *Erycina* l., H. Burmeister in Abh. Naturf. Ges. Halle, v. 2, p. 63 (1854). — *Nymphidium* l., Ménétrés, Léop. Ac. St.-Petersb., pars 1, p. 52; pars 2, Suppl., p. 110 (1855 & 57). — *Desmozona* l., Fauvel in Bull. Soc. Linn. Normandie, v. 6, p. 141 (1862). — *Nymphidium* l., Carus-Gerstücker, Handb. Zool., p. 233 (1863). — *N. l.*, „*damis*“, Weidemeyer in Proc. Ent. Soc. Philadelphia, v. 2, sep., p. 32, 33 (cit. part.) (1864). — *N. l.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 452 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — ? A. G. Butler, Cat. diurn. Lep. Fabr., p. 154 (1869). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 328 (1871). — Möschler in Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien, v. 26, Abh., p. 309 (1876). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 190 (1879). — Rössler in Jahrb. Nassau. Ver. Naturk., v. 31-32, p. 225 (1879). — W. F. Kirby in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 314 (1880). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 473 (1886). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 261, t. 92 (1888 & 87). — Kaye in Trans. City London Ent. Nat. Hist. Soc., 1902, p. 51, 52 (1903). — Id. in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 188 (1904). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 124 (1905). — *Peplia* l., H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 61 (1910). — *P. l. l.*, id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 366 (forma typica) (cit. part.) (1911). — H. G. Dyar in Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., v. 47, p. 148 (1914). — *Nymphidium* l., A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 712, t. 139 c (1917 & 13). — *Peplia l. l.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 310 (1923). — Id., l. c., v. 20, p. 90 (forma typ.) (1925). — *P. l.*, id. in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 89 (1926).

Nymphidium azan (non Westwood), Möschler in Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien, v. 26, Abh., p. 309 (1876). — Kaye in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 188 (1904).

forma *molpe* (Hübner) „*Limnas subtilis m.*“, Jac. Hübner (& Geyer), Samml. exot. Schmett., v. 1, t. 31, f. 1—4 (1806—19). — *Peplia m.*, id., Verz. Schmett., p. 20 (1816).

- Id., Index exot. Lep., p. 5 (1821). — *Nymphidium m.*, E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., p. 11 (1847). — (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 448 (1851). — Ménétriés, Léop. Ac. St.-Petersb., pars 1, p. 52 (1855). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 451 (part.) (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 328 (1871). — *N. melope* (!), Herb. Druce in Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 239 (1876). — *N. molpe*, A. G. Butler in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 134 (1877). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 189 (1879). — Id. in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 314 (1880). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 125 (1880). — Id. in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhoph., v. 1, p. 473 (part.); v. 2, p. 710 (1886 & 1901). — *Lemonias Subtilis m.*, *Peplia m.*, W. F. Kirby, Hübner & Geyer, Samml. exot. Schmett., neue Ausg., v. 1, t. 31, f. 1-4; v. 3, p. 67 (1894-95, 1902). — *Nymphidium m.*, Kayo & Guppy in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 188; 227 (Biol.) (1904). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 124 (1905). — *Peplia m.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 61 (1910). — *P. lamis l. forma m.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins. fasc. 112B, p. 366 (1911). — *Nymphidium m.*, W. P. Comstock in J. N. York Ent. Soc., v. 22, p. 152 (1915). — H. G. Dyar in Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., v. 47, p. 148 (1914). — *Nymphidium (l.) m.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 712, t. 139 b, c (1917 & 13). — *Peplia l. l. forma m.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 310 (1923). — Talbot in Bull. Hill Mus. Witley, v. 2, p. 216 (1928).
- subsp. *azan* (Westw.) *Nymphidium a.*, (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 448, t. 73, f. 5 (♀) (1851). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 452 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 328 (1871). — Id. in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin, n. ser., v. 2, p. 314 (1880). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 124 (1905). — *Peplia lamis a.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 61 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 366 (1911). — *Nymphidium (l.) a.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 712 (part.), t. 139d, ♀ (non fig. 2, ♂: = *Nympha breennis*) (1917 & 13). — ? *Nymphidium calyce* fa. *a.*, P. Köhler, Fauna Argent., pars 1 (Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, Beiheft), p. 30 (1923). — *Peplia lamis a.*, Süd-Brasilien, ? Argentinien

H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 21, p. 102 (not. biol.) (1926).

P. lamis (non *Papilio l.* Stoll), Jac. Hübner (& Geyer), Samml. exot. Schmett., v. 2, t. 14, f. 1—4 (1822—26). — W. F. Kirby, l. c., neue Ausg., t. 227, f. 1—4; v. 3, p. 67 (1897 & 1902). — ? *Nymphidium l.*, Prittwitz in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 26, p. 314 (1865). — *N. l.*, Bönninghausen in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit. Ges. Iris, Lep., v. 14, p. 80 (1901).

P. lamis l. forma *molpe*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 12, p. 168 (ab. indiv. ♀) (1916).

Syn.: *australis* (Feld.) *Desmozona lamis* var. *a.*, C. Felder in Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien, v. 12, Abh., p. 474 (1862). Typ.: Rio de Janeiro

subsp. *bahiana* Stich. *P. l. b.*, H. Stichel in Mitt. Zool. Mus. Berlin, v. 15, p. 23 (1929). Bahia

subsp. *completa* (Lathy) *Nymphidium c.*, Lathy in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 467, t. 27, f. 9 (1904). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 129 (1905). — *Peplia lamis c.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 367 (1911). — *Nymphidium (l.) c.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 712, t. 139 d (1917 & 13). — *Peplia l. c.*, H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 207 (1929). Peru, West-Colombia

subsp. *caucana* Stich. *P. l. c.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 367, t. 27, f. 99 (♂) (1911). — *Nymphidium (l.) c.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 712 (1917). Zentral-Colombia (Cauca)

rubigo (Bat.) *Nymphidium r.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 401, 451 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 328 (1871). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 124 (1905). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 62 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 382 (1911). Amazonas

ipsea (Godm. & Salv.) *Nymphidium i.*, F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 476, t. 45, f. 17, 18 (♀) (1886). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 128 (1905). — *Peplia i.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 367 (1911). — *Nymphidium (lamis) i.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 712 (1917). — *Peplia i.*, H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 207 (1929). (Spec. dub., ? subsp. praeced.) Nicaragua, Costa Rica, West-Colombia

grandis (Godm.) *Nymphidium grande*, F. D. Godman in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 546, t. 23, f. 7 (1903). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 129 (1905). — *Peplia grandis*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 367 (1911). — *Nymphidium grande*, *N. grandis*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 711, 1141; t. 139 i (1917, 24 & 16). Colombia

dorilis (Bat.) *Nymphidium d.*, H. W. Bates in Ent. Panama, monthly Mag., v. 3, p. 156 (1866). — *Peplia* Colombia *d.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 367 (1911).

subsp. *dorilis* (Bat.) *Nymphidium d.*, H. Panama W. Bates in Ent. monthly Mag., v. 3, p. 156 (1866). — Id. in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 451 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 328 (1871). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 472, t. 45, f. 16 (1886). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 124 (1905). — *Peplia d. d.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 367 (1911). — *Nymphidium d.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 710 (1917).

subsp. *licinias* (Staudgr.) *Nymphidium l.*, Colombia O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 261, t. 92 (1888 & 87). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 124 (1905). — *Peplia dorilis l.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 367 (1911). — *Nymphidium l.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 367 (1917).

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Nomencludum.

mitha (Fauvel) *Desmozona m.* (Boisduval in MS), Cayenne Fauvel in Bull. Soc. Linn. Normandie, v. 6, p. 141 (1862).

105. Genus **Nymula** Boisd.

Boisduval, Spec. gén. Léop., v. 1, Expl. pl., p. 5, t. 20 (1836). — *Nimula* (!), Blanchard, Hist. Ins., v. 2, p. 343 (1845). — Ménétries, Léop. Ae. St.-Petersb., pars 2, Suppl., p. 80 (1857). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 450 (1868). — S. H. Scudder in Proc. Amer. Ac. Sc., v. 10, p. 230 (1875). — H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 59 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 367, t. 23, f. 100 a-k (Morphol.) (1911). — Strand, Lepid. Niepelt, I., p. 50 (1914). — Id. in Soc. Ent., v. 33, p. 43 (1918). — Holdhaus in Chr. Schröder, Handb. Entom., v. 2, p. 237 (1927).

Danaus (Festivus) (part.), D. H. Schneider, Nomencl. Entom., p. 34, 35 (1785). — *Papilio (Danaus)* (part.), Gmelin, Linné, Syst. Nat., ed. 13, v. 1 (5), p. 2275, 2276 (1790).

Plebeius (Ruralis) (part.), D. H. Schneider, Nomencl. Entom., p. 38 (1785). — *Papilio (Plebejus)* (part.), Gmelin, Linné, Syst. Nat., ed. 13, v. 1 (5), p. 2336, 2354 (1790).

Hesperia (part.), J. C. Fabricius, Ent. syst., v. 3, I., p. III, 258 etc. (1793). — Fr. Weber, Nomencl. Entom., p. 110, 113 etc. (1795). — Turton, Gen. Syst. Nat., v. 3 (2), p. 121, 143 etc. (1806).

Synargis (part.), Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 18 (1816). — Glaser, Cat. etymol., Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 312

- (1887). — S. H. Scudder in Proc. Amer. Ac. Sc., v. 10, p. 273 (1875). — Kaye in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 189 (1904).
- Hamearis* (part.), Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 19 (1816).
- Peplia* (part.), Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 20 (1816).
- Adelpha* (part.), Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 42 (1816).
- Lemonias* (part.), Hoffmannsegg (Illiger in MS) in Zool. Mag. Wiedemann, v. 1, II., p. 99 (1818). — C. & R. Felder in Reise Novara, v. 2, II., p. 209 (1865). — Hopfer (sec. Felder) in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 30, p. 443 (1869). — A. G. Butler & Herb. Druce in Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 354 (1874).
- Nymphalis* (part.), (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 426 (1824).
- Erycina* (part.), (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 574 etc. (1824). — Verloren, Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 206 (1837). — Thon, Naturgesch. Schmett., p. 86 (1837). — J. O. Westwood, Nat. Ins. Ind. Donovan, n. ed., p. 65 (1842).
- Limnas* (part.), E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 17 (1847).
- Nymphidium* (part.), E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 10 (1847). — (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 448 etc. (1851). — Ménétriés, Lép. Ac. St.-Petersb., pars 2, Suppl., p. 80 (1857). — Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (1, 3, 5), t. [12—15, 31], Nymphidium 1—4, Erycinidae (1852—75). — Herrich-Schäffer in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 3, p. 132 (1859). — C. & R. Felder in Wien. Ent. Monatschr., v. 5, p. 72 (1862). — Prittwitz in Ent. Zeit. Stettin, v. 26, p. 314 (1865). — H. W. Bates in Ent. monthly Mag., v. 3, p. 156 (1866). — Id. in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, ser. 3, v. 5, p. 545 (1867). — A. G. Butler in Ent. Monthly Mag., v. 3, p. 221 (1867). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 450 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — A. G. Butler, Cat. diurn. Lep. Fabr., p. 154 (1869). — Boisduval, Consid. Lép. Guatemala, p. 21 (1870). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 327 (1871). — Möschler in Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien, v. 26, Abh., p. 308 (1876). — A. G. Butler in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 134, 135 (1877). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 368 (1878). — Id., l. c., p. 125 (1880). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 189 (1879). — Rössler in Jahrb. Nassau. Ver. Naturk., v. 31—32, p. 225 (1879). — W. F. Kirby in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 314 (1880). — Aurivillius in Svenska Ac. Handl., n. ser., v. 19, Nr. 5, p. 180 (1882). — Möschler in Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien, v. 32, Abh., p. 314 (1882). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 470 (1886). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 260 (1886). — Glaser, Cat. etymol. Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 304 (1887). — Röber in O. Staudinger & Schatz, Exot. Schmett., v. 2, p. 254 (non t. 45: = *Peplia*) (1892). — Rebel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 46, p. 300 (1901). — Bönninghausen in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit. Ges. Iris, Lep., v. 14, p. 80 (1901). — Kaye in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 188 (1903). — Id. in Trans. City London Ent. Nat. Hist.,

- 1902, p. 57 (1903). — Herb. Druce in Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 487 (1904). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 122 (1905). — A. G. Weeks in Ent. News Philadelphia, v. 17, p. 201 (1906). — Id., Ill. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. XIII (1911). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, t. 140; p. 709 (1916 & 17). — Fassl in Ent. Rundschau, v. 35, p. 48 (1918). — Fischer-Sigwart in Soc. Ent., v. 38, p. 23 (1923). — Zikan in Ent. Rundschau, v. 45, p. 20 (1928).
- Tyanitis*, E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 19 (1847). — S. H. Scudder in Proc. Amer. Ac. Sc., v. 10, p. 287 (1875).
- Emesis* (part.), (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 447 (1851).
- Desmozona*, Capronnier in Ann. Soc. Ent. Belgique, v. 17, p. 19 (1874). — Id., l. c., v. 25, p. 97 (1881).
- Pandemos* (part.), A. G. Butler in Cistula Ent., v. 1, p. 79 (1872). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., Suppl., p. 761 (1877). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 477 (1886). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 263 (1888). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 129, 130 (1905).
- Acystipoda*, Röber in O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 2, p. 256 (1892).
- titia** (Cram.) „*Tytia*“, *Papilio titia*, P. Cramer, Guayana, Pap. exot., v. 2, p. 37; 151 (1777). — *Nymula titia*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. Nord-Brasilien, Peru, Ecuador 112B, p. 369 (1911).
- subsp. *titia* (Cram.) „*Tytia*“, *Papilio titia*, Guayana, P. Cramer, Pap. exot., v. 2, p. 37, t. 121, f. Grao Pará C, D (♀), p. 151 (1777). — *P. tytius*, J. C. Fabricius, Spec. Ins., v. 2, p. 54 (1781). — *P. (Danaus. Festivus) t.*, D. H. Schneider, Nomencl. Entom., p. 35 (1785). — J. C. Fabricius, Mant. Ins., v. 2, p. 27 (1787). — *P. (Danaus) t.*, Gmelin, Linné, Syst. Nat., ed. 13, v. 1 (5), p. 2376 (1790). — *P. tytia*, Jung, Alphab. Verz. Schmett., v. 2, p. 254 (1792). — *P. tytius*, J. C. Fabricius, Syst. Ent., v. 3, I., p. 48, Index alphab., p. 129 (1793 & 96). — *P. titia*, *P. titya*, (Jablonsky &) Herbst, Naturs. Ins., Schmett., v. 6, p. 126, t. 145, f. 5, 6 (1793). — *P. tytius*, Fr. Weber, Nomencl. Entom., p. 99 (1795). — Turton, Gen. Syst. Nat., v. 3 (2), p. 58 (1806). — *Synargis tytia*, Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 19 (1816). — *L. tytius*, *L. tytia*, Hoffmannsegg (Illiger in MS) in Zool. Mag. Wiedemann, v. 1, II., p. 100 (1818). — *Nymphalis tytius*, *Erycina t.*, (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 426; p. 576 (1824). — *Erycina tytius*, Thon, Naturg. Schmett., p. 87, t. 48, f. 622, 23 (1837). — *E. titius*, Verloren, Cat. Syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 56, 208 (1837). — *Nymphidium tytius*, (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 449 (1851).

- *N. tytia*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 450 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — A. G. Butler, Cat. diurn. Lep. Fabr., p. 154 (1869). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 154 (1871). — Möschler in Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien, Abh., p. 308 (1876). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 190 (1879). — Glaser, Cat. etym. Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 304 (1887). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 122 (1905). — *Nymula titia* t., H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 59 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 369 (1911). — *Nymphidium* t., A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 710, t. 140 b (1917 & 16). — *Nymula* t. t., H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 310 (1923).
- Syn.: *gnosis* Boisd. *N. g.*, Boisdual, Spec. gén. Léop., v. 1, Expl. pl., p. 5, t. 20, f. 4 (♂) (1836). — *Emesis g.*, (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 447 (1851). — *Nymula g.*, Ménétriés, Léop. Ac. St.-Petersb., pars 2, Suppl., p. 80 (1857). — *Nymphidium g.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 450 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — *Synargis g.*, Glaser, Cat. etymol. Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 312 (1887). — *Nymphidium g.*, O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 260 (part.) (non t. 92: = *N. t. arctos*) (1888). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 122 (part.) (1905).
- Syn.: *eroë* (Hew.) *Nymphidium e.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (3), t. [13], *Nymphidium* 2, f. 11, 12 (♀) (1865). Typ.: Cayenne
- subsp. *arctos* (Hew.) *Nymphidium a.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (1), t. [12], *Nymphidium* 1, f. 1, 2 (1852). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 450 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 327 (1871). — *N. tytia*, *N. arctos* var., A. G. Butler in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 134 (1877). — *N. a.*, W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 190 (1879). — Rössler in Jahrb. Nassau. Ver. Naturk., v. 31-32, p. 225 (1879). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 122 (1905). — *N. arctos* (!), A. G. Weeks, Ill. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. XIII (1911). — *Nymula titia arctos*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 370 (1911). — *Nymphidium* (t.) a., A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 710, t. 140 a, b (1917 & 16). — *Nymula* t. a., H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 310 (1923). — Talbot in Bull. Hill Mus. Witley, v. 2, p. 216 (1928). Typ.: Amazonas, Matto Grosso, ? Venezuela

Nymphidium gnosis (non *Nymula gnosis* Boisd.), O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 260 (part.), p. 92 (♂) (1888 & 87).

subsp. *ariadne* Stich. *N. t. a.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 370 (1911). — Strand in Lep. Niepeltiana, v. 1, p. 50 (1913). — *Nymphidium (t.) a.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 710 (1917).

orestes (Cram.) „*Orestes*“, *Papilio o.*, P. Cramer, Pap. exot., v. 3, p. 159, t. 282, f. A, B (♀); p. 176 (1780). — *P. (Plebeius. Ruralis) o.*, D. H. Schneider, Nomencl. Entom., p. 370 (1785). — *Pap. o.*, Jung, Alphab. Verz. Schmett., v. 2, p. 71 (1792). — *Synargis orestessa* (!), Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 18 (1816). — *Erycina orestes*, Verloren, Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 106 (1837). — *Nymphidium o.*, A. G. Butler in Ent. monthly Mag., v. 3, p. 221 (1867). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 450 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 327; Suppl., p. 853 (1871 & 77). — Möschler in Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien, v. 26, Abh., p. 308 (1876). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 190 (part.) (1879). — Id. in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 314 (1880). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 123 (1905). — A. G. Weeks, Ill. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. XIII (1911). — *Nymula o. o.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 370 (forma typica) (1911). — *Nymphidium o.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 710, t. 140 c (♀) (1917 & 16). — *Nymula o. o.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 311 (1923). — Id., l. c., v. 20, p. 90 (1925).

Syn.: *soranus* (God.) *Nymphalis s.*, *Erycina s.* (non *Pap. soranus* Stoll), (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 426; 576 (1824). — *E. s.*, Verloren, Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 209 (1837).

forma *arche* (Hew.) *Nymphidium a.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (3), t. [13], *Nymphidium* 2, f. 10 (♀) (1865). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 450 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 327 (1871). — Möschler in Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien, v. 26, Abh., p. 309 (1876). — A. G. Butler in Trans. Ent. Soc., London, p. 134 (1877). — Kayo in Tr. City London Ent. Nat. Hist. Soc., 1902, p. 57 (1903). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 122 (1905). — A. G. Weeks, Ill. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. XIII (1911). — *Nymula orestes o.*

Peru,
Ecuador

Guayana,
Venezuela,
Amazonas,
Ecuador

Typ.:
Surinam

Typ.:
Amazonas

forma *a.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 370 (1911). — *Nymphidium* (*o.*) „Form“ *a.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 710, t. 140 b (♀) (1917 & 16).

Nymphidium orestes (*N. abche!*), W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 190 (1879).

forma *cinerea* Stich. *N. orestes o.* forma *c.*, Typ.:
H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 20, p. Amazonas
90 (1925). (Moju)

- sorana** (Stoll) „*Soranus*“, *Papilio s.*, Stoll in P. Cramer, Pap. exot., v. 4, p. 121, t. 353, f. A, B; p. 252 (1781 & 82). — *Pap. s.*, Jung, Alphab. Verz. Schmett., v. 2, p. 205 (1792). — *Erycina soronus* (!), Verloren, Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 131, 209 (1837). — *Nymphidium soranus*, (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 449 (1851). — ? A. G. Butler in Ent. monthly Mag., v. 3, p. 221 (1867). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 450 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 327 (1871). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 123 (1905). — *Nymula sorana*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 370 (1911). — *Nymphidium sorana*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 710 (1917). (Spec. dubia, ? forma praeced.).
- abaris** (Cram.) „*Abaris*“, *Papilio a.*, P. Cramer, Pap. exot., v. 1, p. 146, t. 93, f. C (♀); p. 151 (1776). — *Pap. a.*, Goeze, Ent. Beytr., pars 3 (2), p. 86 (1780). — *P. (Plebeius. Ruralis)* *a.*, D. H. Schneider, Nomenc. Entom., p. 39 (1785). — *Pap. a.*, Jung, Alphab. Verz. Schmett., v. 1, p. 1 (1791). — Tableau encycl. méth. Nat., v. 18, t. 44, f. 4 (1797). — (Jablonsky &) Herbst, Naturs. Schmett., v. 11, p. 290, t. 320, f. 5 (1804). — *Hamearis abarissa* (!), Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 19 (1816). — *Erycina abaris*, (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Éne. méth., v. 9, p. 584 (1824). — Verloren, Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 46, 207 (1837). — *Nymphidium a.*, (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 449 (1851). — Herrich-Schäffer in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 3, p. 132 (1859). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 451 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 327 (1871). — Möschler in Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien, v. 26, Abh., p. 308 (1876). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 190 (1879). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 261, t. 92 (1888 & 87). — *Synargis a.*, Guayana,
? Amazonas
Venezuela,
Trinidad,
Pará
bis
Ost-
Colombia

Kaye in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 189 (1904). — *Nymphidium abarris* (!), Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 123 (1905). — *N. abaris*, A. G. Weeks, Ill. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. XIII (1911). — *Nymula a.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 370 (1911). — *Nymphidium a.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 710, t. 140 c (1917 & 16). — Fassl in Ent. Rundschau, v. 35, p. 48 (1918). — *Nymula a.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 311 (1923).

Syn.: *tenes* (Doubl.) *Tyanitis t.*, E. Typ.:
Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. Pará
19 (1847).

Syn.: *sperthias* (Feld.) *Lemonias s.*, Typ.:
C. & R. Felder in Reise Novara, v. 2, II., p. Brasilien
209, t. 37, f. 9, 10 (♂) (1865). — *L. s.*
(sec. Felder), *L. abaris*, Hopffer in Ent.
Zeit. Stettin, v. 30, p. 443 (1869).

phylleus (Cram.) „*Phylleus*“, *Papilio p.*, P. Cramer, Nördliches
Pap. exot., v. 1, p. 98, 154 (♂) (1775 & 76). Süd-
— *Nymula p.* + *N. praeclara*, H. Stichel, Amerika,
in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 371 (1911). Zentral-
(? Nom. praecoc., vide spec. sequ.) Amerika

subsp. *phylleus* (Cram.) „*Phylleus*“, *Papilio p.*, P. Cramer, Pap. exot., v. 1, p. 98,
t. 63, f. D, E (♂); p. 154 (1775 & 76). —
P. p., Jung, Alphab. Verz. Schmett., v. 2, p.
106 (1792). — *Synargis phyllea*, J. Hübner,
Verz. Schmett., p. 18 (1816). — *Lemonias*
phylleus, Hoffmannsegg (Illiger in MS) in
Zool. Mag. Wiedemann, v. 1, II., p. 101
(1818). — *Nymphidium p.*, (E. Doubleday &)
Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 449
(1851). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc.
London, Zool., v. 9, p. 450 (1868). — Her-
rich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver.
Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — *N.*
phyleus (!), W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep.,
p. 327 (1871). — Möschler in Verh. Zool.-
Bot. Ges. Wien, v. 32, Abh., p. 314 (part.)
(1882). — Glaser, Cat. etymol. Coleopt. Lepi-
dopt., p. 304 (1887). — O. Staudinger (&
Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 261 (non
t. 92: = *N. p. praeclara*) (1888). — Men-
gel, Cat. Erycin., p. 122 (1905). — A. G.
Weeks, Ill. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. XIII (1911). —
Nymula phylleus p., H. Stichel in Gen.
Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 371 (1911). — *Nymphi-*
dium p., *N. phyleus*, A. Seitz, Großschmett.
Erde, v. 5, p. 710 (part.), t. 140 a, fig. 3
(♀-forma teratol.) (non fig. 2: = *N.*
p. apame ♂) (1917 & 16).

Syn.: *phylacis* (God.) *Nymphalis p.*, Typ.:
Erycina p., (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Surinam
Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 426; 577 (1824). —
E. p., Verloren, Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p.
37, 207 (1837).

- subsp. *apame* (Hew.) *Nymphidium* a., Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (3), t. [13], *Nymphidium* 2, f. 13, 14 (1865). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 327 (1871). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 190 (1879). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 261 (1888). — Mergel, Cat. Erycin., p. 122 (1905). — *Nymula phylleus* a., H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 371 (1911). — *Nymphidium* a., A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 710 (part.) (1917). — *Nymula phylleus* a., H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 311 (1923). — Id., l. c., v. 20, p. 91 (1925).
- Nymphidium phylleus* (non *Pap. phylleus* Cram.), Möschler in Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien, v. 32, Abh., p. 314 (1882). — A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 710, t. 140 a, fig. 2 (♂) (non fig. 3, vide supra) (1917 & 16).
- subsp. *magnifica* Stich. *N. praeclara* m., H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 371, t. 27, f. 100 (♀) (1911). — *N. phylleus* m., id. in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 311 (1923). — Id., l. c., v. 20, p. 91 (1925).
- Nymphidium* (p.) *apame* (non *N. a.* Hewitson), A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 710 (1917).
- subsp. *laodamia* Stich. *N. p. l.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 311 (1923).
- subsp. *praeclara* (Bat.) *Nymphidium praeclarum*, H. W. Bates in Ent. monthly Mag., v. 3, p. 156 (1866). — Id. in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 451 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 327 (1871). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 471, t. 45, f. 15 (♀) (1886). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 260 (1888). — Mergel, Cat. Erycin., p. 123 (1905). — ? Weeks, Ill. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. XIII (1911). — *Nymula praeclara* p., H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 371 (1911). — *Nymphidium (phylleus) praecl.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 710, t. 140 a (1917 & 16). — *Nymula ph. pr.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 20, p. 91 (1925).
- Nymphidium phylleus* (non *Pap. phylleus* Cram.), O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, t. 92 (♂) (1887).
- subsp. *orontes* Stich. *N. p. o.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 311 (1923).
- odites* (Cram.) Seba, Thesaurus, v. 4, t. 35, f. 17, 18 (sec. Cramer, fig. non agnoscend.) (1765). — „*Odites*“, *Papilio o.*, P. Cramer, Pap. exot., v. 1, p. 16, t. 11, f. E, F (♀); p. 154 (1775)

Amazonas

Französisch-
Guayana,
Grao Pará

Matto Grosso

Panama,
Colombia,
? VenezuelaSüd-Peru
(Madre
de Dios)

& 76). — *Pap. o.*, Jung, Alphab. Verz. Schmett., v. 2, p. 66 (1792). — (Jablonsky &) Herbst, Naturs. Ins., Schmett., v. 11, p. 330, t. 325, f. 8, 9 (1804). — *Synargis oditis* (!), Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 19 (1816). — *Erycina odites*, (Latreille &) J. B. Godart, in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 576 (1824). — Verloren, Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 18, 206 (1837). — *Nymphidium o.*, (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 449 (1851). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 451 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 327; Suppl., p. 760 (1871 & 77). — Glaser, Cat. etymol. Coleopt. Lepidopt., p. 304 (1887). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 123 (1905). — *Nymula o.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 371 (1911). (Spec. dub., ? forma praeced. nom. prior!)

Syn.: *versicolor* (Goeze) *Papilio v.*, Goeze, Ent. Beytr., v. 3, I., p. 148 (1879).

Cohors b. **Phliasiformes**

H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 372 (1911).

— **calyce** (Feld.) *Nymphidium c.*, C. & R. Felder (E. Brasilien, Doubleday in MS), C. & R. Felder in Wien. Nördliches Ent. Monatschr., v. 6, p. 72 (1862). — *Nym- Süd- mula c.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, Amerika, p. 372 (1911). Zentral- Amerika

subsp. **calyce** (Feld.) *Nymphidium c.*, E. Pará, Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. Süd- 10 (nom. nud.) (1847). — C. & R. Felder in Brasilien, Wien. Ent. Monatschr., v. 6, p. 72 (♀) Amazonas, (1862). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. Guayana London, Zool., v. 9, p. 451 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. bis Colombia, Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — W. F. Trinidad, Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 328 (1871). — Zentral- *Desmozona c.*, Capronnier in Ann. Soc. Ent. Amerika Belgique, v. 17, p. 19 (1874). — *Nymphi- bis dium c.*, Möschler in Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Mexiko Wien, v. 26, Abh., p. 309 (1876). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 190 (1879). — Id. in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 314 (1880). — *Des- mozona c.*, Capronnier in Ann. Soc. Ent. Belgique, v. 25, p. 97 (not. biol.) (1881). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 124 (1905). — *Nymula c.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 66 (1910). — *N. c. c.*, id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 372 (1911). — *Nymphidium c.*, A. G. Weeks, Ill. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. XIII (1911). — *N. c.*, *N.*

calice, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 711, 1141 (part.), t. 139 e, fig. 2, 3, ♀ (non t. 139 d, fig. 6, 139 e, fig. 1, ♂: = *N. brennus*) (1917 & 13). — Zikan in Ent. Rundschau, v. 45, p. 20 (1928).

Syn.: *mesoleucum* (Bat.) *Nymphidium* m., H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 401, 451 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 328 (1871). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 124 (1905). — *N. (calyce)* m., A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 711 (1911).

Typ.:
Colombia
(Baran-
quilla)

subsp. *mycone* (Hew.) *Nymphidium* m., Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (3), t. [14], *Nymphidium* 3, f. 16—18 (♂, ♀) (1865). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 451 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — Boisduval, Consid. Léop. Guatemala, p. 21 (1870). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 327 (1871). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 190 (1879). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 470; v. 2, p. 709 (1886 & 1901). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 123 (1905). — *Nymula calyce* m., H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 372 (1911). — *Nymphidium* m., A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 711, t. 139 e (♂, ♀) (1917 & 13). — *Nymula* c., Strand in Soc. Ent., v. 33, p. 43 (1918). — *N. calyce* m., H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 422 (1924).

Colombia
bis
Mexiko

brennus Stich. *N. b.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 66 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 372 (1911).

Brasilien,
Guayana,
? Argentinien

subsp. *brennus* Stich. *Nymula b. b.* (*Nymphidium* b., O. Staudinger in MS), H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 66 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 372 (1911). — Id. in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 12, p. 244 (1916). — Id., l. c., v. 20, p. 262 (1925). — Id., l. c., v. 21, p. 102 (1926). — Talbot in Bull. Hill Mus. Witley, v. 2, p. 216 (1928).

Pará,
Matto
Grosso,
Minas
Geraes,
Rio de
Janeiro,
? Argentinien

Nymphidium azan (non Westwood), A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 712 (part.), t. 139 d, fig. 2, ♂ (non fig. 1, ♀) (1917 & 13).

N. calyce (non Felder), A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 711 (part.), 1141, *N. calice*, l. c., t. 139 d, fig. 6, 139 e, fig. 1 (♂ U) (non fig. 2, ♀) (1917, 24 & 13). —

- ? *N. calyce*, P. Köhler, Fauna Argent., pars 1 (Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, Beiheft), p. 30 (1923).
- subsp. *manius* Stich. *N. b. m.*, H. Stichel Guayana, in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 66 (1910). — Amazonas, Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 372 (1911). — *Nymphidium (calyce) m.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 711 (1917). — *Nymula brennus m.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 20, p. 91 (1925).
- gela** (Hew.) *Nymphidium g.*, E. Doubleday, List Amazonas, Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 10 (nom. nud.) Guayana (1847). — Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (1), bis t. [12], Nymphidium 1, f. 9 (1852). — Mé- Colombia, nétriés, Léop. Ac. St.-Petersb., pars 2, Suppl., ? Süd- p. 80 (1857). — ? Prittwitz in Ent. Zeit. Brasilien Stettin, v. 26, p. 314 (1865). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 451 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 328 (1871). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 190 (1879). — Id. in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 314 (1880). — F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 125 (1880). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 124 (1905). — A. G. Weeks, Ill. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. XIII (1911). — *Nymula g.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 372 (1911). — *Nymphidium g.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 711, t. 139 f (1917 & 13). — *Nymula g.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 311 (1923). — Id., l. c., v. 19, p. 361 (1924).
- pelope** (Hüb.) *Peplia p.*, Jac. Hübner, Verz. Guayana, Schmett., p. 20 (1816). — *Nymula p.*, H. Nord- Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 61, Brasilien 67 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 372 (1911). — *Nymphidium p.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, t. 139 g (corr. p. 1141 „*pelops*“, sed falso) (1913 & 24). — Fischer-Sigwart in Soc. Ent., v. 38, p. 23 (1923).
- „*Pelops*“, *Papilio p.*, P. Cramer, Pap. exot., v. 2, p. 114, t. 170, f. F; p. 150 (nom. praeocc.: Donovan, 1773) (1777). — *Pap. p.*, Goeze, Ent. Beytr., pars 3 (2), p. 97 (1780). — *P. (Plebeius. Ruralis) p.*, D. H. Schneider, Nomencl. Entom., p. 39 (1785). — *Pap. p.*, J. C. Fabricius, Mant. Ins., v. 2, p. 78 (1787). — *Pap. (Plebejus) p.*, Gmelin, Linné, Syst. Nat., ed. 13, v. 1 (5), p. 2354 (1790). — *Pap. p.*, Jung, Alphab. Verz. Schmett., v. 2, p. 92 (1792). — *Hesperia p.*, J. C. Fabricius, Ent. syst., v. 3, l., p. 305; Index alphab., p. 78 (1793 & 96). — Fr. Schneider, Nomencl. Entom., p. 113 (1785). — *Papilio p.*, (Jablonsky &)

Herbst, *Naturs. Ins.*, Schmett., v. 11, p. 280, t. 319, f. 2 (1804). — *Hesperia p.*, Turton, *Gen. Syst. Nat.*, v. 3 (2), p. 143 (1806). — *Erycina p.*, (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in *Enc. méth.*, v. 9, p. 575 (1824). — Verloren, *Cat. syst. Lep.* Cramer, p. 71, 308 (1837). — *Nymphidium p.*, (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, *Gen. diurn. Lep.*, v. 2, p. 488 (1851). — H. W. Bates in *J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool.*, v. 9, p. 451 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in *Cerr. Bl. Zoel.-Min. Ver. Regensburg*, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — A. G. Butler, *Cat. diurn. Lep. Fabr.*, p. 155 (1869). — W. F. Kirby, *Cat. diurn. Lep.*, p. 328 (1871). — Id., *Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson*, p. 189 (1879). — Id. in *Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc.*, n. ser., v. 2, p. 314 (1880). — Mengel, *Cat. Erycin.*, p. 124 (1905). — A. Seitz, *Großschmett. Erde*, v. 5, p. 712 (? part.), p. 1141 (vide supra) (1917 & 24). — Talbot in *Bull. Hill Mus. Witley*, v. 2, p. 216 (1928).

Syn.: *pittheus* (Heffmaunsegg) *Lemonias p.*, (pro *Pap. pelops* Cram.), Hoffmannsegg (Illiger in MS) in *Zoel. Mag.*, v. 1, II, p. 100 (1818).

- *agle* (Hew.) *Nymphidium a.*, Hewitson, *Exot. Butt.*, v. 5 (1), t. [12], *Nymphidium* 1 (1852). — *Nymula a.*, H. Stichel in *Gen. Ins.*, fasc. 112B, p. 373 (1911). Nördliches
Süd-
Amerika,
Panama,

subsp. *agle* (Hew.) *Nymphidium a.*, E. Doubleday, *List Lep. Brit. Mus.*, v. 2, p. 10 (nom. nud.) (1847). — Hewitson, *Exot. Butt.*, v. 5 (1), t. [12], *Nymphidium* 1, f. 3 (1852). — Ménétriés, *Lép. Ac. St.-Petersb.*, pars 2, Suppl., p. 80 (1857). — H. W. Bates in *J. Linn. Soc. London, Zoel.*, v. 9, p. 451 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in *Cerr. Bl. Zoel.-Min. Ver. Regensburg*, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, *Cat. diurn. Lep.*, p. 328 (1871). — Möschler in *Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien*, v. 26, Abh., p. 308 (1876). — W. F. Kirby, *Cat. cell. diurn. Lep. Hewitson*, p. 189 (1879). — Id. in *Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc.*, n. ser., v. 2, p. 314 (1880). — Mengel, *Cat. Erycin.*, p. 124 (1905). — *Nymula a. a.*, H. Stichel in *Gen. Ins.*, fasc. 112B, p. 373 (forma typica) (1911). — *Nymphidium a.*, A. Seitz, *Großschmett. Erde*, v. 5, p. 712 (part.), t. 139 g (1917 & 13). — *Nymula a. a.*, H. Stichel in *Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol.*, v. 20, p. 91 (1925).

Syn.: *cavifascia* (Butl.) *Nymphidium* c., A. G. Butler, in *Trans. Ent. Soc. London*, p. 135 (1877). — Mengel, *Cat. Erycin.*, p. 128 (1905). — *N. (pelops) c.*, A. Seitz, *Großschmett. Erde*, v. 5, p. 712 (1917). Typ.:
Prainha

- forma *furva* Stich. *N. a. a.* forma *f.*, H. Stich. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 373 (1911). — *Nymphidium (a.) f.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 712 (1917). Typ.: Pará
- forma *menalcidas* (Seitz) *N. menalcus* (non *Papilio m.* Stoll), *N. agle* forma *menalcidas*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, t. 139 f; p. 712, 1141 (1913, 17 & 24). Typ.: Franz.-Guayana (Kourou)
- subsp. *quinoni* (Weeks) *Nymphidium q.*, A. G. Weeks in Ent. News Philadelphia, v. 17, p. 201 (1906). — Id., Ill. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 24, t. 17, f. 1 (♀) (? forma subsp. typ.) (1911). — *Nymula q.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 373 (1911). — *Nymphidium (a.) q.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 712 (1917). Venezuela
- subsp. *dirca* Stich. *N. a. d.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 373 (1911). — *Nymphidium (a.) d.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 712 (1917). Panama
- ochra** (Bat.) *Nymphidium o.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 399 (1868). — *Nymula o.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 373 (1911). Amazonas, Westliches Süd-Amerika, Zentral-Amerika
- subsp. *ochra* (Bat.) *Nymphidium o.*, H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 399, 451 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 328 (1871). — A. G. Butler in Trans. Ent. Soc. London, p. 135 (1877). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 124 (1905). — *Nymula o. o.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 373 (1911). — *Nymphidium o.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 712, t. 139 f (1917 & 13). — *Nymula o. o.*, H. Stichel in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 150 (1924). — Id. in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 20, p. 91 (1925). — Id. in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., p. 97 (1926). Amazonas, Peru, Ecuador
- subsp. *sicyon* (Godm. & Salv.) *Nymphidium s.*, F. D. Godman & O. Salvin in Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 368 (1878). — Id. in Biol. Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 475, t. 46, f. 4; v. 2, p. 710 (1886 & 1901). — *Nymula ochra s.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 373 (1911). — *Nymphidium (o.) s.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 712 (1917). Guatemala
- chaonia** (Hew.) *Nymphidium c.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (1), t. [12], *Nymphidium* 1, f. 6 (1852). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 451 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — W. F. Amazonas

Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 328 (1871). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 190 (1879). — Id. in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 314 (1880). — Mangel, Cat. Erycin., p. 123 (1905). — *Nymula c.*, H. Stichel in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 373 (1911). — *Nymphidium c.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 712 (1917).

Nymphidium chionea (non *Euselsia c.*, Seitz), A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, t. 140 a (error typ.) (1916).

phliasus (Cram.) „*Phliasus*“, Clerck, Icon. Ins., v. 2, t. 45, f. 5, Register (1764). — „*P.*“, *Papilio p.*, P. Cramer, Pap. exot., v. 2, p. 145, t. 192, f. A, B; p. 150 (1777). — *Pap. p.*, Jung, Alfab. Verz. Schmett., v. 2, p. 104 (1792). — *P. phliasus* (!), (non Linné, 1767), Tableau méth. Nat., v. 18, t. 43, f. 8 (1797). — *Adelpha phliase* (!), Jac. Hübner, Verz. Schmett., p. 42 (1816). — *Lemonias phliasus*, Hoffmannsegg (Illiger in MS) in Zool. Mag. Wiedemann, v. 1, II., p. 100 (1818). — *Erycina p.*, Verloren, Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 78 (1837). — *Nymphidium p.*, E. Doubleday, List Lep. Brit. Mus., v. 2, p. 10 (1847). — (E. Doubleday &) Westwood, Gen. diurn. Lep., v. 2, p. 449 (1851). — H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 452 (sine cit.) (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (sine cit.) (1868). — Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (4), t. [15], *Nymphidium* 4, f. 31 (1871). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 328 (sine synon.); Suppl., p. 760 (1871 & 77). — Id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 190 (1879). — Id. in Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc., n. ser., v. 2, p. 314 (1880). — Aurivillius in Svenska Ak. Handl., n. ser., v. 19, Nr. 5, p. 180 (1882). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 261 (1888). — Mangel, Cat. Erycin., p. 125 (cit. part.) (1905). — *Nymula p.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 63, 65 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 374 (1911). — *Nymphidium p.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 711, t. 139 h (1917 & 13).
Erycina phillone (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 574 (part.) (1824).

Syn.: *Hewitsoni* (Reb.) *Nymphidium* Typ.:
h., Rebel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 46, p. Cayenne
301 (1901).

velabrum (Godm. & Salv.) *Nymphidium v.*, F. D. Panama
Godman & O. Salvin in Proc. Zool. Soc.
London, p. 368 (1878). — Id. in Biol.
Centr.-Amer., Lep.-Rhop., v. 1, p. 477, t.

45, f. 19, 20 (1886). — O. Staudinger (& Schatz), Exot. Schmett., v. 1, p. 261, t. 92 (1888 & 87). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 128 (1905). — *Nymula v.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 65 (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 374 (1911). — *Nymphidium v.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 711, t. 139 i (1917 & 13).

Nymphidium phliassus (!) (non *Pap. phliassus* Cramer), Rebel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 46, p. 301 (part.) (1901).

maravalica (Seitz) *Nymphidium m.*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 711, t. 139 h, i (1917 & 13).

— **phillone** (God.) *Erycina p.*, (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 574 (1824). — *Nymula p.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 64, 65 (part. corrigend.) (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 374 (1911).

subsp. *phillone* (God.) *Erycina p.*, (Latreille &) J. B. Godart in Enc. méth., v. 9, p. 574 (sine cit.) (1824). — Verloren, Cat. syst. Lep. Cramer, p. 208 (1837). — *Nymphidium p.*, Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (4), t. [15], Nymphidium 4, f. 29 (non f. 30: = forma *pedronia*) (1871). — *N. philone* (!), W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., Suppl., p. 760 (1877). — *N. phillone*, id., Cat. coll. diurn. Lep. Hewitson, p. 190 (1879). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 125 (1905). — *Nymula p. p.*, H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 55, p. 65, 66 (forma typica) (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 374 (f. typ.) (1911). — *Nymphidium philone*, *N. phillone*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, t. 139 g, h (♂, ♀) (corr. p. 1141: „*paulistina*“, sed falso) (1913 & 17). — *Nymula phillone p.*, H. Stichel in Zeit. wiss. Ins.-Biol., v. 18, p. 9 (1923). — Id., l. c., v. 20, p. 263 (1925). — *Nymphidium p.*, Zikan in Ent. Rundschau, v. 45, p. 20 (1928).

Nymphidium phliassus (non *Pap. p.* Cramer), H. W. Bates in J. Linn. Soc. London, Zool., v. 9, p. 452 (1868). — Herrich-Schäffer in Corr. Bl. Zool.-Min. Ver. Regensburg, v. 22, p. 129 (1868). — W. F. Kirby, Cat. diurn. Lep., p. 328 (1871). — Bönninghausen in Deutsch. Ent. Zeit., Ges. Iris, Lep., v. 14, p. 80 (1901). — Mengel, Cat. Erycin., p. 125 (1905). — *N. phliassus* (!), Rebel in Berlin. Ent. Zeit., v. 46, p. 301 (1901).

forma *pedronia* Stich. *Nymula phillone p.* forma *pedr.*, (*Nymphid. pedro* Staudgr. in MS), H. Stichel in Berlin. Ent. Zeitschrift, v. 55, p. 66 (cit. corrig.) (1910). — Id. in Gen. Ins., fasc. 112B, p. 374

Trinidad

Süd-
Brasilien,
Paraguay, ?
Argentinien

Sta.
Catharina,
Espírito
Santo,
Rio de
Janeiro,
Minas
Geraes

Typ.:
Theresopolis

(1911). — *Nymphidium (phillone) pedroni*, A. Seitz, Großschmett. Erde, v. 5, p. 711 (1917).

Nymphidium phillone (non *Erycina p.* Godart), Hewitson, Exot. Butt., v. 5 (4), t. [15], Nymphidium 4, f. 30 (non f. 29, vide supra) (1871).

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L. B. Prout, Sterrhinae.
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E. Strand, Noctuidae.
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