U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.
DIVISION OF ENTOMOLOGY.
BULLETIN No. 16.

THE
ENTOMOLOGICAL WRITINGS

OF

DR. ALPHEUS SPRING PACKARD.

BY

SAMUEL HENSHAW.

WASHINGTON:
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE.
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LETTER OF SUBMITTAL.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE,
DIVISION OF ENTOMOLOGY,
Washington, D. C., July 5, 1887.

SIR: I have the honor to submit for publication Bulletin No. 16 of this Division, being a list of the entomological writings of Dr. A. S. Packard, with systematic and general index, prepared by Mr. Samuel Henshaw. Dr. Packard has been so long and favorably known as a writer upon insects both in their structural, biologic, and economic relations, and has been for so many years connected with Government entomological work, that this Bulletin will be welcomed by all interested in the subject and of great aid in the divisional work.

Respectfully,

C. V. RILEY,
Entomologist.

Hon. NORMAN J. COLMAN,
Commissioner of Agriculture.

THE ENTOMOLOGICAL WRITINGS OF ALPHEUS SPRING PACKARD.

By SAMUEL HENSHAW.

Alpheus Spring Packard was born in Brunswick, Me., February 19, 1839. His father was Alpheus Spring Packard, D. D., for over sixty years a professor in Bowdoin College. His mother was Frances E. Appleton, daughter of Rev. Jesse Appleton, president of Bowdoin College. After graduating from Bowdoin College in 1861, he spent three years at the Cambridge Museum of Comparative Zoology as a student of Prof. L. Agassiz. For a part of one year (1863-'64) he was the private assistant of Professor Agassiz.

Two summers (those of 1860 and 1864) were passed upon the coast of Labrador, where collections of marine invertebrates, insects, and quaternary fossils were accumulated for future investigations. In 1861-'62 he was assistant to the Maine Geological Survey. In 1864 he took the degree of Doctor of Medicine at the Maine Medical School. In September of the same year Dr. Packard was commissioned assistant surgeon First Maine Veteran Volunteer Infantry, and served in the Sixth Corps until mustered out with the regiment in July, 1865. In 1865-'66 he was acting custodian and librarian of the Boston Society of Natural History. Dr. Packard spent eleven years (1867-'78) in Salem. Appointed in 1867 one of the curators of the Peabody Academy, he was for about two years (1877-'78) the director of its museum. At Salem he established a summer school of biology, and in March, 1868, the first number of the *American Naturalist* was issued. Dr. Packard was one of the originators of this magazine, and for twenty years its editor-in-chief.

In 1867 he married Elizabeth Derby, daughter of Samuel B. Walcott of Salem, and has had four children, of whom a son and two daughters are living. As lecturer or instructor Dr. Packard has been connected with the Anderson School of Natural History, Bowdoin College, and the Maine and Massachusetts State Agricultural Colleges; as assistant he has been attached to the Kentucky Geological Survey, to Hayden's United States Geological Survey of the Territories, and to the United States Fish Commission. When in search of material for his studies

Dr. Packard has visited many parts of the United States and Mexico, and has dredged upon the coast of Labrador, in the Gulf of Maine, in Massachusetts and Buzzards Bays, off Beaufort, N. C., and upon the coast of Florida.

In 1871-73 he served as State entomologist of Massachusetts, and from 1877-'82 was a member of the United States Entomological Commission. In 1878 he accepted the professorship of Zoology and Geology in Brown University, and still retains the position.

Dr. Packard was elected a member of the National Academy in 1872 and honorary member of the Entomological Society of London in 1884, and at home and abroad a number of societies have elected him to membership.

The entomological writings of Dr. A. S. Packard, recorded in Part I of the present list, form but a portion of his contributions to science. His memoirs in other branches in range cover the field of zoology, with occasional papers in allied sciences, and bear testimony alike to his versatility and the energy of his mind.

As a rule only the original place of publication is recorded, though a few reprints and reviews are included, as of possible value in case the original is inaccessible.

Dr. Packard's contributions to the natural history of *Limulus* are included in the present bibliography, because much of the discussion concerning the anatomy, genealogy, &c., of this animal bears directly upon the *Arachnida* and other *Arthropoda*.

Part II contains a systematic list of the new names proposed by Dr. Packard, and I have endeavored to note the collection containing the type, but in many cases have been unable to do so.

A number of the types noted as present in the collection of the Museum of Comparative Zoology are, however, in a very poor state of preservation, so that a word of explanation should be added.

The bulk of Dr. Packard's types were accumulated during his connection with, and formed part of the collection of, the Peabody Academy of Science at Salem.

From the year 1880 the Academy was without the services of an entomological assistant, so that the collections, "in spite of what care could be given them, were rapidly going to ruin," when, fortunately, in 1885, their valuable collections of insects were deposited without conditions in the museum at Cambridge, where their preservation is assured.

Dr. Packard has aided me throughout the preparation of the list, and I am indebted to Messrs. Edwards, Fernald, Hulst, Riley, and Smith for assistance in determining the value and position of many of the *Lepidoptera*. Mr. Howard has rendered a similar service with some of the parasitic *Hymenoptera*.

PART I.

CHRONOLOGICAL CATALOGUE.

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1866. PACKARD, ALPHEUS S. Revision of the fossorial *Hymenoptera* of North America. < *Proc. Ent. Soc. Phil.*, 1866, v. 6, pp. 39-115; 1867, v. 6, pp. 353-444.

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1867. PACKARD, ALPHEUS S. The Insects of May. < *Amer. Nat.*, 1867, v. 1, pp. 162-164, figs.

1867. PACKARD, ALPHEUS S. The Insects of June. < *Amer. Nat.*, 1867, v. 1, pp. 220-224, figs.

1867. PACKARD, ALPHEUS S. The Red-legged Grasshopper. < *Amer. Nat.*, 1867, v. 1, pp. 271-272.

1867. PACKARD, ALPHEUS S. The Insects of July. < *Amer. Nat.*, 1867, v. 1, pp. 277-279, figs.

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1868. PACKARD, ALPHEUS S. The Insect fauna of the summit of Mount Washington as compared with that of Labrador. < *Amer. Nat.*, 1868, v. 1, pp. 674-676.

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1868. PACKARD, ALPHEUS S. Fossil Insects. < *Amer. Nat.*, 1868, v. 2, p. 163, fig.

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1871. PACKARD, ALPHEUS S. On the Insects inhabiting salt water, No. 2. < *Amer. Journ. Sci.*, 1871, ser 3, v. 1, pp. 100-110, figs. *Ann. and Mag. Nat. Hist.*, 1871, ser. 4, v. 7, pp. 230-240.

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1871. PACKARD, ALPHEUS S. [Review of] Ganin: The early stages of Ichneumon parasites. < *Amer. Nat.*, 1871, v. 5, pp. 42-52, figs.

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1871. PACKARD, ALPHEUS S. [Review of] Murray: Geographical distribution of Beetles. <Amer. Nat., 1871, v. 5, pp. 644-646.

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1871. PACKARD, ALPHEUS S. [Fossil Insects, &c., from Sunderland, Mass.] <Bull. Essex Inst., 1871, v. 3, pp. 1-2.

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1871. PACKARD, ALPHEUS S. [Abdominal appendages in *Chrysopila* and palpal sacs in *Perla*.] <Bull. Essex Inst., 1871, v. 3, p. 2.

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1872. PACKARD, ALPHEUS S. Embryological studies on hexapodous Insects. <Mem. Peab. Acad. Sci., 1872, v. 1, No. 3, p. 18, pl. 1-3.

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(Dr. Packard contributes Chapter II, on the *Crustacea* and *Insecta*. Same as No. 91, with short additional note.)

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Chapter 5. Permanent breeding grounds of the Rocky Mountain Locust, pp. 131-136.

Chapter 9. Anatomy and embryology, pp. 257-279.

Chapter 17. Uses to which Locusts may be put, pp. 437-443.

Chapter 19. Locust ravages in other countries, pp. 460-477.

Appendix IX. Narrative of the first journey made in the summer of 1877, pp. 134-138.

Appendix X. Narrative of a second journey made in the summer of 1877, pp. 139-144.

With the co-operation of Mr. Cyrus Thomas, Dr. Packard contributes:

Chapter 6. Geographical distribution, pp. 136-142.

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Chapter 8. The Western Cricket, pp. 163-178.

Chapter 9. The air-sacs of Locusts, with reference to their powers of flight, pp. 178-183.

Chapter 11. The brain of the Locust, pp. 223-242.

Appendix VII. Notes of a journey made to Utah and Idaho in the summer of 1878, pp. 69-71.

Appendix VIII. Yersin's researches on the functions of the nervous system of the Articulate animals, pp. 73-74.

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Chapter 10. The embryological development of the Locust, pp. 263-285.

Chapter 11. The systematic position of the *Orthoptera* in relation to the other orders of Insects, pp. 286-345.

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PART II.

SYSTEMATIC INDEX OF THE NEW NAMES PROPOSED.

The first number following the name refers to the number of the paper in Part I; the second, to the page where the species is first described. The following abbreviations are used in locating the types:

- A. E. S. = Collection of the American Entomological Society, Philadelphia, Pa.
A. S. P. = Collection of A. S. Packard, Providence, R. I.
B. S. N. H. = Collection of the Boston Society of Natural History, Boston, Mass.
C. H. F. = Collection of C. H. Fernald, Amherst, Mass.
H. E. = Collection of Henry Edwards, New York, N. Y.
J. A. L. = Collection of J. A. Lintner, Albany, N. Y.
M. C. Z. = Collection of the Museum of Comparative Zoology, Cambridge, Mass.
N. M. = Collection of the National Museum, Washington, D. C.
P. A. S. = Collection of the Peabody Academy of Science, Salem, Mass.
S. H. S. = Collection of S. H. Scudder, Cambridge, Mass.

ARACHNIDA.

Sarcoptidae.

- Chelyletus semivorus*, 64-665.*
Dermaleichus pici-pubecentis, 64-667.*

Gamasidae.

- Argus americana*, 135-740. M. C. Z.

Ixodidae.

- Ixodes albipictus*, 58-366; 63-65. M. C. Z.
bovis, 58-370; 63-68. M. C. Z.
chordeilis, 63-67. M. C. Z.
cookei, 63-67. M. C. Z.
leporis palustris, 63-67. M. C. Z.
naponensis, 63-65.
nigrolineatus, 63-66. M. C. Z.
perpunctatus, 63-68. M. C. Z.
unipunctatus, 58-370; 63-66.

Trombididae.

- Trombidium bulbipes*, 132-264.

Hydrachnidae.

- Hydrachna tricolor*, 80-108.
Thalassarachna, 80-107.
verrillii, 80-107.

Oribatidae.

- Nothrus ovivorus*, 64-664.*

Bdellidae.

- Bdella marina*, 133-544; 278-828. M. C. Z.

Arctiscoideae.

- Macrobiotus americanus*, 121-741.*

Nemastomatidae.

- Nemastoma inops*, 268-203. M. C. Z.
troglodytes, 187-160. M. C. Z.

Phalangidae.

- Phlegmacera*, 268-203.
cavicleus, 268-203. M. C. Z.
Scotolemon robustum, 187-164. A. S. P.

Chernetidae.

- Ghthonius caecus*, 268-203. M. C. Z.
Obisium cavicola, 268-202. M. C. Z.

MYRIAPODA.

Lysiopetalidae.

- Cryptotrichus*, 261-189.
Scoterpes copei (*Spirostrephon*), 91-743. M. C. Z.
Spirostrephon. See *Scoterpes*.

Chordeumidae.

- Craspedosoma ocellatus* (*Polydesmus*), 245-428.

Polydesmidae.

- Polydesmus cavicola*, 187-162. A. S. P.
See *Craspedosoma*.

Pauropidae.

- Pauropus lubbockii*, 74-621; 97-409.

* Types not preserved. A. S. Packard.

THYSANURA.

Scolopendrellidae.

- Scolopendrella americana*, 125-111.
= *immaculata*, Newp. A. S. P.

Campodeidae.

- Campodea americana*, 84-96; 97-409.
= *staphylinus*, Westw.
cookei, 91-747. M. C. Z.
mexicana, 311-383.

- Japyx subterraneus*, 145-511. M. C. Z.

Poduridae.

- Achorutes boletivorus*, 127-30. M. C. Z.
marmoratus, 127-30. M. C. Z.
pratensis, 127-31. M. C. Z.
texensis, 127-30. M. C. Z.

- Anura gibbosa*, 127-27. M. C. Z.

- De Geeria decemfasciata*, 127-40. M. C. Z.
flavocincta, 64b-pl. 10.
= *decemfasciata*, Pack. M. C. Z.
griseo-olivata, 127-39. M. C. Z.
perpulchra, 127-38. M. C. Z.
purpurascens, 64b-pl. 10. M. C. Z.

- Isotoma albella*, 127-32. M. C. Z.
belfragei, 127-33. M. C. Z.
besselsii, 179-52. M. C. Z.
glauca, 127-33. M. C. Z.
leonina, 127-32. M. C. Z.
nivalis, 127-31. M. C. Z.
plumbeus, 64b-pl. 10. M. C. Z.
purpurascens, 127-34. M. C. Z.
tricolor, 127-34. M. C. Z.
walkeri, 94-19; 98-14.

- Lepidocyrtus albus*, 127-37. M. C. Z.
bipunctatus, 127-37. M. C. Z.
marmoratus, 127-36. M. C. Z.
metallicus, 127-36. M. C. Z.

- Orchesella carneiceps*, 127-40. M. C. Z.
flavopicta, 127-41. M. C. Z.

- Papirius marmoratus*, 127-42. M. C. Z.
texensis, 127-42. M. C. Z.

- Smynturus rosens*, 127-43. M. C. Z.
quadrisignatus, 127-44. M. C. Z.

Lepismatidae.

- Lepisma domestica*, 127-48. M. C. Z.
mucronata, 127-49. M. C. Z.
quadriseiata, 127-47. M. C. Z.
spinulata, 127-48. M. C. Z.
Machilus brevicornis, 127-49.
orbitalis, 127-50.

NEUROPTERA.

Panorpidae.

- Boreus californicus*, 97-408. M. C. Z.

PSEUDONEUROPTERA.

Psocidae.

- Amphientomum hagenii*, 97-405.

ORTHOPTERA.

Locustaridae.

- Ceuthophilus ensiger*, 227-882. M. C. Z.
sloanii, 130-93. M. C. Z.

HEMIPTERA.

Liotheidae.

- Colpocephalum lari*, 67-96.
Menopon picicola, 134-731.

Philopteridae.

- Docophorus buteonis*, 67-93.
hamatus, 67-94.
synii, 134-733.
Goniocotes burnettii, 67-94.
Goniodes mephitis, 134-732.
merriamianus, 134-731.
Lipcurus corvi, 67-95.
elongatus, 67-95.
gracilis, 67-95.
Nirmus buteonivorus, 134-733. P. A. S.
thoracicus, 67-94.
Trichodectes caprae, 67-96.

Coccidae.

- Aspidiotus*. See *Mytilaspis*.
Coccus. See *Mytilaspis*.
Lecanium platycerii, 78-260.
Mytilaspis citricola (*Aspidiotus*), 64a-527.*
gloveri (*Coccus*), 64-527.*

DIPTERA.

Hippoboscidae.

- Hippobosca*. See *Olfersia*.
Olfersia bubonis (*Hippobosca*), 64-47.
= *americana*, Leach. M. C. Z.

Ephydriidae.

- Ephydra californica*, 80-103.
gracilis, 80-105. A. S. P.
halophila, 60-46.

Chironomidae.

- Chironomus halophilus*, 133-539.
oceanicus, 60-42.

Cecidomyiidae.

- Diplosis pini-rigidæ*, 196-527.

LEPIDOPTERA.

Pterophoridae.

- Lioptilus sulphureodactylus* (*Pterophorus*),
122-266. M. C. Z.
Platyptilia cervinidactyla (*Pterophorus*)
122-266, = *ochrodactyla*, S. V. M. C. Z.
Pterophorus pergracilidactylus, 122-265.
= *monodactylus*, Linn. M. C. Z.
See *Lioptilus*; *Platyptilia*.

Tineidae.

- Aspidisca saccatella* (*Lyonetia*), 64-355.
= *splendoriferella*, Clem.
Bucculatrix curvilineatella (*Lithocolletis*),
64-354. = *pomifoliella*, Clem.
thuiella, 100-373.
Coleophora cerasivorella, 78-239.
Depressaria robinella, 64-349.
Gelechia abietisella, 263-150; 273-296.
caryævorella, 321-331.
trimaculella, 30-61.
= *continuella*, Zeller.
Lithocolletis. See *Bucculatrix*; *Lyonetia*; *Ornix*.
Lyonetia nidificansella (*Lithocolletis*), 64-354.
See *Aspidisca*.

* Based on Glover's unpublished figures.

Tineidae—Continued.

Micropteryx pomivorella, 78-238.

Cecophora frigidella, 30-62.

Ornix geminatella (Lithocolletis), 64-353.

Tortricidae.

Anchylopera. See Rhopobota.

Cacœcia gossypiana (Lozotænia), 64-335.

= rosaceana, Harris.

v-signatana (Tortrix), 78-238.

= argyrosipila, Walk.

Conchylis chalcana, 30-56, = deutschiana, Zett.

Eudemis vitivorana (Penthina), 64-336.

= botrana, Schiff. M. C. Z.

Grapholitha. See Steganoptycha.

Lozotænia. See Cacœcia; Ptycholoma.

Pandemis. See Phoxopteris.

Penthina frigida, 30-57. M. C. Z.

fulvifrontana, 30-59.

= septentrionana, Curtis. M. C. Z.

murina, 30-60. M. C. Z.

tessellana, 30-58.

= intermistana, Clem. M. C. Z.

See Eudemis.

Phoxopteris leucophalerata (Pandemis), 30-56.

= tineana, Hübn. M. C. Z.

Ptycholoma fragariana (Lozotænia), 64-335.

= persicana, Fitch. M. C. Z.

Rhopobota vacciniana (Anchylopera), 64-338.

M. C. Z.

Sciaphila niveosana, 30-55.

M. C. Z.

Steganoptycha nebulosana (Grapholitha), 30-69.

M. C. Z.

Teras oxyoccana (Tortrix), 64-334. M. C. Z.

vacciniivorana (Tortrix), 78-241.*

C. H. F.

Tortrix. See Cacœcia; Sciaphila; Teras.

Pyralidae.

Acrobasis. See Phycis.

Anerastia roseatella (Nephopteryx), 123-270.

= hæmatica, Zeller. M. C. Z.

Botis borealis (Pyrausta), 30-53. M. C. Z.

californialis, 122-260. M. C. Z.

mustelinalis, 122-262. M. C. Z.

perrubralis, 122-264. M. C. Z.

profundalis, 122-261. M. C. Z.

semirubralis, 122-263. M. C. Z.

subolivalis, 122-261. M. C. Z.

syringicola, 78-250.

unifascialis, 122-261.

= subolivalis, Pack. M. C. Z.

Calaclysta metalliferalis, 122-265.† M. C. Z.

Crambus argillaceus, 30-54. M. C. Z.

carpenterellus, 157-548. M. C. Z.

unistriatellus, 30-54. M. C. Z.

Dakrura grossulariæ (Pempelia), 64-331.

= convolutella, Hübn. M. C. Z.

Eromena californialis, 122-264. M. C. Z.

Eudorea. See Scoparia.

Eurycreon occidentalis (Scopula), 122-260.

= rantalis, Guen. M. C. Z.

Myeolais albiplagiata, 123-269. M. C. Z.

Pyralidae—Continued.

Nephopteryx edmandsii, 8-120. M. C. Z.

fenestrella (Pempelia), 122-259.

M. C. Z.

latifasciatella, 123-269.

= ovalis, Pack. M. C. Z.

leoninella (Pempelia), 122-259.

M. C. Z.

ovalis (Pempelia), 123-269. M. C. Z.

See Anerastia.

Pempelia. See Dakrura; Nephopteryx.

Phycis rubrifasciella (Acrobasis), 123-267.

M. C. Z.‡

Pyrausta. See Botis.

Scoparia albisinuata (Eudorea ?), 30-53.§

M. C. Z.

frigidella (Eudorea ?), 30-53.§

Scopula glacialis, 30-52. M. C. Z.

See Eurycreon.

Geometridæ.

Acidalia albocostaliata, 176-336. M. C. Z.

californiata, 96-390.

= sideraria, Guen. M. C. Z.

candidaria, 128-72.

= ordinata, Walk. B. S. N. H.

granitaria, 96-390. M. C. Z.

longipennata, 128-71.

= peralbata, Pack. M. C. Z.

okakaria, 30-43.

= inductata, Guen. M. C. Z.

pacificaria, 96-391.

= sideraria, Guen. M. C. Z.

peralbata, 128-70. M. C. Z.

perirrorata, 128-71. M. C. Z.

productata, 176-334. M. C. Z.

punctofimbriata, 128-70. M. C. Z.

quadrilineata, 176-345. M. C. Z.

quinquelinearia, 96-389. M. C. Z.

rotundopennata, 176-337. M. C. Z.

rubrolineata, 124-28.

= magnetaria, Guen. M. C. Z.

rubromarginata, 96-391.

= hepaticaria, Guen. M. C. Z.

subalbaria, 124-28. M. C. Z.

Anagoga californiaria (Ellopia), 96-384.

= occiduaria, Walk. M. C. Z.

Anaploides, 176-392.

pistaciaria, 176-392. M. C. Z.

Anisopteryx autumnata, 176-400.

= pometaria, Harris. M. C. Z.

Annemoria, 176-375.

unitaria (Eunemoria), 124-30.

M. C. Z.

Antepione, 176-483.

sulphurata (Heterolocha), 128-79.

M. C. Z.

Aplodes approximaria, 128-73.

brunnearia, 176-388. M. C. Z.

coniferaria, 280-933. M. C. Z.

latiaria, 128-74.

= var. of mimosaria, Guen. J. A. L.

*According to Riley this is a seasonal dimorphic form of *oxyoccana*; Fernald considers this = *minuta* Rob., and that *oxyoccana* should remain distinct.†According to Professor Fernald this is not a *Calaclysta*.‡*Pinipestis abietivorella*, given by Grote (Check List, 1882, p. 55) as one of Packard's species, was described by Grote (Bull. U. S. Geol. Surv., v. 4, p. 701).§Probably varieties of *S. centuriella*, Schiff.

Geometridæ—Continued.

- Aplodes rubrifrontaria* (Racheospila), 128-76. M. C. Z.
 rubrolinearia, 128-74. M. C. Z.
 = *inclusaria*, Walk. M. C. Z.
 rubromarginaria, 176-389. M. C. Z.
Aspilates lintneraria, 154-44. M. C. Z.
 = *liberaria*, Walk. M. C. Z.
 pervaria, 128-62. M. C. Z.
 quadrifasciaria, 128-62. M. C. Z.
Asthena brunneifasciata, 176-325. M. C. Z.
 triseriata (Corycia), 154-50. M. C. Z.
 = *albugilvaria*, Morr. M. C. Z.
Azelina behrensata, 96-386. M. C. Z.
 = *var. of hubnerata*, Guen. M. C. Z.
Baptia. See *Odezia*.
Boarmia. See *Cymatophora*.
Caberodes corvinaria, 128-81. M. C. Z.
 See *Metanema*.
Callizzia, 176-314. M. C. Z.
 amorata, 176-315. M. C. Z.
Caripeta piniaria (Parennomos), 78-247. M. C. Z.
 = *angustiorata*, Walk. M. C. Z.
Carsia alpinata, 128-52, = *paludata*, Thunb. M. C. Z.
 boreata, 128-52, = *paludata*, Thunb. M. C. Z.
Canlostoma occiduaria, 154-52. M. C. Z.
Ceratodalia, 176-322. M. C. Z.
 gueneata, 176-323. M. C. Z.
Chesias. See *Eupithecia*.
Chloraspilates, 176-211. N. M.
 bicoloraria, 176-212. N. M.
Chlorosca, 124-31. M. C. Z.
 bistriaria, 176-378. M. C. Z.
 nevadaria, 124-31. M. C. Z.
 perviridaria, 176-379. M. C. Z.
 = *fasciolaria*, Guen. M. C. Z.
Choerodes bipunctaria, 63-64. M. C. Z.
 See *Eutrapela*.
Cidaria. See *Glaucopteryx*; *Hydriomena*; *Ochyria*; *Petrophora*; *Thera*.
Cleora nigrovenaria, 176-454. M. C. Z.
 pellucidaria, 128-78. M. C. Z.
 = *semiclusaria*, Walk. M. C. Z.
 piniaria (Zerene), 78-246. M. C. Z.
 = *semiclusaria*, Walk. M. C. Z.
 umbrosaria, 124-23. M. C. Z.
Coremia. See *Ochyria*.
Corycia. See *Asthena*; *Eudeilinia*.
Cymatophora californiaria (Boarmia), 96-387. M. C. Z.
 plumosaria, 154-51. M. C. Z.
 polygrammaria, 176-439. M. C. Z.
 quinquelinearia, 154-51. M. C. Z.
Dasyfidonia, 176-233. M. C. Z.
Deilinia pacificaria, 176-307. M. C. Z.
Drepanodes juniperaria, 100-371. M. C. Z.
 = *olyzonaria*, Walk. M. C. Z.
 panamaria, 124-39. M. C. Z.
Ellopiia. See *Anagoga*.
Endropia apiciaria, 176-502. M. C. Z.
 = *warneri* Harvey. M. C. Z.
 bilinearia (Priocyclus), 78-245. B. S. N. H.
 pilosaria, 176-501. M. C. Z.
Eois ferrugata, 176-321. M. C. Z.

Geometridæ—Continued.

- Eois gemuata*, 176-320. M. C. Z.
 occidentata (Hyria), 124-29. M. C. Z.
Epione mustelinaria, 63-64. M. C. Z.
Epirrita 12-lineata (Larentia), 124-19. M. C. Z.
 = *var. of inclinata*, Walk. M. C. Z.
 perlineata (Larentia), 124-20. M. C. Z.
 = *incilinata*, Walk. M. C. Z.
Euacidalia, 128-69. M. C. Z.
 floridata, 176-319. M. C. Z.
 sericeata, 128-69. M. C. Z.
Euaspiletes, 154-45. M. C. Z.
 spinataria, 154-45. M. C. Z.
Eucrostis zelleraria, 176-370. M. C. Z.
 = *phyllinaria*, Zell. M. C. Z.
Eudeilinia, 176-302. M. C. Z.
 biseriata (Corycia), 128-68. M. C. Z.
 = *herminiata*, Guen. M. C. Z.
Euephyra, 128-73. M. C. Z.
 serrulata, 128-73. M. C. Z.
Eufidonia, 176-225. M. C. Z.
Enfitchia, 176-247. M. C. Z.
Eumacaria, 128-67. M. C. Z.
 brunnearia, 128-67. M. C. Z.
Eunemoria, 124-30; 128-76, = *Annemoria*, Pack. M. C. Z.
 See *Annemoria*; *Synchlora*.
Euphanessa, 6-102.* M. C. Z.
Eupistheria. See *Thamnonoma*.
Eupithecia albicapitata, 176-48. M. C. Z.
 behrensata, 176-59. M. C. Z.
 cretacea (Larentia), 154-40. M. C. Z.
 geminata, 128-58. M. C. Z.
 = *absynthiata*, Linn. M. C. Z.
 interruptofasciata, 128-59. M. C. Z.
 longipalpata, 176-56. M. C. Z.
 luteata, 30-46. M. C. Z.
 nevadata, 96-395. M. C. Z.
 occidentallata (Chesias), 96-404. M. C. Z.
 = *subapicata*, Guen. M. C. Z.
 palpata, 128-58. M. C. Z.
 = *luteata*, Pack. M. C. Z.
 ravocostaliata, 176-60. M. C. Z.
 rotundopunctata, 96-395. M. C. Z.
 strattonata, 128-60. M. C. Z.
 zygadeniata, 176-51. M. C. Z.
 See *Glaucopteryx*; *Lobophora*.
Eurhinosea, 124-34, = *Petrophora*, Hübner. M. C. Z.
 See *Petrophora*.
Eutrapela falcata, 124-39. M. C. Z.
 furciferata, 176-559. M. C. Z.
 nubilata (Cherodes), 96-381. M. C. Z.
Fidonia. See *Loxofidonia*.
Glaucopteryx aurata (Cidaria), 30-51. M. C. Z.
 = *caesiata*, Borkh. M. C. Z.
 multilineata (Cidaria), 96-403. M. C. Z.
 = *implicata*, Guen. M. C. Z.
 quadripunctata (Cidaria), 96-402. M. C. Z.
 = *magnoliata*, Guen. M. C. Z.
Gnophos haydenata, 176-445. M. C. Z.
Goniacidalia, 128-68. M. C. Z.
 furciferata, 128-68. M. C. Z.
Gorytodes trilinearia, 124-24. M. C. Z.
Gueneria, 176-307. M. C. Z.

* Described as a *Bombycid*; see Ent. Amer., 1885, v. 1, p. 167, for Hulst's reasons for placing here.

Geometridæ—Continued.

- Italia. *See* *Thamnomoma*.
Hemerophila latifasciaria, 124-33. M. C. Z.
Hesperumia, 124-37; 128-79.
 ochreata, 124-37. M. C. Z.
 sulphuraria, 128-79.
 = *ochreata*, Pack. M. C. Z.
Heterolocha edwardsata, 96-383. M. C. Z.
 See Antepione.
Heterophleps harveia, 176-193. M. C. Z.
Hydriomena albifasciata (*Hypsipetes*), 154-41.
 H. E. *
 californiata (*Hypsipetes*), 96-396.
 M. C. Z.
 glauca (*Cidaria*), 124-20. H. E.
 nubilofasciata (*Hypsipetes*) 96-398.
 M. C. Z.
 quinquefasciata (*Hypsipetes*), 96-397.
 M. C. Z.
 speciosata (*Hypsipetes*), 124-22.
 M. C. Z.
 viridata (*Hypsipetes*), 124-21.
 M. C. Z.
Hypsipetes. *See* *Hydriomena*.
Hyria. *See* *Eois*.
Larentia. *See* *Epirrita*; *Eupithecia*.
Lithostegia rotundata, 154-39. M. C. Z.
 triseriata, 154-39. M. C. Z.
Lobophora inequaliata, 176-180.
 montanata, 154-40. M. C. Z.
 vernata (*Eupithecia*), 128-57.
 = *limitaria*, Walk. M. C. Z.
 viridata, 128-56. M. C. Z.
Loxofidonia, 176-223.
 acidaliata (*Fidonia*), 154-48.
 M. C. Z.
Lozogramma atropunctata, 154-50. M. C. Z.
 ferruginosaria (*Tephrosia*), 96-388.
 M. C. Z.
 nigroseriata (*Tephrosia*), 124-32.
 = *ferruginosaria*, Pack. M. C. Z.
Lythria rileviana, 176-221.
 = *chamaechrysaria*, Grote. M. C. Z.
 snoviaria, 176-222. M. C. Z.
Macaria. *See* *Phasiane*; *Semiothisa*.
Marmopteryx, 176-259.
 marmorata (*Tephrosia*) 96-393.
 M. C. Z.
 tessellata, 157-552. M. C. Z.
Melanippe. *See* *Rheumampertyx*.
Melanthia. *See* *Rheumampertyx*.
Metanema carnaria (*Caberodes*), 128-80. M. C. Z.
 See Tetracis.
Metrocampe viridoplerata, 124-38.
 = *var. perlaria*, Guen. H. E.
Nemoria gratata, 176-373. M. C. Z.
Ochyria californiata (*Coremia*), 96-398.
 = *munitata*, Hüb. M. C. Z.
 carneata (*Phibalapteryx*), 154-43.
 M. C. Z.
 gueneata, 176-141. M. C. Z.
 labradorensis (*Coremia*), 30-46.
 = *var. of munitata*, Hüb. M. C. Z.
 lacteata, 176-143. M. C. Z.

Geometridæ—Continued.

- Ochyria lignicolorata* (*Coremia*), 154-42.
 M. C. Z.
 nigrofasciata (*Cidaria*), 30-49.
 = *abrasaria*, H. S. M. C. Z.
 rubrosuffusata (*Cidaria*), 96-402.
 M. C. Z.
 strigata (*Cidaria*), 30-50.
 = *munitata*, Hüb. M. C. Z.
Odezia californiata (*Baptria*), 96-404. M. C. Z.
Orthofidonia, 176-235.
Pachynymia psi, 128-61.
Panagra. *See* *Phasiane*.
Paraphia piniata, 78-246. = *subatomaria*, Guen.
Parennomos, 78-248. = *Caripeta*, Walk.
 See Caripeta.
Petrophora albolineata (*Cidaria*), 128-55.
 M. C. Z.
 brunneata (*Cidaria*), 30-47.
 = *truncata*, Hüb. M. C. Z.
 disjunctaria (*Cidaria*), 128-53.
 = *cunigerata*, Walk.
 flavata (*Eurhinosea*), 124-35.
 M. C. Z.
 leoninata (*Cidaria*), 96-401. M. C. Z.
 montanata (*Cidaria*), 128-55.
 = *prunata*, Linn.
 nubilata (*Cidaria*), 30-48; 96-400.
 = *var. of prunata*, Linn. M. C. Z.
 subochreata (*Cidaria*), 96-400.
 = *mancipata*, Guen. M. C. Z.
 triangulata (*Cidaria*), 128-54.
 = *prunata*, Linn.
Phasiane atrofasciata, 176-264. M. C. Z.
 excuvata, 154-47.
 = *continuata*, Walk. M. C. Z.
 flavofasciata (*Panagra*), 96-394.
 = *neptata*, Guen. M. C. Z.
 irrorata, 176-273. M. C. Z.
 meadiata, 154-47. M. C. Z.
 nubiculata, 176-267. M. C. Z.
 sinuata, 154-45. M. C. Z.
 snoviata, 176-268. M. C. Z.
 subminiata (*Panagra*), 124-25.
 M. C. Z.
 subminiata (*Macaria*), 154-49.
 = *snoviata*, Pack. M. C. Z.
 trifasciata, 154-46.
 = *var. of mellistrigata*, Gr. M. C. Z.
Phibalapteryx. *See* *Ochyria*.
Philereme albosignata (*Scotosia*), 128-61.
 M. C. Z.
 californiata (*Scotosia*), 96-399.
 M. C. Z.
 meadiata (*Scotosia*), 154-41. M. C. Z.
Plagodis keutzingaria, 176-468.
Priocycla. *See* *Endropia*.
Racheospila. *See* *Aplodes*.
Rheumampertyx brunneicellata (*Melanthia*),
 154-42. M. C. Z.
 kodiakata (*Melanippe*),
 124-23. = *lugubrata*, Staud.
 H. E.
Scotosia. *See* *Philereme*.

* All the species described by Dr. Packard are probably varieties of *sordidata*, Fabr.

Geometridæ—Continued.

- Selidosema californiaria*, 96-394.
= *jurnaria*, Guen. M. C. Z.
- Semiothisa californiata* (Macaria), 96-392.
M. C. Z.
- dislocaria*, 176-282. M. C. Z.
- duplicaria* (Macaria), 128-65.
= *ocellinata*, Guen. M. C. Z.
- minorata* (Macaria), 128-66. M. C. Z.
- multilineata* (Macaria), 128-65.
M. C. Z.
- pallidata* (Macaria), 128-64.
= *californiata*, Pack. M. C. Z.
- punctolineata* (Macaria), 128-64.
M. C. Z.
- sexmaculata* (Macaria), 30-44.
= *granitata*, Guen. M. C. Z.
- S. signata* (Macaria), 128-63. M. C. Z.
- Sieya crocearia*, 124-36.
= *macularia*, Harris. H. E.
- Stenaspilates*, 176-212.
meskaria, 176-213. N. M.
- Stenotrachelys permagnaria*, 176-450. N. M.
- Synchlora albolineata*, 128-75.
= *glaucaria*, Guen. M. C. Z.
- excurvaria*, 128-76. M. C. Z.
- gracilaria* (Eunemoria), 128-77.
= *glaucaria*, Guen. M. C. Z.
- rubrifrontaria*, 128-75. M. C. Z.
- tricoloraria* (Eunemoria), 124-30.
= *liquoraria*, Guen. M. C. Z.
- Tephrina*. See *Marmopteryx*; *Thamnonoma*.
- Tephrosia californiaria*, 96-388. M. C. Z.
- falcataria*, 124-32. M. C. Z.
- See *Lozogramma*.
- Tetracis aurantiacaria* (Metanema), 124-34.
= *cervinaria*, Pack. M. C. Z.
- cervinaria* (Metanema), 96-386. M. C. Z.
- grotearia*, 176-553. M. C. Z.
- parallelaria*, 124-38. M. C. Z.
- trianguliferata*, 96-384. H. E.
- Thamnonoma argillacearia* (Tephrina), 154-48.
cineraria (Halia), 96-392.
= *marcescens*, Guen. M. C. Z.
- ferruginaria* (Eupistheria), 128-78.
= *brunnearia*, Thunb. M. C. Z.
- flavicaria*, 176-256. M. C. Z.
- guenearia*, 176-252. M. C. Z.
- quadrilinearia* (Halia), 124-26.
M. C. Z.
- sulphuraria* (Eupistheria), 128-77.
M. C. Z.
- tripunctaria* (Halia), 124-26.
M. C. Z.
- Thera contractata* (Cidaria), 128-56. M. C. Z.
- Tornos approximaria*, 176-215. M. C. Z.
- Zerene*. See *Cleoria*.
- Noctuidæ*.
- Agrotis littoralis*, 30-36. M. C. Z.
- okakensis*, 30-38. M. C. Z.
- ortoni*, 63-63 = *saucaia*, Hübner. M. C. Z.
- umbata*, 30-37. M. C. Z.
- Anarta bicycla*, 30-41.
= *melaleuca*, Thunb. M. C. Z.
- nigro-lunata*, 30-40.
= *melanopa*, Thunb. M. C. Z.

Noctuidæ—Continued.

- Heliophila rufostriata* (Leucania), 30-36.
P. A. S.
- Leucania*. See *Heliophila*.
- Palindia geminata*, 63-64. M. C. Z.
- Platyserura*, 6-373.
furcilla, 6-374. B. S. N. H.
- Bombycidæ*.
- Actias azteca*, 64-298.
- Adoneta leucosigma* (Cyclopteryx), 6-346.
- Antarctia bicolor*, 63-63. M. C. Z.
- punctata*, 6-123. M. C. Z.
- Apatelodes*, 6-353.
hyalinopuncta, 6-354.
= *angelica*, Gr. M. C. Z.
- Arachnis picta*, 6-126. M. C. Z.
- Aretia pallida*, 6-118.
- Attacus amazonica*, 102-85. M. C. Z.
- Byssophaga grisea* (Cisthene), 112-84.
= *nexa*, Boisd. M. C. Z.
- Callaretia*, 6-114.
ornata, 6-115.
- Callimorpha vestalis*, 6-108.
= *var. of Lecontei*, Boisd.
- Callochlora*, 6-339, = *Parasa*, Moore.
See *Parasa*.
- Callosamia*, 6-379, = *Attacus*, Linn.
- Cecrita*. See *Coelodasys*; *Seiroidonta*.
- Cisthene*. See *Byssophaga*.
- Clemensia*, 6-100.
albata, 6-101. M. C. Z.
- umbrata*, 112-85.*
- Clisiocampa californica*, 6-387.
- Coelodasys*, 6-363.
biguttata, 6-365. B. S. N. H.
- cinereofrons*, 6-366.
= *var. of biguttata*, Pack. B. S. N. H.
- edmandsii*, 6-364.
- harrisii*, 6-365.
- mustelina* (Cecrita?), 6-359. B. S. N. H.
- Crambidia*, 6-99.
pallida, 6-99. B. S. N. H.
- Cyclopteryx*, 6-344, = *Adoneta*, Clem.
See *Adoneta*.
- Cyrtosia*, 6-342, = *Packardia*, G. & R.
See *Packardia*.
- Dasylophia*, 6-362.
interna, 6-363. B. S. N. H.
- Drepana*. See *Platypteryx*.
- Dryopteris irrorata*, 6-377. P. A. S.
- Ecpanteria permaculata* (Leucareta), 112-86.
= *reducta*, Gr. M. C. Z.
- Edapteryx*, 6-375, = *Prionia*, Hübner.
See *Prionia*.
- Euchronia*, 6-382, = *Hemileuca*, Walk.
- Eulea bifida*, 6-338. P. A. S.
- ferruginea*, 6-338. M. C. Z.
- monitor*, 6-337.
= *quereeti*, H. S. B. S. N. H.
- Euleucophaeus*, 112-88.
tricolor, 112-89. H. E.
- Gastropacha californica*, 112-91. M. C. Z.
- ferruginea*, 6-386.
- Gloveria*, 112-89.

Bombycidae—Continued.

- Gloveria arizonensis*, 112-90.
Gluphisia trilineata, 6-355. B. S. N. H.
Halisidota agassizii, 6-128.
 = *maculata*, Harris. M. C. Z.
 argentata, 6-129. M. C. Z.
 edwardsii, 6-129. M. C. Z.
 pustulata, 63-63. M. C. Z.
Hemileuca diana, 157-557. = *juno*, Pack. M. C. Z.
 juno, 112-87. M. C. Z.
Hepialus argentata (*Sthenopsis*), 6-392.
 = *argenteomaculatus*, Harris.
 B. S. N. H.
 labradoriensis, 6-394. M. C. Z.
 mustelinus, 6-393. B. S. N. H.
 purpurascens (*Sthenopsis*), 4-598; 6-392.
 = *argenteomaculatus*, Harris.
Heterocampa cinerea (*Lochmæus*), 6-372. P. A. S.
 marina (*Lochmæus*), 6-373.
 obliqua, 6-368. P. A. S.
 olivata (*Lochmæus*), 6-371.
 = *biundata*, Walk. P. A. S.
 tessella (*Lochmæus*), 6-370.
 = *marthesia*, Cram. A. S. P.
 trouvelotii, 6-369.
 unicolor (*Lochmæus*), 6-373.
 P. A. S.
Heterogenea shurtleffi, 6-346. B. S. N. H.
Ianassa virgata (*Xylinoles*), 6-367.
 = *lignicolor*, Walk. P. A. S.
Ichthyura indentata, 6-352. B. S. N. H.
 inversa, 6-352. M. C. Z.
Isa, 6-347.
Lagoa crispata, 6-335. B. S. N. H.
Leucartia, 6-124.
 californica, 6-125.
 = *acraea*, Drury. M. C. Z.
 See Ecpantheria.
Limacodes biguttata, 6-341. B. S. N. H.
 y-inversa, 6-341. M. C. Z.
Lithacodes, 6-345. = *Limacodes*, Latr.
Lithacodia graefii, 328-52. A. S. P.
Lithosia argillacea, 6-98.
 = *bicolor*, Grote. B. S. N. H.
 rubropicta, 328-52. A. S. P.
Lochmæus. *See Heterocampa*.
Lophodonta, 6-357.
 ferruginea, 6-357. B. S. N. H.
Nadata doubledayi, 6-356.
Nemeophila modesta (*Platarctia*), 6-113. M. C. Z.
 scudderii (*Platarctia*), 6-113. P. A. S.
Oedemasia, 6-359.
 badia, 6-361.
 = *nitida*, Pack. B. S. N. H.
 nitida, 6-360.
Orgyia definita, 6-332.
 = *var. of leucosigma*, A. & S.

Bombycidae—Continued.

- Packardia albipuncta* (*Cyrtosia*), 6-344.
 elegans (*Cyrtosia*), 6-342. B. S. N. H.
 fusca (*Cyrtosia*), 6-343.
 geminata (*Cyrtosia*), 6-343.
Parasa vernata (*Callochloa*), 6-339.
 = *chloris*, H. S. M. C. Z.
Parorgyia, 6-332.
 basiflava, 6-333. B. S. N. H.
Pheosia rimosa, 6-358.
Phobetron nigricans (*Thyridopteryx*), 6-350.
Platarctia, 6-109.
 See Nemeophila.
Platœcticus, 64-291.
 gloveri, 64-291.* M. C. Z.
Platypteryx siculifer (*Drepana*), 112-87.
Prionia bilineata (*Edapteryx*), 6-376.
Psyche carbonaria, 328-51.
Pyrrharetia, 6-120.
 californica, 6-121.
 = *var. of isabella*, A. & S. M. C. Z.
Seiractia, 6-119.
 clio, 6-120.
Seirodonta bilineata (*Cecrita*), 6-359. B. S. N. H.
Spilosoma vestalis, 6-125. M. C. Z.
Sthenopsis, 6-390. = *Hepialus*, Fabr.
 See Hepialus.
Thyridopteryx. *See Phobetron*.
Tortricidia, 6-347.
 testacea, 6-348. B. S. N. H.
Xylinoles, 6-366. = *Ianassa*, Walk.
 See Ianassa.

Zygænidæ.†

- Acoloitus sanbornii* (*Harrisina*), 7-32.
 = *falsarius*, Clem. B. S. N. H.
Anatolmis, 7-45.
 grotei, 7-47.
Glaucoptis tricolor, 63-62. M. C. Z.
Harrisina, 7-31. *See Acoloitus*.
Lycomorpha miniata, 112-84. M. C. Z.
 palmeri, 112-84. M. C. Z.
Phryganidia, 6-348. ‡
 californica, 6-349. M. C. Z.

HYMENOPTERA.

Chalcididæ.

- Anthophorobia megachilis*, 8-134.
Copidosoma turni (*Encyrtus*), 231-32. S. H. S.
Derostenus antiopæ (*Entedon*), 231-36. B. S. N. H.
Encyrtus montinus, 156-347. *See Copidosoma*.
Entedon. *See Derostenus*.
Eulophus. *See Tetrastichus*.
Tetrastichus saundersii (*Eulophus*), 231-34. S. H. S.
 semideæ (*Eulophus*), 156-347. S. H. S.
 theclæ (*Eulophus*), 231-34. S. H. S.
Trichogramma minutissimum, 231-37.

* Described from Glover's figures. *See* 328-51.† According to Smith (*Trans. Amer. Ent. Soc.*, v. 12) none of the genera mentioned except *Glaucoptis*, belong to the *Zygænidæ*. It is more convenient however, to catalogue them here.‡ Originally described as a *Psychid*. Stretch (*Ill. Zyg. & Bomby.*, p. 90) places near *Procris* and *Otenucha* "chiefly because unable to assign it a more satisfactory position." Later, Packard accepted Stretch's view. Butler (*Papilio*, v. 1, p. 131) contends that the larva and pupa show no affinity to *Zygænidæ* or *Psychidæ*; that the structure of the imago scarcely differs from *Hormina* of the *Dioptidæ*. Grote in his check-list (1882) follows Butler. Mr. J. B. Smith writes me that the genus is an aberrant one and is "more *Lithosid* than anything else."

*Proctotrypidae.**Pteratomus*, 8-137. *putnami*, 8-138.*Braconidae.**Apanteles atalantæ* (Microgaster), 231-27. = *congregatus*, Say. S. H. S. *carduicola* (Microgaster), 231-27. = *frutuosus*, Cress. S. H. S. *lunatus* (Microgaster), 231-28. *nephopteris* (Microgaster), 8-122. *pieridis* (Microgaster), 231-26. = *pieridivora*, Riley, a *var. of* *congregatus*, Say.*Microgaster carinata*, 231-25. = *var. of* *gelechiæ*, Riley. S. H. S.
 hallii, 179-52. *See Apanteles.**Ichneumonidae.**Campoplex pieridicola*, 231-20. S. H. S.*Cryptus samiae*, 10-345. M. C. Z. *smithii*, 10-346. M. C. Z.*Ichneumon hunteræ*, 231-22. = *rufiventris* Brullé. S. H. S. *tharotis*, 231-24. = *instabilis* Cress.*Ophion tityri*, 231-19. = *bilineatus* Say. B. S. N. H.*Scoliidae.**Scolia binigata*, 63-61. P. A. S.*Pompilidae.**Pepsis purpuripes*, 63-61. P. A. S. *quionensis*, 63-61. P. A. S. *vinipennis*, 63-61. M. C. Z.*Pompilus vinicolor*, 63-62. P. A. S.*Bembecidae.**Monedula*, 10-maculata, 63-60. P. A. S.*Nyssoniidae.**Gorytes atricornis*, 12-428. B. S. N. H. *canaliculatus*, 12-428. A. E. S. *denticulatus*, 12-430. A. E. S. *ephippiatus*, 12-426. A. E. S. *flavicornis*, 12-429. A. E. S. *moneduloides*, 12-431. A. E. S. *nebulosus*, 12-424. A. E. S. *rufo-luteus*, 12-425. A. E. S. *rugosus*, 12-427. P. A. S.*Mellinus bimaculatus*, 12-419. B. S. N. H.*Nysson laterale*, 12-440. A. E. S.*Oxybelus mucronatus*, 12-436. A. E. S.*Trypoxylon rubro-cinctum*, 12-416. A. E. S. *tridentatum*, 12-417. P. A. S.*Crabronidae.**Anacrabro*, 12-67. *ocellatus*, 12-68. A. E. S.*Blepharipus harrisii*, 12-376. B. S. N. H. *minimus*, 12-377. B. S. N. H.*Cerceris occipitamaculata*, 12-62.*Crabro brunneipes*, 12-102. A. E. S. *corrugatus*, 12-107. A. E. S. *cristatus*, 12-101. A. E. S. *cubiceps*, 12-105. A. E. S. *denticulatus*, 12-97. A. E. S. *effusus*, 12-104. *gracilissimus*, 12-78. A. E. S. *oblongus*, 12-88.*Crabronidae—Continued.**Crabro parvulus*, 12-108. A. E. S. *paucimaculatus*, 12-90. A. E. S. *pauper*, 12-95. A. E. S. *producticollis*, 12-76. A. E. S. *quadrangularis*, 12-85. A. E. S. *14-maculatus*, 12-87. A. E. S. *rufifemur*, 12-81. A. E. S. *septentrionalis*, 12-110. P. A. S. *stirpicola*, 12-111. A. E. S. *tenuiglossa*, 12-98. *trapezoidens*, 12-89. A. E. S. *villosifrons*, 12-84. A. E. S.*Diodontus americanus*, 12-393. P. A. S.*Mimesa basirufa*, 12-406. B. S. N. H. *cingulata*, 12-410. P. A. S. *cressonii*, 12-405. A. E. S. *denticulata*, 12-406. A. E. S. *monticola*, 12-407. B. S. N. H. *pauper*, 12-409. A. E. S.*Psen chalcifrons*, 12-401. A. E. S. *elongatus*, 12-400. A. E. S. *fuscipes*, 12-402. B. S. N. H. *niger*, 12-399. A. E. S.*Rhopalum pedicellatum*, 12-380. A. E. S. *rufigaster*, 12-382. A. E. S.*Stigmus americanus*, 12-386. A. E. S.*Thyreopus argus*, 12-359. P. A. S. *cingulatus*, 12-366. A. E. S. *coloradensis*, 12-356. A. E. S. *cribrellifer*, 12-358. A. E. S. *discifer*, 12-363. A. E. S. *monticolor*, 12-367. B. S. N. H. *pegasus*, 12-362. B. S. N. H. *signifer*, 12-361. P. A. S. *tumidus*, 12-364. A. E. S. *vernalis*, 12-369. A. E. S.*Vespidæ.**Montezumia andeus*, 63-60. P. A. S.*Andrenidae.**Augochlora fuscipes*, 63-60. P. A. S. *nigro-ænea*, 63-59. P. A. S.*Halictus rimosiceps*, 63-60. P. A. S.*Apidae.**Anthidium pictifrons*, 63-59. P. A. S.*Anthophora conica*, 63-58. P. A. S. *pilifrons*, 63-58. P. A. S.*Centris braccata*, 63-57. P. A. S. *4-maculata*, 63-57. P. A. S.*Euglossa bombiformis*, 63-57. P. A. S.*Osmia lignivora*, 23-376; 64-139. P. A. S.*Trigona mellicolor*, 63-56. P. A. S.

GROUP NAMES.

Cinura, 64e-iii.*Elytrophora*, 264-294.*Euglossata*, 264-294.*Eurhynchota*, 264-294.*Heterometabola*, 64-iii.*Mecaptera*, 317-808.*Phyloptera*, 264-287.*Platyptera*, 264-292.*Plectoptera*, 317-808.*Synaptera*, 264-294.

INDEX.

Abdominal antennæ.....	73	Bot-fly maggots in turtle.....	237
appendages	83	Brauer's classification of insects	301
segments in lepidopterous lar- væ, number of.....	294	Bristle-tails	84
sense organs	75	British Museum, N. Am. Phalænidæ and Pyrallidæ in	129
Adelops, larva	149	Butterflies, ichneumon parasites of	231
Adirondacks, decay of spruce in	260	parasites of White Mountain ..	156
Alleguash River, insects collected on	2	partiality for white flowers of white	180
Anabus. (See Western cricket.)		California Moths, distribution	117
Ancestry of Insects	82, 99, 138	Phalænidæ	96, 124
Limulus	81	Pterophoridæ	122
Anopthalmus, larva	149	Pyrallidæ	122
Antennæ, abdominal	73	Telea polyphemus in.....	141
Aphis, grain	1	Caloptenus spretus in Massachusetts ..	164
Apiphobia	38	(See Rocky Mountain Locust.)	
Appendages, abdominal.....	93	Cambala, notice of genus	261
homologous, with legs.....	190	Canker-worm	198, 336
April Insects	16, 39	increasing distribution of ...	31
Aquatic pyralid larva	277	egg-laying habit of egg-para- site of.....	270
Arachnid, is Limulus an	234, 235	Caribou Island, Coleoptera	77
Arachnida, coxal glands	249	Caripeta angustivorata, transformations...	283
liver	287	Case-worms	57
new cave	268	Cave, Arachnida.....	268
Araneina of Kentucky caves.....	160	Araneina of Kentucky	160
Archipolypoda, position	243	Beetles	168
Arctia caja, number of larval moults.....	108	fauna of Indiana	130
Army-worm	1, 334	Luray.....	222
Arthropods, aspect of body	279	Mammoth	91, 115
nomenclature of external parts.....	239	Newmarket	222
smell.....	320, 325	Nickajack	227
Arrangement of the orders of insects.....	317	North America	324
Articulates (Peab. Acad. Sci.) Reports ..	62, 101, 126, 153	Utah.....	187
Yersin on nervous system of..	221	spiders	166
August Insects	22, 46	Centipede, poisonous	202
Bees, discovery of the origin of sting of...	143	Century's progress in American Zoology..	171
home of	23	Cermatia forceps, brain and eyes	213
injurious to fruit, are.....	37	Cetonia inda	217
Labrador	290	Chilopods, Sagraff on embryology of.....	267
of New England, Humble.....	8	Chironomus, salt-water	34
origin of cells of.....	291	Chrysopa, embryology	88
Parthenogenesis of.....	106	Chrysopila, abdominal appendages	93
of Honey	201	Cigars destroyed by Insects	161
tongue, anatomy, and function of....	281	Cinurous Thysanura of Mexico.....	311
Beetles of Kentucky caves.....	168	Classification of Insects, Brauer's	301
Bibliography of economic entomology.....	230	Neuroptera.....	49, 88, 250
Blind forms, anatomy and origin.....	324	Orthoptera	250
Body of Arthropods, aspect	279	Clisiocampa, egg-parasite of	329
Bombycidæ, new	112, 328	Clothes moth	26
synopsis United States.....	6	Cocoons, method of escape of Silkworm Moths	194
Borers of shade trees.....	71		

Insects, description of new	135	Labrador Insects compared with Mount	
directions for collecting	3, 137	Washington	35, 50
distribution and number of spiracles	148	Lepidoptera	30
early spring	16	Pyralidæ	123
edible Mexican	300	Wasps	290
embryology of hexapodous	110	Lagoa, unusual number of legs in larva of ..	297
flight of	333	Larch worm	272
forest-tree .. 229, 258, 260, 263, 264, 305, 321,		Larvæ injurious to forest trees	264
322, 327		Legs, appendages homologous with	190
fossil	40, 92, 200	Lepidoptera	175
genealogy of	253	embryology	119
growth of	333	gynandromorphism	167
guide to the study of	64	Labrador	30
Half Hours with	193	notes on larvæ	242
Hauser on smell of	325	number of segments in larvæ of ..	294
injurious .. 78, 100, 107, 111, 132, 196, 198,		South American (Orton Expedition) ..	63
229, 258, 260, 263, 264, 305, 321,		Life histories of Insects	165, 177, 280, 282
322, 327, 337, 338		Limulus, anatomy	218
July	20	ancestry	81
June	18, 43	an Arachnid	234, 235
Labrador and Mount Washington,		brain, internal structure	211, 220
compared	35, 50	development	99, 109
life histories of	165, 177, 280, 282	embryology	69, 95, 120, 151, 218, 299
Mammoth Cave	91, 115	eye	210
Maple	337	histology	218
May	17, 41	molting of shell	255
morphology of	11, 140	morphology	81
Mount Washington and Labrador		nervous system, development ..	162
compared	35, 50	renal organs (supposed)	163
nature's means of limiting the numbers of ..	142	Liver in Arachnida	287
new arrangement of orders of ..	317	Lochmæus tessella, life history ..	282
number of segments in head of		Locust	175
winged	256	ravages	197
outlines of the study of	330	Red-legged	19
paired sexual outlets in	271	Rocky Mountain, air sacs	221
Palmen's paired sexual outlets in ..	286	anatomy	197
parasitic	67	brain	221, 222
Pebas, Ecuador	102	of embryo and young	223
Penobscot	2	breeding grounds (permanent) ..	197
Polaris Expedition	179	chronological history	197, 221
Salt Lake	137	distribution (southern limits) ..	221
salt-water	44, 45, 52, 60, 80, 136, 278	embryology	197, 264
sense organs of	181	flights, 1877-'79	221
senses of	333	in East Mexico in 1885 ..	362
September	25	Mexico in 1880	225
smallest known	199	San Luis Potosi, Mexico, in 1885 ..	309
smell in	326	geographical distribution	197, 264
structure of	332	in Mexico	225
synthetic	4	migrations	178, 197
and their allies	14	narratives of journeys in relation to ..	197, 221
Vineyard Sound	133	in New Mexico	204
vitality of	189	question	232
of the West	191, 198	ravages	174
Invertebrates, zoology of	207	report on	191, 197, 198
Isotoma, embryology of	94	uses of	197
Japyx in the United States	145	Louse	175
Joint worm	188	Luray Cave, fauna	222
July Insects	20	Lysiopetalidæ, repugnatorial glands ..	247
June Insects	18, 43	revision	261
Kentucky caves Araneina	160	Mallophaga, new	134
Beetles	168	Mamestra picta, larval stages ..	289
Labrador Bees	290	Mammoth Cave Insects	91, 115
Coleoptera	77, 113		

Maple, Insects injurious to.....	337	Oviposition of <i>Monohammus confusor</i>	284
Maple-tree borer, egg-laying habits	285	Ovipositor, structure of	53
Maps, coloring of zoo geographical.....	236, 264	Paired sexual outlets in Insects.....	271, 286
Massachusetts, <i>Caloptenus spretus</i> in.....	164	Palmen's paired sexual outlets in Insects... ..	286
injurious Insects.....	100, 111, 132	Palpal sac in <i>Perla</i>	93
Myriapoda.....	125	Panama, <i>Peripatus</i> from	251
May Insects.....	17, 41	Parasite of Canker-worm, egg-laying habits	
Mexican Insects, edible.....	300	of egg.....	270
Mexico, flights of Locusts in 1880 in.....	225	Parasites of Honey-bee	42
1885 in.....	302	Humble-bees of New England.....	8
at San Luis Potosi,		North American Butterflies,	
1885 in.....	309	Ichneumon	231
Symphyla.....	311	<i>Samia columbia</i> , Ichneumon... ..	10
Thysanura (cinurous).....	311	White Mountain Butterflies... ..	156
Mimicry in a Moth.....	212	Parasitic Insects	67
Mites, chapter on.....	58	Parthenogenesis in Bees	106
<i>Monohammus confusor</i> , oviposition	284	Honey-bee	201
Moose-tick.....	48	Peabody Academy of Science, report on Ar-	
Moths, characters of the pupæ of.....	298	ticultates	62, 101, 126, 153
distribution of California.....	117	Pebas, Equador, Insects.....	102
Colorado	157	Penobscot Insects.....	2
entrapped by Asclepiad plant.....	203	<i>Peripatus</i> from Panama.....	251
a few words about	68	structure and embryology of	252
killed by Honey-bees.....	208	Perithemis, embryology of	94
notes on	275	<i>Perla</i> , palpal sac in	93
protective mimicry in.....	212	Phalænidæ, California.....	96, 104
Mount Washington and Labrador, Insect		life histories of	280
fauna compared.....	35, 50	North American, in British Mu-	
Museum Comparative Zoology, report on		seum	129
Insects of.....	9	monograph ..	176
Myriapoda, Colorado.....	158	new	128, 154
Massachusetts.....	125	Pieris rapæ in New Jersey.....	70
morphology of	262	Pine-borer, oviposition of	282
new or rare	97	Plants, Wasps as marriage priests	15
a remarkable	74	Poisonous Centipede.....	202
Sograff's embryology of Chilo-		Polaris expedition, Insects of.....	179
pod	267	<i>Polydesmus canadensis</i> , larval form of.....	316
Nature's means of limiting the number of		with eyes	245
Insects.....	142	Potato-beetle, Colorado.....	198, 334
Nervous system of Articulates, Yersin on..	221	Pseudoneuroptera.....	265
Neuroptera	175, 265	Psychidæ, notes on	398
classification.....	49, 88, 250	Pterophoridaæ, California.....	122
new or rare	97	Pupæ of Moths in determining species.....	298
New England, decay of spruce in	260	Pyralidæ, aquatic larva	277
destruction of evergreen for-		California	122
ests in	263, 305, 321, 322	Labrador	123
hateful Grasshopper in	146	New England.....	123
Humble-bees of.....	8	North American, in British Mu-	
Pyralidæ of.....	123	seum	129
New Jersey, <i>Pieris rapæ</i> in	70	Records of American entomology ..	65, 79, 103, 114,
Newmarket Cave, fauna	222	131, 155	
New Mexico, Rocky Mountain Locust in..	204	Red-legged Grasshopper	19
New York, destruction of evergreen forests		Reports Articulate. (Peab. Acad. Sci.) ..	62, 101,
in	263, 305	126, 153	
Nickajack Cave, fauna.....	227	Insects. (Mus. Comp. Zool.)	9
Noctuidæ, characters of.....	61	Repugnatorial pores in <i>Lysiopetalidæ</i>	247
North Pole, Insects of Polaris expedition to.	179	Reviews:	
Notodont caterpillars, fluid of	318	Adair: Annals of Bee culture.....	85
Observe Insects, how to.....	3	Brongniart: Carboniferous Insects	306
Orders of Insects, new arrangement of.....	317	Cholodkowsky: Morphology of Lepi-	
Orgyia, eversible gland in larva of	319	doptera	308
Orthoptera, classification of	250	Claparède: tudien Acarinen.....	55
systematic position of	264	Cook: Manual Apiary	172
Orton Expedition to South America, Hymen-		Dahl: Structure and function of the	
optera and Lepidoptera of.....	63	legs of Insects	293

Reviews—Continued.

Eaton: Monograph of Ephemeridæ	86	September Insects	25
Ganin: Early stages of Ichneumons ...	83	Sex determined, when is	116
Graber: Die Insekten	215	Sexual outlets in Insects, paired	271
Grassi: Development of the Honey-bee ..	314	Palmen's paired	286
Hickson: Eye and optic tract of Insects ..	303	Shade-trees, borers of	71
Kortneff: Development of Mole cricket ..	313	Insects injurious to	229, 326
Lubbock: Ants, Bees, and Wasps	24	Silk-worm	175
Development of Chlæon	27	Moths from cocoons, method of ..	194
McLachlan: Position of Caddis-flies ..	90	Smallest known Insects	199
Mayer: Ontogeny and phylogeny of In-		Smell in Arthropoda	320, 325
sects	173	Insects	326
Meek, Worthen, and Scudder: Articulate		Sograff's embryology of Chilopods ..	267
late fossils from the coal	54	South America, Hymenoptera and Lepidop-	
Meinert: Caput Scolopendræ	269	tera from	63
Murray: Aptera	182	Spiders	304
Geographical distribution of		cave	166
Beetles	89	Spiracles, distribution and number of ..	148
Plateau: Vision of Insects	307	Spiral thread of tracheæ	312, 315
Recent works on the mouth parts of Flies ..	248	Spring tails	84
Riley: Second Missouri Report	72	Spruce bud Tortrix	274
Third Missouri Report	104	decay of	260
Fifth Missouri Report	118	Sting of Bee, discovery of the origin of ..	143
Eighth Missouri Report	170	Stratiomys in salt water, larva of	257
Report United States Entomologist, 1881-'82 ..	244	Stylops childreni	5
1884	295	Sunderland, Mass., fossil Insects from ..	92
Scudder: Butterflies	228	Symphyla of Mexico	311
Systematische Übersicht fossilen Insekten ..	310	Synthetic types of Insects	4
and Burgess: Assymetry in		Tardigrade, discovery of	121
Hexapoda	87	Telea polyphemus in California	141
Smith: Position of certain North American		Thysanura	265
Lepidoptera	296	Essex County	127
Stretch: Illustrations of Zygaenidæ and		Mexico, Cinurous	311
Bombycidæ	105	new or rare	97
Thomas: Fifth Illinois Report	233	Tiger beetle	29
Walsh: Entomological speculations ..	13	Tongue of Bee	281
Weismann: Studies in the theory of ..	254	Tortrix, spruce bud	274
descent	254	Tracheæ, spiral thread	312, 315
Wood-Mason: Morphology of Insects ..	214	Tree cricket, eggs of	216
Rhode Island, Cotton-worm moth in ..	209	Turtle, bot-fly larvæ from	237
Salt Lake Ephydra	59	Utah, cave fauna	187
fauna	292	Coleoptera	192
Insects	137	Vineyard Sound Insects	133
Salt water Chironomus	34	Vitality of Insects	189
Insects	44, 45, 52, 60, 80, 136, 278	Washington (Mount) Insects compared	
larva of Stratiomys in	257	with Labrador	35, 50
Samia columbia, Ichneumon parasites of ..	10	Wasps, Labrador	290
San Luis Potosi, Mexico, flights of Locusts		as marriage priests of plants	15
at	309	West, Insects of the	191, 198
Saw-fly, Currant	76, 198	Western Cricket	221
Scenopinus, larva	33	Wheat midge	188
Scolopendrella, position	226	White Butterflies' partiality to white flowers	180
Scorpions	259	Mountain Butterflies, parasites of ..	156
Segments in head of winged Insects, num-		Yersin on function of the nervous system of	
ber of	256	Articulates	221
lepidopterous larvæ, number	294	Zoology	206
of	75	briefers course	266
Sense organs, abdominal	181	century's progress in American ..	171
of Insects, experiments on	333	first lessons	323
Senses of Insects		of invertebrates	207
		Zygaenidæ, new	112
		notes	7

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