

## GENOTYPES OF THE ELATERID BEETLES OF THE WORLD.

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### INTRODUCTION.

The following paper is a catalogue of the genera of the Elateridae of the world, designating the type species of each genus. Those who have attempted taxonomic work in a biological complex of the magnitude of the Elateridae, over 6,000 species for which about 600 generic names have been proposed, appreciate the function of genotype fixation and recognize the value of collecting this information in the form of a genotype list as a foundation work in the taxonomic study of such a complex.

The failure to recognize types of the several genera has led to the present extreme confusion in the literature on the Elateridae. For example, the genus *Elater*, as recognized by contemporary coleopterists, is in reality the genus *Ampedus*, the insects now recognized under the generic name *Ludius* being truly *Elater*. *Ludius*, on the other hand, should be applied to the insects generally known as *Corymbites*, and *Corymbites*, as a generic name, disappears. The two genera *Adelocera* and *Lacon* have been reversed in their application, etc.

After the separation from the Linnean genus *Elater*, of *Melasis* by Olivier, *Eucnemis* by Ahrens, *Pyrophorus* by Illiger, and *Cebrio*, *Cerophytum*, and *Hammonius* by Latreille, the first writer to attempt a division of this complex was Eschscholtz, who published his work in Thon's *Entomologisches Archiv*,<sup>1</sup> a work that is extremely rare in this country. He was followed by Laporte de Castelnau, Latreille, Germar, Erichson, LeConte, Horn, and the greatest monographer of this family, Ernest Candèze.

The first to attempt a definite fixation of types in this group is Westwood in the appendix to *The Modern Classification of Insects*, 1840. E. Blanchard, fixed types in *Histoire Naturelle des Insectes*

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<sup>1</sup> Vol. 2, pt. 1, 1829.

in 1873. Two of the most important papers fixing Elaterid genotypes are those of Thompson, Scandinavian Coleoptera, 1859, and Reitter in Bestimmung, Tabelle, 1905. Other writers from time to time have incidentally indicated the type of polybasic genera, and the more recent writers have often indicated the types of genera erected by themselves.

This catalogue presumes to be complete up to January 1, 1919, and omissions and corrections will be gratefully received. The genera erected for fossil species are included in the general catalogue and are indicated by footnotes. The arrangement is strictly alphabetical, each genus being printed in heavy type, and followed by the name of the author. Generic names that are not valid are set off by brackets. Prior use of the same name is indicated by the name of the author previously using the name and the date of publication, following the present citation. If the name was used in some family other than the Elateridae, this use is indicated. Thus *Oxysternus* LATREILLE, not GODET 1833, Histeridae, means that the Elaterid generic name *Oxysternus* used by Latreille had been previously used in 1833 by Godet for a genus of Histeridae. The second line is the date of publication of the name of the genus under consideration, followed by the bibliographical reference and the number of species originally included. Where genera are erected without species and later valid species included, the bibliographical reference to the original description and also to the publication in which the first species are included in this genus are both given. This has been done in order to make this work acceptable to both those who accept genera without species and to those who do not. When isogenotypic synonymy occurs, this is indicated in a note. The genotype is italicized and the rule followed in selecting the type is indicated in parentheses. The bibliographical reference following the genotype is to the publication in which the species was described as recognized by the author of the genus. In many cases an author refers to a species as described by Fabricius, while the species was originally described by Linnaeus; but as this involves synonymous reference the Fabrician description and the insect to which it applies is recognized as the type of the genus.

In selecting these types the author has strictly followed the rules of the International Zoological Congress. In the more minute details the code as prepared by Messrs. Banks and Caudell has been followed, and the writer wished to express his appreciation of the kind assistance given by both of these gentlemen in interpreting nomenclatorial codes. At the end of the paper the genotypes are arranged alphabetically to facilitate the selecting of types for new genera. The writer has examined the descriptions of all the genera. No attempt has been made to discuss generic synonymy except where

such synonymy is directly due to isogenotypie, or where a name preoccupied has since been referred to synonymy under some other genus. In this latter case the type given is for the preoccupied genus and not the genus to which it is now referred. Where possible a species not subsequently cited in synonymy nor referred to another genus was selected, and where no other criterion was available, the most common species originally included was selected.

The writer wishes to express his sincere appreciation of the invaluable assistance given in locating literature and deciding doubtful cases by Mr. E. A. Schwarz, of the United States National Museum, and that of Miss Mabel Colcord, librarian of the Bureau of Entomology, in the use of the library facilities in Washington.

### GENOTYPES OF THE ELATERIDAE.

#### **Acanthathous** CHAMPION.

1895, Biol. Centr. Amer., Col., vol. 3, p. 462, pl. 20, fig. 17.

Type.—*Acanthathous pachyderoides* CHAMPION (Monobasic).

#### **Achrestus** CANDÈZE = (*Anepsius* CANDÈZE not LECONTE 1852).

1869, Harold's Col. Heft., vol. 5, p. 122. New name for *Anepsius* CANDÈZE preoccupied.

Type.—*Anepsius flavocinctus* CANDÈZE.

#### **Acrocryptus** CANDÈZE (= *Cryptotarsus* PHILIPPI not KIRSCH 1865) = (*Apocryptus* (CANDÈZE) SHARP, typ. err., 1874).

1874, Revis. Mono. Elat., vol. 1, p. 39. New name for *Cryptotarsus* PHILIPPI, preoccupied.

Type.—*Cryptotarsus ater* PHILIPPI.

#### **Acroniopus** ERICHSON = (*Atelopus* ERICHSON not DUMERIL, 1840).

1843, Wieg. Arch. f. Naturg., vol. 2, p. 175. New name for *Atelopus* ERICHSON, preoccupied.

Type.—*Atelopus humilis* ERICHSON.

#### **Actenicerus** KIESENWETTER.

1861, Naturg. d. Ins. Deutschl., vol. 4, p. 285.

Type.—*Corymbites tessellatus* GERMAR, Zeit. f. d. Ent., vol. 4, p. 62, 1843 (Monobasic).

NOTE.—Germar (1843) credits this species to Linnaeus. Candèze (1863) reduces *C. tessellatus* GERMAR to synonymy under *C. tessellatus* LINNAEUS, also referring *A. tessellatus* KIESENWETTER to synonymy under this species. O. Schwarz (1906) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Ludius* LATREILLE.

#### **Adelocera** LATREILLE.

1829, Cuvier's Regne Anim., vol. 4, p. 451, two species.

Type.—*Elater ovalis* GERMAR, Ins. Sp. Nov., p. 49, 1824. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—*E. fasciatus* LINNAEUS designated by Thomson, Skand., Col., vol. 1, p. 103, 1859, was not originally included. *E. fuscus* FABRICIUS, the other originally included species, is now referred to *Melanotus* ESCHSCHOLTZ by Gemminger and Harold, 1869. Candèze (1857) refers the type to the genus *Lacon* LAPORTE.

#### **Adiaphorus** CANDÈZE.

1859, Monogr. Elat., vol. 2, p. 47. Two species.

Type.—*Adiaphorus gracilicornis* CANDÈZE. (Present designation.)

**Adolesches** CANDÈZE.

1881, Elat. Nouv., fasc. 3, p. 107.

Type.—*Adolesches crinitus* CANDÈZE (Monobasic).

**Adrastus** (Megerle) ESCHSCHOLTZ.

1829, Thon. Arch., vol. 2, pt. 1, p. 35.

Type.—*Elater limbatus* FABRICIUS, Gen. Ins., p. 235, 1777. (Monobasic.)

**[Aelius** (CANDÈZE) Sharp emend.] = **Elius** CANDÈZE.

1889, Zool. Record, p. 132.

Type.—*Elius prionocerus* CANDÈZE.

**Aemidius** LATREILLE.

1834, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, vol. 3, p. 157.

Type.—*Eucnemis gigas* MANNERHEIM, Monogr. Euen., p. 14, 1823. (Monobasic.)

**Aeoloides** SCHWARZ.

1906, Gen. Ins., fasc. 46, p. 109. Seven species.

Type.—*Heteroderes sequester* CANDÈZE, Mongr. Elat., vol. 2, p. 378, 1859  
(Present designation.)

**Aeolus** ESCHSCHOLTZ.

1829, Thon. Arch., vol. 2, pt. 1, p. 33. Two species.

Type.—*Elater scriptus* FABRICIUS, Syst. Eleuth., vol. 2, p. 244, 1801.  
(Present designation.)

NOTE.—*Aeolus crucifer* Rossi [type by designation of Gozis (Recher. Esp. Typ., p. 22, 1886) was not originally included].

**Agelasinus** CANDÈZE.

1863, Monogr. Elat., vol. 4, p. 335. Two species.

Type.—*Agelasinus viridis* CANDÈZE. (Present designation.)

**Aglophus** SHARP.

1877, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol. 19, No. 113, p. 409.

Type.—*Aglophus modestus* SHARP (Monobasic).

**Agonischius** CANDÈZE.

1863, Monogr. Elat., vol. 4, p. 407. Twenty-six species.

Type.—*Agonischius pectoralis* CANDÈZE. (Present designation.)

**Agraeus** CANDÈZE.

1857, Monogr. Elat., vol. 1, p. 165.

Type.—*Agraeus mannerheimii* CANDÈZE (Monobasic).

**Agriotes** ESCHSCHOLTZ.

1829, Thon. Arch., vol. 2, pt. 1, p. 34. Seven species.

Type.—*Elater sputator* LINNAEUS, Syst. Nat., ed. 10, p. 405, 1758. (Designation of Westwood, Int. Mod. Class. Ins., vol. 2, Gen. Syn., p. 25, 1840.)

**Agriotides** SCHWARZ.

1906, Gen. Ins., fasc. 46, p. 273. Three species.

Type.—*Agonischius mutabilis* SCHWARZ, Deut. Ent. Zeit., p. 153, 1898.  
(Present designation.)

**Agrypnella** CHAMPION.

1895, Biol. Centr. Amer., Col., vol. 3, p. 414. Two species.

Type.—*Agrypnella eburnea* CHAMPION. (Present designation.)

**Agrypnus** ESCHSCHOLTZ.

1829, Thon. Arch., vol. 2, pt. 1, p. 32. Twelve species.

Type.—*Elater tomentosus* FABRICIUS, Ent. Syst., Suppl., p. 138, 1798. (Present designation.)

**Alampes** CHAMPION.

1896, Biol. Centr. Amer., Col., vol. 3, p. 474. Three species.

Type.—*Alampes vestitus* CHAMPION. (Present designation.)

**Alampoides** SCHWARZ.

1906, Gen. Ins., fasc. 46, p. 216. Four species.

Type.—*Pyrophorus submaculatus* SCHWARZ, Stett. Ent. Zeit., p. 284, 1902.  
(Present designation.)

**Alaolacon** CANDÈZE.

1865, Elat. Nouv., fasc. 1, p. 13.

Type.—*Alaolacon cyanipennis* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

**Alaomorphus** HAUSER.

1900, Deut. Ent. Zeit., p. 141.

Type.—*Alaomorphus candezei* HAUSER. (Monobasic.)

**Alaotypus** SCHWARZ.

1902, Deut. Ent. Zeit., p. 307. Two species.

Type.—*Alaotypus subpectinatus* SCHWARZ. (Present designation.)

**Alaus** ESCHSCHOLTZ.

1829, Thon. Arch., vol 2, pt. 1, p. 32. Two species.

Type.—*Elater oculatus* FABRICIUS, Ent. Syst., vol. 2, p. 210, 1775. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—Fabricius refers to this as a Linnean species, and it is so considered by all subsequent authors; therefore, *E. oculatus* LINNAEUS, Syst. Nat., ed. 10, p. 404, 1758, is the actual type.

**Alcimathous** REITTER.

1905, Bestim. Tab., Heft 56, pp. 32, 42.

Type.—*Athous sacheri* KIESENWETTER, Naturg. d. Ins. Deutschl., vol. 4, pt. 2, p. 320, 1860 (Monobasic).

NOTE.—Reitter (1905) describes this genus as a subgenus of *Athous* ESCHSCHOLTZ.

**Aliteus** CANDÈZE.

1857, Monogr. Elat., vol 1, p. 197. Two species.

Type.—*Alaus reichei* (Dejean) CANDÈZE. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—Dejean (1833) mentions this species in his catalogue where it is evidently a manuscript name.

**Allotriopsis** CHAMPION.

1896, Biol. Centr. Amer., Col., vol. 3, p. 489.

Type.—*Allotriopsis nasalis* CHAMION (Monobasic).

[**Allotrius** LAPORTE DE CASTELNAU, not TEMMINCK 1835, Aves.] = **Senodonia** CASTELNAU.

1840, Hist. Nat. Anim. Artic., Col., vol. 1, p. 231.

Type.—*Semiotus* (*Senodonia*) *quadricollis* CASTELNAU, Silb. Rev., vol. 4, p. 12, 1836 (Monobasic).

NOTE.—Isogenotypic with *Senodonia* CASTELNAU, 1836.

[**Amaurus** LAPORTE DE CASTELNAU, not BURMEISTER 1835, Hemiptera.] = **Agrypnus** ESCHSCHOLTZ.

1840, Hist. Nat. Anim. Artic., Col., vol. 1, p. 237. Three species.

Type.—*Amaurus senegalensis* CASTELNAU. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1857) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Agrypnus* ESCHSCHOLTZ and reduces the type to synonymy under *Agrypnus* (*Elater*) *notodonta* LATREILLE.

[**Amblygnathus** SOLIER, not DEJEAN 1829, Carabidae.] = **Neotrichophorus** JACOBS.

1851, Gay Hist. fis. Chile, Zool., vol. 5, p. 36.

Type.—*Amblygnathus abdominalis* SOLIER (Monobasic).

NOTE.—Candèze (1863) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Ludius* LATREILLE and type to synonymy under *Ludius* (*Genomecus*) *ruficollis* SOLIER. O. Schwarz (1906) reduces the type to synonymy under *Trichophorus ruficollis* SOLIER.

**Ampedus** (Megerle) DEJEAN.

1833, Cat., ed. 3, p. 92. Thirty-eight species.

Type.—*Elater sanguineus* FABRICIUS, Syst. Eleuth., vol. 2, p. 338, 1801.  
(Designation of Gozis, Recher. Esp. Typ., p. 22, 1886.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1859) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Elater* LINNAEUS and the type to synonymy under *Elater sanguineus* LINNAEUS. Gemminger and Harold (1869) reduce the type to synonymy under *Elater lythropterus* GERMAR.

**[Amphiplatys** (Sharp) CANDÈZE emend.]=**Amphyplatys** SHARP.

1891, Cat. Method., p. 119.

Type.—*Amphyplatys lawsoni* SHARP.

**Amphyplatys** SHARP.

1877, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4 vol. 19, No. 113, p. 406.

Type.—*Amphyplatys lawsoni* SHARP. (Monobasic.)

**Amychus** PASCOE.

1876, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol. 17, p. 49.

Type.—*Amychus candezei* PASCOE. (Monobasic.)

**Anacantha** SOLIER.

1851, Gay Hist. fis. Chile, Zool., vol. 5, p. 18.

Type.—*Anacantha sulcicollis* SOLIER. (Monobasic.)

**Anaissus** CANDÈZE.

1857, Monogr. Elat., vol. 1, p. 187.

Type.—*Anaissus tarsalis* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

**Anamesus** LECONTE.

1866, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philad., vol. 18, p. 393.

Type.—*Anamesus convexicollis* LECONTE. (Monobasic.)

**Anaspasis** CANDÈZE.

1881, Elat. Nouv., fasc. 3, p. 4.

Type.—*Anaspasis fasciolata* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—O. Schwarz (1906) reduces the type, which he misspells *fasciculata*, to synonymy under *A. parella* SOLIER.

**Anathesis** CANDÈZE=(*Candezia* DEYROLLE, nomen nudum 1864.)

1865, Elat. Nouv., fasc. 1, p. 21.

Type.—*Anathesis laconoides* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

**[Anathratus** (Stephens) SCHWARZ, typ. err.]=**Anathrotus** STEPHENS.

1906, Gen. Ins., fasc. 46, p. 204.

Type.—*Athous subfuscus* MÜLLER.

NOTE.—O. Schwarz, Gen. Ins., fasc. 46, p. 322, 1906, corrects this mistake.

**Anathrotus** STEPHENS=(*Anathratus* (Stephens) SCHWARZ, typ. err.).

1830, Ill. Brit. Ent., Mand., vol. 3, p. 273. Ten species.

Type.—*Athous subfuscus* MÜLLER, Faun. Fridr., p. 17, 1767. (Designation Reitter, Bestim. Tab., Heft 56, p. 33, 1905.)

NOTE.—*Elater analis* FABRICIUS, Ent. Syst., vol. 1, 1775. (Designation of Thomson, Skand. Col., vol. 1, p. 105, 1859), not originally included. Stephens (1830) credits this type to Gyllenhal.

The reference made by Stephens to Dillwyn as the author of the genus is not tenable, as it refers to a set of unpublished "Memoranda relating to Coleopterous insects found in the neighborhood of Swansea, 1829." Candèze (1860) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Athous* ESCHSCHOLTZ, and reduces *Athous subfuscus* STEPHENS to synonymy under *Athous vittatus* FABRICIUS, but recognizes *Athous subfuscus* MÜLLER as valid.

**Anchastomorphus** CHAMPION.

1895, Biol. Centr. Amer., Col., vol. 3, p. 399. Fourteen species.

Type.—*Anchastomorphus quadriguttatus* CHAMPION. (Present designation.)

**Anchastus** LECONTE.

1853, Trans. Amer. Philos. Soc., vol. 10, p. 459. Two species.

Type.—*Anchastus digitatus* LECONTE. (Present designation.)

**Anchylocheira**<sup>1</sup> GIEBEL.

1856, Ins. Vorw., p. 83.

Type.—*Anchylocheira teleas* GIEBEL. (Monobasic.)

**Anepismus**<sup>1</sup> HANDLIRSCH.

1906, Die Fossilen Insect, vol. 1, p. 450, pl. 41, fig. 53.

Type.—*Elater vanus* GIEBEL, Ins. Vorwelt, p. 92, 1856. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Handlirsch says: "Gehört wohl kaum zu den Elateriden."

[**Anepsius** CANDÈZE, not LECONTE, 1852, Tenebrionidae, not LOEW, 1857, Dip-  
tera] = **Achrestus** CANDÈZE.

1859, Monogr. Elat., vol. 2, p. 156. Four species.

Type.—*Anepsius flavocinctus* CANDÈZE. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—Gemminger and Harold (1869) and O. Schwarz (1906) reduce  
this genus to synonymy under *Achrestus* CANDÈZE.

**Anilicoides** CANDÈZE.

1893, Elat. Nouv., fasc. 5, p. 52.

Type.—*Anilicoides depressus* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

**Anilicopsis** SCHWARZ.

1906, Gen. Ins., fasc. 46, p. 284.

Type.—*Dicteniphorus dubius* SCHWARZ, Deut. Ent. Zeit., p. 397, 1903.  
(Monobasic).

**Anilicus** CANDÈZE.

1863, Monogr. Elat., vol. 4, p. 328. Three species.

Type.—*Anilicus attenuatus* CANDÈZE. (Present designation.)

**Anisomerus** SCHWARZ.

1897, Deut. Ent. Zeit., p. 13. Five species.

Type.—*Dicronychus bipectinatus* SCHWARZ, Deut. Ent. Zeit., p. 94, 1896  
(Present designation).

NOTE.—O. Schwarz (1906) refers this genus to his new family Dicrony-  
chidae.

**Anius** CANDÈZE.

1889, Elat. Nouv., fasc. 4, p. 37 (103).

Type.—*Anius gracillimus* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

**Anoplischiosis** CHAMPION.

1895, Biol. Centr. Amer., Col., vol. 3, p. 301. Seven species.

Type.—*Anoplischiosis bivittatus* CHAMPION. (Present designation.)

**Anoplischius** CANDÈZE.

1859, Monogr. Elat., vol. 2, p. 49. Forty-one species.

Type.—*Anoplischius pallidipes* CANDÈZE. (Present designation.)

<sup>1</sup> Fossil.

**Anostirus** THOMSON.

1859, Skand. Col., vol. 1, p. 103.

Type.—*Elater castaneus* LINNAEUS, Syst. Nat., vol. 2, p. 654, 1740 (Monobasic).

NOTE.—Candèze (1863) and Gemminger and Harold (1869) refer the type to *Corymbites* LATREILLE.

**Anthracalaus** FAIRMAIRE.

1888, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, ser. 6, vol. 8, p. 349. Two species.

Type.—*Alaus westermanni* CANDÈZE, Monogr. Elat., vol. 1, p. 216, 1857 (Original designation).

**Anthracopteryx** HORN.

1891, Trans. Amer. Ent. Soc., vol. 18, p. 30.

Type.—*Anthracopteryx hiemalis* HORN. (Monobasic.)

**Antitypus** CANDÈZE.

1881, Elat. Nouv., fasc. 3, p. 70.

Type.—*Elater insignitus* FAIRMAIRE, Rev. Zool., p. 268, 1860. (Monobasic.)

**Aphanobius** ESCHSCHOLTZ.

1829, Thon. Arch., vol. 2, pt. 1, p. 33. Three species.

Type.—*Aphanobius longicollis* ESCHSCHOLTZ (by designation of Candèze, Monogr. Elat., vol. 4, p. 322, 1863).

NOTE.—*Aphanobius infuscatus* GERMAR designated as genotype by Le Conte, Trans. Amer. Philos. Soc., vol. 10, p. 453, 1853, was not originally included in the genus.

**Aphileus** CANDÈZE.

1857, Monogr. Elat., vol. 1, p. 184. Two species.

Type.—*Aphileus lucanoides* CANDÈZE. (Present designation.)

[**Aphodistus** (Kirby) AGASSIZ, typ. err.] = **Aphotistus** KIRBY.

1846, Nom. Zool., p. 13.

Type.—*Elater aeneus* LINNAEUS.

**Aphotistus** KIRBY (= **Aphodistus** (Kirby) AGASSIZ, typ. err.).

1837, Fauna Bor. Amer., p. 149.

Type.—*Elater aeneus* LINNAEUS, Syst. Nat., ed. 10, p. 406, 1758. (Original designation.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1863) and Gemminger and Harold (1869) reduce this genus to synonymy under *Corymbites* LATREILLE.

**Aphricus** LECONTE.

1853, Trans. Amer. Philos. Soc., vol. 10, p. 501.

Type.—*Aphricus californicus* LECONTE. (Monobasic.)

**Apistotes**<sup>1</sup> HANDLIRSCH.

1906, Die Fossilien Insect., vol. 1, p. 559, pl. 45, fig. 59.

Type.—*Elater purbeccensis* GIEBEL, Ins. Vorw., p. 92, 1856. (Monobasic.)

**Aplastus** LECONTE.

1859, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philad., Cat. Col. Fort Tejon, Calif., p. 72.

Type.—*Aplastus speratus* LECONTE. (Monobasic.)

**Aplotarsus** STEPHENS = (**Haplotarsus** SCUDDER emend.).

1830, Ill. Brit. Ent. Mand., vol. 3, p. 271. Four species.

Type.—*Elater rufipes* FABRICIUS (Designation of Westwood, Int. Mod. Class. Ins., vol. 3, Gen. Syn., p. 25, 1840).

NOTE.—Gemminger and Harold reduce the genus to synonymy under *Corymbites* LATREILLE, and the species *rufipes* STEPHENS to synonymy under *Corymbites quercus* OLIVIER.

<sup>1</sup> Fossil.

**Apochresis** CANDÈZE.

1881, Elat. Nouv., fasc. 3, p. 46.

Type.—*Apochresis asper* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

[**Apocryptus** (Candèze) SHARP, typ. err.] = **Acrocryptus** CANDÈZE. 1874, Zool. Rec., p. 290.

Type.—*Cryptotarsus ater* PHILIPPI.

[**Apotarsus** STEPHENS, typ. err.] = **Aplotarsus** STEPHENS, 1830, Ill. Brit. Ent. Mand., vol. 3, p. 245, in table.

Type.—*Aplotarsus rufipes* FABRICIUS.

[**Aptonychus** MOTSCHULSKY = nomen nudum.]

1859, Bull. Soc. Imp. Nat. Mosc., vol. 32, pt. 2, p. 359, in table, no species included.

NOTE.—This genus is not referred to by Candèze, Gemminger and Harold, or O. Schwarz.

**Aptopus** ESCHSCHOLTZ.

1829, Thon. Arch., vol. 2, pt. 1, p. 32, two species.

Type.—*Aptopus tibialis* ESCHSCHOLTZ. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—The other species *Aptopus ephippiger* ESCHSCHOLTZ is now referred to *Triplonychus* CANDÈZE. Candèze (1860) reduces *Cardiophorus tibialis* ERICHSON to synonymy under *Cardiophorus ruficurus* BRULLE. He does not mention *Aptopus tibialis* ESCHSCHOLTZ, but says that of the two Eschscholtz species of *Aptopus* but one is known to him (*A. ephippiger*).

**Arachnodima** CANDÈZE.

1893, Elat. Nouv., fasc. 5, p. 54.

Type.—*Arachnodima opaca* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

**Archontas** GOZIS.

1886, Recher. Esp. Typ., p. 23.

Type.—*Elater murinus* LINNAEUS, Syst. Nat., vol. 2, 1759. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1891) reduces this genus to synonymy under *Lacon* CASTELNAU.

**Arctapila** CANDÈZE.

1891, Cat. Method., p. 119.

Type.—*Cryptohypnus bruckii* CANDÈZE, Elat. Nouv., fasc. 1, p. 38, 1865. (Monobasic.)

**Arhaphes** CANDÈZE = **Arrhaphes** CANDÈZE, emend. 1891) = (**Arraphus** SCUDER, emend.) = (**Arraphus** MARSHALL, emend.).

1860, Monogr. Elat., fasc. 3, p. 98.

Type.—*Arhaphes diptychus* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

[**Arraphus** (Candèze) SCUDER emend.] = **Arhaphes** CANDÈZE.

1882 Nomen. Zool., Index, p. 28.

Type.—*Arhaphes diptychus* CANDÈZE.

[**Arrhaphes** CANDÈZE emend.] = **Arhaphes** CANDÈZE.

1891, Cat. Method., p. 120.

Type.—*Arhaphes diptychus* CANDÈZE.

[**Arraphus** (Candèze) MARSHALL, typ. err., not ANGELIN 1854, Crustacea] = **Arhaphes** CANDÈZE.

1873, Nom. Zool., p. 172.

Type.—*Arhaphes diptychus* CANDÈZE.

[**Asaphes** KIRBY, not WALKER 1834, Hymenoptera] = **Hemicrepidius** GERMAR.

1837, Fauna Bor. Amer., vol. 4, p. 146.

Type.—*Pedetes* (*Asaphes*) *ruficornis* KIRBY. (Monobasic.)

**Asaphoides** SCHWARZ.

1906, Deut. Ent. Zeit., p. 366, two species.

Type.—*Asaphoides nigripennis* SCHWARZ. (Present designation.)

**Ascesis** CANDÈZE.

1863, Monogr. Elat., vol. 4, p. 440.

Type.—*Ascesis australis* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

**Asebis** CANDÈZE.

1895, Ann. Mus. Stor. Nat. Genova, vol. 34, p. 487.

Type.—*Asebis modiglianii* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

**Asymphus** SHARP.

1886, Trans. Roy. Soc. Dublin, p. 402, two species.

Type.—*Asymphus insidiosus* SHARP. (Present designation.)

[**Atelopus** ERICHSON, not DUMERIL 1840, Reptilia] = **Acroniopus** ERICHSON.

1842, Wieg. Arch. f. Naturg., vol. 1, p. 142, four species.

Type.—*Atelopus humilis* ERICHSON. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1863) and Gemminger and Harold (1869) reduce this genus to synonymy under *Acroniopus* ERICHSON.

**Athoomorphus** SCHWARZ.

1898, Deut. Ent. Zeit., p. 156.

Type.—*Athoomorphus cylindricus* SCHWARZ. (Monobasic.)

[**Athouinus** REITTER] = **Elathouina** REITTER.

1905, Bestim. Tab., Heft 56, p. 114. One species, two synonyms.

Type.—*Athous revelieri* MULSANT, Ann. Soc. Linn. Lyon, p. 416, 1874. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Isogenotypic with *Elathouina* REITTER.

**Athous** ESCHSCHOLTZ = **Eschscholtzia** LAPORTE, not LESSNE, 1836).

1829, Thon. Arch., vol. 2, pt. 1, p. 33, Thirteen species.

Type.—*Elater hirtus* HERBST, Fuessl. Arch. 1791. (Designation of Thomson, Skand. Col., vol. 1, p. 104, 1859.)

NOTE.—*Athous niger* LINNAEUS type by designation of Reitter, Bestim. Tab., Heft 56, p. 31, 1905, was not originally included, but *E. hirtus* HERBST is now generally conceded to be a synonym of *E. niger* LINNAEUS. O. Schwarz (1906), however, recognizes *Athous hirtus* HERBST and *Athous niger* LINNAEUS as distinct species.

**Athousius** REITTER.

1905, Bestim. Tab., Heft 56, pp. 13, 112.

Type.—*Athous holdereri* REITTER, Wien. Ent. Zeit., p. 159, 1900. (Monobasic.)

[**Atractodes** GERMAR, not GRAVENHORST 1829, Hymenoptera] = **Atractosomus** LACORDAIRE.

1839, Zeit. f. d. Ent., vol. 1, p. 219. Three species.

Type.—*Atractodes flavescens* GERMAR. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1859) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Atractosomus* LACORDAIRE.

**Atractopterus** LECONTE.

1853, Trans. Amer. Philos. Soc., vol. 10, p. 454. Three species.

Type.—*Atractopterus fusiformis* LECONTE. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1863) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Sericosomus* REDTENBACHER, and Gemminger and Harold (1869) reduce the genus to synonymy under *Sericus* ESCHSCHOLTZ.

**Atractosomus** LACORDAIRE (= **Atractodes** GERMAR, not GRAVENHORST, 1829).

1857, Gen. Col., vol. 4, p. 173, new name for *Atractodes* GERMAR, praeoc.

Type.—*Atractodes flavescens* GERMAR.

**Bedresia** SOLIER.

1851, Gay, Hist. fis. Chile, Zool., vol. 5, p. 20. Two species.

Type.—*Bedresia impressicollis* SOLIER. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1860) refers *Bedresia punctato-sulcata* SOLIER, the other originally included species, to the genus *Medonia* CANDÈZE. He refers the type to *Grammophorus* SOLIER.

**Belania LAPORTE DE CASTELNAU.**

1840, Hist. Nat. Anim. Artic., Col., vol. 1, p. 236.

Type.—*Pyrophorus buphtalmus* (Klug) ESCHSCHOLTZ, Thon. Arch., vol. 2, pt. 1, p. 32, 1829. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1863) refers the type to *Pyrophorus ILLIGER*.

**Beliophorus ESCHSCHOLTZ.**

1829, Thon. Arch., vol. 2, pt. 1, p. 34. Two species.

Type.—*Beliophorus cebrioides* ESCHSCHOLTZ, (Original designation.)

**Betarmon KIESENWETTER.**

1863, Naturg. Ins. Deutschl., vol. 4, p. 265. Two species.

Type.—*Elater bisbimaculatus* SCHÖNHERR, Syn. Ins., vol. 3, p. 313, 1817.

(Present designation.)

NOTE.—Gemminger and Harold (1869) reduced the type to synonymy under *Betarmon bisbimaculatus* FABRICIUS. O. Schwarz (1906) reduces *E. bisbimaculatus* FABRICIUS to synonymy under *Betarmon ferrugineus* SCOPOLI.

**Betarmonides SCHWARZ.**

1906, Gen. Ins., fasc. 46, p. 147. Six species.

Type.—*Betarmon frontalis* SHARP, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol. 19, p. 13, 1877. (Present designation.)

**Biadelater<sup>1</sup> HANDLIRSCH.**

1906, Die Fossilen Insect., vol. 1, p. 559, pl. 45, fig. 60.

Type.—*Elater wernerii* GIEBEL, Ins. Vorw., p. 92, 1856. (Monobasic.)

**[Bionychus MOTSCHULSKY=nomen nudum.]**

1859, Bull. Soc. Imp. Nat. Mosc., vol. 32, pt. 2, p. 360 (in table without species).

**Bladus LECONTE.**

1861, Class. N. A. Coleo, p. 171. In table without species.

1866, List Col. N. Amer., pt. 1, p. 48.

Type.—*Elater quadricollis* SAY, Trans. Amer. Philos. Soc., vol. 6, p. 186, 1839. (Monobasic.)

**Blauta LECONTE.**

1853, Trans. Amer. Philos. Soc., vol. 10, p. 472.

Type.—*Blauta cauta* LECONTE. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1859) reduces the species to synonymy under *Blauta cri-braria* GERMAR.

**[Blax CANDÈZE, not THOMSON, 1860, Longicornia]=Metabrax CANDÈZE.**

1863, Monogr. Elat., vol. 4, p. 200, two species.

Type.—*Elater acutipennis* WHITE, Zool. Voy. Erebus and Terror, vol. 11, p. 7, 1846. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—O. Schwarz reduces the genus to synonymy under *Metabrax* CANDÈZE and misspells the type *acuminatus*.

**Brachycrepis LECONTE.**

1853, Trans. Amer. Philos. Soc., vol. 10, p. 460.

Type.—*Brachycrepis bicarinatus* LECONTE. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1859) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Anchastus* LECONTE.

**Brachylacon MOTSCHULSKY.**

1858, Etudes Ent., 7th year, p. 60.

Type.—*Brachylacon microcephalus* MOTSCHULSKY. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Gemminger and Harold (1869) reduce the genus to synonymy under *Lacon* CASTELNAU.

**Brounaeolus HYSLOP, new name=(Exaeolus BROUN, not GOZIS, 1886).**

New name for *Exaeolus* BROUN preoccupied.

Type.—*Exaeolus rufescens* BROUN.

[*Calais* LAPORTE DE CASTELNAU, not BOISDUVAL, 1836, Lepidoptera] = *Alaus* ESCHSCHOLTZ.

1836, Silb. Rev. Ent., vol. 4, p. 9. Two new species.

Type.—*Calais senegalensis* CASTELNAU. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1857) places both of the originally included species in *Alaus* ESCHSCHOLTZ, but recognizes the genus as valid for a group of West Indian and South American species. O. Schwarz (1906) reduces the genus as recognized by Candèze in a subgenus of *Alaus* ESCHSCHOLTZ.

*Calambus* THOMSON.

1859, Skand. Col., vol. 1, p. 103.

Type.—*Elater bipustulatus* LINNAEUS, Syst. Nat., ed. 10, vol. 1, pt. 2, p. 662, 1758. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Gemminger and Harold (1869) reduce the genus to synonymy under *Corymbites* LATREILLE.

*Caldeonius* CANDÈZE.

1895, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg., p. 67.

Type.—*Caldeonius suturalis* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

*Caledonius* CANDÈZE = (*Caledonius* (Candèze) SCHWARZ, typ. err.).

1900, Elat. Nouv., fasc. 7, p. 97.

Type.—*Caledonius fairmairei* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

*Caledonius* (Candèze) SCHWARZ, typ. err.] = *Caledonius* CANDÈZE.

1906, Gen. Ins., fasc. 46, p. 233.

Type.—*Caledonius fairmairei* CANDÈZE.

[*Calocerus* (Westwood) CANDÈZE] = *Pityobius* LECONTE.

1860, Monogr. Elat., vol. 3, p. 415.

Type.—*Calocerus niger* WESTWOOD (MMS.).

NOTE.—Candèze reduces this species to synonymy as manuscript name under *Pityobius anguinus* LECONTE.

*Caloderus* STEPHENS.

1830, Ill. Brit. Ent., Mand., vol. 3, p. 269. Three species.

Type.—*Elater thoracicus* FABRICIUS, Syst. Eleuth., vol. 2, p. 236, 1801. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1860) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Cardiophorus* ESCHSCHOLTZ and reduces the type to synonymy under *Cardiophorus thoracicus* LINNAEUS.

[*Calosirus* KOENIG, not THOMSON, 1859, Curculionidae] = *Ludius* ESCHSCHOLTZ.

1887, Hor. Ent. Ross., vol. 21, p. 353.

Type.—*Corymbites* (*Calosirus*) *melas* KOENIG. (Monobasic.)

*Calostirus* BUYSSON.

1897, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 296. Two species and one variety.

Type.—*Calostirus purpureus* PODA, var. *atropilosus* BUYSSON. (Present designation.)

[*Campilomorphus* (Duval) REITTER emend.] = *Campylomorphus* DUVAL.

1905, Bestim. Tab., Heft 56, p. 7.

Type.—*Elater homalisinus* ILLIGER.

*Campsosternus* LATREILLE.

1834, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, vol. 3, p. 141.

Type.—*Elater fulgens* FABRICIUS, Ent. Syst., vol. 2, p. 20, 1775. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Gemminger and Harold (Cat. 1869) reduce the type of synonymy under *Campsosternus auratus* DRURY. O. Schwarz follows Gemminger and Harold, but credits *auratus* to Westwood.

[*Campylinus* (Schaufuss) O. SCHWARZ, typ. err. for *Campylus* FISCHER] = *Lepturoides* HERBST.

1906, Gen. Ins., fasc. 46, p. 204.

Type.—*Lepturoides linearis* HERBST.

*Campyloides* SCHWARZ.

1906, Gen. Ins., fasc. 46, p. 299.

Type.—*Pleonomus fleutiauxi* SCHWARZ, Deut. Ent. Zeit., p. 292, 1905. (Monobasic.)

*Campylomorphus* JACQUELIN DU VAL = (*Campylomorphus* REITTER, emend., 1905).

1860, Gen. Col. Eur., vol. 3, p. 120.

Type.—*Elater homalisinus* ILLIGER, Mag., vol. 6, p. 114, 1807. (Monobasic.)

*Campylopsephus* SCHWARZ.

1899, Deut. Ent. Zeit., p. 65. Eleven species.

Type.—*Campylopsephus nigromarginatus* SCHWARZ. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—Erected as a subgenus of *Psephus* CANDÈZE.

*Campyloxenus* FAIRMAIRE.

1860, Rev. Zool., p. 267.

Type.—*Campyloxenus pyrothorax* FAIRMAIRE. (Monobasic.)

[*Campylus* FISCHER] = *Lepturoides* HERBST.

1824, Entomog. Imp. Russ., vol. 2, p. 453.

Type.—*Elater linearis* LINNAEUS, Syst. Nat., ed. 10, vol. 1, pt. 2, p. 653, 1758. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Isogenotypic with *Lepturoides* HERBST, 1784.

[*Candezia* DEYROLLE nomen nudum] = *Anathesis* CANDÈZE.

1864, Cat.

NOTE.—The name has no status, as it only appears in a sales catalog.

Given as synonym of *Anathesis* by Candèze, Elat. Nouv., vol. 1, 1865, when erecting this latter genus.

[*Cardiaphorus* (Motschulsky) GEBLER, typ. err.] = *Cardiophorus* ESCHSCHOLTZ.

1859, Bull. Soc. Imp. Nat. Moscow, vol. 32, p. 455.

1860, Schrank, Reis. Amur., vol. 2, Coleo., p. 111. Two species.

Type.—*Elater ruficollis* LINNAEUS.

*Cardiophorus* ESCHSCHOLTZ = (*Cardiaphorus* (Motschulsky) GEBLER, typ. err.).

1829, Thon. Arch., vol. 2, pt. 1, p. 34. Thirteen species.

Type.—*Elater ruficollis* LINNAEUS, Faun. Seuc., p. 724, 1746. (Designation Thomson, Skand. Col., vol. 1, p. 104, 1859.)

NOTE.—*Elater ruficollis* FABRICIUS, Syst. Eleuth., vol. 2, p. 227, 1801, was originally included, not Linnean species, but Fabricius (same reference) referred the species to Linnaeus.

*Cardiorhinus* ESCHSCHOLTZ = (*Cardiorrhinus* (Eschscholtz) SCUDDER, emend.

1882).

1829, Thon. Arch., vol. 2, pt. 1, p. 34. Twelve species.

Type.—*Cardiorhinus seminiger* ESCHSCHOLTZ. (Present designation.)

[*Cardiorrhinus* (Eschscholtz) SCUDDER, emend.] = *Cardiorrhinus* ESCHSCHOLTZ.

1882, Nom. Zool., p. 60.

Type.—*Cardiorhinus seminiger* ESCHSCHOLTZ.

*Cardiotarsus* ESCHSCHOLTZ.

1833, Dejean Cat., ed. 3, p. 91. One manuscript species.

1836, Silber, Rev. Ent., vol. 4, opposite p. 5. In table without species.

1860, Candèze, Monogr. Elat., vol. 3, p. 223. Ten species.

Type.—*Cardiotarsus capensis* CANDÈZE. (Present designation.)

**Cataphagus** STEPHENS.

1830, Ill. Brit. Ent., Mand., vol. 3, p. 245, and p. 247. Six species.

Type.—*Cataphagus (Hemirhipus) acuminatus* STEPHENS. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1863) and Gemminger and Harold (1869) reduce the genus to synonymy under *Agriotes* ESCHSCHOLTZ.

**Celox** SCHAUFUSS.

1863, Isis, Sitzungsbs., p. 201.

Type.—*Celox dima* SCHAUFUSS. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1891) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Dima* ESCHSCHOLTZ and reduces the type to synonymy under *Dima perezia* SEIDLITZ.

**Centrostethus** SCHWARZ=(**Enoploderes** SCHWARZ, not FALDERMANN, 1837).

1898, Deut. Ent. Zeit., pp. 131 and 414, new name for *Enoploderes*, preoccupied.

Type.—*Elater (Conoderus) Eschscholtz cuspidatus* KLUG.

NOTE.—Candèze (1857) places the type in *Tilotarsus* GERMAR. O. Schwarz (1906) considers this determination of Candèze's as erroneous and places *T. cuspidatus* CANDÈZE, not KLUG, in synonymy under *T. cinctipes* GERMAR.

**Ceroplastus** SEIDLITZ=(**Plastocerus** SCHAUM, 1852, not Leconte, 1853).

1888, Fauna Baltica, ed. 2, p. 42. New name for *Plastocerus* SCHAUM, not LECONTE.

Type.—*Callirhipis angulosus* GERMAR.

NOTE.—A Rhipicerid only included in this list in connection with *Plastocerus* LECONTE.

[**Chalcocrepidius** MOTSCHULSKY=nomen nudum.]

1859, Bull. Soc. Imp. Nat. Mosc., vol. 32, pt. 2, p. 358. In table; no species.

**Chalcolepidius** ESCHSCHOLTZ.

1829, Thon. Arch., vol. 2, pt. 1, p. 32. Seven species.

Type.—*Chalcolepidius zonatus* ESCHSCHOLTZ. (Present designation.)

**Chalcolepis** CANDÈZE.

1857, Monogr. Elat., vol. 1, p. 244.

Type.—*Chalcolepis luczotii* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

**Charitophyllus** LACORDAIRE (**Phyllophorus** HOPE, 1842, not GRUBE, 1840).

1857, Gen. Col., vol. 4, p. 165. Nef name for *Phyllophorus* Hope, preoc.

Type.—*Elater gigas* FABRICUS, Syst. Eleut., vol. 2, p. 291, 1801. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1857) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Tetralobus* LEPELLETIER and SERVILLE.

[**Chrosis** CANDÈZE, not GUENEE, 1845, Lepidoptera]=**Elatichrosis** HYSLOP, new name.

1863, Monogr. Elat., vol. 4, p. 185. Three species.

Type.—*Chrosis exarata* CANDÈZE. (Present designation.)

**Chrostus** CANDÈZE.

1878, Elat. Nouv., fasc. 2, p. 42.

Type.—*Chrostus quadrifoveolatus* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

**Cidnopus** THOMSON.

1859, Skand. Col., vol. 1, p. 106.

Type.—*Elater nigripes* GYLLENHAL, Ins. Suec., vol. 1, p. 395, 1817. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1860) refers the type to *Limonius* ESCHSCHOLTZ. Gemminger and Harold (1869) reduced the genus to synonymy under *Limonius* ESCHSCHOLTZ and the type to synonymy under *Limonius pilosus* LESKE.

[*Cladocerus* (Dupont in litt.) GEMMINGER and HAROLD, not RAFINESQUE, 1819, not KIRSCH, 1865, *Malacodermata*] = *Piezophyllus* HOPE.

1869, Cat. Coleop., vol. 5, p. 1509.

Type.—*Tetralobus macrocerus* CASTELNAU. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—This name first appears in Gemminger and Harold, Cat., 1869, as a synonym of *Piezophyllus* HOPE with the single species *Tetralobus macrocerus* CASTELNAU.

[*Cladocerus* SCHWARZ, not KIRSCH, 1865, *Malacodermata*] = *Plastocerus* SHAUM.

1901, Deut. Ent. Zeit., p. 199–201. New name for *Plastocerus* CANDÈZE, not LECONTE.

Type.—*Callirhipis angulosus* GERMAR. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—A Rhipicerid only cited here in connection with *Plastocerus* LECONTE.

#### **Clon SEMENOW.**

1900, Hor. Soc. Ent. Rossica, vol. 34, p. 594. Two species.

Type.—*Clon cerambycinus* SEMENOW. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—O. Schwarz (1906) misspells the type *cerambyciformis* and gives the bibliographical reference to the genus as volume 24.

*Compshelus* CANDÈZE = (*Compsohelus* (Candèze) SHARP, emend., 1878).

1878, Elat. Nouv., fasc. 2, p. 48.

Type.—*Compshelus flavus* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—O. Schwarz (1906) misspells the type *flavns*.

#### **Compoctenus PHILIPPI.**

1861, Ann. Univ. Chile, vol. 18, p. 743.

Type.—*Compoctenus elegans* PHILIPPI. (Monobasic.)

[*Comps(o)helus* (Candèze) SHARP, emend.] = *Compshelus* CANDÈZE.

1878, Zool. Rec. Ins., p. 70.

Type.—*Compshelus flavus* CANDÈZE.

#### **Compsolacon REITTER.**

1905, Bestim. Tab., Heft 56, p. 6.

Type.—*Archontas crenicollis* MENETRIES, Cat. Rais., p. 106, 1832. (Monobasic.)

#### **Conoderus ESCHSCHOLTZ.**

1829, Thon. Arch., vol. 2, pt. 1, p. 31. Five species.

Type.—*Conoderus fuscofasciatus* ESCHSCHOLTZ. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—CANDÈZE (1859) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Monocrepidius* ESCHSCHOLTZ.

[*Conoderus* CHEVROLAT, not ESCHSCHOLTZ, 1829] = *Psiloniscus* CANDÈZE.

1835, Col. d. Mex. Century 2, No. 198.

Type.—*Conoderus apicalis* CHEVROLAT. (Monobasic.)

*Coptostethus* WOLLASTON = (*Coptosthetus* CANDÈZE, typ. err., 1860).

1854, Ins. Madeir., p. 238, pl. 4, fig. 8.

Type.—*Coptostethus femoratus* WOLLASTON. (Monobasic.)

[*Coptosthetus* (Wollaston) CANDÈZE, typ. err.] = *Coptostethus* WOLLASTON.

1860, Monogr. Elat., vol. 3, p. 504. Index.

Type.—*Coptostethus femoratus* WOLLASTON.

[*Coresus* (Dejean in litt.) GEMMINGER and HAROLD] = *Coresus* CANDÈZE.

1869, Cat. Coleop., vol. 5, p. 1509.

Type.—*Tetralobus macrocerus* CASTELNAU.

NOTE.—Gemminger and Harold (1869) reduce this genus to synonymy under *Piezophyllus* HOPE.

*Coresus* CANDÈZE = (*Coresus* DEJEAN, manuscript name).

1891, Cat. Method., p. 49.

Type.—*Tetralobus macrocerus* LAPORTE DE CASTELNAU, Silbermann's Rev. Ent., p. 12, 1836. (Monobasic.)

[*Corymbites* LATREILLE] = *Ctenicera* LATREILLE.

1834, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, vol. 3, p. 150. Four species.

Type.—*Elater pectinicornis* LINNAEUS, Syst. Nat., vol. 2, p. 265, 1740. (Designation Thomson, Skand. Col., vol. 1, p. 102, 1859.)

NOTE.—*Elater pectinicornis* LINNAEUS is congeneric with *Elater cupreus* FABRICIUS, the type of *Ludius* ESCHSCHOLTZ, 1829, which genus preoccupies *Corymbites* LATREILLE. Latreille (1834) credits the type to Linnaeus, as does also Fabricius. Isogenotypic with *Ctenicera* LATREILLE.

*Corymbitodes* BUYSSON.

1904, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 58.

Type.—*Corymbitodes longicollis* BUYSSON. (Monobasic.)

*Coryssodactylus* SCHWARZ.

1897, Deut. Ent. Zeit., p. 15.

Type.—*Dicronychus puerulus* CANDÈZE, Elat. Nouv., fasc. 4, p. 21, 1889. (Monobasic.)

*Cosmesus* ESCHSCHOLTZ.

1829, Thon. Arch., vol. 2, pt. 1, p. 33.

Type.—*Cosmesus bilineatus* ESCHSCHOLTZ. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—O. Schwarz (1906), though recognizing the genus, removes the type to *Parapomachilius* SCHWARZ.

[*Craspedonotus* SCHWARZ, not SCHAUM, 1863, Carabidae] = *Craspedostethus* SCHWARZ.

1898, Deut. Ent. Zeit., p. 148. Three species.

Type.—*Cardiophorus* (*Craspedonotus*, new genus) *rufiventris* SCHWARZ. (Present designation.)

*Craspedostethus* SCHWARZ = (*Craspedonotus* SCHWARZ, not SCHAUM, 1863).

1898, Deut. Ent. Zeit., p. 414, new name for *Craspedonotus* Schwarz, preoccupied.

Type.—*Cardiophorus* (*Craspedonotus*, new genus) *rufiventris* SCHWARZ.

*Cratonychus* DEJEAN = (*Dichelonychus* FAIRMAIRE, typ. err.).

1833, Dejean Cat., ed. 3, p. Twenty-eight species, eleven synonyms, one variety.

Type.—*later castanipes* PAYKULL. Fauna. Suec. Insect., vol. 3, p. 23, 1800. (Designation Thomson, Skand. Col., vol. 1, p. 104, 1859.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1860) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Melanotus* ESCHSCHOLTZ and reduces *E. obscurus* FABRICIUS to synonymy under *E. castanipes* PAYKULL. Gemminger and Harold (1869) credit the genus to Lacordaire and reduce it to synonymy under *Melanotus* ESCHSCHOLTZ. *Elater obscurus* FABRICIUS is designated by E. Blanchard, His. Nat. Ins., vol. 2, p. 76, 1873, as type, and O. Schwarz (1906) places the genus, which he credits to Erichson, in synonymy under *Psellis* CANDÈZE.

[*Cratonychus* REICHE, not DEJEAN and ERICHSON] = *Silesis* CANDÈZE.

1856, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, p. 414.

Type.—*Cratonychus dimidiatipennis* REICHE. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1863) reduces the type to synonymy under *Silesis terminatus* Erichson.

*Cremnostenus* SCHWARZ.

1901, Deut. Ent. Zeit., p. 197. Two species.

Type.—*Cremnostenus nigricollis* SCHWARZ. (Present designation.)

*Crepicardus* (DEJEAN) CANDÈZE = (*Melanthro* LAPORTE, not BOWDITCH, 1822).

1833, Dejean Cat., ed. 3, p. 103, one manuscript species.

1857, Candèze, Monogr. Elat., vol. 1, p. 187.

Type.—*Melanthro klugii* LAPORTE DE CASTELNAU Silberman's Rev. Ent., vol. 4, p. 10, 1836. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—The genus is first mentioned with a described species by Candèze (1857), where he places the species *Crepicardus miles* DEJEAN (MSS.) in synonymy under *Melanthro klugii* CASTELNAU.

**Crepidius** CANDÈZE.

1859, Monogr. Elat., vol. 2, p. 80, Nine species.

Type.—*Crepidius resectus* CANDÈZE. (Present designation.)

**Crepidomenus** ERICHSON.

1842, Wiegmann Arch. f. Naturg., vol. 1, p. 140. Three species.

Type.—*Crepidomenus fulgidus* ERICHSON. (Present designation.)

**Crepidophorus** MULSANT.

1853, Opusc. Ent., vol. 2, p. 189.

Type.—*Crepidophorus anthracinus* MULSANT. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—*Athous mutilatus* ROSENHAUER (by designation Reitter, Bestim. Tab., Heft 56, p. 32, 1905) was not originally included, but this species is recognized as synonymous with the type and has priority. Candèze (1860) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Athous* ESCHSCHOLTZ, and the type to synonymy under *Athous mutilatus* ROSENHAUER.

**Crepidotritus** LECONTE.

1861, Class. Coleo. N. A., pt. 1, p. 167. Two species.

Type.—*Cryptohypnus cinereipennis* MANNERHEIM Bull. Soc. Imp. Nat. Mosc., vol. 16, pt. 1, p. 240, 1843. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1859) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Anchastus* LECONTE, and the type to synonymy under *Anchastus cinereipennis* ESCHSCHOLTZ.

**Crigmus** LECONTE.

1853, Trans. Amer. Philos. Soc., vol. 10, p. 453.

Type.—*Aphanobius hepaticus* GERMAR, Zeit. f. d. Ent., vol. 5, p. 184, 1844. (Original designation.)

NOTE.—Germar (1844) refers *Elater hepaticus* GERMAR (1824) to synonymy under this species. Candèze (1863) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Ludius* LATREILLE and the type to synonymy under *Elater hepaticus* GERMAR.

[**Cryptohypnus** (Germar) KIESENWETTER, emend.] = **Cryptohypnus** ESCHSCHOLTZ.

1863, Naturg. d. Ins. Deutschl., vol. 4, p. 357.

Type.—*Hypolithus littoralis* ESCHSCHOLTZ.

**Cryptagriotes**<sup>1</sup> WICKHAM.

1916, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool. Harvard, vol. 60, 12, p. 512.

Type.—*Cryptagriotes minusculus* WICKHAM. (Original designation.)

**Cryptohypnus** ESCHSCHOLTZ = (**Cryptohypnus** (GERMAR) KIESENWETTER, emend.).

1833, Dejean, Cat., ed. 3, p. 93, fifteen species.

1836, Silbermann, Rev. Ent., vol. 4 (in table no species).

Type.—*Hypolithus littoralis* ESCHSCHOLTZ, Thon. Arch., vol. 2, pt. 1, p. 34, 1829. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—*Elater riparius* FABRICIUS (by designation Thomson, Skand. Col., vol. 1, p. 106, 1859, and also by Gozis, Recher, Esp. Typ., p. 22, 1886) is not available, as it is the type of *Hypnoidus* STEPHENS.

[**Cryptotarsus** PHILIPPI, not KIRSCH, 1865, Malocodermata] = **Acrocryptus** CANDÈZE.

1873, Stett. Ent. Zeit., vol. 34, p. 308.

Type.—*Cryptotarsus ater* PHILIPPI. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—O. Schwarz (1906), reduces the genus to synonymy under *Acrocryptus* CANDÈZE.

<sup>1</sup> Fossil.

**Ctenicera LATREILLE**=(*Corymbites* LATREILLE).

1829, Cuvier Regne Anim., vol. 4, p. 454. Four species.

Type.—*Elater pectinicornis* LINNAEUS, Syst. Nat., vol. 2, p. 655, 1759. (Designation of Westwood, Int. Mod. Class. Ins., vol. 2, Gen. Syn., p. 25, 1840.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1863) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Corymbites* LATREILLE. O. Schwarz (1906) recognizes the genus as valid, but places the type in *Ludius* ESCHSCHOLTZ.

**Ctenicerus** (Latreille) STEPHENS.

1830, Ill. Brit. Ent. Mand., vol. 3, p. 264. Seven species.

Type.—*Elater aulicus* PANZER, Faun. Germ., p. 77, 1801. (Designation of Gozis, Recher, Esp. Typ., p. 22, 1886.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1863) reduces the type to synonymy under *Corymbites aeneicollis* OLIVIER. Gemminger and Harold (1869) reduce the type to a variety of *Corymbites virens* SCHRANK.

**Ctenonychus** STEPHENS=(*Diacanthus* LATREILLE, not STIEBEL, 1817).

1830, Ill. Brit. Ent. Mand., vol. 3, p. 272.

Type.—*Ctenonychus hirsutus* STEPHENS. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—O. Schwarz (1906) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Synaptus* ESCHSCHOLTZ, and the type to synonymy under *S. filiformis* FABRICIUS.

**Ctenoplus** CANDÈZE.

1863, Monogr. Elat., vol. 4, p. 463.

Type.—*Ctenoplus javanensis* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—O. Schwarz (1906) misspells the type *javanus* CANDÈZE.

**Cyathodera** BLANCHARD.

1843, Voy. d'Orbigny, Col., p. 130.

Type.—*Cyathodera longicornis* BLANCHARD. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—The crediting of Brulle by Agassiz is a mistake. Candèze (1859) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Anoplischius* CANDÈZE. O. Schwarz (1906) reduces the genus to a subgenus of *Anoplischius* CANDÈZE.

**Cylindroderoides** SCHWARZ.

1906, Gen. Ins., fasc. 46, p. 309. Eight species.

Type.—*Cylindroderus stenoderus* CANDÈZE, Monogr. Elat., vol. 4, p. 505, 1863. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—Erected as a subgenus of *Cylindroderus* ESCHSCHOLTZ.

**Cylindroderus** LATREILLE.

1834, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, vol. 3, p. 163.

Type.—*Cebrio femoratus* GERMAR, Ins. Sp. Nov., p. 61, 1824. (Monobasic.)

**Dacnitus** SHARP.

1908, Fauna Hawaii., vol. 3, p. 384.

Type.—*Dacnitus currax* SHARP. (Monobasic.)

**Dactylophysus** FLEUTIAUX.

1892, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, vol. 61, p. 408. Two species.

Type.—*Heterocrepidius mendax* CANDÈZE, Monogr., vol. 2, p. 39, 1859. (Designation of Sharp, Zool. Rec., vol. 29, p. 127, 1892.)

[*Dajakus* (Candèze) O. SCHWARZ, emend.]=*Dayakus* CANDÈZE.

1906, Gen. Ins., fasc. 46, p. 63.

Type.—*Dayakus angularis* CANDÈZE.

**Dalopius** (Megerle) ESCHSCHOLTZ=(*Dolopius* ESCHSCHOLTZ, emend.).

1829, Thon. Arch., vol. 2, pt. 1, p. 34. Two species.

Type.—*Elater marginatus* FABRICIUS Syst. Eleuth., vol. 2, 1801. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1863) reduces the type to synonymy under *Sericosomus marginatus* (LINNAEUS).

**Danosoma** THOMSON.

1895, Skand. Col., vol. 1, p. 103.

Type.—*Elater conspersa* GYLLENHAL, Ins. Suec., vol. 1, p. 377, 1817. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Gemminger and Harold (1869) reduce the genus to synonymy under *Adelocera* LATREILLE.

**Dayakus** CANDÈZE=(*Dajakus*) (CANDÈZE) SCHWARZ, emend.).

1893, Elat. Nouv., fasc. 5, p. 22.

Type.—*Dayakus angularis* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

**Denticollis** PILLER and MITTERSPACHER.

1783, It. Poseg., p. 86. Two species.

Type.—*Denticollis rubens* PILLER and MITTERSPACHER. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1863) refers the type to *Campylus* FISCHER. Gemminger and Harold (1869) refer the type to *Lepturoides* HERBST. O. Schwarz (1906) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Lepturoides* HERBST, following Candèze (1891) stating that it is an adjective and therefore untenable.

**Deromecus** SOLIER.

1851, Gay. Hist. fis. Chile, Zool., vol. 5, p. 11. Eight species.

Type.—*Deromecus angustatus* SOLIER. (Present designation.)

[**Diacantha** SOLIER, not CHEVROLAT, 1834, Chrysomelidae]=**Grammephorus** SOLIER.

1851, Gay. Hist. fis. Chile, vol. 5, p. 23.

Type.—*Diacantha nigra* SOLIER. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1859) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Grammephorus* SOLIER and corrects the form of the specific name from *nigra* to *niger*.

**Diacanthous** REITTER.

1905, Bestim. Tab., Heft 56, p. 25. One species, five varieties.

Type.—*Athous undulatus* DEGEER, Ins., vol. 4, p. 155, 1752-1778. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—O. Schwarz (1906) reduces the genus to a subgenus of *Harminius* FAIRMAIRE.

[**Diacanthus** LATREILLE, not STIEBEL, 1817, Vermes]=**Ctenicerus** STEPHENS, 1834, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, vol. 3, p. 151. Four species.

Type.—*Elater aeneus* FABRICUS.

NOTE.—*Elater aulicus* PANZER, Faun. Germ., p. 77, 1793-1809. (Designation of Gozis, Rech. Esp. Typ., p. 22, 1886) not originally included.

Isogenotypic with *Ctenicerus* STEPHENS. *Elater aeneus* LINNAEUS (by designation Thomson, Skand. Col., vol. 1, p. 102, 1859) is not available, being the type of *Aphotistus* KIRBY. Candèze (1863) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Corymbites* LATREILLE and the type to synonymy under *Corymbites aeneicollis* OLIVIER. Gemminger and Harold (1869) reduce the type to a variety of *Corymbites virens* SCHRANK.

**Diadochus** BUYSSON.

1895, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 406.

Type.—*Diadochus antigai* BUYSSON. (Monobasic.)

**Diadysis** CANDÈZE.

1881, Elat. Nouv., fasc. 3, p. 98.

Type.—*Diadysis morsi* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

[**Dichelonychus** FAIRMAIRE, typ. err.]=**Cratonychus** DEJEAN.

1904, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belgique, vol. 48, p. 235.

Type.—*Elater castanipes* PAYKULL.

NOTE.—Fairmaire in 1904. "Ce nouveau genre (*Didymolophus*) paraît voisin des *Dichelonychus*. . . . L'insecte type de ce genre ressemble plus à certains *Athous* qu'à des *Cratonychus*."

**Dicrepidius** ESCHSCHOLTZ.

1829, Thon. Arch., vol. 2, pt. 1, p. 31. Five species.

Type.—*Dicrepidius pectinicornis* ESCHSCHOLTZ. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—Gemminger and Harold (1869) reduce the type to synonymy under *Dierepidius ramicornis* PALISOT DE BEAUVIOIS.

**Dicronychus** (Eschscholtz) CASTELNAU.

1833, Dejean, Cat., ed. 3, p. 88. One manuscript species.

1836, Silbermann Rev. Ent., vol. 4, opposite p. 5. (Table, no species.)

1840, Laporte de Castelnau, Hist. Nat. Ins., vol. 1, p. 251. Two species.

Type.—*Dicronychus senegalensis* LAPORTE DE CASTELNAU. (Present designation.)

**Dicteniophorus** CANDÈZE.

1863, Monogr. Elat., vol. 4, p. 441. Four species.

Type.—*Dicteniophorus fusiformis* CANDÈZE. (Present designation.)

**Didymolophus** FAIRMAIRE.

1904, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belgique, vol. 48, p. 235.

Type.—*Didymolophus perrieri* FAIRMAIRE. (Monobasic.)

**Dilobitarsus** LATREILLE.

1834, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, vol. 3, p. 142.

Type.—*Dilobitarsus tuberculata* LATREILLE. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1857) reduces type to synonymy under *D.* (*Elater*) *videns* FABRICIUS.

[**Dima** (Ziegler) DEJEAN]=nomen nudum.

1833, Dejean, Cat., ed. 3, p. 87. One manuscript species.

Type.—*Dima elateroides* (ZIEGLER), manuscript name.

**Dima** CHARPENTIER.

1825, Hor. Ent., p. 191, pl. 6, fig. 8.

Type.—*Dima elateroides* CHARPENTIER. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Eschscholtz in Silbermann Rev. Ent., vol. 4, 1836, mentions the genus in table, no species included. *Dima elateroides* ZIEGLER (by designation of E. Blanchard, Hist. Nat. Ins., vol. 2, p. 75, 1873) is but a manuscript name.

**Dioxypterus** FAIRMAIRE.

1881, Naturaliste, p. 406. Four species.

Type.—*Dioxypterus nigrotransversus* FAIRMAIRE. (Present designation.)

[**Diploconus** CANDÈZE, not HAECKEL, 1860, Protozoa]=**Neodiploconus** HYSLOP, new name.

1860, Monogr. Elat., vol. 3, p. 290. Ten species.

Type.—*Diploconus peregrinus* CANDÈZE. (Present designation.)

**Diplophoenicus** CANDÈZE.

1895, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belgique, p. 68.

Type.—*Diplophoenicus alluaudi* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

**Diplostethus** SCHWARZ.

1906, Gen. Ins., fasc. 46, p. 258. Four species.

Type.—*Aphanobius setosus* GERMAR, Zeit. f. d. Ent., vol. 5, p. 185, 1844. (Present designation.)

**Dipropus** GERMAR.

1839, Zeit. f. d. Ent., vol. 1, p. 215. Three species.

Type.—*Elater pexus* GERMAR, Ins. Sp. Nov., p. 55, 1824. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1859) divides this genus, placing part of the species in *Anoplischius* CANDÈZE and the remainder, including the type in *Ischiodontus* CANDÈZE.

**Dodecacious** SCHWARZ.

1902, Deut. Ent. Zeit., p. 153. Two species.

Type.—*Dodecacious testaceus* SCHWARZ. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—The other species *D. nigricollis* SCHWARZ is described as possibly the female of *D. testaceus* SCHWARZ.

**Dodecactenus** CANDÈZE.

1889, Elat. Nouv., fasc. 4, p. 36 (102).

Type.—*Dodecactenus staudingeri* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

**Dolerosomus** MOTSCHULSKY.

1859, Bull. Soc. Imp. Nat. Moscow, vol. 32, pt. 2, p. 382. Three species.

Type.—*Dolerosomus flavipennis* MOTSCHULSKY. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1863) reduces the type to synonymy under *Sericosomus (Atractopterus) umbraticus* LECONTE (1853).

**Dolopiosomus** MOTSCHULSKY.

1859 Bull. Soc. Imp. Nat., Moscow, vol. 32, p. 380.

Type.—*Dolopiosomus aterrimus* MOTSCHULSKY. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Gemminger and Harold (1869) reduce the genus to synonymy under *Ludius* LATREILLE and the type to synonymy under *Ludius tartareus* LECONTE. O. Schwarz (1906) reduces the type to synonymy under *Trichophorus tartareus* LECONTE.

[**Dolopius** (ESCHSCHOLTZ) emend.] = **Dolopius** ESCHSCHOLTZ.

1836, Silb. Rev. Ent., opposite p. 5. In table, no species included.

Type.—*Dolopiosomus aterrimus* MOTSCHULSKY. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—*Elater marginatus* LINNAEUS, type by designation of Westwood, Int. Mod. Class. Ins., vol. 2, Gen. Syn., p. 25, 1840, is not originally included. Candèze (1863) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Sericosomus* REDTENBACHER, and places *Elater marginatus* FABRICIUS in synonymy under *Sericosomus marginatus* LINNAEUS. Gemminger and Harold (1869) reduce the genus to synonymy under *Sericus* ESCHSCHOLTZ.

**Doloporus** CANDÈZE.

1887, Not. Leyden Mus., vol. 9, p. 289. Two species.

Type.—*Doloporus aterrimus* CANDÈZE. (Present designation.)

**Dorcostoma** NEWMAN.

1857, Trans. Ent. Soc. London, new ser., vol. 4, p. 52.

Type.—*Elater (Dorcostoma) jansoni* NEWMAN. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Gemminger and Harold (1869) reduce the genus to synonymy under *Aphileus* CANDÈZE, and the type to synonymy under *A. lucanoides* CANDÈZE.

**Dorygonus** CANDÈZE.

1859, Monogr. Elat., vol. 2, p. 182. Six species.

Type.—*Dorygonus amaurus* CANDÈZE. (Present designation.)

**Drastrerius** ESCHSCHOLTZ.

1829, Thon. Arch., vol. 2, pt. 1, p. 33. Two species.

Type.—*Elater bimaculatus* FABRICIUS, Syst. Eleuth., vol. 2, p. 245, 1801.  
(Designation of Westwood, Int. Mod. Class. Ins., vol. 2, Gen. Syn., p. 25,  
1840.)

NOTE.—Gemminger and Harold (1869) give Rossi (Fauna. Etrusc., vol. 1,  
p. 182, 1790) as the original author of the type. This is correct, as Fabricus  
gives Rossi as author of type.

**Drepanius** PERTY=(**Drepranius** O. SCHWARZ, typographical error).

1830, Delect. Anim. Art., p. 24.

Type.—*Drepanius clavipes* PERTY. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Gemminger and Harold (1869) reduce the genus to synonymy  
under *Physodactylus* FISCHER in the Cebrionidae. O. Schwarz (1906) re-  
duces the genus to synonymy under *Physodactylus* FISCHER placing this  
genus in the Elateridae but not including the type. He misspells the  
generic name *Drepranius*.

[**Drepranius** (Perty) O. SCHWARZ, typographical error]=**Drepanius** PERTY.

1906, Gen. Ins., fasc. 46, p. 311.

Type.—*Drepanius clavipes* PERTY.

**Dulius** FLEUTIAUX.

1906, Bull. Soc. Ent. Paris, p. 199.

Type.—*Dulius aberrans* FLEUTIAUX. (Monobasic.)

**Dysarestus**<sup>1</sup> HANDLIRSCH.

1906, Die Fossilien Insect, vol. 1, p. 451, pl. 41, fig. 57.

Type.—*Elaterites vetustus* HEER, Urwelt. d. Schw., vol. 88, p. 95, 1865.  
(Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Handlirsch says: "Kann wohl zu den Elateriden gehören, viel-  
leicht zu *Elaterophanes*, etc."

**Dysmorphognathus** SOLIER.

1851, Gay, Hist. fis. Chile, Zool., vol. 5, p. 37.

Type.—*Dysmorphognathus fuscus* SOLIER. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1859) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Grammo-  
phorus* SOLIER and says: "L'espèce décrite sous le nom de *D. fuscus* n'est  
que le mâle de *Grammophorus impressicollis* SOLIER."

**Eanus** LECONTE.

1861, Class. Coleo. N. A., vol. 1, p. 171. Two species.

Type.—*Limonius estriatus* LECONTE, Trans. Amer. Philos. Soc., vol. 10,  
p. 434, 1853. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1863) refers the type to *Corymbites* Latreille.

**Echthrogaster** BLACKBURN.

1900, Proc. Roy. Soc. Victoria, vol. 12, pt. 2, p. 213.

Type.—*Echthrogaster lugubris* BLACKBURN. (Monobasic.)

**Ectamenogonus** BUYSSON.

1893, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 314. Two species.

Type.—*Ludius montandoni* BUYSSON, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, p. 202, 1888.  
(Present designation.)

NOTE.—Schwarz (1906) reduces the genus to a subgenus of *Elater* LIN-  
NAEUS and refers to the type as having been originally described as a  
*Steatoderus*.

<sup>1</sup> Fossil.—See J. M. Wootton—18—10111

**Ectinus** ESCHSCHOLTZ.

1829.—Thon. Arch., vol. 2, pt. 1, p. 34. Two species.

Type.—*Elater volhynensis* FISCHER, Entomog. Imp. Russ., vol. 2, p. 212, 1823. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—*Elater aterrimus* LINNAEUS, Syst. Nat., vol. 1, pt. 2, p. 653, 1740, type by designation of Westwood, Int. Mod. Class. Ins., vol. 2, Gen. Syn., p. 25, 1840 was not originally included. Candèze (1860) places the other originally included species *E. aterrimus* FABRICIUS, Syst. Eleuth., vol. 2, p. 227, 1801, in synonymy under *Athous* (*Elater*) *niger* LINNAEUS, Fauna Suec., p. 743, 1746, and later (1863) reduces the type to synonymy under *Agriotes* (*Elater*) *aterrimus* LINNAEUS. He recognizes this genus with the single species *Ectinus* (*Elater*) *thesus* GERMAR, but later (1891) recognizes his error in determining the genus and refers *Ectinus* CANDÈZE to synonymy under *Pittonotus* KIESENWETTER. Gemminger and Harold (1869) reduce the genus to synonymy under *Agriotes* ESCHSCHOLTZ, and O. Schwarz (1906) reduces it to a subgenus of *Agriotes* ESCHSCHOLTZ.

**Eidolus** CANDÈZE.

1857, Monogr. Elat., vol. 1, p. 178.

Type.—*Eidolus linearis* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

[**Elasmocerus** BOHEMAN, not LECONTE, 1849, Cleridae] = **Leptophyllus** HOPE.

1851, Ins. Caffraria, vol. 1, 2, p. 381.

Type.—*Elasmocerus validicornis* BOHEMAN. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1857) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Megalorhipis* LACORDAIRE, referring *Leptophyllus strachani* HOPE to synonymy under *M. validicornis* LACORDAIRE. Gemminger and Harold (1869) reduce the genus to synonymy under *Leptophyllus* HOPE, and the type to synonymy under *L. strachani* HOPE.

**Elasmosomus** SCHWARZ.

1902, Stettiner Ent. Zeit., p. 212. Seventeen species.

Type.—*Elasmosomus fasciculatus* SCHWARZ. (Present designation.)

**Elastrus** CANDÈZE.

1859, Monogr. Elat., vol. 2, p. 433. Three species.

Type.—*Elastrus anchastinus* CANDÈZE. (Present designation.)

**Elater** LINNAEUS = (**Steatoderus** ESCHSCHOLTZ, isogenotypic).

1758, Syst. Nat., ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 404. Twenty-four species.

Type.—*Elater ferrugineus*<sup>1</sup> [FABRICIUS]. (Designation of Latreille, Consid. Gén. sur l'Ordre Nat. des Anim., 1810.)

NOTE.—*Elater brunneus* LINNAEUS. Designation Gozis, Recher. Esp. Typ., p. 22, 1886.

[**Elateropsis**<sup>2</sup> ROEMER, not CHEVROLAT, 1862, Cerambycidae] = **Pseudoelateropsis** HANDLIRSCH.

1876, Zeit. deut. geol. Ges., vol. 28, p. 351, fig. 1.

Type.—*Elateropsis infraliassica* ROEMER. (Monobasic.)

**Elaterites**<sup>2</sup> HEER.

1847, Neue Deukschr. allg. Schweiz. Ges. f. Nat., vol. 8, p. 141.

Type.—

NOTE.—Group name for specifically unrecognizable Elaterid fossils.

<sup>1</sup>This is synonymous with *Elater ferrugineus* Linnaeus, as Fabricius (1801) refers to this as a Linnean species, as do subsequent writers. There is no *Elater ferrugineus* Fabricius.

<sup>2</sup>Fossil. Type.—*Elater* (Gonocephalus) *laticollis* (Gmelin), 1788.

**Elaterium<sup>1</sup>** WESTWOOD.

1854, Quart. Journ. Geol. Soc. London, vol. 10, pp. 387, 393, pl. 14, fig. 1.  
Three species.

Type.—*Elaterium pronaeus* WESTWOOD. (Present designation.)

**Elaterophanes<sup>1</sup>** HANDLIRSCH.

1906, Die Fossilen Insect., vol. 1, p. 436. Two species.

Type.—*Elater socius* GIEBEL, Ins. Vorw., p. 91, 1856. (Present designation.)

**Elathouina** REITTER=(**Athouinus** REITTER, 1905, isogenotypic.)

1905, Bestim. Tab., Heft 56, pp. 12–19 (one species, two synonyms).

Type.—*Athous revelieri* MULSANT, Ann. Soc. Linn. Lyon, p. 416, 1874.  
(Monobasic.)

**Elathous** REITTER.

1890, Ent. Nachr., vol. 16, no. 16, p. 247. Two species.

Type.—*Elathous buyssoni* REITTER. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—O. Schwarz (1906) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Lepotoschema* HORN.

**Elatichrosis** HYSLOP, new name=(**Chrosis** CANDÈZE, 1863, not GUENEE, 1845, Lepidoptera).

New name for *Chrosis* CANDÈZE preoccupied.

Type.—*Chrosis exarata* CANDÈZE.

**Elatocoelus** HYSLOP, new name=(**Hypocoelus** REITTER, preoccupied).

Type.—*Hypocoelus mathiesseni* REITTER.

**Elatrigus** REITTER.

1905, Bestim. Tab., Heft 56, p. 10.

Type.—*Tetrigus cyprius* BAUDI, Berl. ent. Zeit., p. 50, 1871. (Monobasic.)

**Elatrinus** HORN.

1871, Trans. Amer. Ent. Soc., p. 307.

Type.—*Elatrinus anthrax* HORN. (Monobasic.)

**Eleuphemus** HYSLOP, new name=(**Euphemus** LAPORTE, not RAFINESQUE).

New name for *Euphemus* LAPORTE, preoccupied.

Type.—*Elater quadrimaculatus* OLIVIER.

**Elius** CANDÈZE.

1859, Monogr. Elat., vol. 2, p. 45.

Type.—*Elius prionocerus* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1859) refers to *Dicrepidius prionocerus* CHEVROLAT (in litt.).

**Enamma<sup>1</sup>** HANDLIRSCH.

1906, Die fossilen Insect., vol. 1, p. 451, pl. 41, fig. 54.

Type.—*Enamma striatum* HANDLIRSCH. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Under this species Handlirsch places cf. *Hydriphilites stygius* GEINITZ, cf. *Elaterites sibericus* GEINITZ, and further says: "Habe keinen Anhaltspunkt zur Bestimmung der Familie."

**Eniconyx** HORN=(**Enisonyx** CANDÈZE, typ. edd.).

1884, Trans. Amer. Ent. Soc., vol. 12, p. 51. Two species.

Type.—*Eniconyx pullatus* HORN. (Present designation.)

[**Enisonyx** (Horn) CANDÈZE, typographical error]=**Eniconyx** HORN.

1891, Cat. Method. Elat., p. 217.

Type.—*Eniconyx pullatus* HORN.

**Enciploderes** SCHWARZ, not FALDERMANN, 1837, Cerambycidae]=**Centrostethus** SCHWARZ.

1898, Deut. Ent. Zeit., p. 131.

Type.—*Elater (Conoderus) cuspidatus* KLUG, Ins. Madag., vol. 1, p. 66,

1833. (Monobasic.)

**Enoploderes**—Continued.

NOTE.—Three other species are questionably included. Candèze (1857) refers the type to *Tilotarsus* GERMAR. O. Schwarz (1906) refers *Tilotarsus cuspidatus* (Klug) CANDÈZE (misdetermination) to synonymy under *T. cinctipes* GERMAR.

**Eopenthes** SHARP.

1883, Trans. Roy. Dublin Soc., n. s. vol. 3, p. 153. Seven species.

Type.—*Eopenthes basalis* SHARP. (Present designation.)

[**Eschatroxus** (Candèze) GEMMINGER and HAROLD, emend.] = **Heschatroxus** CANDÈZE.

1869, Cat. Coleop., vol. 5, p. 1541.

Type.—*Heschatroxus holosericeus* CANDÈZE.

[**Eschscholtzia** LAPORTE DE CASTELNAU, not LESSNE, 1836, Coelenterata = **Athous** ESCHSCHOLTZ.

1840, Hist. Nat. Anim. Artic. Col., vol. 1, p. 232.

Type.—*Elater rhombeus* OLIVIER, Ent., vol. 2, no. 31, p. 22, 1789–1808. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1860) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Athous* ESCHSCHOLTZ.

**Esthesopus** ESCHSCHOLTZ.

1829, Thon. Arch., vol. 2, pt. 1, p. 32.

Type.—*Esthesopus castaneus* ESCHSCHOLTZ. (Monobasic.)

[**Eucamptus** CHEVROLAT, not DEJEAN, 1833, Tenebrionidae] = **Semiotus** ESCHSCHOLTZ.

1834, Col. Mexico, 1<sup>re</sup> Cent., p. 9. New name for *Pericalus* CHEVROLAT preoccupied.

Type.—*Eucamptus cuspidatus* CHEVROLAT. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1857) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Semiotus* ESCHSCHOLTZ.

[**Eudactylus** SALLE, not FITZINGER, 1843, Reptilia] = **Platycrepidius** HYSLOP, new name.

1855, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, vol. 3, p. 266.

Type.—*Eudactylus wapleri* SALLE. (Monobasic.)

**Eumoeus** CANDÈZE.

1874, Revis. Monogr. Elat., p. 113.

Type.—*Eumoeus murrayi* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

[**Euphemus** LAPORTE DE CASTELNAU, not RAFINESQUE, 1815, Mollusca] = **Elephemus** HYSLOP, new name.

1836, Silbermann, Rev. Ent., vol. 4, p. 7.

Type.—*Elater quadrimaculatus* OLIVIER, Ent., vol. 2, no. 31, p. 20, 1789–1808. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Castelnau cites the species *Elater fasciatus* DRURY (*E. quadrimaculatus* OLIVIER). Candèze (1857) reduces *E. fasciatus* DRURY to synonymy under *E. quadrimaculatus* FABRICIUS (1791); also referring the Olivier species to synonymy under this head.

**Euplastius** SCHWARZ.

1903, Deutsche Ent. Zeit., p. 61. Two species.

Type.—*Euplastius athoides* SCHWARZ. (Present designation.)

**Euplatheous** REITTER.

1905, Bestim. Tab., Heft 56, pp. 34 and 76. Eight species.

Type.—*Athous canus* DUFOUR, Bull. Soc. Pau., p. 40, 1843. (Original designation.)

**Euthysanius** LECONTE.

1853, Trans. Amer. Philos. Soc., vol. 10, p. 502.

Type.—*Euthysanius laetus* LECONTE. (Monobasic.)

[*Exaeolus* BROUN, not GOZIS, 1886] = *Brounaeolus* HYSLOP, new name.

1893, Man. New Zealand Col., p. 1133. Three species.

Type.—*Exaeolus rufescens* BROUN. (Present designation.)

*Exaeolus* GOZIS = (*Heteroderes* CANDÈZE, not LATREILLE).

1886, Recher. Esp. typ., p. 22, new name for *Heteroderes* CANDÈZE, not LATREILLE.

Type.—*Heteroderes algirinus* LUCAS, Expl. Alg., p. 166, 1879. (Original designation.)

NOTE.—O. Schwarz (1906) refers the type to *Heteroderes* LATREILLE.

[*Exophthalmie* LATREILLE, vernacular name] = *Exophthalmus* LATREILLE.

1825, Fam. Nat. Regn. Anim. Paris, p. 249. Two species.

Type.—*Elater linearis* LINNAEUS. (Type of *Exophthalmus* LATREILLE.)

**Exophthalmus** LATREILLE.

1829, Cuvier, Règne Anim., vol. 4, p. 456. Three species.

Type.—*Elater linearis* LINNAEUS, Syst. Nat. ed. 10, vol. 1, p. 404, 1758. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—Latreille gives this genus as a synonym of *Campylus* FISCHER and in footnote says: "Ce sous-genre comprend l'*Elater linearis* de Linnaeus dont son *Mesomelas* n'est qu'une variété; l'*E. borealis* de Gyllenhal, et son *E. cinctus*." Candèze (1863) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Campylus* FISCHER. O. Schwarz (1906) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Lepturoides* HERBST.

**Gambrinus** LECONTE.

1853, Trans. Amer. Philos. Soc., vol. 10, p. 435.

Type.—*Elater armus* SAY, Trans. Amer. Philos. Soc., vol. 6, p. 171, 1839. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1860) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Limonius* and the type to synonymy under *Limonius stigma* HERBST.

[*Gastrimargus* SCHWARZ, not SPIX, 1823, Mammalia] = *Margogastrius* SCHWARZ.

1902, Stettiner Ent. Zeit., p. 309.

Type.—*Gastrimargus schneideri* SCHWARZ (Monobasic).

**Gauroderus** THOMSON.

1859, Skand. Coleo. vol. 1, p. 104.

Type.—*Elater cinereus* HERBST, Fuessl. Arch., vol. 5, p. 114, 1791. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1860) refers the type to *Cardiophorus* ESCHSCHOLTZ.

Gemminger and Harold (1869) reduce the genus to synonymy under *Cardiophorus* ESCHSCHOLTZ.

**Genomecus** SOLIER.

1851, Gay, Hist. fis. Chile, Zool., vol. 5, p. 29.

Type.—*Genomecus rubicollis* SOLIER (Monobasic).

NOTE.—Candèze (1863) refers the type to *Ludius* LATREILLE. O. Schwarz (1906) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Steatoderus* ESCHSCHOLTZ, and refers the type to *Trichophorus* MULSANT.

**Geranus** SHARP.

1877, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol. 19, No. 114, p. 480. Five species.

Type.—*Geranus crassus* SHARP. (Present designation.)

*Glaphyroptera*<sup>1</sup> HEER = (*Glaphropterites* HANDLIRSCH).

1852, Liasinsel., vol. 14, figs. 23-25. Two species.

Type.—*Glaphyroptera depressa* HEER. (By elimination.)

NOTE.—*Glaphyroptera gehreti* HEER the other species is the monobasic type of *Glaphyropteroedes* HANDLIRSCH.

<sup>1</sup> Fossil.

[*Glaphyropterites*<sup>1</sup> HANDLIRSCH] = *Glaphyroptera* HEER.

1906, Die fossilen Ins., vol. 1, p. 437.

Type.—*Glaphyroptera depressa* HEER, Liasinsel., p. 14, 1852. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Isogenotypic with *Glaphyroptera* HEER. Handlirsch says of this genus: "Nach meiner Ansicht handelt es sich eher um eine Elateride als um eine Buprestide."

*Glaphyropterodes*<sup>1</sup> HANDLIRSCH.

1906, Die fossilen Insect., vol. 1, p. 437.

Type.—*Glaphyroptera gehreti* HEER, Liasinsel., p. 14, 1852. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Handlirsch says: "Auch diese Form dürfte eher zu den Elateriden als zu den Buprestiden zu rechnen sein."

*Globothorax* FLEUTIAUX.

1891, Bull. Soc. Ent. Belgique, p. 232.

Type.—*Globothorax chevrolati* FLEUTIAUX. (Monobasic.)

*Glypheus* CANDÈZE.

1859, Monogr. Elat., vol. 2, p. 168.

Type.—*Glypheus villosulus* CANDEZE. (Monobasic.)

*Glyphochilus* CANDÈZE.

1859, Monogr. Elat., vol. 2, p. 180. Two species.

Type.—*Glyphochilus leptus* CANDÈZE. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—*G. tasmanicus* CANDÈZE, the other originally included species, is reduced by the author (Monogr. Elat., vol. 2, p. 523) to synonymy under *Atelopus fervus* ERICHSON.

*Glyphonyx* CANDÈZE.

1863, Monogr. Elat., vol. 4, p. 451. Eleven species.

Type.—*Glyphonyx gundlachii* CANDÈZE. (Present designation.)

*Grammephorus* SOLIER = (*Diacantha* SOLIER, not CHEVROLAT, 1834).

1851, Gay, Hist. fis. Chile, Zool., vol. 5, p. 20.

Type.—*Grammephorus rufipennis* SOLIER. (Monobasic.)

[*Grammophorus* (Solier) CANDÈZE, emend.] = *Grammephorus* SOLIER.

1859, Monogr. Elat., vol. 2, p. 417.

Type.—*Grammephorus rufipennis* SOLIER.

*Grypathous* REITTER.

1905, Bestim. Tab., Heft 56, pp. 34, 92. Thirty-three species.

Type.—*Athous longicollis* OLIVIER, Ent., vol. 2 (31), p. 38, 1790. (Original designation.)

NOTE.—Reitter (1905) described this as a subgenus of *Athous* ESCHSCHOLTZ.

[*Grypocarus* THOMSON] = *Grypocarus* THOMSON.

1864, Skand. Col., vol. 6, p. 83.

Type.—*Elater haemorrhoidalis* FABRICIUS, Syst. Eleuth., vol. 2, p. 235, 1801. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1860) refers the type to *Athous* ESCHSCHOLTZ. Gemminger and Harold (1869) reduce the genus to synonymy under *Athous* ESCHSCHOLTZ.

*Grypocarus* THOMSON = (*Grypocarus* THOMPSON).

1859, Skand. Col., vol. 1, p. 104.

Type.—*Elater haemorrhoidalis* FABRICIUS. (Monobasic.)

*Hadromorphus* MOTSCHULSKY.

1859, Bull. Soc. Imp. Nat. Moscow, vol. 32, pt. 2, p. 374. Four species.

Type.—*Hadromorphus similissimus* (MENETRIES) MOTSCHULSKY. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—Gemminger and Harold (1869) reduced the genus to synonymy under *Corymbites* LATREILLE, and the type to synonymy under *Corymbites inflatus* (SAY), correcting the type to *simillimus*.

[*Hammionus* (Megerle) LATREILLE] = *Lepturoides* HERBST.

1801, Cat. Ins. quae Viennae Austriae. auctionis lege distribuunter.

1823, Dahl, Catalog. Also a sales catalogue.

1827, Latreille, Cuvier Règne Anim., p. 456. Three species.

Type.—*Elater linearis* LINNAEUS. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—Latreille gives as a synonym of *Campylus* FISCHER and in a footnote says: "Ce sous-genre comprend l'*Elater linearis* de Linnaeus, dont son *Mesomelas* n'est qu'une variété; l'*E. borealis* de Gyllenhal, et son *cinctus*." The Megerle and Dahl papers being but sales catalogues have no status. Isogenotypic with *Lepturoides* HERBST, 1784.

**Hapatesus** CANDÈZE.

1863, Monogr. Elat., vol. 4, p. 188.

Type.—*Hapatesus hirtus* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

**Haplathous** REITTER.

1905, Bestim. Tab., Heft 56, pp. 33, 61. Twenty-five species.

Type.—*Athous circumductus* MENETRIES, Cat. Rais., p. 158, 1832. (Original designation.)

NOTE.—O. Schwarz (1906) recognizes this as a subgenus of *Athous* ESCHSCHOLTZ.

[*Haplotarsus* (Stephens) SCUDDER, emend.] = *Aplotarsus* STEPHENS.

1882, Nomen Zool.

Type.—*Elater rufipes* FABRICIUS.

NOTE.—This emendation is correct, as Stephens (1830) in footnote gives derivation of name as Απλοος.=simplex.

**Harminius** FAIRMAIRE.

1852, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, p. 80.

Type.—*Harminius castaneus* FAIRMAIRE. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1891) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Athous* ESCHSCHOLTZ, and the type to synonymy under *A. spiniger* CANDÈZE. O. Schwarz (1906) recognizes the genus as valid.

**Heligmus** CANDÈZE.

1865, Elat. Nouv., fasc. 1, p. 52.

Type.—*Heligmus glyphoderus* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

[*Hemi(a)rrhaphes* (Candèze) SHARP, emend.] = *Hemirrhaphes* CANDÈZE.

1878, Zool. Record, Ins., p. 70.

Type.—*Hemirrhaphes notabilis* CANDÈZE.

**Hemicleus** CANDÈZE.

1857, Monogr. Elat., vol. 1, p. 180.

Type.—*Hemicleus caffer* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

**Hemicrepidius** GERMAR.

1839, Zeit. f. d. Ent., vol. 1, p. 212.

Type.—*Hemicrepidius thomasi* GERMAR. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1863) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Asaphes* KIRBY and the type to synonymy under *Asaphes memnonius* HERBST.

**Hemiolimerus** CANDÈZE.

1863, Monogr. Elat., vol. 4, p. 227.

Type.—*Hemiolimerus emodi* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

**Hemiopinus** FAIRMAIRE.

1883, Stettin. Ent. Zeit., vol. 44, p. 365.

Type.—*Hemiopinus hildebrandti* FAIRMAIRE. (Monobasic.)

**Hemiops** LAPORTE DE CASTELNAU = (*Oxysternus* LATREILLE, not GODET, 1833).

1833, Dejean Cat., ed. 3, p. 95. One manuscript species.

1836, Silbermann, Rev. Ent., vol. 4, p. 15. Two species.

Type.—*Hemiops flava* LAPORTE. (Present designation.)

**Hemiopsida** MACLEAY.

1872, Trans. Ent. Soc. N. S. Wales, vol. 2, p. 261.

Type.—*Hemiopsida mastersi* MACLEAY. (Monobasic.)

**Hemirhipus** LATREILLE=(**Hemirrhipus** LAPORTE, emend.).

1829, Fam. Nat. Règne Animal, p. 454 (Paris). Two species.

1825, Fam. Nat. Règne Animal, p. 249 (Paris). Vernacular name *Hemirhipe*.

Type.—*Elater fascicularis* FABRICIUS, Mant. Ins., p. 171, 1787. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—Stephens (1830) refers to *E. lineatus* FABRICIUS as the type, but this species was only cited in the 1825 edition, so has no status in nomenclature.

**Hemirrhaphes** CANDÈZE.

1878, Elat. Nouv., fasc. 2, p. 32.

Type.—*Hemirrhaphes notabilis* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Fleutiaux, Philippine Journ. Sci., vol. 11, No. 3, sec. d., p. 228, 1916; "Le nom de Arrraphes doit disparaître, étant déjà employé, Arrraphes Schaeffer 1850, Hémiptère (*Arrraphus* Kraatz 1860, Coleoptera)." O. Schwarz (1906) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Arraphes* CANDÈZE.

[**Hemirraphus** (Candèze) SCHWARZ, typ. err.]=**Hemirrhaphes** CANDÈZE.

1898, Deut. Ent. Zeit., p. 148.

Type.—*Hemirrhaphes notabilis* CANDÈZE.

[**Hemirhipus** (Latreille) LAPORTE DE CASTELNAU, emend.]=**Hemirhipus** LATREILLE.

1836, Silbermann's Rev., vol. 4, p. 12.

Type.—*Elater fascicularis* FABRICIUS.

**Heschatroxus** CANDÈZE=(**Eschatroxus** GEMMINGER and HAROLD, emend.).

1865, Elat. Nouv., fasc. 1, p. 37.

Type.—*Heschatroxus holosericeus* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Gemminger and Harold (1869) emend the spelling of this genus to *Eschatroxus*.

**Heterathous** REITTER.

1905, Bestim. Tab., vol. 5, pt. 56, p. 32.

Type.—*Athous sanguinicollis* FRIVALDSKY, Term. Fuztek., p. 124, 1892, (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—O. Schwarz (1906) recognizes this as a subgenus of *Athous* ESCHSCHOLTZ.

**Heterocrepidius** GUERIN-MENEVILLE.

1838, Mag. Zool., Voyage de la *Favorite*, pp. 23, 24, pl. 229, fig. 1.

Type.—*Elater (Dicrepidius) ventralis* GUERIN. (Monobasic.)

**Heteroderes** LATREILLE.

1834, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, vol. 3, p. 155.

Type.—*Heteroderes fuscus* LATREILLE. (Monobasic.)

[**Heteropus** GERMAR, not PALISOT DE BEAUVOIS, 1805, Orthoptera]=**Heterocrepidius** GUERIN-MENEVILLE.

1839, Zeit. f. d. Ent., vol. 1, p. 217. Two species.

Type.—*Heteropus picipes* GERMAR. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1859) reduces the genus to synonym under *Heterocrepidius* GUERIN-MENEVILLE.

**Heterostethus** SCHWARZ.

1896, Deutsche Ent. Zeit., p. 147.

Type.—*Heterostethus pictus* SCHWARZ. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—O. Schwarz (1906) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Agrypnella* CHAMPION and the type to synonymy under *Agrypnella* (*Cryptohypnus*) *squamifer* CANDÈZE.

**Hexaulacus** CANDÈZE.

1874, Revis. Monogr. Elat., p. 40.

Type.—*Hexaulacus reedi* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

**Hifo** CANDÈZE.

1881, Elat. Nouv., fasc. 3, p. 94.

Type.—*Hifo pacificus* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

**Hifoides** SCHWARZ.

1906, Gen. Ins., fasc. 46, p. 216.

Type.—*Pyrophorus semiotides* SCHWARZ, Deut. Ent. Zeit., p. 154, 1906. (Monobasic.)

**Homaeolacon** BLACKBURN.

1890, Trans. Roy. Soc. S. Australia, vol. 13, p. 90.

Type.—*Homaeolacon gracilis* BLACKBURN. (Monobasic.)

**Homotechnes** CANDÈZE.

1881, Elat. Nouv., fasc. 3, p. 71.

Type.—*Homotechnes corymbitoides* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

[**Homotechnus** (CANDÈZE) O. SCHWARZ, typ. error.] = **Homotechnes** CANDÈZE.

1906, Gen. Ins., fasc. 46, p. 120.

Type.—*Homotechnes corymbitoides* CANDÈZE.

**Horistonotus** CANDÈZE.

1860, Monogr. Elat., vol 3, p. 243. Thirty-nine species.

Type.—*Horistonotus flavidus* CANDÈZE. (Present designation.)

**Hovactyla** FAIRMAIRE.

1901, Rev. Ent., France, vol. 20, p. 174.

Type.—*Hovactyla dermestoides* FAIRMAIRE. (Monobasic.)

**Hydriphilites**<sup>1</sup> GEINITZ.

1884, Zeit. d. Geol. Ges., p. 583.

Type.—*Hydriphilites stygius* GEINITZ. (Monobasic.)

**Hypnoidus** STEPHENS = (**Scoliocerus** MOTSCHULSKY, not WOLLASTON).

1830, Ill. Brit. Ent. Mand., vol. 3, p. 260. Six species.

Type.—*Elater riparius* FABRICIUS, Ent. Syst., vol. 2, p. 232, 1775. (Designation of Westwood in Int. Mod. Class. Ins., vol. 2, Gen. Syn., p. 25, 1840.)

NOTE.—*Hypnoidus quadripustulatus* FABRICIUS is designated by Gozis, Rech. Esp. Typ., p. 22, 1886, as the type. Candèze (1860) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Cryptohypnus* ESCHSCHOLTZ.

**Hypodesis** LATREILLE.

1834, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, vol. 3, p. 156.

Type.—*Hypodesis sericea* LATREILLE. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1863) cites the type as *Hypodesis sericea* (Latreille) GERMAR, as Latreille merely mentions the specific name in connection with the generic description, which, however, we must also consider as the specific description.

**Hypoganus** KIESENWETTER.

1863, Naturg. Ins. Deutschl., vol. 4, p. 299.

Type.—*Elater cinctus* PAYKULL, Faun. Suec., vol. 3, p. 10, 1800. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1863) reduces to synonymy under *Corymbites* LATREILLE.

[**Hypolithus** ESCHSCHOLTZ, not DEJEAN, 1829, Carabidae] = **Cryptohypnus** ESCHSCHOLTZ.

1829, Thon. Arch., vol. 2, pt. 1, p. 34. Twelve species.

Type.—*Hypolithus littoralis* ESCHSCHOLTZ. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1860) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Cryptohypnus* ESCHSCHOLTZ, with which genus it is isogenotypic.

<sup>1</sup> Fossil.

**Hypsiophthalmus LATREILLE.**

1834, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, vol. 3, p. 145. Two species.

Type.—*Pyrophorus luciferus* ESCHSCHOLTZ. (Elimination.)

NOTE.—*P. buphthalmus* Eschscholtz, the other originally included species, is the type of *Belania*. Gemminger and Harold (1869) refer *P. luciferus* d'URVILLE, Dejean's Cat., to synonymy under *dilitatus* SOLIER, 1851, and reduce the genus to synonymy under *Pyrophorus* ILLIGER.

[**Ictis** CANDÈZE, not KAUP, 1829 (Mammalia) not ALDER and HANCOCK, 1847 (Mullusca)] = **Pleonomus** MENETRIES.

1863, Monogr. Elat., vol. 4, p. 240.

Type.—*Ictis sinensis* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1891) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Pleonomus* MENETRIES.

**Idiotropa SCHWARZ.**

1897, Deut. Ent. Zeit., p. 63.

Type.—*Athous henoni* ABEILLE DE PERRIN. L'Echange, vol. 10, No. 116, p. 91, 1894. (Monobasic.)

[**Idiotropia** SCHWARZ, emend.] = **Idiotropa** SCHWARZ.

1906, Gen. Ins., fasc. 46, p. 314.

Type.—*Athous henoni* ABEILLE DE PERRIN.

NOTE.—Schwarz (1906) gives reference *Idiotropia* SCHWARZ, Deut. Ent. Zeit., p. 63, 1897, (not *Idiotropia* SCHWARZ).

**Idolus** DESBROCHERS DES LOGES = (*Logesius* (Gozis) DESBROCHERS).

1875, Opusc. Ent., p. 42.

Type.—*Idolus breviusculus* DESBROCHERS DES LOGES. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—O. Schwarz (1906) refers the type to *Drasterius* ESCHSCHOLTZ as follows: *D. bimaculatus* ROSSI *breviusculus* DESBROCHERS DES LOGES (Agriotes), 1869.

[**Iphis** LAPORTE DE CASTELNAU, not LEACH, 1817, Crustacea] = **Lycoreus** CANDÈZE 1836, Silbermann, Rev. Ent., vol. 4, p. 8. Six species.

Type.—*Iphis triocellata* CASTELNAU. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1857) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Lycoreus* CANDÈZE.

**Ischiodontus** CANDÈZE.

1859, Monogr. Elat., vol. 2, p. 90. Sixty-three species.

Type.—*Ischiodontus pinguis* CANDÈZE. (Present designation.)

[**Ischius** CANDÈZE, not WESMAEL, 1837, Hymenoptera] = **Pyrischius** HYSLOP, new name.

1857, Monogr. Elat., vol. 1, p. 195.

Type.—*Ischius gerstaeckeri* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

**Ischnodes** GERMAR.

1844, Zeit. f. d. Ent., vol. 5, 180.

Type.—*Elater sanguinicollis* PANZER, Faun. Germ., vol. 6, p. 13, 1793–1809. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1859) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Megapenthes* KIESENWETTER, and later (1891) credits Eschscholtz with the genus.

**Isidus** MULSANT and REY.

1875, Ann. Soc. Linn. Lyon, new ser., vol. 21, p. 405.

Type.—*Isidus moreli* MULSANT and REY. (Monobasic.)

[**Isosoma** MENETRIES, not BILBERG, 1820, Chrysomelidae, not WALKER, 1832, Hymenoptera, not FALDERMANN, 1835, Coleoptera.] = **Menetriesia** HYSLOP, new name.

1832, Cat. Rais., p. 160.

Type.—*Isosoma elateroides* MENETRIES. (Monobasic.)

**Itodacnus** SHARP.

1885, Trans. Roy. Soc. Dublin. Also includes *Corymbites corruscus* KARSCH.  
with a query.

Type.—*Itodacnus gracilis* SHARP. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—O. Schwarz (1906) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Ludius* ESCHSCHOLTZ.

**Julodischema** THOMSON.

1857, Arch. Ent., vol. 1, p. 164.

Type.—*Julodischema lacordairei* THOMSON. (Monobasic.)

**Keleusticus**<sup>1</sup> HANDLIRSCH.

1906, Die Fossilien Insect., vol. 1, p. 450, pl. 41, fig. 50.

Type.—*Buprestites zerkelii* GEINITZ, Arch. Ver. Mecklenb., vol. 48, p. 75,  
fig. 9, 1894. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Handlirsch says: "Kann in allerlei Familien gehören, vermutlich aber weder zu den Buprestiden noch zu den Elateriden."

**Lacon** LAPORTE DE CASTELNAU.

1836, Silbermann, Rev. Ent., vol. 4, p. 11. Three species.

Type.—*Elater atomarius* FABRICIUS, Ent. Syst. Suppl., p. 139, 1798. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—*Elater murinus* LINNÆUS type by designation of Thomson, Skand. Col., vol. 1, 1859, was not an originally included species. All the originally included species are now referred to *Adelocera*.

**Legna** WALKER.

1858, Ann. Nat. Hist., vol. 3, ser. 2, p. 280.

Type.—*Legna idonea* WALKER. (Monobasic.)

**Lepidotus** [(Megerle) Eschscholtz] STEPHENS.

1830, Ill. Brit. Ent. Mand., p. 374 in note. Three species.

Type.—*Elater varius* OLIVIER, Ent., vol. 2, pt. 31, p. 32; vol. 3, fig. 26, 1789.  
(Present designation.)

NOTE.—"My friend J. E. Gray, Esq., informs me that Eschscholtz has recently given a new arrangement of this family, in which he has divided it into several genera, giving types of each; but I have hitherto been unsuccessful in obtaining a view of the work, which Mr. Gray saw in Germany. He also informs me that in another work of the above writer he quotes *E. murinus*, *fasciatus*, and *varius* as belonging to the genus *Lepidotus* MEGERLE." Quoted from Stephens (1830).

**Leptophyllus** HOPE=(*Elasmocerus* BOHEMAN, not LECONTE, 1849.)

1842, Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 79.

Type.—*Leptophyllus strachani* HOPE. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—O. Schwarz (1906) reduces the genus to a subgenus of *Oxynopterus* HOPE.

**Leptoschema** HORN.

1884, Trans. Amer. Ent. Soc., vol. 12, p. 50. Three species.

Type.—*Agriotes protractus* HORN, Trans. Amer. Ent. Soc., p. 317, 1871.  
(Original designation.)

NOTE.—*Athous impressifrons* HAMPE, type by designation of Reitter, Bestim. Tab., Heft 56, p. 23, 1905, was not an originally included species.

**Lepturooides** HERBST=(*Hammionus* LATREILLE, 1827 isogenotypic)=(*Campylinus* O. SCHWARZ, type. err., 1906)=(*Campylus* FISCHER, 1824, isogenotypic).

1784, Fuessly Archiv., vol. 5, p. 103.

Type.—*Lepturooides linearis* HERBST. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1863) refers both *linearis* LINNÆUS and *linearis* HERBST to *Campylus* FISCHER.

<sup>1</sup> Fossil.

**Limoniscus REITTER.**

1905, Bestim. Tab., Heft 56, pp. 12, 14. Four species.

Type.—*Athous violaceus* MÜLLER, Germ. Mag. Ent., vol. 4, p. 184, 1843.  
(Present designation.)

**Limonius ESCHSCHOLTZ.**

1829, Thon. Archiv., vol. 2, pt. 1, p. 33. Nine species.

Type.—*Elater bructeri* FABRICIUS, Syst. Eleuth., vol. 2, p. 243, 1801. (By designation of Westwood, Int. Mod. Class, Ins., vol. 2, Gen. Syn., p. 25, 1840.)

**Liotrichus KIESENWETTER.**

1863, Naturg. Ins. Deutschl., vol. 4, p. 288. Four species.

Type.—*Elater affinis* PAYKULL, Faun. Suec., vol. 3, p. 12, 1800. (Original designation.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1863) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Corymbites* LATREILLE.

[**Lobaederus** (Guerin) GEMMINGER and HAROLD, typ. err.] = **Loboederus** GUERIN-MENEVILLE.

1869, Cat. Coleo., p. 1514.

Type.—*Loboederus monilicornis* GUERIN-MENEVILLE.

[**Lobederus** (GUERIN) CANDÈZE emend.] = **Loboederus** GUERIN-MENEVILLE.

1859, Monogr. Elat., vol. 2, p. 78.

Type.—*Loboederus monilicornis* GUERIN-MENEVILLE.

NOTE.—Candèze (1859) reduces the type to synonymy under *Lobederus appendiculatus* PERTY.

[**Loboderus** (Guerin-Meneville) GEMMINGER and HAROLD, emend.] = **Loboederus** GUERIN-MENEVILLE.

1869, Cat. Coleo., vol. 5, p. 1514.

Type.—*Loboederus monilicornis* GUERIN-MENEVILLE.

**Loboederus** GUERIN-MENEVILLE.

1831, Mag. Zool. Ins., vol. 1, No. 9.

Type.—*Loboederus monilicornis* GUERIN-MENEVILLE. (Monobasic.)

**Lobotarsus SCHWARZ.**

1898, Deutsche Ent. Zeit., p. 131. Six species.

Type.—*Lobotarsus decoratus* SCHWARZ. (Present designation.)

[**Logesius** (Gozis) DESBROCHERS DES LOGES] = **Idolus** DESBROCHERS.

1875, Cat. Col. France, p. 51. New name for *Metopius* and *Idolus*.

Type.—*Agriotes breviusculus* DESBROCHERS.

NOTE.—Gozis (Rech. Esp. Typ., p. 23, 1886) refers to his catalogue. O. Schwarz (1906) reduces the genus to synonym under *Idolus* DESBROCHERES. As *Idolus* does not appear to be preoccupied, the new name is invalid.

**Lomemus SHARP.**

1877, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol. 19, No. 113, p. 411. Eight species.

Type.—*Lomemus pilicornis* SHARP. (Present designation.)

**Ludigenus CANDÈZE.**

1863, Monogr. Elat., vol. 4, p. 325. Two species.

Type.—*Ludigenus politus* CANDÈZE. (Present designation.)

**Ludioctenus FAIRMAIRE.**

1893, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, p. 68.

Type.—*Ludioctenus akbesianus* FAIRMAIRE, (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—O. Schwarz (1906) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Tetrigus* CANDÈZE and reduces the type to synonymy under *T. Cyprius* BAUDI.

**Ludiophanes**<sup>1</sup> WICKHAM.

1916, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool. Harvard, vol. 60, no. 12, p. 522.

Type.—*Ludiophanes haydeni* WICKHAM. (Original designation.)

**Ludioschema** REITTER.

1891, Wiener Ent. Zeit., vol. 10, p. 238.

Type.—*Ludioschema emerichi* REITTER. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—O. Schwarz (1906) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Agonischius* CANDÈZE and reduces the type to synonymy under *A. obscuripes* GYLLENHAL.

[**Ludie** LATRIELLE, vernacular name] = **Elater** LINNAEUS.

1825, Fam. Nat. Règne Anim. Paris, p. 248.

Type.—*Elater ferrugineus* FABRICIUS. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1863) refers *Elater ferrugineus* LINNAEUS and FABRICIUS to *Ludius* LATREILLE. Isogenotypic with *Elater*.

**Ludius** ESCHSCHOLTZ = (*Calosirus* KOENIG, not THOMSON, 1859).

1829, Thon. Archiv., vol. 2, pt. 1, p. 34. Thirty-three species.

Type.—*Elater cupracus* FABRICIUS, Ent. Syst., p. 212, 1792. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1863) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Corymbites* LATREILLE.

[**Ludius** LATREILLE, not ESCHSCHOLTZ, 1829] = **Elater** LINNAEUS.

1834, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, vol. 3, p. 154.

Type.—*Elater ferrugineus* FABRICIUS, Syst. Eleuth., vol. 2, p. 225, 1801. (Original designation.)

NOTE.—Isogenotypic with *Elater* LINNAEUS and *Steatoderus* ESCHSCHOLTZ.

Gemminger and Harold (1869) give the bibliographical reference as "Fam. Nat., 1825." This is not a description with status, as the name given is *Ludie*, a vernacular name. O. Schwarz (1906) refers the type to *Steatoderus* ESCHSCHOLTZ.

**Luzonicus** FLEUTIAUX.

1916, Philippine Journ. Sci., vol. 11, No. 3, sec. D, p. 232.

Type.—*Luzonicus bakeri* FLEUTIAUX. (Monobasic.)

**Lycoreus** CANDÈZE.

1857, Monogr. Elat., vol. 1, p. 206. Five species.

Type.—*Lycoreus regalis* CANDÈZE. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—Gemminger and Harold (1869) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Iphis* CASTELNAU.

[**Macrodes** (Dejean) CANDÈZE] = **Pleonomus** MENETRIES.

1833, Dejean, Cat., ed. 3, p. 94. One manuscript species.

1863, Candèze, Monogr. Elat., vol. 4, p. 498.

NOTE.—This genus is first connected with a described species in Candèze's Monograph, where it is placed in synonymy under *Pleonomus strictus* Candèze. O. Schwarz (1906) reduces the genus to synonymy under the subgenus *Nomopleus* REITTER, crediting the genus *Macrodes* to Seidlitz, and reduces the type to synonymy under *N. elongatus* BRISOUT, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, p. 388, 1866.

**Macromalocera** HOPE.

1834, Trans. Ent. Soc. London, vol. 1, p. 13, pl. 1, fig. 3. Two species.

Type.—*Macromalocera caenosa* HOPE. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1863) says in regard to the other originally included species: "Une autre espèce est décrite et figurée par M. Hope (1834) sous le nom de *M. ceramboides*; elle ne diffère de celle-ci que par sa couleur entièrement flave."

[*Malanathous* REITTER, typ. err.] = *Melanathous* REITTER.

1905, Bestim. Tab., Heft 56, p. 115.

Type.—*Melanathous sequensi* REITTER.

*Malmelater*<sup>1</sup> HANDLIRSCH.

1908, Die Fossilen Insect., vol. 1, p. 541. Four species.

Type.—*Elater costeri* WEYENBERGH, Arch. Mus. Teyler, vol. 2, p. 284, 1869.  
(Present designation.)

*Margogastrius* SCHWARZ = (*Gastrimargus* SCHWARZ, not SPIX, 1823).

1903, Deut. Ent. Zeit., p. 89. New name for *Gastrimargus* Schwarz, preoccupied.

Type.—*Gastrimargus schneideri* SCHWARZ.

*Mecastrus* SHARP.

1877, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., p. 469. Three species.

Type.—*Mecastrus convexus* SHARP. (Present designation.)

*Mecothorax* SOLIER.

1851, Gay, Hist. fis. Chile Zool., vol. 5, p. 22.

Type.—*Mecothorax castanipennis* SOLIER. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1860) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Deromecus* SOLIER.

*Mecynocanthus* HOPE.

1837, Trans. Ent. Soc. London, vol. 2, pt. 1, p. 53.

Type.—*Mecynocanthus unicolor* HOPE. (Monobasic.)

*Medonia* CANDÈZE.

1860, Monogr. Elat., vol. 3, p. 17.

Type.—*Bedresia punctato-sulcata* SOLIER, Gay. His. fis. Chile, Zool., vol. 5, p. 25, 1851. (Monobasic.)

*Megacentrus*<sup>1</sup> HEER.

1852, Liasinsel., pp. 14–15 and 37–38.

Type.—*Megacentrus tristis* HEER. (Monobasic.)

*Magacnemis* (Eschscholtz) SCHWARZ, emend. = (*Magacnemius* LAPORTE DE CASTELNAU.) = *Tomicephalus* LATREILLE.

1906, Gen. Ins., fasc. 46, p. 255.

Type.—*Magacnemius sanguinicollis* LATRELLE.

NOTE.—O. Schwarz (1906) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Tomicephalus* LATREILLE.

[*Magacnemius* (Eschscholtz) LAPORTE DE CASTELNAU] = *Tomicephalus* LATREILLE.

1833, Dejean Cat., ed. 3, p. 94. One manuscript name.

1835, Laporte, His. Nat. Ins., vol. 1, p. 239. One species.

1836, Eschscholtz, Silb. Rev. Ent., vol. 4. In table; no species included.

Type.—*Tomicephalus sanguinicollis* LATREILLE, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, p. 146, 1834. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—The genus is isogenotypic with *Tomicephalus* LATREILLE.

*Megalorhipis* LACORDIARE.

1857, Gen. Coleopt., vol. 4, p. 160.

Type.—*Megalorhipis validicornis* LACORDAIRE. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Gemminger and Harold (1869) reduces the type to synonymy under *Leptophyllus strachani* HOPE.

*Megapenthes* KIESENWETTER.

1863, Nat. Ins. Deut., vol. 4, p. 353. Two species.

Type.—*Elater lugens* REDTENBACHER, Dissert. inaug. Vinb., p. 11, 1842.

(Present designation.)

**Megathous REITTER.**

1905, Bestim. Tab., Heft 56, pp. 25 and 27. Eight species.

Type.—*Athous menetriesi* REITTER, Ent. Nach., p. 243, pl. 28, 1890. (Original designation.)

**Melanactes LECONTE.**

1853, Trans. Amer. Philos. Soc., vol. 10, p. 493. Seven species.

Type.—*Melanactes densus* LECONTE. (Present designation.)

**Melanathous REITTER= (Malanathous REITTER, typ. err.).**

1905, Bestim. Tab., Heft 56, pp. 12-24.

Type.—*Melanathous sequensi* REITTER. (Monobasic.)

**Melanotopsis LEWIS.**

1894, Ann. Nat. Hist., ser. 6, vol. 13, p. 191.

Type.—*Melanotus cete* CANDÈZE, Monogr. Elat., vol. 3, p. 332, 1860. (Designation of Sharp, Zool. Record, 1894, p. 148.)

NOTE.—O. Schwarz (1906) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Sphenicosomus* SCHWARZ.

**Melanotus (Megerle) ESCHSCHOLTZ.**

1829, Thon. Arch., vol. 2, pt. 1, p. 32. Six species.

Type.—*Elater fusciceps* GYLLENHAL, Schönh. Syn. Ins., vol. 3, p. 133, 1817. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—*Elater fulvipes* HERBST, which is type by designation of Westwood (1840), can not be used as it is the type of *Perimecus* STEPHENS 1830. Megerle (1801) is but a sales catalogue and has no taxonomic status.

**Melanoxanthus ESCHSCHOLTZ.**

1833, Dejean, Cat., ed. 3, p. 91. Three species, two of which are manuscript.

1836, Silbermann's Rev. Ent., vol. 4. In table, no species included.

Type.—*Elater melanocephalus* FABRICIUS, Syst. Eleuth., vol. 2, p. 239, 1801. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1859) reduces the type to synonymy under *E. melanocephalus* Thunberg.

**Melanoxus FLEUTIAUX.**

1918, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 194. Two species.

Type.—*Pachyderes africanus* FLEUTIAUX, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 100, 1901. (Present designation.)

[*Melanthro* LAPORTE DE CASTELNAU, not Bowditch, 1822, Mollusca]=*Crepicardus* CANDÈZE.

1836, Silbermann's Rev. Ent., vol. 4, p. 10. Two species.

Type.—*Melanthro klugii* CASTELNAU. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—Dejean (1833) erects *Crepicardus* for the manuscript species *Crepicardus miles* DEJEAN. Candèze (1857) reduces *Melanthro costicollis* LAPORTE and *Crepicardus miles* DEJEAN to synonymy under *Melanthro klugii* CASTELNAU.

**Melanthoides CANDÈZE.**

1865, Elat. Nouv., fasc. 1, p. 23.

Type.—*Melanthoides latimanus* CANDÈZE, (Monobasic.)

**Menetriesia HYSLOP**, new name=(*Isosoma* MENETRIES, not BILBERG, 1820).

New name for *Isosoma* MENETRIES, preoccupied.

Type.—*Isosoma elateroides* MENETRIES.

**Meristhus CANDÈZE.**

1857, Monogr. Elat., vol. 1, p. 162. Four species.

Type.—*Meristhus scrobinula* CANDÈZE. (Present designation.)

**Meroplinthus** CANDÈZE.

1891, Cat. Method. Elat., p. 163. Four species.

Type.—*Pyrophorus trinotatus* CANDÈZE, Elat. Nouv., fasc. 3, p. 91, 1881.  
(Present designation.)

**Metabrax** CANDÈZE=(**Blax** CANDÈZE, not THOMSON, 1860).

1869, Harold, Col., Heft 5, p. 122. (New name for *Blax* CANDÈZE, pre-occupied.)

Type.—*Elater acutipennis* WHITE.

**Metanomus** BUYSSON.

1887, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, ser. 6, vol. 7, p. 132.

Type.—*Corymbites (Pristolophus) montivagus* ROSENHAUER, Ins. Faun. Europ., vol. 1, p. 15, 1847. (Monobasic.)

[**Metopius** DESBROCHERS DES LOGES, not PANZER, 1806, Hymenoptera]=**Idolus** DESBROCHERS.

1870, L' Abeille, vol. 7, p. 122.

Type.—*Agriotes breviusculus* DESBROCHERS. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Isogenotypic with *Idolus* DESBROCHERS.

**Metriaulacus** SCHWARZ.

1901, Deutsche Ent. Zeit., p. 198.

Type.—*Metriaulacus nigrolaterus* SCHWARZ. (Monobasic.)

**Micrelaterium**<sup>1</sup> HANDLIRSCH.

1906–1908, Die Fossilen Insect., vol. 1, p. 554, pl. 45, fig. 37.

Type.—*Elaterium triopas* WESTWOOD, Quar. Journ. Geol. Soc., vol. 10, p. 389, 1854. (Monobasic.)

**Micromes** CANDÈZE.

1881, Elat. Nouv., fasc. 3, p. 99.

Type.—*Cardiophorus mastersi* MACLEAY, Trans. New South Wales, vol. 3, p. 258. (Monobasic.)

**Microglyphonyx** CHAMPION.

1896, Biol. Centr. Amer. Col., vol. 3, p. 549.

Type.—*Microglyphonyx coarctatus* CHAMPION. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—O. Schwarz (1906) reduces the genus to a subgenus of *Glyphonyx* CANDÈZE.

**Mimelater**<sup>1</sup> HANDLIRSCH.

1906, Die Fossilen Insect., vol. 1, p. 449.

Type.—*Elater angulatus* GIEBEL, Ins. Vorw., vol. 92, 1856. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Handlirsch remarks: "Möglichsterweise eine Elateride."

**Mocquerysia** FLEUTIAUX.

1899, Bull. mus. Hist. Nat. Paris, p. 369. Two species.

Type.—*Mocquerysia bicolor* FLEUTIAUX. (Present designation.)

**Monadicus** CANDÈZE.

1860, Monogr. Elat., vol. 3, p. 52. Three species.

Type.—*Monadicus mobiliceps* CANDÈZE. (Present designation.)

**Monelasmus** CANDÈZE.

1863, Monogr. Elat., vol. 4, p. 332. Four species.

Type.—*Monelasmus guyanensis* CANDÈZE. (Present designation.)

**Monocrepidius** ESCHSCHOLTZ.

1829, Thon. Archiv., vol. 2, pt. 1, p. 32. Nine species.

Type.—*Monocrepidius pallipes* ESCHSCHOLTZ. (Present designation.)

**Morostoma** CANDÈZE.

1879, Cist. Ent., vol. 2, p. 485.

Type.—*Morostoma palpale* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

<sup>1</sup> Fossil.

**Myrmodes** CANDÈZE.

1857, Monogr. Elat., vol. 1, p. 168.

Type.—*Myrmodes akidiformis* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

**Negastrius** THOMSON.

1859, Skand. Col., vol. 1, p. 106.

Type.—*Elater pulchellus* LINNAEUS, Syst. Nat., vol. 1, p. 656, 1758. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—*Elater quadripustulatus* FABRICIUS, type by designation of Sharp, Zool. Record, 1864, Ins., p. 389, was not originally included.

**Nemasoma** SOLIER.

1851, Gay, Hist. fis. Chile. Zool., vol. 5, p. 10.

Type.—*Nemasoma sulcatum* SOLIER. (Monobasic.)

**Neodiploconus** HYSLOP, new name=(*Diploconus* CANDÈZE, not HAECKEL, Protozoa, 1860.)

New name for *Diploconus* CANDÈZE preoccupied.

Type.—*Diploconus peregrinus* CANDÈZE.

**Neopristilophus** Buysson.

1906, Heyden Cat., p. 389. (One species, one variety, one synonym.)

Type.—*Elater depressus* GERMAR, Fauna Ins., vol. 7, p. 9, 1822. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Buysson reviewed the Elateridae in this catalogue and here erected this genus.

**Neotrichophorus** JACOB=(*Trichophorus* MULSANT, not TEMMINCK, 1838).

1913, Kafer Russ., vol. 10, p. 742. New name for *Trichophorus* MULSANT, preoccupied.

Type.—*Trichophorus guillebetti* MULSANT. (Type of *Trichophorus* MULSANT.)

**Nomopleus** REITTER.

1891, Cat. Col., p. 210.

Type.—*Pleonomus strictus* CANDÈZE, Monogr., vol. 4, p. 498, 1863. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—*Athous elongatus* BRISOUT DE BARNEVILLE, 1866, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, p. 388 (designation of Reitter, Bestim. Tab., Heft 56, p. 33, 1905), is synonymous with *Pleonomus strictus* CANDÈZE 1863.

**Nothodes** LECONTE.

1861, Class. N. A. Coleo., pt. 1, p. 171.

Type.—*Limonius dubitans* LECONTE, Trans. Amer. Philos. Soc., vol. 10, p. 433, 1853. (Monobasic.)

**Nycterilampus** MONTROUZIER.

1860, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, p. 258.

Type.—*Nycterilampus lifuanus* MONTROUZIER. (Monobasic.)

**Nycterolampus** FLEUTIAUX.

1891, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, p. 391. Three species.

Type.—*Nycterolampus velutinus* (Fauvill) FLEUTIAUX. (Present designation.)

**Ochosternus** CANDÈZE.

1863, Monogr. Elat., vol. 4, p. 445. Two species.

Type.—*Elater (Limonius) zealandicus* WHITE (Zool. of Voy. Erebus and Terror, p. 7, 1846). (Present designation.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1863) reduces another species of White, *Elater (Ctenicerus) punctithorax* WHITE (1846) to synonymy under the above type. O. Schwarz (1906) refers the other originally included species, *O. parryi* CANDÈZE, to the genus *Thoramus* SHARP.

**Ocneus** CANDÈZE.

1857, Monogr. Elat., vol. 1, p. 84.

Type.—*Ocneus limbatus* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

**Octinodes** CANDÈZE.

1863, Monogr. Elat., vol. 4, p. 487.

Type.—*Octinodes capillatus* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

**Octocryptus** CANDÈZE=(*Otocryptus* SHARP, typ. err.).

1892, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belgique, p. 486.

Type.—*Otocryptus cardoni* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

**Odontoderus** SCHWARZ.

1894, Deutsche Ent. Zeit., p. 149.

Type.—*Odontoderus spinicollis* SCHWARZ. (Monobasic.)

**Odontonychus** CANDÈZE.

1896, Elat. Nouv., fasc. 6, p. 26.

Type.—*Odontonychus granulatus* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

**Oedostethus** LECONTE.

1853, Trans. Amer. Philos. Soc., vol. 10, p. 489.

Type.—*Oedostethus femoralis* LECONTE. (Monobasic.)

[*Oedosthetus* (LeConte) MARSHALL, typ. err.]=*Oedostethus* LECONTE.

1873, Nomen. Zool., p. 224.

Type.—*Oedostethus femoralis* LECONTE.

**Oestodes** LECONTE.

1853, Trans. Amer. Philos. Soc., vol. 10, p. 424. Two species.

Type.—*Elater tenuicollis* RANDALL, Boston Journ. Nat. Hist., vol. 2, p. 14, 1838. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1863) reduces the other originally included species, *O. gracilliformis* RANDALL, to a variety of the type.

**Oistus** CANDÈZE.

1857, Monogr. Elat., vol. 1, p. 338. Two species.

Type.—*Oistus cacicus* CANDÈZE. (Designation, Hyslop, Proc. Ent. Soc. Wash., vol. 19, p. 128, 1917.)

[*Olaus* FAIRMAIRE]=*Alaus* ESCHSCHOLTZ.

1878, Pet. Nouv., vol. 2, no. 208, p. 279.

Type.—*Olaus costulicollis* FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, 1881. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Sharp, Zool. Record, 1878, Ins., p. 73, says this is a typographical error.

**Oligostethius** SCHWARZ.

1906, Gen. Ins., fasc. 46, p. 314.

Type.—*Idiotropia capensis* SCHWARZ, Deut. Ent. Zeit., p. 357, 1903. (Monobasic.)

**Olophoeus** CANDÈZE.

1859, Monogr. Elat., vol. 2, p. 15.

Type.—*Olophoeus gibbus* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

**Olotelus** SOLIER.

1851, Gay, Hist. fis. Chile, Zool., vol. 5, p. 34. Two species.

Type.—*Olotelus femoralis* SOLIER. (Present designation.)

**Oophorus** ESCHSCHOLTZ.

1833, Dejean Cat., ed. 3, p. 93. Eighteen species (two synonyms), 16 of which are manuscript.

1836, Silbermann Rev. Ent., vol. 6. In table, no species included.

Type.—*Elater elegans* FABRICIUS, Ent. Syst., vol. 1, pt. 2, p. 230, 1775. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—Subsequent writers have referred the type of this genus to *Aeolus* ESCHSCHOLTZ. *Aeolus* was abandoned by Sharp, 1878.

**Ophidius** CANDÈZE.

1863, Monogr. Elat., vol. 4, p. 203. Three species.

Type.—*Ophidius elegans* CANDÈZE. (Present designation.)

**Optaleus** CANDÈZE.

1857, Monogr. Elat., vol. 1, p. 86. Four species.

Type.—*Optaleus limbatus* CANDÈZE. (Present designation.)

**Orithales** KIESENWETTER.

1863, Naturg. Ins. Deutschl., vol. 4, p. 287.

Type.—*Elater serraticornis* PAYKULL, Faun. Suec., vol. 3, p. 21, 1800. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Subsequent writers have followed Kiesenwetter in considering this a subgenus of *Ludius* ESCHSCHOLTZ (*Corymbites* LATREILLE).

**Orthathous** REITTER.

1905, Bestim. Tab., 56, pp. 34, 80. Nineteen species.

Type.—*Athous jejonus* KIESENWETTER, Naturg. Ins. Deut., vol. 2, p. 326, 1858. (Original designation.)

**Orthostethus** LACORDAIRE.

1857, Gen. Col., vol. 4, p. 217.

Type.—*Aphanobius infuscatus* GERMAR, Zeit. f. d. Ent., vol. 5, p. 183, 1844. (Original designation.)

**Osorno** CANDÈZE.

1881, Elat. Nouv., fasc. 3, p. 100.

Type.—*Osorno ambiguus* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

[**Otocryptus** (Candèze) SHARP, typ. err.] = **Octocryptus** CANDÈZE.

1892, Zool. Rec., p. 128.

Type.—*Octocryptus cardoni* CANDÈZE.

**Ovipalpus** SOLIER.

1851, Gay. Hist. fis. Chile, Zool., vol. 5, p. 9.

Type.—*Ovipalpus pubescens* SOLIER. (Monobasic.)

[**Oxycleidius** ESCHSCHOLTZ nomen nudum] = **Cyathodera** BLANCHARD.

1833, Dejean Cat., ed. 3, p. 89. One manuscript name.

1836, Silbermann, Rev. Ent., vol. 6. (No species.)

Type.—*Cyathodera longicornis* BLANCHARD, Voy. d. Orb., p. 130.

NOTE.—Gemminger and Harold (1869) reduce the Dejean manuscript species *O. nigriceps* to synonymy under the above type.

[**Oxyclidius** (Eschscholtz) SCUDDER emend.] = (**Oxycleidius** ESCHSCHOLTZ) = **Cyathodera** BLANCHARD.

1882, Nomen. Zool., p. 226.

Type.—*Cyathodera longicornis* BLANCHARD.

**Oxygenus** LECONTE.

1863, List. Col. N. A., p. 48.

Type.—*Elater obesus* SAY, Journ. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philad., vol. 3, p. 168. 1823. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1863) reduces the type to synonymy under *Agriotes mancus* SAY, but later (1891) recognizes the genus and type as valid.

**Oxylasma** BROUN.

1881, Man. New Zealand Col., p. 679. Two species.

Type.—*Oxylasma pannosum* BROUN. (Original designation.)

**Oxynopterus** HOPE.

1842, Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 76. Four species.

Type.—*Elater mucronatus* OLIVIER, Journ. Hist. Nat., vol. 1, p. 262, 1792. (Designation Candèze, Monogr., vol. 1, 355, 1857.)

[**Oxysternus** LATREILLE, not GODET, 1833, Histeridae] = **Hemiops** LAPORTE.

1834, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, vol. 3, p. 164. Three species, two of which are manuscript names.

Type.—*Elater crassus* GYLLENHAL, Schönherr, Syn. Ins. App., p. 135, 1817. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1891) reduces the genus to synonymy under *Plectrosternus* LACORDAIRE, and the type he refers to *Hemiops* LAPORTE.

**[Oxysthetus** (Fairmaire) CANDÈZE, typ. err.] = **Oxystethus** FAIRMAIRE.

1891, Cat. Method., p. 102.

Type.—*Oxystethus scapulatus* FAIRMAIRE.

**Oxystethus** FAIRMAIRE.

1882, Le Naturaliste, vol. 5, p. 238.

Type.—*Oxystethus scapulatus* FAIRMAIRE. (Designation of Sharp, Zool. Record, 1882, Ins., p. 77.)

**Pachyderes** GUERIN-MENEVILLE.

1829–1844, Icon. Règne Anim., vol. 3, fasc. 4, p. 41, pl. 12, fig. 5.

Type.—*Pachyderes ruficollis* GUERIN-MENEVILLE. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Most writers credit this genus to Latreille, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, p. 149, 1834, Latreille, however, gives the above citation, while Guerin says, "Latrielle, a très bien exposé les caractères de notre genre (1834). L'espèce est nouvelle . . ." The plates were evidently distributed before the text was published and Latreille described the genus from the figure.

**Pachyelater** LESNE = (**Parelateter** LESNE, not CANDÈZE, 1881).

1897, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 117. New name for *Parelateter* LESNE, preoccupied.

Type.—*Parelateter madagascariensis* LESNE. (Type of *Parelateter* Lesne.)

**Panspaeus** SHARP.

1877, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol. 19, No. 113, p. 409.

Type.—*Panspaeus guttatus* SHARP. (Monobasic.)

**Pantolamprus** CANDÈZE.

1859, Monogr. Elat., vol. 2, p. 16. Two species.

Type.—*Pantolamprus nitens* CANDÈZE. (Present designation.)

**Parablax** SCHWARZ.

1906, Deutsche Ent. Zeit., p. 368. Three species.

Type.—*Metablax trisulcatus* SCHWARZ. (Present designation.)

**Parabuprestium**<sup>1</sup> HANDLIRSCH.

1906–1908, Die Fossilien Insect., vol. 1, p. 554, pl. 45, fig. 38. Two species.

Type.—*Buprestium teleas* WESTWOOD, Quart. Journ. Geo. Soc., vol. 10, pp. 386, 395, 1854. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—Handlirsch says: "Kann zu den Elateriden oder Buprestiden gehören."

**Paracardiophorus** SCHWARZ.

1895, Deutsche Ent. Zeit., p. 59. Ten species.

Type.—*Cardiophorus musculus* ERICHSON, Germar's Zeit., vol. 1, p. 299, 1840. (Present designation.)

**Paracosmesus** SCHWARZ = (**Pomachilioides** SCHWARZ, not CANDÈZE).

1901, Deutsche Ent. Zeit., p. 38. New name for *Pomachilioides* SCHWARZ, preoccupied.

Type.—*Pomachilioides cruciatus* SCHWARZ.

**Paracrepidomenus** SCHWARZ.

1906, Deutsche Ent. Zeit., p. 364. Three species.

Type.—*Paracrepidomenus fasciculatus* SCHWARZ. (Present designation.)

**Paradoxon** FLEUTIAUX.

1903, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 107.

Type.—*Paradoxon antennale* FLEUTIAUX. (Monobasic.)

**Paragrilium**<sup>1</sup> HANDLIRSCH.

1906–8, Die fossilen Insect., vol. 1, p. 553, pl. 45, fig. 34.

Type.—*Elaterium barypus* WESTWOOD, Quart. Journ. Geol. Soc., vol. 10, pp. 389, 394, 1854. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Handlirsch says: "Kann ebensogut zu den Buprestiden als zu den Elateriden gehören."

<sup>1</sup> Fossil.

[*Par(a)hemiops* (Candèze) SHARP, emend.] = **Parhemiops** CANDÈZE.

1878, Zool. Rec., Ins., p. 70.

Type.—*Parhemiops palliata* CANDÈZE.

**Paralacon** REITTER.

1905, Bestim. Tab., Heft. 56, p. 6.

Type.—*Lacon cinnamomeus* CANDÈZE, Revis. Monogr., vol. 1, p. 76, 1875.  
(Monobasic.)

**Parallelostethus** SCHWARZ.

1906, Gen. Ins., fasc. 56, p. 258. Six species.

Type.—*Elater attenuatus* SAY, Ann. Lyc. N. Y., vol. 1, pt. 2, p. 257, 1825.  
(Present designation.)

**Parallotrius** CANDÈZE.

1878, Elat. Nouv., fasc. 2, p. 45.

Type.—*Parallotrius pallipes* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—*Hypodesis pallipes* Philippi believed by Candèze to be merely a manuscript name and referred to synonymy.

**Paranilicus** CANDÈZE.

1878, Elat. Nouv., fasc. 2, p. 47. Two species.

Type.—*Paranilicus macleayi* CANDÈZE. (Present designation.)

**Paranius** CHAMPION.

1895, Biol. Centr. Amer., Col., vol. 3, p. 404.

Type.—*Paranius mexicanus* CHAMPION. (Monobasic.)

[**Paranomus** KISENWETTER, not CHAUDOIR, 1842, Carabidae] = **Ludius** ESCH-SCHOLTZ.

1863, Naturg. Ins. Deutschl., vol. 4, p. 303. Three species.

Type.—*Diacanthus guttatus* GERMAR, Fauna Ins. Europ., fasc. 21, pl. 5, 1817. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1863) reduced the genus to synonymy under *Corymbites* LATREILLE. O. Schwarz (1906) reduced the genus to synonymy under *Ludius* ESCH-SCHOLTZ.

**Paraphileus** CANDÈZE.

1881, Elat. Nouv., fasc. 3, p. 92.

Type.—*Aphanobius thoreyi* GERMER, Zeit. f. d. Ent., vol. 5, p. 188, 1844.  
(Monobasic.)

**Parapomachilius** SCHWARZ.

1900, Deutsche. Ent. Zeit., p. 339. Two species.

Type.—*Parapomachilius incertus* SCHWARZ. (Present designation.)

**Parasaphes** CANDÈZE.

1881, Elat. Nouv., fasc. 3, p. 101.

Type.—*Parasaphes elegans* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

**Parelater** CANDÈZE.

1881, Elat. Nouv., fasc. 3, p. 70.

Type.—*Elater coccineus* CANDÈZE, Elat. Nouv., fasc. 1, p. 29, 1865.  
(Monobasic.)

[**Parelater** LESNE, not CANDÈZE, 1881] = **Pachyelater** LESNE.

1897, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 102.

Type.—*Parelater madagascariensis* LESNE. (Monobasic.)

**Parhemiopinus** SCHWARZ.

1903, Deutsche. Ent. Zeit., p. 376.

Type.—*Parhemiopinus nigripennis* SCHWARZ. (Monobasic.)

**Parhemiops** CANDÈZE.

1878, Elat. Nouv., fasc. 2, p. 53.

Type.—*Parhemiops palliata* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

**Parinus** SHARP.

1877, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. 19, ser. 4, No. 114, p. 478.

Type.—*Parinus villosus* SHARP. (Monobasic.)

**Pectocera** HOPE.

1842, Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 79. Two species.

Type.—*Pectocera cantori* HOPE. (Present designation.)

[**Pedetes** KIRBY, not ILLIGER, 1811, Mammalia] = **Agriotes** ESCHSCHOLTZ.

1837, Fauna Bor. Amer., vol. 4, p. 145. Two species.

Type.—*Elater obscurus* LINNAEUS, Syst. Nat., vol. 1, pt. 2, p. 655, 1758.  
(Original designation.)

NOTE.—Subsequent writers have reduced this genus to synonymy under *Athous* ESCHSCHOLTZ and *Hemicrepidius* GERMAR, but all agree in referring the type to *Agriotes*.

**Penia** HOPE.

1831, Synop. Ins. Nepaul, Gray's Zool. Misc., pp. 21–23.

Type.—*Penia eschscholtzi* HOPE. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Generally recognized as a Laporte de Castelnau genus even so cited by Hope (1831), but evidently in literature not being published by this author until 1836. Silbermann, Rev. Ent., vol. 4, p. 11.

**Pericallus** LEPELLETIER and SERVILLE.

1825, Encycl. Method, vol. 10, pt. 2, p. 594. Four species.

Type.—*Elater ligneus* FABRICIUS, Ent. Syst., vol. 2, p. 219, 1775. (Present designation.)

[**Pericalus** (Lepelletier and Serville) DEJEAN, emend., not MACLEAY, 1825, Carabidae] = (*Eucamptus* CHEVROLAT, not DEJEAN, 1833) = **Semiotus** ESCHSCHOLTZ.

1833, Cat., ed. 3, p. —.

Type.—*Eucamptus cuspidatus* CHEVROLAT.

**Pericus** CANDÈZE.

1857, Monogr. Elat., vol. 1, p. 167.

Type.—*Pericus nitidus* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

[**Perimeces** (Stephens) SCUDDER, emend.] = (*Perimecus* STEPHENS) = **Melanotus** ESCHSCHOLTZ.

1882, Nomen. Zool., p. 253.

Type.—*Elater fulvipes* HERBST.

[**Perimecus** (Dillwyn) STEPHENS] = **Melanotus** ESCHSCHOLTZ.

1830, Ill. Brit. Ent., vol. 3, p. 263.

Type.—*Elater fulvipes* HERBST, Kafer, vol. 10, p. 46, 1806. (Monobasic.)

**Perrinellus** BUYSSON.

1899, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 282. Three species.

Type.—*Athous argentatus* ABEILLE DE PERRIN. (Original designation.)

[**Perrinellus** (Buysson) O. SCHWARZ, emend.] = **Perrinellus** BUYSSON.

1906, Gen. Ins., fasc. 46, p. 172.

Type.—*Athous argentatus* ABEILLE DE PERRIN.

**Perissarthron** HYSLOP.

1918, Trans. Ent. Soc. Wash., Oct., vol. 19, p. 1.

Type.—*Corymbites trapezium* LECONTE, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci., Philadl., vol. 18, p. 392, 1866. (Monobasic.)

[**Phamophorus** (Solier) O. SCHWARZ, typ. err.] = **Phanophorus** SOLIER.

1906, Gen. Ins., fasc. 46.

Type.—*Phanophorus parallelus* SOLIER.

**Phanophorus** SOLIER = (*Phamophorus* SCHWARZ, typ. err.).

1851, Gay, Hist. fis. Chile, Zool., vol. 5, p. 26. Three species.

Type.—*Phanophorus parallelus* SOLIER. (Present designation.)

**Phedomenus** CANDÈZE.

1889, *Elat. Nouv.*, fasc. 4, p. 23 (89). Three species.

Type.—*Phedomenus venustus* CANDÈZE. (Present designation.)

[**Pheletes** KIESENWETTER] = *Limonius* ESCHSCHOLTZ.

1863, *Naturg. Ins. Deutschl.*, vol. 4, p. 328.

Type.—*Elater bructeri* FABRICIUS, *Syst. Eleuth.*, vol. 2, p. 243, 1801. (Original designation.)

NOTE.—Isogenotypic with *Limonius* ESCHSCHOLTZ.

[**Philetes** (Kiesenwetter) THOMPSON, typ. err.] = (**Pheletes** KIESENWETTER) = *Limonius* ESCHSCHOLTZ.

1859, *Skand. Col.*, vol. 1, p. 105.

Type.—*Elater bructeri* FABRICIUS.

**Phisorhinus** (Klug) CANDÈZE.

1859, *Monogr. Elat.*, vol. 2, p. 523.

Type.—*Physorhinus dubius* KLUG, *Monatsb. d. Berl. Acad.*, p. 647, 1855. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Candèze by misspelling the generic name and separating the species from *Physorhinus* erected a new genus.

**Phorotarsus** MOTSCHULSKY.

1859, *Bull. Soc. Nat. Moscou.*, vol. 32, pt. 2, p. 358. In table, no species.

1861, *Bull. Soc. Nat. Moscou.*, vol. 34, pt. 1, p. 120.

Type.—*Phorotarsus picturatus* MOTSCHULSKY. (Monobasic.)

**Photophorus** CANDÈZE.

1863, *Monogr. Elat.*, vol. 4, p. 72. Two species.

Type.—*Photophorus jansonii* CANDÈZE. (Present designation.)

[**Phyllophorus** HOPE, not GRUBE, 1840, *Echinodermata*] = *Charitophyllus* LACORDAIRE.

1842, *Proc. Zool. Soc. Lond.*, p. 73.

Type.—*Elater gigas* FABRICIUS, *Syst. Eleuth.*, vol. 2, p. 291, 1801. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Isogenotypic with *Charitophyllus* LACORDAIRE.

**Physodactylus** FISCHER.

1823, *Mem. Soc. Nat. Moscou.*, vol. 6, p. 301.

Type.—*Physodactylus hennigi* FISCHER. (Monobasic.)

**Physorhinus** (Eschscholtz) GERMAR = (**Physorrhinus** (ESCHSCHOLTZ) SCHWARZ emend.).

1833, *Dejean Cat.*, ed. 3, p. 86. Two manuscript species.

1836, Silbermann, *Rev. Ent.*, vol. 4. In table without species.

1840, Germar, *Zeit. f. d. Ent.*, vol. 2, p. 245. One species.

Type.—*Physorhinus xanthocephalus* GERMAR. (Monobasic.)

[**Physorrhinus** (Eschscholtz) O. SCHWARZ, emend.] = *Physorhinus* ESCHSCHOLTZ.

1906, *Gen. Ins.*, fasc. 46, p. 131.

Type.—*Physorhinus xanthocephalus* GERMAR.

**Piezophyllum** HOPE = (*Cladocerus* DUPONT, 1869, not RAFINESQUE, 1819).

1842, *Proc. Zool. Soc., London*, p. 76. Two species.

Type.—*Piezophyllum spencei* HOPE. (Present designation.)

**Pittonotus** KIESENWETTER.

1862, Schaum, *Cat.*, p. 58.

Type.—*Elater thesus* GERMAR, *Reise nach Dalmat.*, p. 218, pl. 10, fig. 5, 1817. (Monobasic.)

**Pityobius** LECONTE = (*Calocerus* (WESTWOOD)) CANDÈZE.

1853, *Trans. Amer. Philos. Soc.*, vol. 10, p. 428.

Type.—*Pityobius anguinus* LECONTE. (Monobasic.)

**Plastelater<sup>1</sup>** HANDLIRSCH.

1906–1908, Die fossilen Ins., vol. 1, p. 438, pl. 41, fig. 6.

Type.—*Elater neptuni* GIEBEL, Ins. Vorw., 91, 1856. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—“Wenn der Prothorax ganz erhalten ist, so kann man diese Form wohl nicht zu den Elateriden stellen, eher zu den Buprestiden.”

[**Plastocerus** LECONTE, not SCHAUM, 1852, Rhippoceridae] = **Octinodes** CANDÈZE.  
1853, Trans. Amer. Philos. Soc., vol. 10, p. 502.

Type.—*Plastocerus schaumii* LECONTE. (Monobasic.)

**Platycrepidius** Candèze = (**Eudactylus** SALLÉ, not FITZINGER).

1859 Monogr. Elat., vol. 2, p. 159, ten species.

Type.—*Eudactylus wapleri* SALLÉ. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—I have given as new name for *Eudactylus* SALLÉ a name suggested by Germar (in. litt.) and published by Candèze, Monogr., vol. 2, 1859, as a synonym of *Eudactylus* SALLÉ.

[**Platicrepidius** MOTSCHULSKY, nomen nudum.]

1859, Bull. Soc. Nat. Moscou., vol. 32, pt. 2, 358. In table without species.

NOTE.—Motschulsky evidently had reference to the manuscript name *Platycrepidius* GERMAR.

**Platynychus** MOTSCHULSKY.

1858, Etudes Ent., vol. 7, p. 58. Seven species.

Type.—*Platynychus indicus* MOTSCHULSKY. (Present designation.)

[**Plectosternus** (Lacordaire) O. SCHWARZ, typ. err.] = **Plectrosternus** LACOR-  
DAIRE.

1906, Gen. Ins., fasc. 46, p. 304.

Type.—*Plectrosternus rufus* LACORDAIRE.

[**Plectrostenus** (Lacordaire) MARSHALL (typ. err.)] = **Plectrosternus** LACOR-  
DAIRE.

1873, Nomen. Zool., p. 233.

Type.—*Plectrosternus rufus* LACORDAIRE.

**Plectrosternus** LAROCDAIRE = (**Plectosternus** SCHWARZ and **Plectrosternus** MAR-  
SHALL, typ. err.).

1857, Gen. Col., vol. 4, p. 227.

Type.—*Plectrosternus rufus* LACORDAIRE. (Monobasic and by original  
designation.)

NOTE.—Suggested as new name for *Oxysternus*, but, as he fixes type, they  
are not isogenotypic.

**Pleonomoides** SCHWARZ.

1906, Gen. Ins., fasc. 46, p. 302.

Type.—*Nomopleus flavus* SCHWARZ, Deutsche Ent. Zeit., p. 292, 1903.  
(Monobasic.)

**Pleonomus** MENETRIES = (**Ictis** CANDÈZE, not KAUP, 1829) = (**Macrodes** DEJEAN,  
nomen nudum).

1849, Mem. Acad. Sci. St. Petersb., vol. 6, p. 48, pl. 2, fig. 6. Two species.

Type.—*Pleonomus tereticollis* MENETRIES. (Designation of Lacordaire,  
Gen. Col., vol. 4, p. 222, 1857.)

**Pleurathous** REITTER.

1905, Bestim. Tab., Heft 56, pp. 33, 48. Five species.

Type.—*Athous godarti* MULSANT, Opusc. Ent., vol. 6, p. 75, 1853. (Original  
designation.)

**Podeonius** KIESENWETTER.

1857–61, Naturg. Ins. Deut., vol. 4, pp. 229, 349.

Type.—*Elater acuticornis* GERMAR, Ins. Sp. Nov., p. 57, 1824. (Monobasic.)

<sup>1</sup> Fossil.

**Podonema** SOLIER.

1851, Gay. Hist. fis. Chile, Zool., vol. 5, p. 19.

Type.—*Podonema impressum* SOLIER. (Monobasic.)

**Pöemnites** BUYSSON.

1906, Hayden Cat., p. 388.

Type.—*Diacanthus aeratus* MULSANT. Opusc. Ent., fasc. 7, p. 97, 1856. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Buysson reviewed the Elateridae in this catalogue and here erected this genus.

**Pomachilioides** CANDÈZE.

1896, Elat. Nouv., fasc. 6, p. 51.

Type.—*Pomachilioides ludiiformis* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

**Pomachilioides** SCHWARZ, not CANDÈZE= **Paracosmesus** SCHWARZ.

1900, Deutsche Ent. Zeit., p. 344. Four species.

Type.—*Pomachilioides cruciatus* SCHWARZ. (Present designation.)

**Pomachilius** ESCHSCHOLTZ=(**Pomatochilus** GEMMINGER and HAROLD, emend.).

1829, Thon. Archiv., vol. 2, pt. 1, p. 31.

Type.—*Elater subfasciatus* GERMAR, Ins. Sp. Nov., p. 50, 1824. (Monobasic.)

[**Pomatochilus** (Eschscholtz) GEMMINGER and HAROLD, emend.]=**Pomachilius** ESCHSCHOLTZ.

1869, Cat. Col., vol. 5, p. 1541. Forty-one species.

Type.—*Elater subfasciatus* GERMAR. (Type of *Pomachilius*.)

**Porthmidius** GERMAR.

1847, Fauna Ins. Eur., fasc. 24, p. 7.

Type.—*Ampedus fulvus* REDTENBACHER, Dis. Gener. et. sp. Col. Aust., p. 11, 1842. (Monobasic.)

**Priopus** LAPORTE DE CASTELNAU.

1840, Hist. Nat. Anim. Art., vol. 1, p. 251. Five species.

Type.—*Priopus frontalis* LAPORTE DE CASTELNAU. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—This is the only new species included.

**Pristilophus** LATREILLE.

1834, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, vol. 3, 151. Two species.

Type.—*Elater melancholicus* FABRICIUS, Ent. Syst. Suppl., p. 139, 1798. (Designation of Erichson, Wieg. Archiv., vol. 2, p. 174, 1843.)

**Probothrium** CANDÈZE=(**Probotrium** CANDÈZE, emend.).

1863, Monogr. Elat., vol. 4, p. 287. Nine species.

Type.—*Probothrium pupillum* CANDÈZE. (Present designation.)

[**Probotrium** CANDÈZE emend.]=**Probothrium** CANDÈZE.

1891, Cat. Method. Elat., p. 188.

Type.—*Probothrium pupillum* CANDÈZE.

**Procraerus** REITTER.

1905, Bestim. Tab., Heft 56, p. 11. Four species.

Type.—*Megapenthes tibialis* LACORDAIRE, Fauna Ent. d. env. d. Paris, p. 658, 1835. (Present designation.)

**Proloboderus** FLEUTIAUX.

1912, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 264.

Type.—*Proloboderus crassipes* FLEUTIAUX. (Monobasic.)

**Propheletes** FIORI.

1905, Riv. Col. Ital., vol. 3, p. 131.

Type.—*Limonius* (*Propheletes*) *grandii* FIORI. (Monobasic.)

**Propsephus** HYSLOP=(**Psephus** CANDÈZE, not KIRBY).

New name for **Psephus** CANDÈZE, preoccupied.

Type.—*Psephus beniniensis* CANDÈZE.

**Prosternon** LATREILLE.

1834, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, vol. 3, p. 151. Three species.

Type.—*Elater holosericeus* FABRICIUS, Ent. Syst., vol. 2, p. 222, 1775. (Designation of Westwood, Int. Mod. Class. Ins., vol. 2, Gen. Syn., p. 25, 1840.)

**Protelater** SHARP.

1877, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 4, vol. 19, No. 114, p. 482. Five species.

Type.—*Protelater elongatus* SHARP. (Present designation.)

**Psellis** CANDÈZE.

1860, Monogr. Elat., vol. 3, p. 289.

Type.—*Cratonychus promiscuus* ERICHSON, Germar's Zeit., vol. 3, p. 112, 1839. (Monobasic.)

[**Psephus** CANDÈZE, not KIRBY, 1826, Lamellicornia] = **Propsephus** HYSLOP.

1859, Monogr. Elat., vol. 2, p. 19. Sixteen species.

Type.—*Psephus beniniensis* CANDÈZE. (Present designation.)

**Pseudaelous** CANDÈZE.

1891, Cat. Method., p. 77. Four species.

Type.—*Aeolus australis* CANDÈZE, Monogr. Elat., vol. 2, p. 284, 1859. (Present designation.)

**Pseudagriotes** SCHWARZ.

1896, Deutsche. Ent. Zeit., p. 103.

Type.—*Pseudagriotes holtzi* SCHWARZ. (Monobasic.)

**Pseudiconus** CANDÈZE.

1881, Elat. Nouv., fasc. 3, p. 76.

Type.—*Pseudiconus mendax* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

[**Pseudocorymbites** FIORI] = **Harminius** FAIRMAIRE.

1899, Atti. Soc. Modena, ser. 3, vol. 16, no. 31, p. 162.

Type.—*Athous castaneus* FAIRMAIRE, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, 1852. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Isogenotypic with *Harminius* FAIRMAIRE.

**Pseudoelateropsis**<sup>1</sup> HANDLIRSCH = (*Elateropsis* ROEMER, not CHEVROLAT).

1906–1908, Die Fossilen Insect., vol. 1, p. 399. New name for *Elateropsis* ROEMER preoccupied.

Type.—*Elateropsis infraliassica* ROEMER.

NOTE.—Handlirsch (1906) "die (Flugeldecken) aber kein einziges für Elateriden charakteristisches Moment enthalten."

**Pseudolacon** BLACKBURN.

1889, Trans. Roy. Soc. S. Australia, vol. 13, p. 89.

Type.—*Pseudolacon rufus* BLACKBURN. (Monobasic.)

**Pseudotetralobus** SCHWARZ.

1902, Stettin. Ent. Zeit., p. 210.

Type.—*Pseudotetralobus dohrni* SCHWARZ. (Monobasic.)

**Pseudothyrea**<sup>1</sup> HANDLIRSCH.

1906–1908, Die Fossilen Insect., vol. 1, p. 541, pl. 45, fig. 2.

Type.—*Eurythyrea grandis* OPPENHEIM, Palaeontogr., vol. 34, pl. 31, fig. 9, 1888. (Monobasic.)

**Psiloniscus** CANDÈZE = (*Conoderus* CHEVROLAT, 1835, not ESCHSCHOLTZ, 1829).

1860, Monogr. Elat., vol. 3, p. 3. Four species.

Type.—*Psiloniscus sticticus* CANDÈZE. (Present designation.)

**Psorochroa** BROUN.

1883, New Zealand Journ. Sci., vol. 1, p. 301.

1885, Man. N. Zeal. Col., p. 773.

Type.—*Psorochroa granulata* BROUN. (Monobasic.)

<sup>1</sup> Fossil.

**Pyrapractus FAIRMAIRE.**

1884, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, ser. 6, vol. 4, p. 228.

Type.—*Pyrapractus sycophanta* FAIRMAIRE. (Monobasic.)

**Pyrischius HYSLOP, new name= (Ischiurus CANDÈZE, not WESMAEL, 1837).**

New name for *Ischiurus* CANDÈZE, preoccupied.

Type.—*Ischiurus gerstaeckeri* CANDÈZE. (Takes type of *Ischiurus*.)

**Pyrophorus ILLIGER.**

1809, Mag. Ges. Nat. Fr. Berlin, vol. 1, p. 141. Sixteen species.

Type.—*Elater noctilucus* LINNAEUS, Syst. Nat., vol. 1, p. 657, 1758. (Present designation.)

**[Ptyiobius (LeConte) O. SCHWARZ, typ. err.] = Pityobius LECONTE.**

1906, Gen. Ins., fasc. 46, p. 192.

Type.—*Pityobius anguinus* LECONTE.

**[Quarinus (Gozis) SCHWARZ, typ. err.] = Quasimus GOZIS.**

1906, Gen. Ins., fasc. 46, p. 151.

Type.—*Cryptohypnus minutissimus* GERMAR.

**Quasimus Gozis.**

1886, Recher d. sp. typ. d. quel. ancien. gen., p. 22.

Type.—*Cryptohypnus minutissimus* GERMAR, Faun. Ins. Eur., pp. 6, 8, 1817. (Monobasic.)

**[Rhacocrepidius MOTSCHULSKY = nomen nudum.]**

1859, Bull. Soc. Imp. Nat. Moscou, vol. 32, No. 2, p. 359. In table, no species included.

**[Rhacotarsus MOTSCHULSKY = nomen nudum.]**

1859, Bull. Soc. Imp. Nat. Moscou, vol. 32, pt. 2, p. 359. In table, no species included.

**Rhinopsephus SCHWARZ.**

1906, Gen. Ins., fasc. 46, p. 82.

Type.—*Psephus milaris* SCHWARZ, Arkiv. f. Zool. Stockholm, vol. 1, p. 50, 1903. (Present designation.)

**[Scaphocrepidius MOTSCHULSKY = nomen nudum.]**

1859, Bull. Soc. Nat. Moscou, vol. 32, No. 2, p. 358. In table without species.

**Scaphoderus CANDÈZE.**

1857, Monogr. Elat., vol. 1, p. 46.

Type.—*Scaphoderus riehlii* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

**Scelisus CANDÈZE.**

1863, Monogr. Elat., vol. 4, p. 327.

Type.—*Scelisus sanguineus* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

**[Scoliocerus MOTSCHULSKY, not WOLLASTON, 1854, Curculionidae] = Hypnoidus STEPHENS.**

1859, Mem. Biol. Acad. St. Petersb., vol. 3, p. 227. Four species.

Type.—*Scoliocerus basalis* MOTSCHULSKY. (Present designation.)

**Selatosomus STEPHENS.**

1830, Man. Brit. Col., vol. 3, p. 268. Three species.

Type.—*Elater cruciatus* LINNAEUS, Syst. Nat., vol. 2, p. 653, 1759. (By elimination.)

NOTE.—Of the other two species *E. aeneus* LINNAEUS is the type of *Aphotistus*; *E. bimaculatus* FABRICIUS is the type of *Drasterius*.

**Semiotopsis CANDÈZE.**

1882, Not. Leyd. Mus., vol. 4, p. 187.

Type.—*Semiotopsis unguata* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

**Semiotus ESCHSCHOLTZ.**

1829, Thon. Archiv., vol. 2, pt. 1, p. 31. Four species.

Type.—*Elater furcatus* FABRICIUS, Ent. Syst., vol. 2, p. 224, 1775. (Present designation.)

**Senodonia LAPORTE DE CASTELNAU.**

1836, Silbermann Rev. Ent. Col., vol. 4, p. 12.

Type.—*Semiotus (Senodonia) quadricollis* LAPORTE DE CASTELNAU. (Monobasic.)

**Sephilus CANDÈZE.**

1878, Ann. Mus. Stor. Nat. Genova, vol. 12, p. 108.

Type.—*Sephilus frontalis* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

[*Sericomus* GEBLER, typ. err.] = (*Sericosomus* DEJEAN) = *Sericus* ESCHSCHOLTZ.

1847, Bull. Soc. Imp. Nat. Moscou, vol. 20, pt. 2.

Type.—*Elater brunneus* LINNÆUS. (Takes type of *Sericosomus*.)

[*Sericosomus* (Serville) DEJEAN] = *Sericus* ESCHSCHOLTZ.

1833, Dejean, Cat., ed. 3, p. 96. Four species, one of which is manuscript.

Type.—*Elater brunneus* LINNÆUS, Syst. Nat., vol. 2, p. 653, 1759. (Designation of Westwood in Int. Mod. Class. Ins., vol. 2, Gen. Syn., p. 25, 1840.)

NOTE.—Isogenotypic with *Sericus* ESCHSCHOLTZ. *E. brunneus* FABRICIUS was originally included.

*Sericus* ESCHSCHOLTZ = (*Sericosomus* DEJEAN).

1829, Thon. Arch., vol. 2, pt. 1, p. 34. Two species.

Type.—*Elater brunneus* LINNÆUS, Syst. Nat., vol. 2, p. 653, 1759. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—The other included species, *E. fugax* FABRICIUS, is synonymous with the above.

[*Serronychus* MOTSCHULSKY = nomen nudum.]

1859, Bull. Soc. Imp. Nat. Moscou, vol. 32, pt. 2, p. 359. In table without species.

[*Serropalpus* FALDERMANN, not HELLENIUS, 1786, Melandryidæ] = *Pleonomus* MENETRIES.

1835, Coleo. ab. Illustr. Bungio in China Bor., etc., p. 414.

Type.—*Serropalpus spinicollis* FALDERMANN. (Monobasic.)

**Silene BROUN.**

1893, Man. New Zealand Col., p. 1135.

Type.—*Silene brunnea* BROUN. (Monobasic.)

*Silesis* CANDÈZE = (*Cratonychus* REICHE, not DEJEAN and ERICHSON).

1863, Monogr. Elat., vol. 4, p. 458. Seven species.

Type.—*Silesis hilaris* CANDÈZE. (Present designation.)

**Silicernius<sup>1</sup> HEYDEN.**

1859, Palaeontographica, vol. 8, p. 6, pl. 1, fig. 9.

Type.—*Silicernius spectabilis* HEYDEN. (Monobasic.)

**Simodactylus CANDÈZE.**

1859, Monogr. Elat., vol. 2, p. 169.

Type.—*Aeolus cinnamomeus* BOISDUVAL, Voy. Astrol., Col., p. 106, 1835. (Monobasic.)

**Singhalenus CANDÈZE.**

1859, Monogr. Elat., vol. 2, p. 43. Two species.

Type.—*Singhalenus taprobanicus* CANDÈZE. (Present designation.)

**Sinuaria JORDAN.**

1894, Novit. Zool., vol. 1, p. 487.

Type.—*Sinuaria aenescens* JORDAN. (Monobasic.)

**Smiliceroides SCHWARZ.**

1906, Gen. Ins., fasc. 46, p. 138.

Type.—*Psiloniscus quadrilineatus* SCHWARZ, Deutsche Ent. Zeit., p. 328,

1900. (Monobasic.)

<sup>1</sup> Fossil.

**Smilicerus** CANDÈZE.

1860, Monogr. Elat., vol. 3, p. 20. Two species.

Type.—*Smilicerus sallaei* CANDÈZE. (Present designation.)

[**Somanecus** (Solier) CANDÈZE, typ. err.] = **Somomecus** SOLIER.

1863, Monogr., vol. 4, p. 513.

Type.—*Somomecus parallelus* SOLIER.

[**Somomecus** SOLIER = **Somanecus** (Solier) CANDÈZE, typ. err.]

1851, Gay. Hist. fis. Chile, Zool., vol. 5, p. 33.

Type.—*Somomecus parallelus* SOLIER. (Monobasic.)

**Sosstor** CANDÈZE.

1883, Not. Leyden Mus., vol. 5, p. 208.

Type.—*Sosstor hageni* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

**Sphaenelater** SCHWARZ.

1902, Deutsche Ent. Zeit., p. 365.

Type.—*Sphaenelater nigricornis* SCHWARZ. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Schwarz, 1906, reduces his genus to synonymy under *Geranus* SHARP, and the type to synonymy under *Geranus lineicollis* WHITE.

**Spheniscosomus** SCHWARZ.

1892, Wien. Ent. Zeit., p. 132. Six species.

Type.—*Melanotus cuneiformis* BAUDI, Berl. Ent. Zeit., p. 53, 1871. (Present designation.)

**Sphenomerus** CANDÈZE.

1859, Monogr. Elat., vol. 2, p. 41. Three species.

Type.—*Sphenomerus antennalis* CANDÈZE. (Present designation.)

**Spilomorphus** CHAMPION.

1894, Biol. Centr. Amer., Col., vol. 3, p. 296.

Type.—*Spilomorphus rubricollis* CHAMPION. (Monobasic.)

**Spilus** CANDÈZE.

1859, Monogr. Elat., vol. 2, p. 87. Four species.

Type.—*Spilus rubidus* CANDÈZE. (Present designation.)

[**Steatoderus** ESCHSCHOLTZ] = **Elater** LINNEAUS.

1833, Dejean, Cat., ed. 3, p. 94. Four species, three of which are manuscript.

Type.—*Elater ferrugineus* FABRICIUS, Syst. Eleuth., vol. 2, p. 225, 1801. (Monobasic.)

Note.—Isogenotypic with *Elater* Linnaeus.

**Stenagostus** THOMSON.

1859, Skand. Col., vol. 1, p. 104.

Type.—*Elater rufus* FABRICIUS, Syst. Eleuth., vol. 2, p. 225, 1801. (Original designation.)

Note.—*Athous rufus* De Geer type designation of Reitter, Bestim. Tab. 56, p. 34, 1905. This species is usually considered to be synonymous with the Fabrician species.

**Stenelytron**<sup>1</sup> HANDLIRSCH.

1906–1908, Die Fossilen Insect., vol. 1, p. 451, pl. 41, fig. 56.

Type.—*Elater redtenbacheri* GIEBEL, Ins. Vorw., p. 92, 1856. (Monobasic.)

Note.—“Gehört vielleicht wirklich zu den Elateriden.”

**Stenocrepidius** SCHWARZ = (**Stenopus** SCHWARZ, not GULDING).

1902, Deut. Ent. Zeit., p. 126. New name for *Stenopus* Schwarz, preoccupied.

Type.—*Stenopus angustus* SCHWARZ.

[**Stenopus** Schwarz, not GULDING, 1827, Mollusca, not LATREILLE, 1829, Crustacea] = **Stenocrepidius** SCHWARZ.

1900, Deutsche Ent. Zeit., p. 307. Six species.

Type.—*Stenopus angustus* SCHWARZ. (Present designation.)

<sup>1</sup> Fossil.

**Stibadoderus** BURMEISTER.

1875, Stettiner Ent. Zeit., p. 271.

Type.—*Stibadoderus murinus* BURMEISTER. (Monobasic.)

**Stichotomus** CANDÈZE.

1863, Monogr. Elat., vol. 4, p. 507.

Type.—*Cylindroderus corrugolatus* GERMAR, Linn. Entom., vol. 3, p. 181, 1848. (Monobasic.)

[**Stilpnus** LAPORTE DE CASTELNAU, not GRAVENHORST, 1829 Hymenoptera] = **Pyrophorus** ILLIGER.

1840, Hist. Nat. Anim. Art., vol. 1, p. 236. Two species.

Type.—*Pyrophorus havaniensis* LAPORTE DE CASTELNAU, His. Nat. Ins., vol. 1, p. 236, 1840. (Present designation.)

NOTE.—*P. acutipennis* LAPORTE, the other species originally included, is now recognized as a synonym of *P. pyrophanus* ILLIGER.

**Sympostethus** SCHWARZ.

1903, Deutsche Ent. Zeit., p. 382.

Type.—*Sympostethus collaris* SCHWARZ. (Monobasic.)

**Synaptus** ESCHSCHOLTZ.

1829, Thon. Archiv., vol. 2, pt. 1, p. 32. Two species.

Type.—*Elater filiformis* FABRICIUS, Sp. Ins., vol. 1, p. 270, 1781. (Present designation.)

**Tabula** FLEUTIAUX.

1899, Bull. Mus. Hist. Nat. Paris, p. 367.

Type.—*Tabula depressissima* FLEUTIAUX. (Monobasic.)

**Tactocomus** KIESENWETTER.

1863, Natur. Ins. Deutschl., vol. 4, p. 301.

Type.—*Elater holosericeus* FABRICIUS, Ent. Syst., vol. 2, p. 222, 1801. (Monobasic.)

**Tarsalagus** CANDÈZE.

1881, Elat. Nouv., fasc. 3, p. 39.

Type.—*Tarsalagus mechowi* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

NOTE.—Candèze (1891) reduces the type to synonymy under *Tarsalagus (Dicronychus) tibialis* HAROLD (Münch. Ent. Ver., p. 106, 1878).

**Telesus** CANDÈZE.

1880, Not. Leyden Mus., vol. 2, p. 9.

Type.—*Telesus ritsemae* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

[**Terimecus** (Stephens) O. SCHWARZ, typ. err.] = **Perimecus** STEPHENS.

1906, Gen. Ins., fasc. 46, p. 186.

Type.—*Elater fulvipes* HERBST.

**Teslasena** FLEUTIAUX.

1892, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, p. 410.

Type.—*Anelastes femoralis* LUCAS, Voy. de Castelnau, p. 71, 1857. (Monobasic.)

**Tetralobus** LEPELLETIER and SERVILLE.

1825, Enc. Meth., vol. 10, p. 594.

Type.—*Elater flabellicornis* LINNÆUS, Syst. Nat., vol. 1, pt. 2, p. 651, 1758. (Designation of Lacordaire, Gen. Col., vol. 4, p. 164, 1857.)

**Tetrigus** CANDÈZE.

1857, Monogr. Elat., vol. 1, p. 254. Two species.

Type.—*Tetrigus parallelus* CANDÈZE. (Present designation.)

**Tharopsides** FLEUTIAUX.

1918, Bull. Mus. National d'Hist. Nat., No. 4, p. 235.

Type.—*Tharopsides harmandi* FLEUTIAUX. (Monobasic.)

**Thaumastiellus SCHWARZ.**

1902, Deutsche Ent. Zeit., p. 335.

Type.—*Thaumastiellus bioculatus* SCHWARZ. (Monobasic.)

**Thoramus SHARP.**

1877, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., p. 399. Four species.

Type.—*Thoramus wakefieldi* SHARP. (Present designation.)

**Tibionema SOLIER.**

1851, Gay. Hist. fis. Chile, Zool., vol. 5, p. 30.

Type.—*Tibionema rufiventris* SOLIER. (Monobasic.)

[*Tilotarsus* (Germar) CANDÈZE emend.] = *Tylotarsus* GERMAR.

1891, Cat. Method., p. 27.

Type.—*Tylotarsus cinctipes* GERMAR.

**Tomicephalus LATREILLE.**

1834, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, vol. 3, p. 146.

Type.—*Tomicephalus sanguinicollis* LATREILLE. (Monobasic.)

[*Tomocephalus* (Latreille) GEMMINGER and HAROLD, emend.] = *Tomicephalus* LATREILLE.

1869, Cat., vol. 5, p. 1587.

Type.—*Tomicephalus sanguinicollis* LATREILLE.

**Toxognathus FAIRMAIRE.**

1878, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, ser. 5, vol. 8, p. 271.

Type.—*Toxognathus costulatus* FAIRMAIRE. (Monobasic.)

**Trachylacon MOTSCHULSKY.**

1858, Etud. Ent., vol. 7, pt. 1, p. 61. Two species.

Type.—*Trachylacon fulvicollis* MOTSCHULSKY. (Present designation.)

[*Trichophorus* MULSANT and GODART, not SERVILLE, 1834, Cerambycidae, not TEMMINCK, 1838, Aves] = *Neotrichophorus* JACOB.

1838, Opusc. Ent., vol. 2, p. 181.

Type.—*Trichophorus guillebetti* MULSANT. (Monobasic.)

**Tricrepidius MOTSCHULSKY.**

1859, Bull. Soc. Imp. Nat. Moscou, vol. 32, pt. 2, p. 366.

Type.—*Tricrepidius triangulicollis* MOTSCHULSKY. (Monobasic.)

**Triëlasmus BLANCHARD.**

1843, D'Orbigny Voy. Amer. merid., vol. 6, pt. 2, Ins. p. 131.

Type.—*Triëlasmus varians* BLANCHARD. (Monobasic.)

**Trieres CANDÈZE.**

1900, Elat. Nouv., fasc. 7, p. 78.

Type.—*Trieres ramitarsus* CANDÈZE. (Monobasic.)

**Triplonychoides SCHWARZ.**

1906, Gen. Ins., fasc. 46, p. 181. Two species.

Type.—*Triplonychus trivittatus* CHAMPION, Biol. Centr. Amer., Col., 3, p. 427, 1895. (Present designation.)

**Triplonychus CANDÈZE.**

1860, Monogr. Elat., vol. 3, p. 236. Ten species.

Type.—*Triplonychus acuminatus* CANDÈZE. (Present designation.)

**Tropidiplus FLEUTIAUX.**

1903, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 251.

Type.—*Tropidiplus tellinii* FLEUTIAUX. (Monobasic.)

**Tropihypnus REITTER.**

1905, Bestim. Tab., Heft 56, p. 9.

Type.—*Paracardiophorus bimargo* REITTER, Wien. Ent. Zeit., vol. 15, p. 235, 1896. (Monobasic.)

**Tylotarsus** GERMAR.

1840, Zeit. f. Ent., vol. 2, p. 247.

Type.—*Tylotarsus cinctipes* GERMAR. (Monobasic.)

[**Ypsiloschettus** (Candèze) MARSCHALL, emend.] = **Ypsilosthetus** CANDÈZE.

1873, Nom. Zool., p. 254.

Type.—*Ypsilosthetus semiotulus* CANDÈZE.

**Ypsilosthetus** CANDÈZE.

1859, Monogr. Elat., vol. 2, p. 521.

Type.—*Ypsilosthetus semiotulus* CANDÈZE (Monobasic).

**Zeaglophus** BROUN.

1895, Ann. Nat. Hist., vol. 15, p. 234.

Type.—*Zeaglophus pilicornis* BROUN (Monobasic).

**Zorochrus** THOMSON.

1859, Skand. Col., vol. 1, p. 106.

Type.—*Elater dermestoides* HERBST, Käfer, vol. 10, p. 85, 1806. (Monobasic.)

A few of the generic names used in this family have been found to be preoccupied and in certain cases it has been necessary to suggest new names.

The following is a list of the new generic names proposed in the preceding pages:

<b>Brounaeolus</b> ,	<b>Elatocoelus</b> ,	<b>Monetriesia</b> ,	<b>Propsephus</b> ,
<b>Elatichrosis</b> ,	<b>Eleuphemus</b> ,	<b>Neodiploconus</b> ,	<b>Pyrischius</b> .



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