

TYPE SPECIMENS OF SCHLECHTER'S NAMES IN ORCHIDACEAE AT THE CONSERVATOIRE ET JARDIN BOTANIKES, GENEVE.

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ABSTRACT

Blaxell, D. F. (National Herbarium of New South Wales, Royal Botanic Gardens, Sydney, Australia 2000) 1978. Type specimens of Schlechter's names in Orchidaceae at the Conservatoire et Jardin Botaniques, Genève. Telopea 1 (5): 359–363—In the Geneva Herbarium most specimens of Orchidaceae collected by Rudolf Schlechter in Asia and Africa between 1898 and 1910 are Types.

INTRODUCTION

In previous papers (Blaxell 1973, 1975) I listed some 266 Isotypes and Isosyntypes of Schlechter's published names of orchids from various countries. Whilst holding the position of Australian Botanical Liaison Officer at the Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, in 1974–75 I examined collections by Schlechter in other herbaria and checked them for Type status. The following list is for Geneva (G) and comprises names in the larger genera only, since shortage of time necessitated a selection of genera for examination.

Schlechter apparently distributed many duplicates of each of his numbers of Orchidaceae, resulting in quite rich accumulations of Isotypes and Isosyntypes in many of the world's herbaria. Since the Holotypes were destroyed in Berlin in 1943, these duplicate specimens are of importance in current taxonomic studies of Asian and African orchids. I have not attempted to lectotypify any of Schlechter's names as that requires more detailed study of all the duplicates. I am only listing specimens and indicating their location and status.

The Table format follows that of the previous papers, except for the omission of places of publication in this listing. These can be obtained readily from Index Kewensis.

It should be noted that the majority of specimens listed here are ex "Herb. Delessert." Also, the collector's number on some of the original labels has been written over in an apparent attempt to render it more legible, but this has resulted in a greater degree of illegibility than the original!

I wish to thank the Director of the Conservatoire et Jardin Botaniques, Professor Jacques Miège, for allowing me to examine the extensive collections held there, and also Miss Adelaide Stork for her kind assistance in the Herbarium.

Name	Schlechter Collection Number	Type Status		Remarks
		ISOTYPE	ISOSYNTYPE	
<i>Agrostophyllum trifidum</i>	16029	..	+	
<i>Aphyllorchis elata</i> ..	17752	..	+	
<i>Bromheadia pulchra</i> ..	19288	..	+	
<i>Bulbophyllum</i>				
<i>arachnoidum</i>	16416	+	..	
<i>congolatum</i>	12693	..	+	
<i>corticicola</i>	15844	+	..	
<i>finetianum</i>	15416	+	..	2 sheets.
<i>leve</i>	16133(?)	..	+	Last digit illegible.
	16446	..	+	
<i>longerepens</i>	20423	+	..	
<i>masarangicum</i>	20424	+	..	
<i>melinostachyum</i>	12250	+	..	No number cited in protologue, but dates, etc. agree.
<i>microtes</i>	16398	+	..	
<i>myrianthum</i>	20603(5?)	+	..	Last digit illegible.
<i>neocaledonicum</i>	15492	+	..	
<i>ngoyense</i>	15278	..	+	
<i>pallidiflavum</i>	16475	+	..	
<i>perpendicularare</i>	20470	+	..	
<i>polypodioides</i>	15422	+	..	
<i>pachyneuron</i>	20396	+	..	Middle digit illegible.
	(or 20596)			
<i>smithianum</i>	15934	+	..	
<i>tenue</i>	16249	+	..	
<i>trichambon</i>	16430	..	+	
<i>Cadetia</i>				
<i>bigibba</i>	19204	+	..	
<i>collina</i>	19256	+	..	
<i>dischorensis</i>	19666	+	..	
<i>echinocarpa</i>	17909	+	..	
<i>imitans</i>	19680	+	..	
<i>obliqua</i>	19970	+	..	
<i>potamophila</i>	16158	+	..	2 sheets.
<i>potamophila</i> var.				
<i>kenejiae</i>	18357	+	..	
<i>quinqueloba</i>	18712	+	..	
<i>takadui</i>	19344	..	+	2 sheets.
<i>wariana</i>	19342	..	+	2 sheets.
<i>Calanthe</i>				
<i>cruciata</i>	17120	+	..	
<i>finisterrae</i>	18195	+	..	
<i>inflata</i>	19071	+	..	
<i>kaniensis</i>	17026	+	..	
<i>Corysanthes gastrosiphon</i>	16948	..	+	
	18991	..	+	
<i>Cryptostylis fulva</i> ..	19546	+	..	
<i>Dendrobium</i>				
<i>abbreviatum</i>	16598	..	+	
<i>aberrans</i>	19550	+	..	
<i>acianthum</i>	16250	+	..	
<i>acutilobum</i>	16874	+	..	
<i>apertum</i>	18593	+	..	
<i>appendicula</i>	18137	+	..	
<i>axillare</i>	17052	+	..	
<i>brevilabium</i>	19587	+	..	
<i>cadetioides</i>	19505	+	..	
<i>chloroleucum</i>	19096	..	+	
<i>clausum</i>	18168	+	..	
<i>cleistogamum</i>	15194	+	..	
<i>confusum</i>	20403	+	..	
<i>cyclolobum</i>	17551	+	..	
<i>cymatolegnum</i>	15141	+	..	
<i>decumbens</i>	17296	..	+	
<i>dichaeoides</i>	17295	..	+	

Name	Schlechter Collection Number	Type Status		Remarks
		ISOTYPE	ISOSYNTYPE	
<i>Dendrobium</i>				
<i>discocaulon</i>	19320	..	+	
<i>disoides</i>	17118	+	..	
<i>djamuense</i>	16822	+	..	
<i>dryadum</i>	18211	+	..	
<i>eitapense</i>	12976	+	..	
<i>eleutheroglossum</i>	15593	..	+	
<i>extra-axillare</i>	16491	+	..	
<i>fariniferum</i>	16526	..	+	
	17817	..	+	2 sheets.
<i>finetianum</i>	15505	+	..	
<i>flagellum</i>	18402	+	..	
<i>fornicatum</i>	19539	+	..	
<i>gatiense</i>	16991	+	..	
<i>globiflorum</i>	17141	+	..	3 sheets.
<i>grossum</i>	19073	..	+	
<i>hamadryas</i>	17336	+	..	
<i>hippocrepiferum</i>	18736	+	..	
<i>hymenocentrum</i>	20000	+	..	
<i>iboense</i>	17799	..	+	
<i>isomerum</i>	15980	+	..	
<i>jadunae</i>	19332	+	..	
<i>lamproglossum</i>	18544	+	..	
<i>leopardinum</i>	18023	+	..	Later homonym; non Wallich 1824.
<i>leucohybos</i> var.				
<i>leucanthum</i>	17486	..	+	
<i>litorale</i>	19958	..	+	
<i>lockhartioides</i>	20447	+	..	No number cited in protologue, other details agree.
<i>loesenerianum</i>	20280	+	..	
<i>lucidum</i>	19712	+	..	2 sheets.
<i>meliodorum</i>	17888	+	..	
<i>minjemense</i>	16245	+	..	
<i>mischobulbum</i>	18030	..	+	
<i>musciferum</i>	18958	..	+	
<i>nardoides</i>	18722(9?)	+	..	Last digit illegible.
<i>obliquum</i>	18882	+	..	
<i>obovatum</i>	16656	+	..	
<i>odontopus</i>	17248	+	..	
<i>odoratum</i>	20457	+	..	
<i>oreodoxa</i>	18804	+	..	
<i>pachystele</i>	19182	+	..	
<i>patulum</i>	17987	+	..	
<i>pemae</i>	19908	+	..	
<i>perlongum</i>	17102	+	..	
<i>petiolatum</i>	18710	+	..	
<i>piestocaulon</i> var.				
<i>kauloense</i>	16831	+	..	2 sheets.
<i>pleianthum</i>	16303	+	..	2 sheets.
<i>pleurodes</i>	19580	+	..	
<i>pluricostatum</i>	19269	+	..	
<i>poissonianum</i>	15590	+	..	
<i>polyschistum</i>	20279	+	..	
<i>poneroides</i> var.				
<i>angustum</i>	16688	+	..	
<i>potamophila</i>	16482	+	..	2 sheets.
<i>prosthecglossum</i>	18174	+	..	
<i>prosthecglossum</i> var.				
<i>obtusilobum</i>	18805	+	..	
<i>pumilio</i>	17998	..	+	2 sheets.
	16545	..	+	
<i>quadriferum</i>	17143	+	..	
<i>regale</i>	19068	..	+	
<i>rhytidothece</i>	19518	+	..	

Name	Schlechter Collection Number	Type Status		Remarks
		ISOTYPE	ISOSYNTYPE	
<i>Dendrobium</i>				
<i>roseoflavidum</i> ..	19475	+	..	2 sheets
<i>rubropictum</i> ..	19981	+	..	
<i>sarcodes</i> var. <i>majus</i> ..	18655	+	..	
<i>sarcophyllum</i> ..	18013	+	..	
<i>scarlatinum</i> ..	17966	+	..	
<i>scopula</i> ..	19146	+	..	
<i>setosum</i> ..	17249	+	..	
<i>sikinii</i> ..	16283	+	..	
<i>smithianum</i> ..	20681	..	+	
<i>speculigerum</i> ..	20567	+	..	
<i>subpetiolatum</i> ..	20208	+	..	
<i>subserratum</i> ..	19061	+	..	
<i>subsessile</i> ..	16735	+	..	
	17635?	Another sheet of 16735?
<i>theionanthum</i> ..	19630	+	..	
<i>trachyrhizum</i> ..	17836	..	+	
	20237	..	+	
	18256	..	+	
<i>triste</i> ..	20246	+	..	
<i>undatialeatum</i> ..	17960	+	..	
<i>violaceo-pictum</i> ..	17079	+	..	
<i>warianum</i> ..	19951	+	..	
<i>xanthocaulon</i> ..	19282	..	+	
<i>Eria</i>				
<i>bracteata</i> ..	19285	+	..	
<i>chrysocardium</i> ..	15981	+	..	
<i>collina</i> ..	19294	+	..	
<i>cordifera</i> ..	17687	+	..	
<i>cycloglossa</i> ..	19912	+	..	2 sheets.
<i>diphylla</i> ..	16582	+	..	
<i>imitans</i> ..	16134	+	..	
<i>indivisa</i> ..	16686	..	+	
<i>iodantha</i> ..	17682	+	..	2 sheets.
<i>karikouyensis</i> ..	14963	..	+	2 sheets.
<i>lasiorhiza</i> ..	15938	+	..	
<i>oreogena</i> ..	20170	+	..	
<i>padangensis</i> ..	15877	+	..	
<i>ramuana</i> var. <i>wariana</i>	19817	..	+	
<i>rhodoleuca</i> ..	16210	+	..	
<i>truncicola</i> ..	17633	+	..	
<i>rufa</i> ..	20219	+	..	
<i>Lyperanthus glandulosus</i>	14971	..	+	
	15379	..	+	
	15669	..	+	
<i>Macodes</i>				
<i>dendrophila</i> ..	18210	..	+	
	19165	..	+	
<i>obscura</i> ..	19619	+	..	
<i>Nervilia</i>				
<i>macrophylla</i> ..	18078	..	+	
<i>porphyrophylla</i> ..	18467	..	+	
	18299	..	+	
<i>Oberonia</i>				
<i>masarangica</i> ..	20419	+	..	
<i>merapiensis</i> ..	15977	+	..	2 sheets.
<i>neo-caledonica</i> ..	14766	+	..	
<i>pleistophylla</i> ..	20421	+	..	
<i>Plocoglottis kaniensis</i> ..	17636	+	..	
<i>Pseuderia</i>				
<i>floribunda</i> ..	17830	+	..	
<i>pauciflora</i> ..	17810	+	..	
<i>wariana</i> ..	19272	+	..	

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