PSALTRIA EXILIS, Temm.

Sheld and McCricker, del. a lith

Hellmündel & Walton, imp.

PSALTRIA EXILIS, Temm.

Exile Tit.

Psaltia exilis, Temm. Pl. Col. 600. fig. 4.

Parus exilis, Gray and Mitch. Gen. of Birds, vol. i. p. 192, *Parus*, sp. 47.

THIS modestly coloured little bird has hitherto been only known by the figure published by M. Temminck in his "Planches Coloriées," and referred to above, specimens being extremely rare in all our collections. Its first describer, M. Temminck, was evidently undecided as to what group it really belonged, and certainly did not conceive that it pertained to the Tits (*Paridae*); such, however, is its true situation, since it forms one of a small and peculiar section of that family, which has, as yet, been only found in India, and of which the well-known *P. erythrocephala*, of the Himalaya Mountains, may be cited as an example; I have, therefore, no alternative but to adopt M. Temminck's early generic name of *Psaltia*, in lieu of that of *Ægithaliscus* of Cabanis.

I have two specimens of this little bird in my own collection, one of which was obtained in Sumatra, the other in Java; and although I have no positive evidence that the species inhabits the Malayan peninsula, I should think there is every probability of its being found there. Of its habits and economy, or its history, nothing is at present known.

No material difference occurs in the colouring of my specimens, and, judging by analogy, we may presume that the sexes are very similar in plumage.

Head and back of the neck light brown; shoulders and back grey; wings and tail brown, with lighter edges; throat bluish-grey; across the breast a faint gorget of buffy-white; under surface cream-colour, washed with grey on the flanks; bill brown; feet fleshy-brown.

The figures are of the natural size. The accompanying plant was copied from a drawing kindly lent to me by Dr. Horsfield, and represents one of the numerous discoveries made by him in Java.

Gould, John. 1855. "Exile Tit, *Psaltia exilis*, Temm. [Pl. 63]." *The Birds of Asia* 2(VII), -. <https://doi.org/10.5962/p.323236>.

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