LII.—On a Genus of Frogs peculiar to Madagascar. By G. A. BOULENGER, F.R.S.

I have hitherto associated with Rana a number of species previously referred to Limnodytes or Hylorana, a group of frogs which they closely resemble externally, but from which they differ in a character first pointed out by Peters in other Batrachians of the same family, viz. the presence of an additional ossification between the distal and proximal phalanges—the existence of which I was not aware of at the time I published my 'Catalogue' in 1882. As these frogs cannot be referred to the genus Rhacophorus, on account of their T-shaped distal phalanges, I propose to establish for them a new genus, to be named Mantidactylus. Many of the species possess, at least in the male sex, the curious femoral glands to which I have previously called attention.

This genus contains numerous species, of which a list is

appended.

MANTIDACTYLUS.

Pupil horizontal. Tongue free and deeply notched behind. Vomerine teeth. Tympanum distinct or hidden. Fingers free; toes webbed; tips of fingers and toes dilated into small disks. Outer metatarsals separated by web. Omosternum and sternum with a bony style. A small ossification between the proximal phalanx and the distal, which is **T**-shaped.

Madagascar.

- 1. M. guttulatus, Blgr. 1881.
- 2. M. ulcerosus, Bttgr. 1880.
- 3. M. curtus, Blgr. 1882.
- 4. M. betsileanus, Blgr. 1882.
- 5. M. biporus, Blgr. 1889.
- 6. M. redimitus, Blgr. 1889.
- 7. M. flavierus, Blgr. 1889.
- 8. M. lugubris, A. Dum. 1853 (femoralis, Blgr. 1882).
- 9. M. albofrenatus, F. Müll. 1892.
- 10. M. Cowanii, Blgr. 1882.
- 11. M. inaudax, Peracca, 1893.
- 12. M. opiparis, Peracca, 1893.
- 13. M. ærumnalis, Peracca, 1893.
- 14. M. pliciferus, Blgr. 1882.
- 15. M. asper, Blgr. 1882.

The genus Rana is represented in Madagascar by R. labrosa, Cope, R. mascareniensis, D. & B., and R. madagascariensis, A. Dum.



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